

普通高等教育“十一五”国家级规划教材

3

修订版

英语听力入门

3000

Step By Step

总主编 张民伦

主 编 张 铿

教师用书
Teachers'
Book



华东师范大学出版社

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总主编 张民伦

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副主编 徐卫列 邓昱平 梁超群

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出版说明



“英语听力入门”系列教材是中国英语教学史上具有广泛影响力和持久生命力的一套听力教材。

它的初版《英语听力入门》(*Step by Step*, 张民伦等合编)问世于20世纪80年代初,曾获得“国家教委高等院校优秀教材一等奖”等殊荣,当时被全国大部分高校英语系选为专业课教材,推动了我国英语专业的发展。它哺育了一届又一届的学生,为改革开放后中国英语人才的培养作出了贡献。这个版本至今已发行30余年,仍在听力教材中占有一席之地。

进入新世纪之初,我社出版了《英语听力入门2000》。“2000版”仍由张民伦教授主编,保留了《英语听力入门》的编写原则和思路,全面更新了听力材料,在提高学生认知水平和培养学生能力等方面作了新的探索。《英语听力入门2000》得到广泛的好评,并入选“十一五”国家级规划教材。2008年,编者又奉献出了凝聚着强烈时代意识的《英语听力入门3000》,把“英语听力入门”系列教材带到了一个新的高度。今年,我们又与时俱进地在修订教材中编入视频练习,并提供资源支持等服务(如二维码技术扫描下载)。

我们深深感谢读者近30年来对“英语听力入门”系列教材的认可和喜爱。我们也深深感谢编者,其难能可贵的严谨学风是“英语听力入门”系列教材近30年来旺盛生命力的根本原因,也是“英语听力入门”系列教材值得读者信赖的切实保障。我们热切期待“英语听力入门”系列教材继续和大家共创英语听力教学的美好未来!

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初版《英语听力入门》(Step by Step, 下称《听力入门》)在走过十五个春秋之后,正式向大家告别了。编者由衷地感激众多同行与广大师生多年来所给予的厚爱和帮助。其实,这份情缘也正是《听力入门》的生命力之所在。而且,当历史的车轮和社会的巨变以咄咄逼人之势挑战《听力入门》时,还是这份情缘为《听力入门》的更新与发展铺路导航。今天,在新世纪的曙光中《英语听力入门 2000》(下称《听力入门 2000》)迈出了第一步。编者特意将千禧之年各国人民普天同庆的真实记录编入《听力入门 2000》第一册第一单元。这首先是为了致意;第二则是借此引出《听力入门 2000》富有时代性的主题内涵并表达其继往开来的责任与志向。

《听力入门 2000》共分为四册,供大专院校英语专业听力课使用,也可供具有较高英语水平其他专业的研究生、本科生和科技人员等广大英语学习者选用。

《听力入门 2000》是《听力入门》的延伸。它仍遵循内容与听力技巧并重的原则,注重入选材料的语言真实度和典型性,把重点始终放在发展学生的听力理解能力和思维能力等方面。

《听力入门 2000》更是《听力入门》的超越。它采用全新的听力素材,且更注意四册教材中主题布局的整体性。以人为本,围绕学生这个主体,努力体现各阶级所学内容与人的发展之间的内在关系,以引导学生认识迅变中的客观世界,扎扎实实地发展自我。就听力技能而言,《听力入门 2000》继续重视各项微技能和综合技能的训练,并尝试用小讲座形式从理论上分析听的本质,点明要领,帮助学生消除可能产生的心理问题和听法障碍。“语

言欣赏与语言学习”是《听力入门 2000》中的又一个创意。课本中的这个部分适时地归纳了各相关篇章中的英语习惯用语或其他优美的语言表达方式,以示范学习方法,鼓励积累知识,使学生进一步体会英语听力学习过程中的美感与快乐。由于华东师范大学出版社外语编辑室、音像部及有关设计和美编人员的共同努力,《听力入门 2000》的外观、版式、图片、色彩和录音也都令人耳目一新。

《听力入门 2000》得到了华东师大外语学院领导、语言实验室、资料室、办公室以及英语系等各部门许多同事的经常性支持和帮助。Paul William Kinnis 教授审阅了第一册全部书稿。参加录音的朋友有 John Fazzon, Michael Clements, Katie Regan, Scott Allen, Kendra Hamilton, Shawn Gansolley, Kelly White, Adam MacMahon, Anne-Cecilie Kaltenborn 和许茜等。在编写过程中,我们还参阅过国内外有关的一些书籍和资料,在此表示诚挚的谢意。参阅书目详见 Acknowledgements。

由于编者水平和各方面条件所限,本教材中肯定存有不少疏漏与不妥之处,敬请指正。

《英语听力入门 2000》期盼着朋友们新的合作。

《英语听力入门》编者
《英语听力入门 2000》编者
2000.6

前 言



《英语听力入门 2000》是在千禧之年的钟声里迈出第一步的。当时有朋友鼓励说,它的诞生使初版《英语听力入门》焕发出了青春的活力。而今,多少个寒暑又已过去,我们或许应该说,正在一步一步进入而立之年的教材又必须重新振奋,因为唯独如此,它才有可能在真正意义上走向成熟。这就是历史赋予《英语听力入门 3000》的责任与光荣。

在冷静的反思之后,编者从《听力入门》(以下均使用简称)与《听力入门 2000》各自的特色和缺陷里初步悟到了《听力入门 3000》的方向。

20 世纪 80 年代初开始酝酿《听力入门》的时候,中国大地刚刚改革开放,英语学习热潮四处升腾。基于当时的教学实际,编者将重点牢牢地锁定在英语有声语言的真实性以及听力基本功训练等两个方面。之后多年的实践证明,比较系统和扎实细致的技能训练对增强学生的能力与后劲是至关重要的。

到《听力入门 2000》出版之时,全国的英语教学水平已普遍提高,社会巨变所带来的新鲜气象和热门话题也层出不穷。教材将扩展教学内容的广度与深度置于中心位置,这在很大程度上满足了师生的需要。

今天,前两轮实践均已取得阶段性成果。但当我们站到一个更加客观、更加全面的角度去审视时,又深感某些遗憾与不足。愿《听力入门 3000》带给我们新的机会与进步。

与《听力入门 2000》一样,《听力入门 3000》仍坚持“延伸”与“超越”的

基本准则。就总体目标而言,《听力入门 3000》更加着力于追求听力教学中“知识”与“技能”的平衡性,试图将两者之间的关系处理得更加自然合理。在《听力入门 3000》中,包括数字快速反应、要点选择、关键词速记、纲要拟列以及归纳小结等一系列听力单项或综合基本技能训练的分量会有所增加,训练策略也有所改变。就内容而言,有将近一半兼具时代特征和典型价值的新鲜篇章注入到了《听力入门 3000》之中。

编者衷心希望,新近融合于《听力入门 3000》的理念与元素能更好地回报广大师生的支持与关爱。事实上,本套教材的发展本身就是一个与广大师生互动的进程。编者衷心感谢同行们、同学们富有创见的反馈信息,并向所有为《听力入门》、《听力入门 2000》和《听力入门 3000》的出版作出努力与贡献的朋友们致意。

《听力入门 3000》同以往一样,得到了各方面的帮助和支持。新参加《听力入门 3000》录音的朋友有 Jonathan, Laura, Alex, Amy, Matt Din-smore, Aelred 和 Kresten 等。在编写过程中,我们还参阅过国内外有关的一些书籍和资料,在此表示诚挚的谢意。

编者
2009.6

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World News: International Relations

Part I Warming up

A

Key words:

radical change gun control further fighting bomb
depleted uranium

Vocabulary:

allay / disquiet / ammunition

You're going to hear some sentences about international relations. Complete the statements.

Tapescripts:

1. The former American Defense Secretary William Perry has recommended a radical change of policy towards North Korea.
2. Hundreds of thousands of mothers from across the United States gathered here in Washington Sunday to push for tougher gun control laws.
3. There's been further fighting between Macedonian forces and Ethnic Albanian guerrillas inside the Macedonian border with Kosovo.
4. A bomb dropped by United States navy aircraft during training in Kuwait has hit a group of military observers, killing six of them.
5. NATO is taking a number of steps to allay growing disquiet about the possible health risks from ammunitions containing depleted uranium, which it used in Kosovo and Bosnia.

B

Key words:

summit vote to admit collision gun battles nuclear

Vocabulary:

commitment / eradicate / shrug off / denunciation / regime /
pluck / upsurge / elite / breach

You are going to hear five brief news items. Focus your attention on “who,” “what,” “when,” “where,” “why” and “how” in each news item and then answer the questions.

1. **What** is the summit’s statement expected to call on UN members?
To make commitments to eradicate poverty, promote democracy and education, and reverse the spread of AIDS.
2. **Which** three countries are admitted by ASEAN on Saturday?
Burma, Cambodia, and Laos.
3. **What** happened on Friday about ten miles south of Pearl Harbor?
A US nuclear submarine tore through a Japanese fishing vessel, sinking it within minutes.
How many people were on the vessel? And **how many** were missing?
35/9.
4. **What** happened in the West Bank and Gaza?
Gun battles between Israeli troops and Palestinian gunmen have been raging overnight.
5. **What** are the problems with the nuclear facilities in Japan?
Some nuclear facilities have breached many health and safety laws. More than half of the nuclear plants failed some basic tests, such as checking radiation measurements.

Tapescripts:

1. With the final declaration on its role in the 21st century, the summit’s statement is expected to call on UN members to make commitments to eradicate poverty, promote democracy and education, and reverse the spread of AIDS. More than 150 heads-of-state and government attended the summit, the largest gathering of world leaders in history.
2. The Association of Southeast Asian Nations has decided to invite Bur-

ma to join its rank, shrugging off western denunciations of the military regime in Rangoon. ASEAN foreign ministers voted on Saturday to admit Burma, Cambodia, and Laos.

3. The missing, four of them teenagers, were among 35 people aboard a high school fishing vessel from Japan. On Friday, a US nuclear submarine tore through the ship, sinking it within minutes. The USS *Greenville*, which was not seriously damaged, was performing an emergency surfacing drill when the collision occurred about ten miles south of Pearl Harbor. Coast Guard rescue teams plucked all but nine of the victims from the rough seas.
4. Gun battles between Israeli troops and Palestinian gunmen have been raging overnight in the West Bank and Gaza. The upsurge in the violence comes after Israeli attack helicopters targeted and killed a member of an elite Palestinian security force.
5. Some nuclear facilities in Japan have breached many health and safety laws. Government inspectors checked 17 nuclear plants. More than half of them failed some basic tests, such as checking radiation measurements. Japanese nuclear regulators have been ordered to crack down following the country's worst nuclear accident in September. Sixty-nine people were exposed to dangerous levels of radiation in the accident.

Part II News reports

In this section, you are going to hear two news reports.

A

Key words:

elect (non-)permanent members vote
win the majority

Vocabulary:

haggle / maneuver / ballot / contention / lobby / allot
UN General Assembly / Mauritius / Security Council /
Organization of African Unity

Listen to the first news report. Complete the news summary and the following statements.

Summary :

This news report tells us that the United Nations General Assembly has elected Columbia, Ireland, Mauritius, Norway and Singapore as the new non-permanent members of the Security Council.

Statements :

1. Columbia, Ireland, and Singapore won their seats as non-permanent members of the Security Council on the first round of balloting while Mauritius and Norway won their seats on the fourth ballot.
2. Sudan and Mauritius are two candidates competing for the second seat for the African and Asian group.
3. There were three countries contending for the two seats allotted to the western industrialized group of nations.
4. The Security Council is made up of 15 members, including five permanent members — China, France, Great Britain, Russia, and the United States — and 10 non-permanent members.

Tapescript :

The United Nations General Assembly has elected Columbia, Ireland, Mauritius, Norway and Singapore as the new non-permanent members of the Security Council. The vote follows several weeks of haggling and maneuvering.

Columbia, Ireland, and Singapore won the required two-thirds majority on the first round of balloting. But it took another three rounds of voting to decide on the remaining two regional seats.

Contention marked the voting for the second seat for the African and Asian group. The United States lobbied intensely against Sudan, the candidate of the Organization of African Unity. Mauritius, the candidate supported by Washington, won on the fourth round of voting.

Ireland easily captured one of the two seats allotted to the western industrialized group of nations on the first ballot. But Norway and Italy campaigned vigorously for the second spot. King Harald of Norway came to New York last week to press the case for his nation's representation on

the Security Council for the first time since 1982. Norway also won on the fourth ballot.

The new members begin their two-year terms in January.

The Security Council is made up of a total of 15 members, including five permanent members — China, France, Great Britain, Russia, and the United States — and 10 non-permanent members. Five non-permanent members are elected to two-year terms each year.

B

Key words:

emergency meeting cycle of violence
get back to the negotiating table

Vocabulary:

cast a dissenting vote / abstain / high-profile / consensus /
genocide

UN Human Rights Commission / Bosnian / Rwanda / East Timor

Now listen to the second news report. Complete the news summary and briefly answer the questions you hear.

Summary:

This news report tells us that the United Nations Human Rights Commission was going to hold an emergency meeting to deal with the crisis situation between Israelis and Palestinians.

Answers to the questions:

1. 53
2. 48
3. 3
4. The United States
5. Canada
6. On October 18th
7. No more than three days
8. To get the Israelis and Palestinians back to the negotiating table
9. 4 / Bosnian war / genocide in Rwanda / violence in East Timor