

GRE

高频真词表

北京新东方研发中心 编著
韩 冰 潘晨光

备受推崇的“GRE佛脚词汇表”重磅袭来
基于美国当代英语语料库标注主词词频

—— 精确还原高频真词、难词

—— 逐条对应严谨中英文释义

—— 全新增添同义词词对、反义词、派生词

—— 地道例句强化学习效果

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序一

很多同学在备考 GRE 期间，最头疼的问题往往就是复杂繁多的词汇。2013 年，韩老师和我在实际教学过程中发现，同学们经常反映手里词汇资料词条多则七千有余，记忆负担沉重；少则在实际考试中复现率低，背诵性价比不高。我们在想，为何不基于每场考试的真实考情，整理一份真正针对现行 GRE 考试的词汇书呢？于是《GRE 高频真词表》（以下简称“佛脚词汇”）计划应运而生。

相信刚走出考场的同学，对于本次考试里那些晦涩难懂的词汇一定记忆犹新，佛脚词汇表希望能够展示那些真正在考试中有价值的词汇。经过 2013~2014 年的积累，佛脚词汇初版词表共整理全年难词 1163 个，并有针对性地给出了同义词词对 274 对，让大家在解答相关题目时更加游刃有余。我们将初版词汇表汇总成 PDF，于网上免费公开，当时的定位是同学们考前两个月必备的高性价比词汇材料。与此同时，恰逢北京新东方学校的圣诞班与寒假班，经过线下与线上成百上千名同学的集体试用，大家在肯定之余，也给出了诸多宝贵的改进意见，这坚定了我们打磨完善佛脚词汇表的信心。

2013~2017 年收集记录难词从未间断，我们免费制作了 2.0~6.0 版本，并于每个季度推出，词汇数目增加 1700 个，同义词词对增加至 550 对。此时，我们已经发现，每次有效收集整理的难词数明显减少，从同学们的实际反馈也看出，佛脚词汇相较于手中其他资料，词汇复现率更高。为了使词汇书针对性更强，我们决定在原有的佛脚词库基础上，整理加入常考短语与阅读题目中的难词，最终收录主词 2400 余个，同义词词对 850 余对。

这是一本经历了多个网络公开版才得以浓缩出来的词汇材料。至此，我们不妨总结一下本书都有哪些优势：

- 从 GRE 改革以来积累至今，选择真正意义上可能的 GRE 重点词汇，剔除无意义的词汇，切实反映词汇考点动向。
- 特别添加常考“六选二”同义词词对、美国当代英语语料库 (Corpus of Contemporary American English) 注词词频、常考反义词、派生词、外教原创例句，多维度诠释词汇。
- 英文释义参考韦氏词典与美国传统词典，中文释义力图忠实于语境。

佛脚词汇蕴含着一种和 GRE 战斗的精神，代表着我们竭尽全力减轻大家考试负担的同时，又保证和考试高度统一的不懈追求，也是我们六年多来教学与实战经验的浓缩。我们当然不会就此满足，GRE 佛脚词汇将继续不断地迭代更新下去。在此，诚挚感谢读者们的积极反馈，以及北京新东方唐黛苑老师与武汉新东方冷楠老师的诸多宝贵意见与建议。

语言是活的，由于每个人对于词汇的理解仁者见仁，又限于实际教学与考试经验，所以在实际使用过程中难免会遇到中文翻译上的一些分歧。如果读者朋友有更好的理解方式，望不吝赐教，共同进步。《GRE 高频真词表》读者意见反馈邮箱：fojiaocihui@163.com。

潘晨光

于北京新东方大厦



序二

这一次，在乐词 GRE 佛脚词汇表独家登陆乐词 APP

尘埃落定！我一直期待 GRE 佛脚词汇表能以一种让我满意的姿态展现在你的屏幕上，现在终于等到了这一刻。

在我刚刚准备 GRE 考试的时候，还没有铺天盖地的 APP。每日只能拿着厚重的红宝书，看到不认识的单词就重重地画一个圈，对自己表现不满意的一页就使劲地折上页脚，但我很怀念那本被我摸得脏兮兮的词汇书，它有一种厚重的历史感和温馨的仪式感。现在一看到它，我还是会回想起昏暗的灯光下在北五环伏案备课的自己，今天的我再也无法企及那时候努力的自己。

2016 年 3 月我们第一次与乐词团队碰撞。那天，我们都觉得佛脚词汇表马上就要与大家见面了，没想到一张词表做了一年。我和乐词团队说，乐词 APP 上的这个版面要我来做主。我想他们当年应该是恨我恨到骨子里的，因为佛脚词汇表里很多的词条释义和其他词汇书格格不入，我曾经花了一个下午的时间跟乐词团队解释“六选二”到底是什么。他们瞪着大眼睛问我：“这个很有必要么？为什么就不能一个单词干干净净地放在那里？”我说：“六选二这个词条是 GRE 佛脚词汇表的核心。”在不能妥协的地方我绝不退让，因为 GRE 佛脚词汇表与生俱来就不是给所有人读的，也不会成为“烂大街”的词汇书。于是，他们为我开辟了一个在任何其他上线的词汇书上都没有的条目，叫做“六”。哈哈，我也希望，你的 GRE 能够这样就“六”起来。在此衷心感谢乐词团队包容我的“任性”。

乐词有着强大的技术支撑，让每一个单词都能真正地“跃然屏上”。单词自动匹配了乐词的词根词缀库，使用时能在单词上方看到这个单词的来历。这也给一些需要通过词根词缀拆解来背单词的同学们带来了福音。“六”和“反”这两个词条会在单词下方呈现，让你们背到爽翻天。

在乐词 APP 中，我们也附上了 GRE 佛脚词汇完整版的 3167 个例句。为了让这些例句在句子复杂度和话题度上最大限度地逼近填空题，我们经过了多轮修订，请大家千万不要错过这些精挑细选的例句。当然如果你还有更好的例句，请千万做一个热心的读者，告诉我。

乐词 APP 是一个有着自己哲学的 APP。它不仅仅能呈现单词，还可以制订学习计划，帮助你克服懒惰。在开启 GRE 佛脚词汇表的学习前，一定要制订一个任务计划，具体到每天背诵多少个单词，分成多少组，之后系统会自动提醒你背诵单词。每组单词背诵结束后，还会有丰富的小练习，帮助你巩固记忆，遇到不认识的单词也可以添加到自己的单词本中反复查看。扫描封底的乐词优惠码可立即优惠购买 GRE 佛脚词汇乐词版。

贴心的乐词，还为大家提供了原版词书排序、正序以及逆序三种选择。很多同学都知道 GRE 佛脚词汇表是一个纯手工乱序的词汇书。如果你希望正序、逆序背诵佛脚词汇表，那么乐词就是你唯一的选择喽！购买乐词版的 GRE 佛脚词汇表将会得到持续的更新服务，后续有新词上线，我们将会第一时间免费更新给同学们！

这一次，在乐词！我们又一次相聚。欢迎你吧 GRE 佛脚词汇表装进你的口袋。我期待着有一天能在地铁上、公交站台，看到你打开乐词 GRE 佛脚词汇表努力的样子！

韩 冰

于北京新东方大厦

各版本说明

目前《GRE 高频真词表》一共有纸质书完整版, 纸质书便携版, 乐词 APP 版三大版本。为了方便大家选择, 这里解释一下各版本区别:

《GRE 高频真词表》(GRE 佛脚词汇表) 各版本说明

各版本	中文释义	英文释义	例句	词频	六选二	派生词	反义词	助记	短语表
完整版	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
便携版	✓	✓			✓				
乐词版	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

其中纸质书完整版与便携版在主词条上保持一致。我们还会定期根据考试情况更新词表, 由于电子版更新起来方便快捷, 所以乐词 APP 版本在词序上会与纸质书略有不同。

参考同学们的记忆特点, 我们给出了如下记忆方案:

	当日背诵	当日复习 1	当日复习 2	当日复习 3	当日复习 4
DAY-1	List 1~2	List 1~2			
DAY-2	List 3~4	List 1~2	List 3~4		
DAY-3	List 5~6	List 3~4	List 5~6		
DAY-4	List 7~8	List 1~2	List 5~6	List 7~8	
DAY-5	List 9~10	List 3~4	List 7~8	List 9~10	
DAY-6	List 11~12	List 5~6	List 9~10	List 11~12	
DAY-7	List 13~14	List 7~8	List 11~12	List 13~14	
DAY-8	List 15~16	List 1~2	List 9~10	List 13~14	List 15~16
DAY-9	List 17~18	List 3~4	List 11~12	List 15~16	List 17~18
DAY-10	List 19~20	List 5~6	List 13~14	List 17~18	List 19~20
DAY-11	List 21~22	List 7~8	List 15~16	List 19~20	List 21~22
DAY-12	List 23~24	List 9~10	List 17~18	List 21~22	List 23~24

(注: List 25 作为新增 List, 暂不计入背诵计划。)

使用说明

本书主要分为两大部分：主词表部分与短语表部分

在主词表部分中，每个标签的意义为下：

本书所收录的所有词汇都属于近些年考过的高频单词。为了让读者更加深刻地理解词汇在实际中的运用，我们参考了美国当代英语语料库 (Corpus of Contemporary American English) 中主词条出现的频率，由低到高将词频分为 1~5 五个等级，供读者参考。

单词的中英文释义。每个词的释义，并不是机械地搬运词典释义，而是结合具体考点语境做出对应的解释。英文释义从《韦氏大学词典》(Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary) simple definition 或 full definition 当中选择性摘录，同时也参考了美国传统词典 (American Heritage Dictionary) 的释义。

provincial

/prəˈvɪnʃl/

• **adj.** 眼光狭隘的 limited in outlook

After encountering a wide range of perspectives at college, Emma began to question if her previous outlook had been too **provincial** and conservative.

insular

adj. 乡下的 lacking the polish of urban society

After moving to the city, Jon realized that his hometown theater was only a **provincial** imitation of Broadway.

adj. 漠视的，不在乎的 not responsive or susceptible

Emma was gradually alienated by her colleagues due to her **insensitive** behavior and lack of empathy.

insensitive

/ɪnˈsensətɪv/

shackle

/'ʃækəl/

v. 阻碍 to deprive of freedom especially of action by means of restrictions or handicaps

The prisoners were rendered immobile as their limbs were cruelly **shackled** to the poles with thick metal chains.

• **v.** stifle

在 GRE 考试中，有一种题型叫做句子等价 (sentence equivalence)，俗称“六选二”。其中绝大多数情况下是要求考生选择一对同义词，使句子的逻辑变得通顺。基于实际考试，我们将考过的六选二词对予以标明，使所背即考点，性价比更高。

注意：(1) 有的时候两个词在原考题语境中是一对正确选项 (比如说 inferable from 与 entailed by) 抛离了语境可能不是一对同义词，会使读者产生困惑，不用纠结，做到面熟即可。


(2) 有的时候“选”标签下给出的词汇的词性可能与主词词性不一致，不用在意。比如说 precocious 这个词给出的“选”为 maturity，是因为在考试中考的是 precocious 的名词词性，而陪考的同义词也为名词词性。此类现象，并非笔误，请读者理解。

由资深外教逐条编写的原创例句，从英语母语者角度诠释一个词在语境中的具体运用。

我们希望考生能够做到举一反三，记忆一个词的同时能够将一系列的词都记住，所以也罗列了部分词汇的常考派生词，旨在提高背诵记忆的性价比。

cumbersome

/'kʌmbərsəm/

 **adj.** 笨拙的 unwieldy because of heaviness and bulk

-  The train journey was uncomfortable because the lady seated next to me was carrying some **cumbersome** baggage that she refused to store away in the roof rack.


 unwieldy

-  **cumber** (v. 阻碍, 挡路)

encomium

/en'koumiəm/

 **n.** 赞美 glowing and warmly enthusiastic praise


-  Sir John Rose, the former boss of Rolls-Royce, deserves the **encomium** he receives from the public as he is a truly tremendous business leader.


 tribute

 invective

decelerate


/,di'seləreɪt/


 **v.** 减缓 to decrease the rate of progress of

-  The software company decided to **decelerate** their pace of introducing new products, and focus on improving existing ones.

revitalize


/,ri:'vaɪtəlaɪz/

 **v.** 使…复活 to make active, healthy, or energetic again

-  The shampoo commercial dishonestly claimed that the product could **revitalize** tired hair and cure split ends.

indisputable

/,ɪndɪ'spju:təbl/


 **adj.** 不容置疑的 impossible to question or doubt

-  Given the **indisputable** video-replay evidence, the referee had no choice but to overturn the touchdown.

-  refutable

roost

/ru:st/

 **v.** 栖息 to settle down for rest or sleep

-  Some species of birds prefer to **roost** in the shady woods during the day as they are kept safe from predators due to the use of camouflage.

☐ provincial

☐ insensitive

☐ shackle

☐ cumbersome

☐ encomium

☐ decelerate

☐ revitalize

☐ indisputable

☐ roost

在 2011 年之前，老 GRE 时代考过一种题型叫做“类比反义”，我们摘取了此类题目中常考的反义词选项。经过对实际考试的分析发现，在老 GRE 时代考过的反义关系也会在新 GRE 填空题目中体现，比如说空格对应某个元素取其反义词，所以这个部分很有记忆的价值。



佛脚，感恩有你

终于，我将这本佛脚词汇表呈现于你面前。从 2013 年来到北美项目部开始教授 GRE 课程到今天，已有四年时间。日子过得真快，无论我今天在北京学校做什么工作，教什么课程，教 GRE 的这段日子都是让我最为难忘和感谢的。写佛脚词汇表的这几年，它伴随着我从一名新教师成长为一名成熟教师，用它作为纪念我青春的礼物，足矣。

佛脚词汇表从来不是我一个人的作品，想要感谢的人太多！

感谢北京新东方学校的领导，特别要感谢吴强老师、谢强老师和史禺老师对青年教师的支持和认可。北京学校提供了一片广阔的天地给我们，让我们能接触到更多的学生，接受更为专业的培训。每一个想法在这里都会得到尊重，人生的第一份工作就在新东方，我很幸福。

感谢我的同事潘晨光老师和二次元美少女程黛苑老师。和晨光、黛苑老师在 2013 年相识，一致的工作理念让我们很快成为了工作中的好伙伴，我们一起开启了 GRE 教学的新篇章。虽然我现在调入了 SAT 项目，但是每次看到他们穿梭在各大校区，战斗在 GRE 一线，感觉我们仍然像以前一样，为了学生、课堂奋不顾身。

感谢北美项目部的同事们，你们是佛脚词汇表的第一批读者。看到你们因为佛脚词汇表而在 GRE 考试中又有了可喜的进步，并夸奖佛脚词汇表的“神奇”，我心里会高兴得飞起来。尤其要感谢我的搭档万炜老师和高宇琪老师，我的 GRE 课堂因为你们才变得完整。

感谢新东方大愚的编辑老师们，这本佛脚词汇表是在编辑老师一遍一遍的“催促”下完稿的。没有他们的保驾护航，佛脚词汇表不可能这么顺利地上架和你见面。

最后，感谢这几年来一直在使用佛脚词，义务“宣传”佛脚词汇表的同学们。我知道或许我们不再见面，但希望当你拿到这本 GRE 佛脚词汇表时，还能想起曾经你我一同在水清、魏公村、国贸以及任何角落奋斗的日子。

哦，对了，还有正在使用佛脚词汇表的你，我相信奇迹即将来临……

韩冰

于北京新东方大厦



《GRE 高频真词表》就是风靡网络的

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Word List 01



音频

divulge

/dɪ'vʌldʒ/

v. 泄露 to make known something private or secret

Despite pressure from reporters to discuss the scandal in which Senator Scottsdale was embroiled, the press secretary would not **divulge** the details of the senator's upcoming public address.

keep secret

inadvertent

/ɪnəd'vɜ:rtənt/

adj. 粗心的, 不留意的 marked by or resulting from carelessness; negligent

Online shopping increases the chances of **inadvertent** ordering due to its increased convenience and accessibility.

careful, intentional

advertent (adj. 注意的, 小心的)

adj. 不是故意的 not deliberate or considered; unintentional

The student made an **inadvertent** call to her parents when the cell phone in her back pocket pressed against the wall.

panegyric

/ˌpænə'dʒɪrɪk/

n. 赞文, 赞美 a formal eulogistic composition intended as a public compliment

The president delivers a **panegyric** at the Tomb of the Unknown Soldiers every year on Veteran's Day.

panegyric (adj. 赞美的)

draconian

/drə'kouniən/

adj. 极其严苛的 exceedingly harsh or very severe

The unusually severe ordinances banning all rehearsals in private venues were denounced by musicians as **draconian**.

stringent, rigorous

hodgepodge

/ˈhɑ:dʒpɑ:dʒ/

n. 混杂, 混合物 a mixture of different things

The Senator tried to increase his chances of winning by proposing a **hodgepodge** of measures appealing to different interests in the Democratic Party rather than enforcing a singular message.

patchwork, welter, pastiche

incontrovertible

/ˌɪnkə:ntrə'vɜ:rtəbl/

adj. 不容置疑的 impossible to dispute

Age may be an **incontrovertible** number, but "old" is just a state of mind to me.

controvert (v. 反驳, 争论)

impartial

/ɪm'pɑ:rl/

释 **adj.** 公正的, 不偏不倚的 not partial or biased

例 Judges play an important role in a country's system of justice as **impartial** decision-makers who are not swayed by emotions, relations or selfish gains.

选 disinterested, fair, detachment

派 partial (**adj.** 有偏见的, 偏袒的)

释 **adj.** 地方性的、流行的 prevalent in or limited to a particular locality, region, or people

例 Almost all the organisms in the Western Ghats are **endemic** to India and need to be conserved to ensure their continued survival for future generations.

选 native, domestic, indigenous

反 exotic, imported, introduced

释 **adj.** (问题、情形) 常见的 common in or inherent to an enterprise or situation

例 The **endemic** corruption that had long crippled Nigeria was clamped down when Muhammadu Buhari took the office in 2015 and prosecuted hundreds of people.

释 **adj.** 微小的 very small and tiny

例 Singapore may be a **minuscule** country, but it sure is a crowded one with almost 8,000 people per square kilometer!

选 diminutive

lucrative

/'lu:krətɪv/

释 **adj.** 盈利的, 赚钱的 producing wealth

例 Although many novelists write for artistic reasons, others are lured by the money as popular success in writing can also be extremely **lucrative**.

释 **v.** 弥补 to offset an error, defect, or undesired effect

例 In order to **compensate** for the loss of natural wetlands used by migrating snow geese, conservationists in the 1960s and 1970s established wetland refuges in the northern prairies.

释 **v.** 抵消 to serve as or provide a substitute or counter balance

例 The baker intelligently **compensated** for the lack of baking powder by using carbonated water in the pancake recipe.

选 offset

discursive

/dɪs'kɜ:rsɪv/

释 **adj.** 杂乱无章的 moving from topic to topic without order; rambling

例 This biography of Charles Dickens is not a succinct portrait of the writer as it is padded with many undigested and **discursive** excerpts from his personal writings and letters.

选 aimless, digressional, rambling

释 **adj.** 推论的 marked by analytical reasoning

例 The mathematician excelled professionally due to his **discursive** mind, but his lack of empathy made him a loner in his personal life.

presuppose

/ˌpriːsə'pəʊz/

v. 假定 to require as an antecedent in logic or fact

例 The burnt timbers and broken pottery found by the archaeologists **presupposed** the destruction of a previous settlement.

intermediary

/ˌɪntər'miːdiəri/

adj. (作为) 中间人(的) acting as a mediator

例 Many Hong Kong banks make use of their extensive customer networks and familiarity with conditions in China to serve as **intermediary** organizations between Chinese and overseas businessmen.

derogate

/'derəgeɪt/

v. 贬低 to cause to seem inferior

例 It was not right of the construction supervisor to **derogate** the foreign workers in such a demeaning manner for a trivial mistake that could have been made by anyone.

派 derogatory (adj. 贬低的)

overbearing

/ˌoʊvər'berɪŋ/

adj. 专横的, 压倒性的 often trying to control the behavior of other people in an annoying or unwanted way

例 My sister eventually moved out of the house as her mother-in-law was too **overbearing** and always restricted her choices and decisions.

选 dominant

zealous

/'zeləs/

adj. 对(某人或偶像)狂热的 marked by fervent partisanship for a person, a cause, or an ideal

例 The politician was too **zealous** in his push for implementing large-scale social initiatives and ended up losing votes from other minority populations.

选 impassioned, fervent, fiery, passionate

派 zealotry (n. 狂热的态度或行为)

extraneous

/ɪk'streɪniəs/

adj. 不重要的, 不相关的 not important

例 Deleting my social media accounts has allowed me to cut out **extraneous** activities so I can focus on what really matters.

选 irrelevant

adj. 外部的 coming from the outside

例 The attendants were on the lookout for people attempting to smuggle **extraneous** food and drinks into the stadium.

rehash

/'riːhæʃ/

v. (没有实质改变地) 重提 to bring forth again in another form without significant alteration

例 As Jerry had to deliver a speech this morning on a very short notice, he decided to **rehash** a talk that he had already given last week at the University of Cambridge.

选 recycle

perfunctory

/pər'fʌŋktəri/

adj. 敷衍的, 草率的 acting with indifference, showing little interest or care

例 Manuel was so solitary and aloof that he would gladly spend months with just **perfunctory** contact with other people.

选 cursory, casual

☐ presuppose

☐ intermediary

☐ derogate

☐ overbearing

☐ zealous

☐ extraneous

☐ rehash

☐ perfunctory

compound

/'kɑ:mpaʊnd/

v. 混合, 合成 to form by combining separate things

例 Many words in Creole languages are formed by **compounding** different parts of words from various native dialects.

v. 使...变糟糕 to make worse

例 The instability of the regime, **compounded** by global economic woes, unfortunately led to a national debacle.

v. 嫉妒 to feel a desire to have what someone else has

例 The girl **envied** her best friend for having received the most expensive Barbie doll for Christmas.

选 covet

派 enviable (adj. 令人嫉妒的)

envy

/'envi/

defensive

/dɪ'fensɪv/

adj. 被动防守的, 防御的 in a situation which you are forced to defend or protect someone or something

例 Xin grew very **defensive** of her younger brother and vehemently maintained his innocence when the crowd started accusing him of being a thief.

unbounded

/ʌn'baʊndɪd/

adj. 不受限制的, 无限的 not limited in any way

例 Many parents are reluctant to expose their children to the internet too early as they fear that the **unbounded** space of online culture would lead them astray.

选 immoderate, expansive

specious

/'spi:ʃəs/

adj. 似是而非的, 假的 falsely appearing to be right

例 The senator's claim that he is not interested in running for a second term is **specious** given the extremely visible fund-raising activities of his campaign committee.

选 artificial, forged, fabricated, spurious

反 valid, veritable, impeccable

aimless

/'eɪmləs/

adj. 漫无目的的 not having a goal or purpose

例 The college sophomore sampled different courses and activities in an **aimless** fashion as he had not decided on his future career path.

选 discursive

ingenuous

/ɪn'dʒenjuəs/

adj. 纯朴的, 真诚的 having or showing the innocence, trust, and honesty characteristic of young people

例 She was too **ingenuous** to have wholeheartedly believed every single word that the salesman said in his sales pitch.

选 simple

反 guileful

intrinsic

/ɪn'trɪnsɪk/

adj. 固有的, 本质的, 内在的 belonging to the essential nature of a thing

例 Some people argue that greed is such an **intrinsic** part of being human that it is the basis of all evil acts and can never be eradicated from any society.

选 inherent