

TOEFL iBT Core Vocabulary

TOEFL iBT

新托福核心词汇

词群联想记忆法

主编 / 汪贤哲



- 紧扣托福
- 核心词汇
- 词频排序
- 词群联想
- 释义详尽
- 词性全面
- 例句实用
- 美式音标



大连理工大学出版社
Dalian University of Technology Press

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序言一

我还在读大三的时候，就决定毕业后留学美国攻读金融硕士，可是托福考试却成了我留学道路上的拦路虎，一直考到第6次才取得理想成绩。后来又要参加 GMAT 考试，也是考了3次才取得不错的分数。准备这两个标准化考试，使我的留学时间比原计划整整晚了18个月。也正是这次艰难而又曲折的备考经历，触发了我创立小站教育的初心。

2011年，我联合大学室友于洋和高中同窗陈汉臣一起创办小站教育，就这样我们3个80后开始了艰苦的创业生涯。当时，与线下出国留学语言培训机构的课堂式授课模式相比，小站教育的课程全部是通过一对一在线完成的，我们还大胆地提出了“重读”的概念，即如果考生第一次交费后经过培训并未通过考试，那么我们提供的后续服务将全部免费，直到其考出理想分数为止。直到今天，这一服务理念仍然是小站教育的核心价值观。

小站教育从托福一对一在线课程起步，并将业务逐渐扩展至雅思、英语学科类及留学能力考试，如 A-Level、IB、AP、SAT、GRE、GMAT 等。为了让学员能更高效地利用互联网在线学习，我们又逐步推出了一系列学习 APP 和备考工具，如小站雅思 APP、托福单词 APP 等。如今小站教育已经累积注册用户超过千万，其中付费用户超过 15 万。

2017 年对于小站教育有着重大意义，我们在国内几大城市开设了体验店，正式开启“OMO”新型教育模式，即“Online Merge Offline（线上线下互相融合）”。进入 2018 年，我们更是顺应低龄留学大趋势，进军高端低龄留学市场。

正是这个时候，我们遇到了“沃邦”，沃邦教育的战略投资成为我们进入低龄留学市场的重要一步，沃邦教育在为低龄学生提供专业的美国中高考个性化服务方面有着丰富的经验。小站教育和沃邦教育的强强联手，定会将留学考试课程培训服务做到极致，亦如小站教育的使命所描述的那样：助力中国学生，绽放留学梦想！

王浩平（小站教育创始人兼 CEO）

2018 年 5 月



序言二

托福考试对应的英文为 TOEFL，它并不是一个单词，而是英语 Test of English as a Foreign Language 的首字母缩写，中文音译为托福，或许可以理解为托这个考试的福实现出国留学的梦想，我认为这是一个很棒的音译，充分体现了中国人民的聪明才智。托福考试于 1964 年由美国教育考试服务中心（ETS）研发，1981 年进入中国。从此中国人知道了托福考试，知道了参加托福考试可以出国留学，通过参加托福考试可以改变自己的人生轨迹。

历史上托福经历了两次改革。第一次改革出现在 1995 年 8 月，第二次改革出现在 2006 年 9 月。托福第一次改革主要是内容上的变化，形式上仍然是纸笔考试，满分为 677 分。第二次改革在内容和形式上都发生了变化，内容上听、说、读、写全面考查，而且各部分之间联系紧密，形式上则由以前的纸笔考试变成了网络考试，也就是托福 IBT (Internet Based Test)，即现行的托福考试，满分为 120 分。托福考试经过这两次改革，变得越来越科学，越来越能体现考试的价值。

托福的改革，也从侧面反映了中国社会的变化。20 世纪 80 年代初，中国刚刚改革开放，由计划经济开始转向市场经济，这是中国社会发展最重要的阶段之一。而 1981 年托福考试引入中国以后，中国允许并鼓励中国学生参加托福考试赴美留学深造，它相当于教育领域的计划经济转向市场经济。20 世纪 90 年代中国经济继续发展，中国的知识分子对英语学习越发热情，也更加适应 1995 年的托福改革。到了千禧年，经过 20 多年的改革开放，中国人富裕起来了，此时出国留学的选择已经呈现多元化，有人申请全额奖学金，有人有能力自费留学，但大部分留学人群还是以攻读研究生院或商学院为主。至 2010 年左右，参加 SAT 的中国高中生人数开始逐渐增加，这掀起了中国高中生赴美读本科的潮流。

2018 年的今天，中国已经成为世界强国，GDP 排名位居世界第二，仅次于美国。而托福考试也早已家喻户晓。随着北上广深等一二线城市开设的国际学校或公立学校的国际部越来越多，托福考试的分数纪录也不断被刷新，与此同时参加托福考试学生的年龄却不断降低。前段时间沃邦的双胞胎小学员托福分数就达到了 117 分和 118 分。来自上海协合双语学校的包玉刚，还有上海市世界外国语中学、上海中学国际部等学校的小学霸，在七或八年级首次考托福就能达到 110 分以上的高分，实在让人惊叹。

托福考试以后仍然会有改革，每次改革都会意味着其难度增加，但每次改革后我们都成功地攻克了托福考试。改革不但没有阻碍，反而更加激发了中国学生出国留学的热情。这又有点像人生，一个人只有不断经历挫折和挑战才会变得越来越成熟，生命也才会更加丰富多彩，更有意义！

王文山（沃邦教育创始人）

2018 年 5 月

使用说明

一. 词表以词群为基本单位, 每个词群包含一个母单词条目和数量不等的子单词条目。

母单词条目为较简短或较常用单词, 子单词条目为其相应的拓展单词或词组。

母单词条目	92 occur /ə'kʌ-/	释 <i>vi.</i> 发生 to happen 例 There's a chance that a similar event will occur in the future. 释 <i>vi.</i> 出现; 存在 to appear or exist: to be found 例 The plant occurs naturally throughout South America.
子单词条目	93 occurrence /ə'kʌ-rəns/	释 <i>n.</i> 发生; 出现 the fact of happening or occurring 例 The greatest occurrence of coronary heart disease is in those over 65.
	94 occur to	释 <i>phr.</i> 被想起, 被想到 to be thought of by (someone) 例 An idea just occurred to me.
母单词条目	95 similar /'sɪmələ-/	释 <i>adj.</i> 相似的 almost the same as someone or something else 例 You two look very/quite similar to each other.
子单词条目	96 similarity /sɪmə'lerəti/	释 <i>n.</i> 相似处 a quality that makes one person or thing like another 例 There were significant similarities between mother and son.

词群之间
以粗实线区分

词群内部
以细虚线区分

二. 每个单词条目除音标、词性、中文释义、英文释义外, 还包含一个或多个例句。

例句中除了展示贴近 TOEFL 考试中的用法外, 还可能包含:

1. 历年真题中出现过的 TOEFL 阅读词汇题词汇

2. 历年真题中出现过的搭配及固定用法

75 **result** *n.* 结果 something that is caused by something
/rɪˈzʌlt/ else that happened or was done before
例 Compensation is available for people who have developed asthma as a direct *result* of their work.
[=consequence]
As a result of the accident, he was out of work for three months.

加粗斜体
阅读词汇题题干单词
[中括号内容]
阅读词汇题选项单词

加粗普通
单词在例句中的运用
<部分以搭配的形式出现>

三. 以列表的形式罗列出本书出现的来自阅读词汇题的词汇, 将其装订成册, 随书赠送, 以便自测与筛查。(阅读词汇题词汇更新至2015年12月)

序号	阅读词汇题词汇	同义词
1	just	fair
2	justly	rightly
3	justify	prove; support; provide a rational basis for
4	justified	right
5	make one's way	travel

四. 以列表的形式罗列出本书所有词汇及对应序号, 将其装订成册, 随书赠送, 以便检索定位。

单词	序号
a couple (of)	449
a drain on	1107
a good/great deal	732

五. 为尽可能与TOEFL考试保持吻合, 本词表完全采用美式发音。部分音标可能让考生产生疑惑。现列举常见差异作为参照:

单词	本词表	传统
giant	/ˈdʒaɪənt/	/ˈdʒaɪənt/
plot	/ˈplɑ:t/	/ˈplɒt/
orientation	/ˌɔriənˈteɪʃən/	/ˌɔ:riənˈteɪʃən/
participate	/pɑəˈtɪsəˌpeɪt/	/pɑ:ˈtɪsəˌpeɪt/
cultivate	/ˈkʌltəˌveɪt/	/ˈkʌltɪˌveɪt/

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Unit

1

- 1 **just**
/'dʒʌst/

释 *adj.* 公正的, 正义的 agreeing with what is considered morally right or good
例 a *just* society/man [=fair]
释 *adj.* 合理的, 正当的 reasonable or proper
例 The college treated the allegation with *just* seriousness
Australians are *justly*(*adv.*) proud of their native wildlife. [=rightly]
- 2 **justice**
/'dʒʌstɪs/

释 *n.* 公正, 正义 the quality of being fair or just
例 I saw no justice in the court's decision.
- 3 **do justice to**

释 *phr.* 恰如其分地处理 to treat or show something or someone in a way that is as good as it should be
例 Words could never do justice to her beauty.
(Words could not adequately describe her beauty.)
- 4 **justify**
/'dʒʌstə'faɪ/

释 *vt.* 证明……合理或正当 to provide or be a good reason for (something)
例 He tried to *justify* his behavior by saying that he was being pressured unfairly by his boss. [=prove; support; provide a rational basis for]
She was perfectly *justified* in complaining to her boss. [=right]
- 5 **way**
/'weɪ/

释 *n.* 方式, 方法 how someone or something does something
例 She explains things in a way that children can understand.
There is no easy way to say this: you have to leave.
释 *adv.* 大大地; 远远地 to a great distance or extent
例 He is way ahead of the other runners.
- 6 **make one's way**

释 *phr.* 前进, 向前走 to move forward usually by following a path
例 He *made his way* to the marketplace. [=traveled]
- 7 **give way to**

释 *phr.* 为……所替代 to be replaced by something specified
例 Much of the state's farmland has *given way* to shopping malls.
- 8 **under way**

释 *phr.* 进行中 happening now
例 A search is *under way*.
- 9 **the Milky Way**

释 *phr.* 银河 the galaxy in which we live that contains the stars that make up the Milky Way
例 Our solar system is in *the Milky Way*. [=the Galaxy]

-
- 10 **produce**
/prə'du:s/
- 释** *vt.* 生产；生长出 to make or create (something) by using machines or by a natural process
例 Thousands of cars are **produced** here each year.
释 *vt.* 引起，导致 to cause (something) to exist or happen
例 His suggestion **produced** the desired results.
释 *n.* 农产品 fresh fruits and vegetables
例 We manage to get most of our **produce** in farmers' markets.
-
- 11 **product**
/'prɑ:dʌkt/
- 释** *n.* 产品 something that is made or grown to be sold or used
例 The company's newest **product** is selling well.
-
- 12 **byproduct**
/'baɪ,prɑ:dəkt/
- 释** *n.* 副产品 something that is produced during the production or destruction of something else
例 The raw material for the tyre is a **byproduct** of oil refining.
-
- 13 **productive**
/prə'dʌktɪv/
- 释** *adj.* 多产的 producing or able to produce something especially in large amounts
例 productive farmland
释 *adj.* 富有成效的 doing or achieving a lot : working hard and getting good results
例 I had a very **productive** day.
-
- 14 **large**
/'lɑ:ɔ:dʒ/
- 释** *adj.* 大的 great in size or amount
例 **Large** areas of land would become unusable by humans. [=extensive]
-
- 15 **by and large**
- 释** *phr.* 总的来说 in a general way : in general
例 **By and large**, I like the way things have gone. [=for the most part]
-
- 16 **largely**
/'lɑ:ɔ:dʒli/
- 释** *adv.* 基本上，很大程度上 not completely but mostly
例 The economy is based **largely** on farming. [=mostly]
-
- 17 **species**
/'spi:ʃɪz/
- 释** *n.* 物种 a group of related animals or plants that is smaller than a genus
例 laws that protect endangered/threatened **species**
-
- 18 **speciation**
/,spi:ʃi'eɪʃən/
- 释** *n.* 物种形成 the evolutionary development of a biological species
例 Evolutionary biologists believe that **speciation** often begins when some kind of physical barrier arises. [=evolution]
-

19	even /'i:vən/	<p>释 <i>adv.</i> 甚至 used to stress something that is surprising or unlikely</p> <p>例 They've changed everything about the place, <i>even</i> the color!</p> <p>释 <i>adv.</i> (与比较级连用) 更加 used to stress the difference between two things that are being compared</p> <p>例 An <i>even</i> bigger change came the next year.</p> <p>释 <i>adj.</i> 平滑的 having a flat, smooth, or level surface</p> <p>例 The ground became more <i>even</i>.</p> <p>释 <i>adj.</i> 均等的 equal and fair : not giving an advantage to one side or group</p> <p>例 Everyone should have an <i>even</i> chance. The money was distributed <i>evenly</i>(<i>adv.</i>). [=equally]</p>
20	even if/though	<p>释 <i>phr.</i> 即使, 尽管 used to stress that something will happen despite something else that might prevent it</p> <p>例 Cynthia is not ashamed of what she does, <i>even if</i> she ends up doing something wrong.</p>
21	vary /'veri/	<p>释 <i>vi.</i> 变化 to be different or to become different : change</p> <p>例 The cost of a room at the hotel <i>varies</i> with the season.</p>
22	variation /,veri'eɪʃən/	<p>释 <i>n.</i> 变更, 变化 a change in the form, position, condition, or amount of something</p> <p>例 The survey found a wide <i>variation</i> in the prices charged for canteen food.</p>
23	variable /'verɪjəbəl/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 多变的 able or likely to change or be changed</p> <p>例 The winds were light and <i>variable</i> the <i>variability</i>(<i>n.</i>) of the climate [=tendency to change]</p> <p>释 <i>n.</i> 变量 a factor that can change in quality, quantity, or size, that you have to take into account in a situation</p> <p>例 unemployment and other economic <i>variables</i></p>
24	invariable /ɪn'verɪjəbəl/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 不变的, 恒定的 not changing or capable of change : staying the same : not variable</p> <p>例 an <i>invariable</i> routine</p>
25	invariably /ɪn'verɪjəbli/	<p>释 <i>adv.</i> 不变地, 恒定地</p> <p>例 He is <i>invariably</i> courteous. [=always]</p>
26	varied /'verɪd/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 各种各样的, 不同的 having many forms or types</p> <p>例 She has <i>varied</i> interests.</p>
27	various /'verɪəs/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 各种各样的, 不同的 used to refer to several different or many different things, people, etc.</p> <p>例 <i>Various</i> bands will be performing at the concert.</p>

28	variety /və'reɪtɪ/	<p>释 <i>n.</i> 不同种类 a number or collection of different things or people</p> <p>例 The island offers such a wide variety of scenery and wildlife.</p> <p>释 <i>n.</i> 多样化 the quality or state of having or including many different things</p> <p>例 Susan's idea of freedom was to have variety in her life style.</p>
29	period /'piəriəd/	<p>释 <i>n.</i> 一段时间，时期 a length of time during which a series of events or an action takes place or is completed</p> <p>例 This crisis might last for a long period of time.</p>
30	periodic /'piəriədɪk/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 周期性的 happening regularly over a period of time</p> <p>例 He takes the car in for periodic oil changes.</p> <p>The directory is updated <i>periodically</i>(<i>adv.</i>). [=from time to time; regularly]</p>
31	state /'steɪt/	<p>释 <i>n.</i> 国家 a politically organized group of people usually occupying a definite territory : nation</p> <p>例 African/Arabic states</p> <p>释 <i>n.</i> 州 a region of a country that is controlled by the country's central government but that has the authority to make its own laws about certain things</p> <p>例 the 50 states of the U.S.</p> <p>释 <i>n.</i> 状况，状态 the way something is with respect to its main attributes</p> <p>例 I'm worried about the state of her health.</p> <p>释 <i>vt.</i> 陈述，说明 to express (something) formally in speech or writing</p> <p>例 "This is a difficult situation," he stated simply.</p>
32	statesman /'stetstsmən/	<p>释 <i>n.</i> 政治家 a usually wise, skilled, and respected government leader</p> <p>例 Hamilton is a great statesman and political thinker.</p>
33	number /'nʌmbə-/	<p>释 <i>n.</i> 数字；数量 the total amount of people or things</p> <p>例 Quite a considerable number of interviews are going on.</p>
34	numerous /'nu:mərəs/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 许多的，大量的 existing in large numbers</p> <p>例 The birds are becoming more numerous in this area.</p>
35	innumerable /ɪ'nu:mərəbəl/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 无数的，不计其数的 too many to be counted</p> <p>例 There are <i>innumerable</i> errors in the book. [=countless]</p>
36	numerical /nu'merɪkəl/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 数字的 of or relating to numbers or a system of numbers</p> <p>例 The files are in numerical order.</p>
37	effect /ɪ'fekt/	<p>释 <i>n.</i> 影响，效果 a change that results when something is done or happens</p> <p>例 Computers have had a profound/significant effect on our lives.</p>
38	effective /ɪ'fektɪv/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 有效的 producing a result that is wanted : having an intended effect</p> <p>例 drugs effective in treating a disease</p>

39	efficient /ɪ'fɪjənt/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 高效的 capable of producing desired results without wasting materials, time, or energy</p> <p>例 an efficient worker learning to work more efficiently(<i>adv.</i>)</p>
40	inefficient /ɪnə'fɪjənt/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 效率低的 not capable of producing desired results without wasting materials, time, or energy : not efficient</p> <p>例 The delivery system was very inefficient.</p>
41	inefficiently	<p>释 <i>adv.</i> 效率低地</p> <p>例 The engine uses fuel inefficiently.</p>
42	environment /ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/	<p>释 <i>n.</i> 环境 the conditions that surround someone or something</p> <p>例 You will have the opportunity to view the animals in their natural environment. [=setting]</p>
43	environmentalist /ɪnvaɪrən'mentəlist/	<p>释 <i>n.</i> 环保主义者 a person who works to protect the natural world from pollution and other threats</p>
44	create /kri'eɪt/	<p>释 <i>vt.</i> 创造, 创作 to make or produce (something)</p> <p>例 the scientists who <i>created</i> the world's first atomic bomb [=invented]</p>
45	creative /kri'eɪtɪv/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 有创造力的 having or showing an ability to make new things or think of new ideas</p> <p>例 a <i>creative</i> solution to a difficult problem [=inventive]</p>
46	popular /'pɑ:pjələ-/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 广受喜爱的; 流行的 liked or accepted by many people</p> <p>例 That is a very <i>popular</i> misconception. [=widespread]</p>
47	populate /'pɑ:pjə,leɪt/	<p>释 <i>vt.</i> 聚居 to live in (a country, city, area, etc.)</p> <p>例 a densely/heavily populated area</p>
48	populous /'pɑ:pjələs/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 人口众多的 having a large population</p> <p>例 the most populous state in the U.S.</p>
49	process /'prɑ:ses/	<p>释 <i>n.</i> 过程 a series of actions that produce something or that lead to a particular result</p> <p>例 Learning a foreign language can be a long/slow/difficult process.</p> <p>释 <i>vt.</i> 加工; 处理 to change (something) from one form into another</p> <p>例 Food is often processed before it is packaged and sold.</p>
50	certain /'sə:tn/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 确定的 convinced or sure</p> <p>例 I'm fairly certain that I'll be on time.</p> <p>释 <i>adj.</i> 某个, 某些; 一些 used to refer to something or someone that is not named specifically</p> <p>例 Certain people are always late for dinner. Building even a simple bookcase takes a certain amount of skill.</p>

51	particular /pəˈtɪkjələ-/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 特定的 used to indicate that one specific person or thing is being referred to and no others</p> <p>例 Is there one <i>particular</i> brand you prefer? [=specific]</p> <p>释 <i>adj.</i> 挑剔的 having very definite opinions about what is good or acceptable</p> <p>例 She's <i>particular</i> about her clothes.</p>
52	particularly /pəˈtɪkjələli-/	<p>释 <i>adv.</i> 特别地, 尤其 more than usually : very, extremely</p> <p>例 It has been a <i>particularly</i> dry summer. [=especially]</p>
53	in particular	<p>释 <i>phr.</i> 特别地, 尤其 particularly</p> <p>例 The whole family, but Mom <i>in particular</i>, loves to ski.</p>
54	evidence /ˈeɪvədəns/	<p>释 <i>n.</i> 证据 something which shows that something else exists or is true</p> <p>例 Investigators could find no <i>evidence</i> linking him to the crime. [=proof]</p>
55	evident /ˈeɪvədənt/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 明显的 clear to the sight or mind</p> <p>例 The threat of inflation is already <i>evident</i> in bond prices. [=obvious; apparent]</p>
56	provide /prəˈvaɪd/	<p>释 <i>vt.</i> 提供 to supply (something that is wanted or needed)</p> <p>例 The store <i>provides</i> excellent service to its customers. (The store <i>provides</i> its customers with excellent service.)</p>
57	provided /prəˈvaɪdəd/	<p>释 <i>conj.</i> 如果 if — used to say that one thing must happen or be true in order for another thing to happen</p> <p>例 You can still get health care, <i>provided</i> (that) you pay the cost yourself. [=if; as long as]</p>
58	nature /ˈneɪtʃə-/	<p>释 <i>n.</i> 大自然 the physical world and everything in it (such as plants, animals, mountains, oceans, stars, etc.) that is not made by people</p> <p>例 That is a color not found in <i>nature</i>.</p> <p>释 <i>n.</i> 性质; 天性 a basic quality that someone or something has</p> <p>例 She has a competitive <i>nature</i>. [=character]</p>
59	origin /ˈɒrədʒən/	<p>释 <i>n.</i> 起源; 起因 the source or cause of something</p> <p>例 theories about the <i>origin</i> of life</p>
60	originate /əˈrɪdʒəˌneɪt/	<p>释 <i>vi.</i> 起源, 来源 to begin to exist</p> <p>例 The film <i>originated from</i> a novel. [=came into existence from]</p>
61	original /əˈrɪdʒənəl/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 原始的, 起初的 happening or existing first or at the beginning</p> <p>例 The word's <i>original</i> meaning was very different from its current meaning. That van <i>originally</i> (<i>adv.</i>) belonged to us. [=at first]</p> <p>释 <i>adj.</i> 原创的, 新颖的 very imaginative and having new ideas</p> <p>例 The concept is very <i>original</i>.</p>

62	imply /ɪmˈplaɪ/	<p>释 <i>vt.</i> 暗指, 意味着 to express (something) in an indirect way</p> <p>例 Early reports <i>implied</i> that the judge's death was not an accident. [=indicated; suggested]</p>
63	implication /ˌɪmpləˈkeɪʃən/	<p>释 <i>n.</i> 暗指, 含意 something that is implied</p> <p>例 I'm offended by his <i>implication</i> that women can't be good at mathematics.</p> <p>释 <i>n.</i> 可能的结果 a possible future effect or result — usually plural</p> <p>例 The closing of the factory has economic <i>implications</i> for the entire community. [=consequences]</p>
64	implicate /ˈɪmpləˌkeɪt/	<p>释 <i>vt.</i> 使牵连其中 to show that someone or something is closely connected to or involved in something (such as a crime)</p> <p>例 Scientists have discovered a gene that is <i>implicated</i> in the development of Alzheimer's disease.</p>
65	project /ˈprɑːdʒekt/	<p>释 <i>n.</i> 项目 a planned piece of work that has a specific purpose and that usually requires a lot of time</p> <p>例 a research/construction project</p> <p>释 <i>vt.</i> /prəˈdʒekt/ 投映 to cause (light, a picture, a movie, etc.) to appear on a surface</p> <p>例 The machine <i>projects</i> motion pictures on/onto a screen.</p> <p>释 <i>vt.</i> /prəˈdʒekt/ 计划; 预计 to plan, calculate, or estimate (something) for a time in the future</p> <p>例 The actual cost was much higher than the <i>projected</i> cost. [=estimated; predicted]</p>
66	project something onto someone	<p>释 <i>phr.</i> 设想某人怀有和自己一样的感情 (或想法) to believe or imagine that (your ideas, feelings, etc.) are shared by (another person)</p> <p>例 She <i>projected</i> her fears <i>onto</i> him.</p>
67	present /ˈpreznt/	<p>释 <i>adj.</i> 存在的 existing in something</p> <p>例 There were high levels of lead <i>present</i> in the water.</p> <p>释 <i>vt.</i> /prɪˈzent/ 带来 to cause or provide (a difficulty, challenge, or opportunity)</p> <p>例 The shortages <i>presented</i> a serious problem to the government.</p>
68	presence /ˈprezns/	<p>释 <i>n.</i> 存在 the fact of being in a particular place : the state of being present</p> <p>例 The somewhat acid flavour is caused by the <i>presence</i> of lactic acid.</p>
69	evolve /ɪˈvɑːlv/	<p>释 <i>vi.</i> 进化; 逐步发展 to change or develop slowly often into a better, more complex, or more advanced state</p> <p>例 Some believe that birds <i>evolved</i> from dinosaurs. = Some believe that dinosaurs <i>evolved</i> into birds. [=developed]</p>