

温州蓝皮书

BLUE BOOK OF WENZHOU

编委会主任/陈作荣 姚高员 执行主任/张纯芳

2016年

温州经济社会形势分析与预测

主编/潘忠强 王春光 金浩 副主编/朱康对 王健 任晓 陈中权

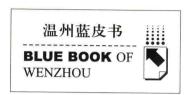
ANALYSIS AND FO

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OF WENZHOU (2016)







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2016 年 温州经济社会形势分析与预测

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主编简介

潘忠强 现任中共温州市委党校副校长、温州市社会科学院副院长,曾任中共温州市委政策研究室副主任。曾主持中共温州市委"十一五"规划建议、"十二五"规划建议等40余项规范性文件起草,完成"浙南沿海港湾资源开发对策研究""温州民营企业生命周期研究""温州企业虚拟经营研究"等省市课题50项,发表学术论文、调研报告30余篇。

王春光 中国社会科学院社会政策研究中心副主任,中国社会科学院社会学研究所首席研究员,博士,博士生导师,享受国务院特殊津贴专家。长期从事农村社会发展、农村流动人口、社会阶层和社会流动、海外移民等方面的研究。曾主持和参与国家社会科学基金课题、中国社会科学院重点课题的研究,先后出版了《社会流动和社会重构》《中国农村社会变迁》《中国城市化之路》《巴黎的温州人》《中国农村社会分化和农民负担研究》等专著,并先后在《中国社会科学》《社会学研究》《社会》《中国人口科学》等杂志上发表多篇文章。

金 浩 曾任中共温州市委讲师团团长、中共温州市委党校副校长、温州市乡镇企业局局长、温州市科学技术委员会主任。

本书是中共温州市委党校和中国社会科学院社会学研究所合作推出的第九本温州蓝皮书,由总报告、经济篇、社会篇、文化篇、生态篇、专题篇和附录7个部分组成,共30篇研究报告。

总报告研究指出,自金融危机爆发以来,温州积极应对各种困难,着力化解"两链"危机,积极调整产业结构,尽管经济乍暖还寒,但终于艰难地迎来了复苏的曙光。与此同时,产业转型升级步伐加快。2015年地区生产总值达到4619.84亿元,同比增长8.3%,总值和增速均列全省第三。其中,第一、二、三产业分别增长3.1%、7.1%和9.9%。财政总收入677.92亿元,增长6.5%。城镇常住居民人均可支配收入44026元,增长8.7%;农村常住居民人均可支配收入21235元,增长9.5%。

总报告还指出,2015 年温州金融风险处置成效明显,是全省唯一一个不良贷款双降的城市,金融危机呈现了种种探底的迹象,有望率先走出危机。2016 年温州地区生产总值增长率与2015 年相比将略微下降,预计在7.5%左右。温州要成为迈入全面小康社会的标杆城市,必须着眼长远发展目标,坚持稳增长、调结构、惠民生、防风险,把握转型发展机遇,做好长远和全局谋划,着力解决好经济社会发展中的关键突出问题。在"十三五"开局的2016年尤其要做好供给侧改革等六方面工作。

经济篇共 10 篇报告,内容涉及区域经济整体运行分析、农业、工业、服务业、外经贸、财税、投资、金融、房地产、民间金融。

社会篇共5篇报告,内容涉及基层党组织建设创新、社会治安、农村养老、无证幼儿园整治、安全生产。

文化篇共 4 篇报告,内容涉及文化发展、地方民俗变迁、时尚产业以及工艺美术。

生态篇由 4 篇报告组成,内容涉及"十二五"环境保护回顾与"十三五"



展望、"五水共治"水环境治理成效、生活垃圾分类研究、环境执法。

专题篇共6篇报告,内容涉及领导干部对温州经济社会发展状况的调查、 温州农村产权制度改革、工业企业生产经营状况的调查、领导干部社会心态调 查、外地人在温创业调查以及地方金融控股平台研究。

附录列出了1978~2015年温州经济社会发展的主要指标,反映了温州经济社会发展的进程。

Abstract

This book is the ninth edition of Wenzhou blue book, consisting of seven parts with totally thirty reports, including General Report, Economic Development, Social Development, Culture Development, Ecological Development, Special Topics and Appendix.

General Report points out that Wenzhou has been actively dealing with sorts of difficulties since the 2011 financial crisis, meanwhile spared no efforts to solve the "two chains" crisis and adjusted industrial structure. With structural reform now being greatly prompted, there is finally one silver lining to the economy malaise. In 2015, the GRP has reached 461.984 billion yuan, and the increasing rate is 8.3%, both figures ranking third in the whole province. The increasing rate of primary-industry, secondary-industry and tertiary-industry is respectively 3.1%, 7.1% and 9.9%. The total financial revenue is 67.792 billion yuan, which gained a 6.5% increase comparing with the previous year. Annual per capita disposable income of urban households is 44, 026 yuan, with an 8.7% increase, while Annual per capita net Income of rural households is 21, 235 yuan, with a 9.5% increase.

It also reports that the method of resolving financial risks has been proved quite effective, for Wenzhou is the only city in the whole province with both decreased NPL and NPL ratio. All signs indicate that bottom of financial crisis may be near, and economy of Wenzhou may be the first to have a breakthrough.

Based on comprehensive analyses, the report points that in 2016, the GDP growth rate of Wenzhou will slightly decrease to 7.5%, lower than the year of 2015.

General Report suggests that the Wenzhou's government and whole society should think in long term, if the goal is to complete building of a moderately prosperous society and make it a benchmark case. We should stabilize economic growth, adjust industrial structures, promote social welfare, prevent risks and seize chances of structural reform. A long-term and over-all plan shall be made and much effort should be taken to solve the key problems during social and economic



development. In 2016, the beginning year of 13th Five Year Plan, there will be six aspects of reforms that should be taken into account, including the reform of the "supply side".

Economic Development is consisted of 10 reports, including analyses on regional economic operation situation, agriculture, industry, services, foreign economy and trade development, taxation, investment, finance, real estate and informal finance.

Social Development includes reports on community-level Party organization building, public security, endowment insurance in rural areas, rectification of unauthorized kindergartens and safety production situation.

Culture Development includes 4 reports. The contents range from culture development, folklore variance, fashion industry and handicraft development.

Ecological Development is consisted of 4 reports, namely retrospection on the practice of environmental protection during 12th Five Year Plan and prospect for 13th Five Year Plan, management of "A total of five water treatment", living garbage management strategies and environmental enforcement.

Special Topics includes 6 reports. They are researches by the leading cadres on the current situation of Wenzhou's economic and social development, researches on Wenzhou property rights system reform, research on production operation state of industrial enterprises, research on leading cadres' social mentality, survey on business startups founded by mobile population groups, and research on local financial holdings platform.

Main indexes of Wenzhou's social and economical development during 1978 - 2015 are listed in Appendix, reflecting Wenzhou's progress of development.

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总 报 告

General Report

B. 1

2015年温州经济社会发展报告

课题组*

摘 要:

2015年温州房地产价稳量升,不良贷款双降,第三产业发展提速,工业发展出现分化,经济乍暖还寒中初呈触底回升态势,产业结构转型升级迹象明显。与此同时,各项改革继续推进,生态环境继续改善。但是应注意信贷结构对实体经济支持不足,金融风险重点从市区外移,工商业实体经营困难加剧,教育资源过度集中在中心城区,区域发展软环境仍有待改善等问题。由于整体经济环境不利,预测2016年温州经济的实际增长率将略为下降。温州应适度把握供地节奏,保持房地产市场健康发展;继续消化金融危机的影响,密切防范次生风险发生;加快供给侧改革,淘汰落后和过剩产能,盘活生产要素;加快交通网络建设,合理配置优质教育资源;做好妇幼医疗服务和幼儿教育资源的预先规划,迎接新的人

^{*} 课题组成员:潘忠强、王春光、金浩、朱康对(执笔)、王健、任晓、陈中权。