

第一辑
Vol.1

中国 关键词

KEYWORDS

TO

UNDERSTAND CHINA

-
-
-

权威解读当代中国

中国外文出版发行事业局 (CIPG)
中国翻译研究院 (CATL)

外文社
RLD PRESS

中国 关键词

KEYWORDS

TO

UNDERSTAND CHINA



权威解读当代中国

中国外文出版发行事业局(CIPG)

中国翻译研究院(CATL)

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

中国关键词·第一辑：汉英对照 / 中国外文出版发行事业局，中国翻译研究院著；韩清月等译。—北京：新世界出版社，2016.8（2017.6重印）

ISBN 978-7-5104-5938-2

I. ①中… II. ①中… ②中… ③韩… III. ①中国特色社会主义—社会主义建设模式—研究—汉、英 IV. ①D616

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2016) 第 204311 号

中国关键词（第一辑）

出品人：王君校

项目策划：张海鸥

作 者：中国外文出版发行事业局 中国翻译研究院

翻 译：韩清月 徐明强 蔡力坚

责任编辑：闫传海

特约编辑：李旭

改 稿：David Ferguson（英）

审 定：徐明强 蔡力坚

校 对：张丽娟

责任印制：李一鸣 黄厚清

出版发行：新世界出版社

社 址：北京西城区百万庄大街 24 号（100037）

发 行 部：(010)6899 5968 (010)6899 8705（传真）

总 编 室：(010)6899 5424 (010)6832 6679（传真）

<http://www.nwp.cn>

<http://www.nwp.com.cn>

版 权 部：+8610 6899 6306

版权部电子信箱：nwpcd@sina.com

印 刷：北京中印联印务有限公司

经 销：新华书店

开 本：95mm×200mm 1/32

字 数：100 千字 印张：7.5

版 次：2016 年 8 月第 1 版

 2017 年 6 月北京第 6 次印刷

书 号：ISBN 978-7-5104-5938-2

定 价：68.00 元

版权所有，侵权必究

凡购本社图书，如有缺页、倒页、脱页等印装错误，可随时退换。

客服电话：(010)6899 8638

First Edition 2016

Compiled by China International Publishing Group and
China Academy of Translation

Translated by Han Qingyue

Cover Design by Yongcheng Tiandi

Copyright by New World Press, Beijing, China

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced
in any form or by any means without permission in writing
from the publisher.

ISBN 978-7-5104-5938-2

Published by

NEW WORLD PRESS

24 Baiwanzhuang Street, Beijing 100037, China

Distributed by

NEW WORLD PRESS

24 Baiwanzhuang Street, Beijing 100037, China

Tel: 86-10-68995968

Fax: 86-10-68998705

Website: www.nwp.com.cn

E-mail: nwpcd@sina.com

Printed in the People's Republic of China

中国关键词（第一辑）图书

编委会名单

主任：周明伟

副主任：王刚毅、朱英璜

委员（按姓氏拼音排序）：蔡力坚 宫结实

侯贵信 黄才珍 黄宜 黄友义

贾宁一 李英男 孙海燕 王复

王晓辉 王众一 徐明强 杨平

喻慧娟 于运全 张忠义

中文编写组（按姓氏拼音排序）：丁洁

李旭 孟令燕 宁曙光 孙敬鑫

孙明 王育宁 杨平 于运全

袁林

英文翻译、编辑组（按姓氏拼音排序）：蔡力坚

David Ferguson 韩清月 徐明强 张丽娟

Keywords to Understand China (I)

Editorial Committee

Chairman: Zhou Mingwei

Vice-chairmen: Wang Gangyi, Zhu Yinghuang

Members: Cai Lijian, Gong Jieshi, Hou Guixin, Huang Caizhen, Huang Yi, Huang Youyi, Jia Ningyi, Li Yingnan, Sun Haiyan, Wang Fu, Wang Xiaohui, Wang Zhongyi, Xu Mingqiang, Yang Ping, Yu Huijuan, Yu Yunquan, Zhang Zhongyi

Editors (Chinese Text): Ding Jie, Li Xu, Meng Lingyan, Ning Shuguang, Sun Jingxin, Sun Ming, Wang Yuning, Yang Ping, Yu Yunquan, Yuan Lin

Editors (English Text): Cai Lijian, David Ferguson, Han Qingyue, Xu Mingqiang, Zhang Lijuan

INTRODUCTION

前 言

《中国关键词》（第一辑）多文版系列图书内容选编自“中国关键词多语对外传播平台”项目成果。

“中国关键词多语对外传播平台”是中国外文出版发行事业局和中国翻译研究院组织实施的国家重点项目，主要内容围绕以习近平同志为总书记的党中央治国理政新理念、新思想、新战略，进行中文词条专题编写、解读以及多语种编译，通过平面、网络和移动社交平台等多媒体、多渠道、多形态及时持续对外发布，旨在以国外受众易于阅读和理解的方式，阐释中国理念，解读中国思想、中国政策和中国发展道路。

《中国关键词》（第一辑）多文版系列图书所选词条是从“中国关键词多语对外传播平台”创建以来各文版发布的数百个词条中精选的部分内容，共计9册，包括英语、法语、俄语、西班牙语、阿拉伯语、德语、葡语、日语和韩语等9个语种，分5个专题，以中外文对照的方式呈现。

讲故事需要关键词，讲好中国故事需要中国关键词。让我们用“中国关键词”点击中国、沟通世界。

Keywords to Understand China (I) is a selection of the “China Keywords” entries included in an eponymous multilingual platform.

The “China Keywords” platform offers expert interpretation of the key governance philosophies of China’s current CPC central leadership headed by Xi Jinping, and serves an international audience as a window into China’s political thinking, policies, and path of development.

Undertaken by the China International Publishing Group and China Academy of Translation, this national-level project provides timely updates in Chinese and nine foreign languages so far, and can be accessed online and on mobile social media platforms.

The highlights of the online “China Keywords” entries will be published in a multilingual book series *Keywords to Understand China*, and this is the first of the series with the entries arranged in five chapters and presented in Arabic, English, French, German, Japanese, Korean, Portuguese, Russian, and Spanish, in addition to Chinese explanation.

We hope that these “China Keywords” will help build a bridge of understanding between China and the rest of the world.

CONTENTS

目 录

综合篇 · General Topics

中国梦

The Chinese Dream 002

中国精神

The Chinese Spirit 004

中国特色社会主义

Socialism with Chinese Characteristics 006

中国特色社会主义的总依据

The General Premise of Socialism with Chinese Characteristics 008

中国特色社会主义的总布局

The Overall Approach to Building Socialism with Chinese Characteristics 010

中国特色社会主义的总任务

The Overarching Goals of Socialism with Chinese Characteristics 012

社会主义核心价值观

The Core Values of Chinese Socialism 014

社会主义核心价值体系

The System of Socialist Core Values 016

顶层设计	
Top-Level Design.....	018
“四个全面”	
The Four-Pronged Strategy.....	020
全面建成小康社会	
Completing the Process of Building a Moderately Well-Off Society in All Aspects.....	022
全面深化改革	
An All-Round In-Depth Reform.....	026
全面依法治国	
A Comprehensive Framework for Promoting the Rule of Law.....	028
全面从严治党	
An All-Out Effort to Enforce Strict Party Discipline.....	032
“四个自信”	
Matters of Confidence.....	034
美丽中国	
Building a Beautiful China.....	038
党建篇 · Party Building	
民主集中制	
Democratic Centralism.....	042

把权力关进制度的笼子里

Confining the Exercise of Power Within an Institutional Cage 044

“打铁还需自身硬”

“It takes a good blacksmith to make good steel.” 046

“三严三实”

The Three Guidelines for Ethical Behavior and the Three Basic Rules of Conduct 048

政治规矩

Political Rules 052

政治篇 · Political Development

中国特色社会主义政治发展道路

Political Development Under Socialism with Chinese Characteristics 056

人民代表大会制度

The System of People's Congresses 058

中国共产党领导的多党合作和政治协商制度

Multiparty Cooperation and Political Consultation Under the Leadership of the Communist Party of China 060

民族区域自治制度

Regional Ethnic Autonomy 064

基层群众自治制度

Community-Level Self-Governance 066

协商民主	
Consultative Democracy	068
统一战线	
The United Front	070
摸着石头过河	
Crossing the River by Feeling for Stones	072
治大国若烹小鲜	
Governing a large state is like cooking a small fish; It must be handled with great care.....	076
推进国家治理体系和治理能力现代化	
Modernizing the National Governance System and Capabilities	078
大道至简	
Great truths are always simple.....	082
简政放权	
Streamlining Government and Delegating Authorities.....	084
转变政府职能	
Transforming Government Functions	088
让权力在阳光下运行	
Greater Transparency in the Exercise of Power.....	090
网络强国战略	
The "Internet Power" Strategy	094

军民融合战略	
The National Military-Civilian Integration Strategy	096
中国人民抗日战争胜利纪念日	
The Victory Day of the Chinese People's War of Resistance Against Japanese Aggression.....	098
“九二共识”	
“1992 Consensus”	102
习马会	
The Xi-Ma Meeting	104
经济篇 · Economic Development	
“两个一百年”奋斗目标	
The Two Centennial Goals.....	108
中国经济新常态	
The New Normal of China's Economy.....	110
“四个没有变”	
The Four Features of China's Economic Conditions That Remain Unchanged.....	112
改革开放	
Reform and Opening Up	114
市场在资源配置中起决定性作用	
The Decisive Role of the Market in Resource Allocation.....	118

发挥经济体制改革的牵引作用

Economic Structural Reform – an Engine of Progress 122

转方式、调结构、稳增长

Growth Model Transformation, Structural Adjustments, and Steady Growth 126

五大发展理念

Five Concepts for Development 128

创新发展

Innovation-Driven Development 130

协调发展

Coordinated Development 132

绿色发展

Green Development 134

开放发展

Development for Global Progress 136

共享发展

Development for the Benefit of All 138

打好扶贫攻坚战

Alleviating Poverty 140

精准扶贫、精准脱贫

Targeted Approach to Alleviating Poverty 142

生态红线

Ecological Red Lines 144

生态补偿制度	
Eco-Compensation System	146
战略性新兴产业	
Emerging Industries of Strategic Importance	148
创新驱动发展战略	
The Innovation-Driven Development Strategy	150
大众创业、万众创新	
Widespread Entrepreneurship and Innovation	152
新型城镇化道路	
A New Path to Urbanization	154
“供给侧改革”	
Supply-Side Reform	156
“中国制造 2025”	
Made in China 2025	158
国家大数据战略	
The National Big Data Strategy	160
中国（上海）自由贸易试验区	
China (Shanghai) Pilot Free Trade Zone	162
京津冀协同发展	
Coordinated Development for the Beijing- Tianjin-Hebei Region	166
亚洲基础设施投资银行	
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	168

外交篇 · Foreign Affairs

和平共处五项原则

- The Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence 172

和平发展道路

- Peaceful Development 174

维护国家核心利益

- Safeguarding the Core Interests of China 178

新型国际关系

- A New Model of International Relations 180

命运共同体

- Community with a Shared Future 182

共建网络空间命运共同体

- Jointly Building a Community with a Shared Future in Cyberspace 184

总体国家安全观

- A Holistic View of National Security 186

新型亚洲安全观

- New Asian Security Concept 190

维护和发展开放型世界经济

- Maintaining and Developing an Open World Economy 192

完善全球经济治理

- Improving Global Economic Governance 194

正确的义利观

The Greater Good and Self-Interest 196

“共同但有区别的责任”原则

The Principle of "Common But Differentiated Responsibilities" 198

中国的核安全观

China's Views on Nuclear Security 200

交流互鉴的文明观

Exchanges and Mutual Learning Between Civilizations 202

“一带一路”

The Belt and Road Initiative 204

丝绸之路精神

The Spirit of the Silk Road 206

丝路基金

Silk Road Fund 208

构建中美新型大国关系

Developing a New Model of Major-Country Relations Between China and the United States 210

瀛台会晤

The Xi-Obama Meeting at Yingtai 212

提升中欧全面战略伙伴关系

Upgrading the China-EU Comprehensive Strategic Partnership 216