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EIC EDUCATION

雅思

百日百句百题

IELTS

ONE HUNDRED DAYS
ONE HUNDRED SENTENCES
ONE HUNDRED QUESTIONS

刘文勇◎编著



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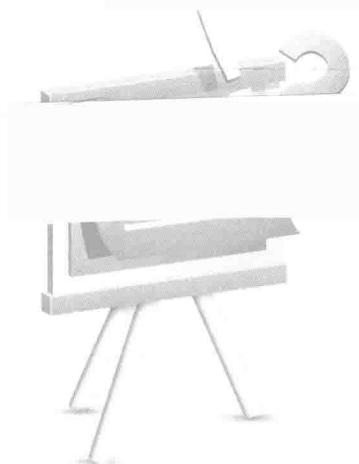
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前言

亲爱的各位读者，您手里捧起的这本书，经历了近一年的反复修订，才最终呱呱落地，与您见面。

出版社的编辑老师们感叹：“百日”系列图书终于开始造福雅思考生了。可“造福”这个词却令我感到不安：尽管我是一个骄傲自满的人，但出版这本书本意还是为了满足我想在教育行业“留下点儿什么遗产”的“私念”。所以说图书得到大家认可，只是满足了自己的想法能被流传的愿望。

与“手稿”系列一样，现在“百日”系列也有近十本了，我希望“百日”系列的图书能够传递出这样一种观念：学习是一个缓慢积累的过程，一百天已经很快了，别着急。可能真的有老师能够在特别短的时间内使学生的能力有天翻地覆的变化，但我尝试了很多次，却从来没有成功过。那些短时间内取得高分数的，要么是自身的英语基础特别好，要么就是采用了一些特殊手段（已经愈来愈难，几乎不可能了）。显然，无论是以上提及的哪一种，都与老师关系不大。

学习本质上是一种对认知进行改造的过程，容不得半点差错，所以才慢。准备考试亦是如此，唯一有可能投机取巧的地方，就是优先学习考试之中最有可能考查到的知识点。但是对这些知识点的学习必须扎实。《雅思百日百句百题》一书的核心价值观亦是如此：我们唯一能够“投机取巧”的地方，就在于这本书中所讲的每一个知识点都是雅思考试中将会考查到的知识，但知识的讲解依旧完整扎实，力求让大家只要见过一次、学过一次、练过一次就再也忘不了。

本书的另一个特色，是强迫大家吸收知识。我之所以如此强调知识点的吸收，是因为雅思考试对语言知识的熟练度有额外的要求。在本书中，我们设计了诸多习题，既有英译中也有中译英。时常与学生打交道的我们清楚地知道这样的编排方式会令大家反感，甚至不愿意做练习。但是我们还是坚持这样做。我们当然希望大家阅读本书的过程是愉悦的（没有哪个作者不是这样的），但更重要的是我们希望大家的阅读是有效的（即便是无趣的）。

令行外人惊奇的一个事实是：一个了解 10 个知识点的雅思考生，往往分数不如熟练掌握 5 个知识的考生。的确如此，雅思是一个拥有实用内核（褒义）的考试，每一个通过雅思考试的同学都应该掌握在英语国家扎扎实实生活下去的能力。譬如，在口语交流中，结结巴巴的生僻词往往不如熟练使用的常用词有效；同样地，在写作表

达中，花样繁多但错误百出的句型往往不如表意清晰、行文流畅的文本讨人喜欢。也正是基于这样的考虑，我们把翻译训练放在了核心的地位，并且配合真实的雅思考题。我们真真切切地希望大家在学习完这本书之后，获得进步。

我们一定能够一起做到。

文勇

2018.1.1

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英文原文

Such variation can no doubt be explained with reference to the habitats in which individual species have developed. For example, vision is obviously more useful to species inhabiting clear open waters than to those living in turbid rivers and flooded plains.

C4T1P2: What Do Whales Feel?

中文翻译

小试身手

知识点小结

1. 词组 with reference to 的意思是“根据……”“关于……”“参照……”。例如：With reference to your report about improving the performance of car, I have two questions.（关于你那改善汽车性能的报告，我有两个问题。）该词组相当于词组 in reference to. reference 的动词是 refer，我们常用词组 refer to 来表示“涉及，谈到，参考”。
2. no doubt 表示“无疑，确信，想必”。我们常用“There is no doubt that..”这个句型表示什么东西是毋庸置疑的。
3. “in which individual species have developed”是带介词的定语从句修饰 habitats，当介词与引导定语从句的关系代词之间存在介宾关系时，可以将介词置于关系代词前，

还原后的顺序为 “individual species have developed in habitats”。

4. 后一个句子是由 than 引导的比较状语从句，比较的成分分别是 species inhabiting clear open waters 和 those living in turbid rivers and flooded plains（注意比较成分的词性要保持一致）。species 和代词 those（指代 species）后面的现在分词结构 inhabiting clear open waters 和 living in turbid rivers and flooded plains 是后置定语，分别修饰 species 和代词 those。本句使用了 “A is more useful to B than to C.” 的句型，意思是 “A 对于 B 来讲比对于 C 来说更为有用”。例如：

I believe it is more useful to encourage children than to punish them. 我认为鼓励孩子比惩罚他们更有用。

参考翻译

参照个体物种生存发展的生长环境，这些变异可以毫无疑问地被解释。例如，视力对生活在清澈宽广的水域的物种而言显然比居住于混沌的河流和洪水泛滥的平原上的物种要更为有用。

与本次句子翻译相关的阅读题目

Such variation can no doubt be explained with reference to the habitats in which individual species have developed. For example, vision is obviously more useful to species inhabiting clear open waters than to those living in turbid rivers and flooded plains. The South American boutu and Chinese beiji, for instance, appear to have very limited vision, and the Indian susus are blind, their eyes reduced to slits that probably allow them to sense only the direction and intensity of light.

Answer the questions below using NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS from the passage for each answer.

Which type of habitat is related to good visual ability?

汉英翻译练习

人类通过将野生地区开发成旅游区来获取大量利润的例子有很多。但是，虽然这一做法的确大大地增加了他们的短期经济收益，在长远看来，这将被证明是对他们以及对他们的经济都是灾难性的。

小试身手

参考答案

Cases abound in which human beings gained huge profits from developing wilderness areas into tourist sites. However, while such practice did significantly increase their immediate economic benefit, in the long run, it will prove to be disastrous both to them and to their economy.

写作题目

Many developing countries are currently expanding their tourist industries. Why is this the case? Is it a positive development?

——2007.6.2



英文原文

From a number of recent studies, it has become clear that blind people can appreciate the use of outlines and perspectives to describe the arrangement of objects and other surfaces in space.

C4T1P3: Visual Symbols and the Blind

中文翻译



知识点小结

1. 词组 a number of 的意思是“许多……”“一些……”，后接复数名词，谓语通常用复数。例如：
A number of students participated in this activity.
许多学生参加了这次活动。
词组 the number of 意思是“……的总数”，也是接复数名词，但谓语要用单数。例如：
The number of students participating in this activity this year is twice as much as last year.
今年参加这个活动的人数是去年的两倍。
2. “it has become clear that...” 中的 it 是句子的形式主语，真正的主语是后面的 that 从句。为了避免头重脚轻，当主语过长时常使用形式主语，而把真正的主语放在后面。不定式作主语、动名词作主语时，也常用 it 作形式主语。

3. outline 作名词表示“轮廓；概要；大概描述”，作动词表示“概括；画……的轮廓”。
4. 名词 perspective 表示“透视，远景，看法；观点”。

参考翻译

从最近的一些研究来看，显然盲人可以理解用轮廓和透视法来描述物体的排列以及其他空间平面的方法。

与本次句子翻译相关的阅读题目

From a number of recent studies, it has become clear that blind people can appreciate the use of outlines and perspectives to describe the arrangement of objects and other surfaces in space. But pictures are more than literal representations. This fact was drawn to my attention dramatically when a blind woman in one of my investigations decided on her own initiative to draw a wheel as it was spinning. To show this motion, she traced a curve inside the circle (Fig. 1). I was taken aback. Lines of motion, such as the one she used, are a very recent invention in the history of illustration. Indeed, as art scholar David Kunzle notes, Wilhelm Busch, a trend-setting nineteenth-century cartoonist, used virtually no motion lines in his popular figures until about 1877.

In the first paragraph the writer makes the point that blind people

- A. may be interested in studying art.
- B. can draw outlines of different objects and surfaces.
- C. can recognize conventions such as perspective.
- D. can draw accurately.

汉英翻译练习

就我自己而言，我倾向于将旅游视作能够独享清静、可以与大自然亲密交流的时刻。每当此时，我都试图回顾以往、反省自己，然后为以后的生活作更佳计划。

小试身手

参考翻译

As for me, I tend to view traveling as a moment when I can enjoy the solitude and communicate intimately with Mother Nature. During these moments, I would look back on the past and reflect on the present, which would help me make better plans for the future.

写作题目

Some people think traveling abroad is necessary while others think that is not necessary because TV and the Internet can give the same information. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

——2016.8.4

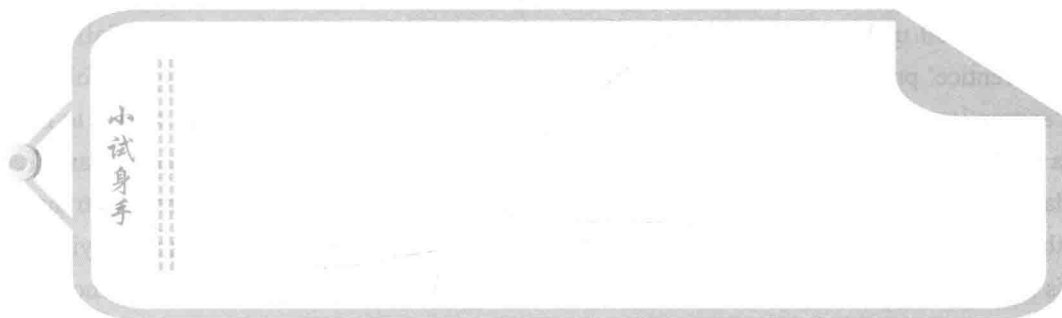


英文原文

So despite linguists' best efforts, many languages will disappear over the next century. But a growing interest in cultural identity may prevent the direst predictions from coming true.

C4T2P1: Lost for Words

中文翻译



知识点小结

1. despite 在本句中用作介词，与 in spite of 同义，意思是“尽管，虽然，不顾”，表示让步，后接名词性成分（如此处的“linguists' best efforts”），不可直接接从句。例如：
Despite his advanced years, he is learning English.
虽然年事已高，但他现在在学英语。
注意：没有 despite of 的用法。despite 后面若要加从句，应该使用 despite the fact that，此句型中，that 引导的是 fact 的同位语从句。
2. 词组 one's best efforts。
例句：I gave this contest my best efforts, however, the result was frustrating.

我为这场比赛全力以赴，但结果令人沮丧。

3. prevent 的意思是“阻止，制止”，其常见用法是 prevent sb./sth. from doing sth., 意思是“阻止某人/某物做某事”。例如：

We must try everything to prevent the fire from spreading.

我们要拼尽一切阻止火势蔓延。

参考翻译

所以，无论语言学家如何努力，很多语言都会在下一个世纪消失。但是人们对文化认同不断增长的兴趣也许能防止那些耸人听闻的预言变成现实。

与本次句子翻译相关的阅读题目

So despite linguists' best efforts, many languages will disappear over the next century. But a growing interest in cultural identity may prevent the direst predictions from coming true. 'The key to fostering diversity is for people to learn their ancestral tongue, as well as the dominant language,' says Doug Whalen, founder and president of the Endangered Language Fund in New Haven, Connecticut. 'Most of these languages will not survive without a large degree of bilingualism,' he says. In New Zealand, classes for children have slowed the erosion of Maori and rekindled interest in the language. A similar approach in Hawaii has produced about 8,000 new speakers of Polynesian languages in the past few years. In California, 'apprentice' programs have provided life support to several indigenous languages. Volunteer 'apprentices' pair up with one of the last living speakers of a Native American tongue to learn a traditional skill such as basket weaving, with instruction exclusively in the endangered language. After about 300 hours of training they are generally sufficiently fluent to transmit the language to the next generation. But Mufwene says that preventing a language dying out is not the same as giving it new life by using it every day. 'Preserving a language is more like preserving fruits in a jar,' he says.

Do the following statements agree with the views of the writer in Reading Passage 1?

Write

YES if the statement agrees with the views of the writer

NO if the statement contradicts the views of the writer

NOT GIVEN if it is impossible to say what the writer thinks about this

The loss of linguistic diversity is inevitable.

汉英翻译练习

一个人要么选择一个假期多、薪水低的工作，要么选择一个薪水高但假期少的工作；选择取决于一个人的喜好或需求。