

做最体贴中国读者的书业品牌

用我们的智慧改变中国读者的阅读世界!



轻松搞定你的英语口语

# 英语「口语」 大全

◎ 编著 Johnson (美) 刘曦

每天 3 个 **5** 分钟

你也是英语口语 **高手**

齐鲁电子音像出版社

随书赠送纯正美音 mp3 光盘



创想英语

外语学习指导专家

# 英语口语大全

50小时轻松搞定你的英语口语

主 编: Johnson (美)

编 委: (按姓氏笔划顺序)

王 莹 李 霞 左凤娟  
任关强 刘 曦 赵创洲



齐鲁电子音像出版社



外语学习指导专家

# 英语口语大全

50 小时轻松搞定你的英语口语

运营总监:刘 祥

编委会主任:创 想

主 编:Johnson(美) 刘 曦

编 委:(按姓氏笔划顺序)

王 莹 李 霞 左凤娟

任关强 刘 曦 赵创洲

审录编辑:Justin(美) Klein(英)

美术编辑:浩宇图文

编辑制作:创想英语编辑部

编辑部邮箱:chuangxiangwenhua@163.com

发行部电话:010-81636208/83937678

出 版:齐鲁电子音像出版社

地 址:山东省济南市青年东路3号

印 刷:北京市通县电子外文印刷厂

版 号:ISBN 978-7-89462-417-8

定 价:36.00 元 (1 书+超大容量 MP3)

(凡有印装错误或音像质量问题,请与创想英语发行部调换)



# 序 言

## Preface

当今社会,我们的生活节奏在不断加快,要想专门拿出时间来学习外语,已经是很困难的事情了,尤其对于我们这些已经离开学校生活的人来说,专门拿出时间来学习,是一种时间的浪费,是经济的浪费!时间就是金钱!

但是在日常生活中,我们有很多很多的5分钟都从我们的身边悄悄地溜走了。如果编者只需要您每天利用众多溜走的5分钟的其中3个,让您轻轻松松搞定英语口语,您愿意吗?我相信您一定希望尝试。

学习语言,如同人们吃饭,需要日积月累,才能成长。一日三次,每次5分钟,日复一日不间断的练习。将您零碎的时间累积,50小时内,把您变成英语口语交际高手。

本书涵盖了大量日常生活交际中的情景话题,包括:

1. 基本功能口语:46个情景话题
2. 日常生活口语:25个情景话题
3. 社会话题口语:25个情景话题
4. 娱乐休闲口语:22个情景话题

给您营造一个身临其境的感觉。生活情景再现,让您在日后的英语生活交流中应对自如。

本书的四大部分共包含了118个生活话题,其中每个话题又各自分成了三个板块,每一个板块仅需5分钟。三句五句一功能,十句八句一话题,一天掌握三五句,两天熟悉一话题,围绕话题练百句,50小时突破口语关!

另外本书随书附赠美籍外教精心录制的MP3光盘,读者可以根据自身的学习目的和喜好,有选择地进行口语、听力、语音、听写、口译、笔译、词汇等各种练习。美籍外教录音模式如同真正的英语课堂,以保证读者可以模仿到地道美音。犹如身临外教课堂的感觉!

本书是中国大陆唯一一部可以保证您仅用50小时就能学会英语口语的工具书!

由于编者水平有限,书中难免有疏漏之处,尚祈读者与专家不吝赐教!



## 第一部分 基本功能口语

## 概念篇

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| 001 能力 .....     | 1  |
| 002 原因 .....     | 3  |
| 003 必要 .....     | 4  |
| 004 义务 .....     | 7  |
| 005 观点 .....     | 9  |
| 006 许可 .....     | 12 |
| 007 可能与不可能 ..... | 15 |
| 008 记忆 .....     | 17 |

## 情感篇

|              |    |
|--------------|----|
| 009 恼怒 ..... | 19 |
| 010 抱怨 ..... | 22 |
| 011 失望 ..... | 24 |
| 012 苦恼 ..... | 27 |
| 013 冷漠 ..... | 29 |
| 014 惊奇 ..... | 32 |
| 015 同情 ..... | 34 |
| 016 祝愿 ..... | 36 |

## 态度篇

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| 017 忠告 .....     | 38 |
| 018 同意与不同意 ..... | 42 |
| 019 赞成和不赞成 ..... | 44 |
| 020 相信与不相信 ..... | 46 |
| 021 肯定与不肯定 ..... | 49 |
| 022 祝贺 .....     | 52 |

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| 023 感谢 .....     | 54 |
| 024 喜欢与不喜欢 ..... | 57 |
| 025 表扬 .....     | 59 |
| 026 偏爱 .....     | 61 |
| 027 拒绝 .....     | 64 |
| 028 勉强 .....     | 66 |
| 029 责备 .....     | 68 |
| 030 满意与不满意 ..... | 70 |

## 行为篇

|                |     |
|----------------|-----|
| 031 道歉 .....   | 73  |
| 032 比较 .....   | 76  |
| 033 决定 .....   | 78  |
| 034 描述 .....   | 81  |
| 035 借口 .....   | 83  |
| 036 邀请 .....   | 85  |
| 037 丢失 .....   | 87  |
| 038 提供帮助 ..... | 90  |
| 039 禁止 .....   | 92  |
| 040 允诺 .....   | 95  |
| 041 重述 .....   | 97  |
| 042 请求 .....   | 100 |
| 043 建议 .....   | 102 |
| 044 猜测 .....   | 105 |
| 045 催促 .....   | 108 |
| 046 警告 .....   | 110 |

## 第二部分 日常生活口语

|                |     |
|----------------|-----|
| 047 问候 .....   | 113 |
| 美国人的逻辑 .....   | 115 |
| 048 介绍 .....   | 117 |
| 介绍他人 .....     | 119 |
| 049 日常活动 ..... | 121 |
| 打字员的一天 .....   | 123 |

|               |     |
|---------------|-----|
| 050 公寓 .....  | 125 |
| 购买新居 .....    | 127 |
| 051 电话 .....  | 129 |
| 远离电话的烦恼 ..... | 131 |
| 052 问路 .....  | 133 |
| 聪明的借口 .....   | 135 |

|     |               |     |
|-----|---------------|-----|
| 053 | 信息 .....      | 137 |
|     | 回避的话题 .....   | 139 |
| 054 | 购物 .....      | 140 |
|     | 价格比较诀窍 .....  | 142 |
| 055 | 邮局 .....      | 145 |
|     | 邮局的职能 .....   | 147 |
| 056 | 医院 .....      | 148 |
|     | 奇闻怪事 .....    | 151 |
| 057 | 预订 .....      | 153 |
|     | 美国的旅馆 .....   | 155 |
| 058 | 餐馆 .....      | 157 |
|     | 聪明的食客 .....   | 159 |
| 059 | 旅馆 .....      | 161 |
|     | 今日旅馆 .....    | 163 |
| 060 | 工作 .....      | 165 |
|     | 挑剔的老板 .....   | 167 |
| 061 | 图书馆 .....     | 170 |
|     | 现代图书馆管理 ..... | 172 |

|     |                |     |
|-----|----------------|-----|
| 062 | 银行 .....       | 174 |
|     | 精打细算 .....     | 176 |
| 063 | 书店 .....       | 178 |
|     | 三本书的来历 .....   | 180 |
| 064 | 裁缝店 .....      | 182 |
|     | 量体裁衣 .....     | 184 |
| 065 | 理发与美发 .....    | 186 |
|     | 选择理发师的高见 ..... | 188 |
| 066 | 交通 .....       | 190 |
|     | 提心吊胆过马路 .....  | 192 |
| 067 | 公共汽车 .....     | 193 |
|     | 通勤人员的苦恼 .....  | 195 |
| 068 | 出租车 .....      | 197 |
|     | 倒霉的乘客 .....    | 199 |
| 069 | 火车 .....       | 200 |
|     | 幸运的乘客 .....    | 202 |
| 070 | 机场 .....       | 204 |
|     | 空中意外 .....     | 206 |
| 071 | 海关 .....       | 208 |
|     | 走私者 .....      | 210 |

### 第三部分 社会话题口语

|     |                 |     |
|-----|-----------------|-----|
| 072 | 学校 .....        | 213 |
|     | 股份制学校 .....     | 215 |
| 073 | 课程 .....        | 217 |
|     | 考试须知 .....      | 219 |
| 074 | 语言 .....        | 221 |
|     | 学习外语的最佳方法 ..... | 223 |
| 075 | 英语 .....        | 225 |
|     | 英语漫谈 .....      | 227 |
| 076 | 书籍 .....        | 229 |
| 077 | 教师 .....        | 230 |
|     | 最难忘的老师 .....    | 232 |
| 078 | 国外学习 .....      | 234 |
|     | 难忘的英语学习经历 ..... | 236 |
| 079 | 计算机 .....       | 238 |
|     | 计算机的用途 .....    | 240 |
| 080 | 上网 .....        | 242 |
|     | 电子商务 .....      | 244 |

|     |                |     |
|-----|----------------|-----|
| 081 | 面试 .....       | 246 |
|     | 采访家长会 .....    | 248 |
| 082 | 食物 .....       | 250 |
|     | “苍蝇好吃吗?” ..... | 252 |
| 083 | 房子 .....       | 254 |
|     | 我的新家 .....     | 256 |
| 084 | 婚姻 .....       | 258 |
|     | 沟通与美满婚姻 .....  | 259 |
| 085 | 婚礼 .....       | 261 |
| 086 | 小汽车 .....      | 263 |
|     | 品评汽车 .....     | 265 |
| 087 | 锻炼 .....       | 267 |
|     | 真正的健康 .....    | 269 |
| 088 | 节食 .....       | 271 |
|     | 科学的饮食习惯 .....  | 273 |
| 089 | 节日 .....       | 275 |
|     | 圣诞节 .....      | 276 |

|     |             |     |     |             |     |
|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|
| 090 | 季节 .....    | 278 | 094 | 描述人 .....   | 288 |
| 091 | 天气 .....    | 280 |     | 以前的朋友 ..... | 289 |
|     | 美国的气候 ..... | 282 | 095 | 吸烟 .....    | 291 |
| 092 | 时间 .....    | 284 |     | 依法戒烟 .....  | 293 |
| 093 | 日期 .....    | 286 | 096 | 世贸组织 .....  | 294 |

## 第四部 休闲娱乐口语

|     |                |     |     |               |     |
|-----|----------------|-----|-----|---------------|-----|
| 097 | 聚会 .....       | 297 |     | 舞迷 .....      | 336 |
|     | 聚会的好处多 .....   | 299 | 108 | 音乐 .....      | 338 |
| 098 | 周末 .....       | 301 |     | 音乐的魅力 .....   | 340 |
|     | 休闲方式 .....     | 302 | 109 | 音乐会 .....     | 342 |
| 099 | 假日 .....       | 305 |     | 糟糕的爵士乐 .....  | 344 |
|     | 撞猪记 .....      | 306 | 110 | 电影 .....      | 346 |
| 100 | 拜访 .....       | 309 |     | 电影疗法 .....    | 348 |
|     | 我的外公和外婆 .....  | 311 | 111 | 电视 .....      | 350 |
| 101 | 野餐 .....       | 312 |     | 电视的弊端 .....   | 352 |
|     | 野游趣事 .....     | 314 | 112 | 剧院 .....      | 353 |
| 102 | 旅行 .....       | 316 |     | 在伦敦看剧 .....   | 355 |
|     | 赶火车 .....      | 318 | 113 | 歌曲 .....      | 357 |
| 103 | 观光 .....       | 320 |     | 寓学于乐学英语 ..... | 359 |
|     | 旅游咨询 .....     | 322 | 114 | 运动 .....      | 361 |
| 104 | 购票 .....       | 323 |     | 田径项目的由来 ..... | 363 |
|     | 各种各样的火车票 ..... | 325 | 115 | 报纸杂志 .....    | 364 |
| 105 | 拍照 .....       | 327 |     | 读报情结 .....    | 366 |
|     | 珍藏岁月 .....     | 329 | 116 | 奥运会 .....     | 368 |
| 106 | 生日 .....       | 330 |     | 爱好 .....      | 370 |
|     | 过生日 .....      | 333 |     | 集邮 .....      | 372 |
| 107 | 舞会 .....       | 335 | 118 | 幽默 .....      | 374 |



## 第一部分 基本功能口语

### 概念篇

#### 001 Ability 能力

##### 背 经典例句

1. Can you ride a bike?
2. Will you be able to finish your work by noon?
3. Are you capable of painting beautiful pictures?
4. I can do it.
5. I know how to operate a computer.
6. It's not too difficult to climb up the tree.
7. I'm not too bad at telling stories.
8. I feel able to swim across the river.
9. I'm able to recite all Shakespeare's sonnets.
10. I'm afraid I can't cope with those troubles.

1. 你会骑自行车吗?
2. 中午以前你能把工作做完吗?
3. 您能画美丽的图画吗?
4. 我能做这事。
5. 我会操作计算机。
6. 要爬上这棵树并不太难。
7. 讲故事我还行。
8. 我觉得我能游过这条河。
9. 我能背诵莎士比亚全部的十四行诗。
10. 恐怕我对付不了这些麻烦。

##### 练 模拟对话

###### ★ Dialogue One

- A: How many languages can you speak?  
B: I can speak French and German.  
A: How well can you speak them?  
B: I can speak German quite well, but I can't speak French very well.  
A: Can you help me to translate the sentences into German now?  
B: No, but I'll be able to tomorrow.

- 甲: 你能讲几种语言?  
乙: 我会说法语和德语。  
甲: 你说得怎样?  
乙: 德语我讲得相当好, 但法语不太好。  
甲: 你现在能帮我把这些句子译成德语吗?  
乙: 现在不行, 但明天可以。

###### ★ Dialogue Two

- A: Can you speak English?  
B: Yes, I can. I speak it very well.  
A: Where did you learn it?  
B: I lived in England when I was a child.

- 甲: 你会说英语吗?  
乙: 是的, 我会, 我讲得很好。  
甲: 你在哪里学的?  
乙: 我小时候住在英格兰。

A: What else can you speak?  
B: Well, I know a little Italian.

### ★ Dialogue Three

A: Most of our customers are foreigners. How many foreign languages can you speak, Elizabeth?  
B: Two. French and Spanish.  
A: And how well can you speak them?  
B: Well, French was my best subject at school. I can read and write it pretty well.  
A: And how about your Spanish?  
B: Well, it's not as good as my French. I can speak it reasonably well, but my written Spanish is not very good.  
A: I see. Well, we have a lot of Spanish customers, but you wouldn't need to write any Spanish here.  
B: In that case, I'm fit for the position, I think.

### ★ Dialogue Four

A: Can you help me now?  
B: No, but I'll be able to tomorrow.  
A: That'll be too late.  
B: Why don't you ask Bill if he can help?  
A: I did, but he wasn't able to either.

甲: 还会别的语言吗?  
乙: 嗯, 我还懂一点儿意大利语。

甲: 我们的大多数顾客都是外国人。伊丽莎白, 你会几种外语呢?  
乙: 两种, 法语和西班牙语。  
甲: 你讲得怎么样?  
乙: 嗯, 法语是我在学校里学得最好的科目, 读、写都很不错。  
甲: 你的西班牙语呢?  
乙: 嗯, 不像法语那么好, 我的口语不错, 但笔头不太好。

甲: 我明白了。我们有许多西班牙顾客, 但在这里你不需要用西班牙语书写。  
乙: 那样的话, 我觉得我适合这个职位。

甲: 你现在能帮我吗?  
乙: 现在不行, 明天可以。  
甲: 那就太晚了。  
乙: 你为什么不去问问比尔, 看他能不能帮忙?  
甲: 我问了, 他也不行。

## 说一段独白

题目: 夸耀丈夫

Jane and Sally are friends. They are both married and they are very proud of their husbands. One day they met each other and they started talking about their husbands. According to Jane, her husband is big and strong and handsome. He is also very much of a sportsman. He can swim and ski, and he can play several ball games such as football, rugby and cricket. Sally's husband, however, seems to be just the opposite. He is physically neither big nor strong but he excels in intelligence. He is good at languages and can speak six languages, including French, German, Italian, Spanish, Arabic, and Japanese. Besides, he is much of a family man. He can cook, sew, and iron. Indeed, as Sally puts it, he is a good husband.

简和莎莉是朋友。她们都已经结婚了, 并且为自己的丈夫而感到非常自豪。一天, 她们见了面, 开始谈论自己的丈夫。简说她丈夫高大、健壮、英俊。他也是一个有运动天赋的人。他会游泳、滑雪, 他还会几种球类运动, 例如足球、橄榄球和板球。而莎莉的丈夫呢, 好像刚好相反, 他身体既不高大也不强壮, 但他很聪明。他擅长语言, 能说六种不同语言, 包括法语、德语、意大利语、西班牙语、阿拉伯语和日语。除此之外, 他还是个家庭观念较强的人。他会做饭、缝纫、熨衣。事实上, 正如莎莉所说, 他是个好丈夫。

## 注释

be able to 有主观上的能力, 而 can 则表客观上能做否  
rugby 橄榄球  
excel in sth. 在……方面擅长

fit for the position 适合这个职业  
cricket 板球  
Arabic 阿拉伯语

## 002 Cause 原因

## 背 经典例句

1. They failed to go outing because of the weather.
2. He was late as a result of the snow.
3. The damage resulted from the fire.
4. I was in the bath, with the result that I didn't hear the telephone.
5. The new computer has more memory and is therefore faster than the old one.
6. We stayed at home because it rained.
7. Why didn't you stop him?
8. Everybody likes him as he's kind and honest.
9. Since you insist, I must go.
10. I cannot see anything for the fog.
1. 由于天气关系他们未能出去郊游。
2. 他由于大雪迟到了。
3. 大火导致了损坏。
4. 我由于在洗澡, 结果没听到电话。
5. 新计算机内存更大, 因此比旧的更快些。
6. 由于下雨我们呆在家里。
7. 你为什么不拦住他?
8. 人人都喜欢他, 因为他和气而且诚实。
9. 既然你坚持, 我就得去啦。
10. 因为有雾我看不见东西。

## 练 模拟对话

## ★ Dialogue One

- A: Why didn't you call me last night?  
B: Because I went out.  
A: Why didn't you phone me from a call box?  
B: I didn't have any change.  
A: Tell me why you didn't come to see me tonight, then?  
B: I don't like all your questions, that's why.

- 甲: 为什么你昨天晚上没给我打电话?  
乙: 因为我出去了。  
甲: 那你为什么没在公用电话亭给我打电话?  
乙: 我没有零钱。  
甲: 那么告诉我, 今晚你为什么没来看我?  
乙: 我不喜欢你所有这些问题, 这就是原因。

## ★ Dialogue Two

- A: It's over.  
B: What is over?  
A: Our relationship. I mean my friend and I...  
B: Any reasons?  
A: The cause is another boy.  
B: Oh, that's too bad.

- 甲: 结束了。  
乙: 什么结束了?  
甲: 我们的关系, 我指我的朋友和我……  
乙: 什么理由?  
甲: 原因是另一个男孩。  
乙: 噢, 那太糟了。



★ Dialogue Three

- A: John, I'm sorry. The air tickets for the National Day are sold out.
- B: Really? I didn't expect that.
- A: It's possible because everyone wants to travel during the holiday weekend.
- B: I should have booked the tickets in advance.
- A: Take it easy. I'll let you know if any one decides to cancel a reservation.
- B: That's all right. Maybe I'll change my plan. Thank you all the same.

- 甲: 约翰, 对不起。国庆节的机票都售完了。
- 乙: 真的吗? 没料到是这样。
- 甲: 因为假期周末大家都想出去旅行, 这是可能的。
- 乙: 我应该提前订票。
- 甲: 别着急。一旦有人取消预定我会告诉你的。
- 乙: 不用了, 也许我会改变计划。不过那也多谢了。

说 一段独白

题目: 青少年犯罪谁之过

Well, I think that this problem of teenagers getting into trouble with the law is mainly caused by unemployment. You see because of the high level of unemployment, so many teenagers nowadays leave school and find that they have no choice of getting a job, and this obviously makes them feel bored and frustrated. And as a result of this, they're much likely to get drunk and so on. Another thing of course is that you get groups of unemployed teenagers wandering around the streets with nothing to do, which can easily lead to trouble of one sort or another.

嗯, 我认为引起青少年犯罪的主要原因是失业。你看, 因为高失业率, 因此许多青少年离开学校后, 找不到工作, 这很明显让他们感到无聊和失意, 结果就是他们很可能酗酒等。另外一个原因当然是成群的没有工作的青少年在大街上闲逛, 无事可做, 这也易导致种种麻烦。

注 释

call box 公用电话亭

cancel the reservation 取消预订

frustrate 受挫

003 Necessity 必要

背 经典例句

1. It is necessary that you should learn from him.
2. It is not necessary for you to come to school on Sundays.
3. He needs to go and see his teacher.
4. I needn't go to work on holidays.
5. You don't need to know about chemistry and you are never needed to.
6. It's necessary for me to buy a TV set.
7. We need to know how he got into the flat.
1. 你向他学习是必要的。
2. 你星期日没有必要上学。
3. 他需要去看他的老师。
4. 在假日里我不必工作。
5. 你不必懂化学这类东西, 而且永远也没有必要了解。
6. 我必须买一台电视机。
7. 我们需要知道他是怎样进入公寓的。

8. What do you have to do everyday?  
 9. What don't you have to do on Sundays?  
 10. Have you done anything that wasn't necessary?

8. 你每天得做些什么?  
 9. 星期天你不必干什么?  
 10. 你曾经干过实际上没有必要的事情吗?

### 练 模拟对话

#### ★ Dialogue One

- A: Do I need a visa?  
 B: No, I shouldn't think so. But you must take your passport, of course.  
 A: Yes, I know. I must get my travelers' check and some foreign currency.  
 B: Yes. You'll need the travelers' check, but you needn't get any foreign currency. You can have my U. S. dollars. I don't need them.  
 A: Really? That's very good of you, Helen. But I must get a new suitcase. My old one needs repairing.  
 B: You needn't buy one. You can have mine.  
 A: That's very kind of you, Helen. I hope you don't mind my leaving you like this. I need a holiday. It won't be long.  
 B: Don't be silly, John. I'm going with you. It's necessary for me to have a holiday too!

- 甲: 我需要签证吗?  
 乙: 我想不用,但是,当然,你要带护照。  
 甲: 当然,我知道。我要带旅行支票和一些外币。  
 乙: 是的,你需要旅行支票,但不需要外币,你可以用我的美元,我不需要了。  
 甲: 真的? 你真好,海伦,但我得有个新箱子,旧的该修理了。  
 乙: 你不必买,你可以用我的。  
 甲: 你真是太好了,海伦,我希望你不会介意,我这样离开你,我需要假期。不会太长时间的。  
 乙: 约翰,别傻了,我和你一起去,我也需要假期。

#### ★ Dialogue Two

- A: Hi, Mr. James! What's the rush?  
 B: The Bank closes in thirty minutes and I need to cash a check.  
 A: I can lend you some money.  
 B: Thanks, but it's necessary for me to buy a TV set.  
 A: Can I help in any way?  
 B: You can take me to the bank if you want to.  
 A: Sure. Let's go.

- 甲: 嗨,詹姆斯先生! 那么匆忙干什么?  
 乙: 30 分钟后银行就关了,我需要把支票换成现金。  
 甲: 我可以借你一些钱。  
 乙: 谢谢,但我有必要买台电视机。  
 甲: 那么我怎么可以帮助你呢?  
 乙: 如果你愿意可以带我去银行。  
 甲: 没问题,走吧。

#### ★ Dialogue Three

- A: I really need a new pair of trousers.  
 B: Do you?  
 A: Yes, I do. These ones are very old now.  
 B: They look all right to me.  
 A: They're not all right. They're uncomfortable and they look terrible.

- 甲: 我真需要一条新裤子。  
 乙: 是吗?  
 甲: 是的,这些现在都很旧了。  
 乙: 我看还挺合适。  
 甲: 不合适,穿起来不舒适,看上去也难看。

B: All right, all right.

乙: 好吧, 好吧。

### ★ Dialogue Four

A: Hi, how are you doing?

B: Terrible.

A: Oh, what's the matter?

B: I've got a fever and a really bad headache.

A: Oh, that's too bad. Why don't you take some aspirin?

B: I've already tried some. But it didn't help.

A: Well, it's necessary for you to see a doctor.

B: Yeah, I guess I should.

A: Well, you'd better get some rest.

B: Thank you very much.

A: Bye!

甲: 嗨, 你怎么样?

乙: 糟糕透了。

甲: 哦, 有什么事?

乙: 我发烧而且头很疼。

甲: 噢, 太糟了, 为什么不吃点阿司匹林?

乙: 我已吃过了, 但是没什么用。

甲: 嗯, 看来你有必要看医生了。

乙: 是啊, 我猜我应该。

甲: 嗯, 最好休息休息。

乙: 非常感谢。

甲: 再见。

### ★ Dialogue Five

A: Are you looking for something?

B: Yeah, I can't find my pen.

A: Don't worry. I will help you.

B: Oh, my god! I needn't have looked for it. I did it for nothing!

A: Why?

B: Because it's in my pocket.

甲: 你在找什么东西吗?

乙: 是啊, 我找不到钢笔了。

甲: 别着急, 我来帮你。

乙: 噢, 天啊! 我本来不该找它, 我白费劲了。

甲: 为什么?

乙: 因为它在我口袋里。

### ★ Dialogue Six

A: You're late, Miss Mary, you're late, aren't you?

B: Oh, yes. You know I had to wait ages for a bus.

A: I didn't have to wait a tall.

B: So, you are very lucky.

A: A bus came just as I went to the stop.

甲: 玛丽小姐, 你迟到了, 迟到了, 是吧?

乙: 噢, 是的, 你知道我等公共汽车等了好长时间。

甲: 我根本不用等。

乙: 所以你很幸运。

甲: 我刚到车站, 汽车就来了。

## 说一段独白

题目: 小议朋友

I love Allen like a brother. And except for the times when we are debating on the court, we are great friends. It doesn't necessarily mean that we share the same interests; same CDS, same clothes, etc. A friend doesn't have to be perfect. We get a long well with each other because we both say what's on our minds. Of course, we disagree from time to time. It's necessary for friends to disagree since a helpful discussion enlightens our minds. We don't have to keep pace all the time. But as a necessity, we should respect each other as a person.



我爱艾伦,他像我的哥哥一样,除了有时在法庭上辩论外,我们是好朋友。这并不一定意味着我们有同样的兴趣爱好:看一样的光碟,穿一样的衣服,等等。朋友不必尽善尽美,我们彼此融洽,因为我们彼此都说心里话。当然,我们也有不一致的时候,对于朋友有必要有不同的见解,因为有益的讨论可以使我们睿智。我们不必总是步调一致,但是必要的是,作为人我们应该相互尊重。

## 注释

visa 签证

foreign currency 外币

wait ages 等很久

CD 光碟唱片

passport 护照

cash a check 把支票兑换成现金

debate 辩论

enlighten 启发,启蒙,教导

travelers' check 旅行支票

aspirin 阿司匹林

court 法庭

## 004 Obligation 义务

## 背 经典例句

1. You're supposed to do your homework before 5.
2. I have to finish my homework first.
3. You must do it right now.
4. You ought to have your breakfast first.
5. You should do it first.
6. Are we required to work out a plan today?
7. Is there any need for us to get a visa?
8. I think it is necessary.
9. I don't really think you ought to.
10. I'm obliged to offer my resignation.

1. 你应该在 5 点前完成作业。
2. 我应该先完成作业。
3. 你必须现在做。
4. 你应该首先吃早饭。
5. 你应该先完成它。
6. 要求我们今天制定出计划吗?
7. 我们是不是需要办签证?
8. 我认为这是有必要的。
9. 我确实觉得你不应该。
10. 我必须提出辞职。

## 练 模拟对话

## ★ Dialogue One

A: Well Peter, you'll have to do better than that next time, won't you?

B: Have I really got to do those exams again, Dad?

A: Of course you have. You must try harder this time.

B: And must I go back to school?

A: No. You needn't do that. You'd better get a part-time job somewhere and go to evening classes.

B: But Dad, I should be working full time at my age. I'm nearly seventeen.

A: You ought to have worked harder, then you wouldn't have failed your exams. You'll have to take a job and study.

甲: 彼得,下次你得做得更好点,行吗?

乙: 爸爸,我真的不得不重新参加这些考试吗?

甲: 当然必须,而且这次你必须更努力。

乙: 那么我必须回学校上学吗?

甲: 那倒不必,你最好到哪儿去找个兼职工作,同时去念夜校。

乙: 但是爸爸,我这个年纪应做全职的工作,我都快 17 岁了。

甲: 你本应该再努力些,那么,你这次考试就不会失败了,你不得不找一份工作,同时学习。

- B: What else have I got to do? Join the Army?  
A: Who knows? That might have to come later.

### ★ Dialogue Two

- A: Do I have to write the invitation cards?  
B: No, you don't have to, but I think you ought to.  
A: Oh, well, if I must, I must.

### ★ Dialogue Three

- A: You know you really ought to get a new pair of jeans. Those are falling to pieces!  
B: But this is how I like them, Mum—they're just beginning to look right...  
A: Well, you'd better get another pair for work at least, or they'll sack you on the spot.

### ★ Dialogue Four

- A: How are you today?  
B: Pretty good, thanks, and you?  
A: What's the main idea in this essay?  
B: The United Nations should have more authority.

### ★ Dialogue Five

- A: What are you doing now?  
B: I'm watching TV.  
A: You're supposed to clean your teeth before you go to bed.  
B: I will.  
A: And don't ever forget it.

### ★ Dialogue Six

- B: Betty! Something is burning. Can you smell it?  
A: You are right.  
B: Look! The iron is still on!  
A: I should have turned it off, but I forgot it. I'll turn it off now.  
B: Look at my nice blue shirt! There's a big hole in it.  
A: I'm sorry, Jim.  
B: Never mind, dear.

- 乙: 我还需要做些什么呢? 参军?  
甲: 谁知道呢? 那可能是以后的事了。

- 甲: 我不得不写邀请函吗?  
乙: 不, 你不是不得不, 但是我认为你应该写。  
甲: 噢, 那么, 如果我必须得写的话, 我就写吧。

- 甲: 你知道吗, 你确实应该买一条新的牛仔  
裤了, 那些牛仔裤都要穿成碎片了。  
乙: 但是我就喜欢牛仔裤这样, 妈妈——现  
在这样看起来才刚刚好。  
甲: 至少上班时你应该换一条, 否则, 老板立  
马会炒你鱿鱼。

- 甲: 你今天觉得怎么样?  
乙: 非常好, 谢谢, 你呢?  
甲: 这篇文章的中心思想是什么?  
乙: 联合国应该有更多的权威。

- 甲: 你现在在做什么?  
乙: 我在看电视。  
甲: 你睡觉之前得刷牙。

- 乙: 我会的。  
甲: 不要忘了。

- 乙: 贝蒂, 什么东西糊了, 你能闻到味吗?  
甲: 对呀。  
乙: 看啊, 电熨斗插头还没拔呢!  
甲: 我本应该把它关掉, 但我忘了, 我现在就  
去把它关了。  
乙: 看看我漂亮的蓝衬衫呀! 上面有个大洞!  
甲: 吉姆, 我很抱歉。  
乙: 亲爱的, 没什么。

## 说 一段独白

题目:瞧这一家子

I have many obligations today. I should copy these sentences, add these figures, but I don't feel like it. Then my mother comes back, she complains she also has some obligations. She ought to tidy the room, dust the furniture, polish the floor and cook a meal. My father is no exception either, he's supposed to wash the car, repair the fence and post these letters. What a busy day!

我今天有好多事要做,我应该抄写这些句子,把这些数字加到一起,但是我一点也不想做。这时我妈妈回来了,她抱怨她也有一些必须做的事。她必须整理房间,打扫家具上的灰,给地板上光而且做饭。我爸爸也不例外,他得洗车,修栅栏而且把这些信邮走。多么繁忙的一天!

## 注释

invitation card 邀请卡

jeans 牛仔裤

on the spot 当场

fail sb's exam 考试不及格

tidy 打扫

be no exception 不除外

Never mind. 没什么。= Not at all. That's all right. = It's nothing. = Don't mention it. 在别人感谢你之后经常说的话。

And you? = What about you? 那么你呢?

fall to pieces 变成碎片

part-time job 兼职

be supposed to do sth. 应该做某事

furniture 家具

iron 熨

authority 权威

sack 开除

full time 全职

obligation 责任,义务

polish 上光打蜡

be on 未断电源

## 005 Opinion 观点

## 背 经典例句

1. How do you like working here?
2. What do you feel?
3. What's your opinion?
4. What's your view?
5. As far as I'm concerned, I think sport is good for you.
6. In my view, we all have secrets.
7. Personally, I see it got to invite him.
8. I consider nobody can avoid being influenced by advertisement.
9. I've nothing to say about the event.
10. Do you think so?
1. 你觉得在这工作怎么样?
2. 你觉得怎么样?
3. 你有什么看法?
4. 你有什么见解?
5. 在我看来,我觉得体育运动对你有好处。
6. 在我看来,我们都有秘密。
7. 我个人认为应该邀请他。
8. 我认为没有人能不受广告的影响。
9. 我对这次事件没什么可说的。
10. 你这样认为吗?

## 练 模拟对话

## ★ Dialogue One

A: You honestly believe the world's improving every year?

甲:你真的相信我们的世界每年都在进步吗?



B: Yes, I do. I think that science is making us wiser.

What do you think?

A: I don't think you're right there.

B: I believe industry is making us wealthier.

A: I don't believe that.

B: And in my opinion medicine is making us healthier.

A: I agree with you in a sense, but we're all more miserable than ever, aren't we?

B: I don't agree with you. I maintain that we're healthier, wealthier and wiser than we were a hundred years ago.

A: That's your opinion, not mine.

乙: 我相信,我觉得科学让我们更明智了。

你怎么认为?

甲: 我觉得这一点你说的不对。

乙: 我相信,工业让我们更富有了。

甲: 我才不信呢。

乙: 在我看来,医学让我们更加健康。

甲: 就某方面来说,我赞同你的观点。但我们也比以前更痛苦了,不是吗?

乙: 我不赞同。我认为我们要比一百年前更加健康,更加富有,更加明智。

甲: 那是你的观点,不是我的。

### ★ Dialogue Two

A: John, have you ever watched Beijing opera?

B: Yes, I watched once.

A: What do you think of it?

B: Well, honestly speaking, I went to watch it out of curiosity. I'd say it's really a special art form.

A: I couldn't agree more. Actually, I'm a Beijing opera fan.

B: Really? Good for you.

甲: 约翰,你看过京剧吗?

乙: 是的,我看过一次。

甲: 你觉得怎么样?

乙: 嗯,老实说,我是出于好奇去看的,我得说它的确是一门特别的艺术形式。

甲: 再正确不过了。事实上,我是个京剧迷。

乙: 真的吗? 那太好了。

### ★ Dialogue Three

A: I hear you're taking a music class. I didn't know you were interested in it.

B: Oh, I'm not. I've never had a music course before.

A: In my opinion, you'll make it.

B: You're having me on again.

A: No, I'm serious.

甲: 我听说你在上音乐课。我不知道你对音乐感兴趣。

乙: 哦,不是,我以前从未上过音乐课。

甲: 在我看来,你一定会成功。

乙: 你又拿我开玩笑。

甲: 不,我是认真的。

### ★ Dialogue Four

A: Jimmy, I'd like to wear this robe for tonight's cocktail party. What do you think of it?

B: Don't dress like that. You'll make a fool of yourself. You look stupid in that robe.

A: What? But this is my favorite piece of clothing.

B: Maybe it is. But it's out of fashion.

A: What am I going to do?

B: Let's go downtown and pick up some fashionable clothes for you.

甲: 吉米,我想在今晚的鸡尾酒会上穿这套礼服,你觉得怎么样?

乙: 别穿成那样,你会出丑,你穿那件礼服看起来很像。

甲: 什么? 但这是我最喜欢的一件衣服。

乙: 也许是,但它过时了。

甲: 那我怎么办呢?

乙: 我们去市中心给你买几件时髦的衣服吧。