



朗阁IELTS 应试系列

朗阁海外考试研究中心

Research Academy for Foreign Language Examinations

雅思高阶系列教程

IELTS

雅思高阶

张月 黄尔宾 梁世芳 编著

- 最地道的话题词汇
- 最百搭的观点思路
- 最经典的答题技巧
- 最万能的口语句式

口语



上海交通大学出版社
SHANGHAI JIAO TONG UNIVERSITY PRESS



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内容提要

《雅思高阶口语》一书对雅思口语考试的三个部分进行了详细而全面的讲解。在“地道表达”这个板块考生可以学到非常丰富的话题词汇,并且可以通过完成相应的习题来操练和巩固所学的词汇和表达方式。在“话题思路拓展”这个板块中,本书对具体的雅思口语题目进行了思路上的点拨,通过学习这个板块,考生可以避免在考场上出现思想短路、无话可说的状况。此外,本书还为考生提供了大量的范文供参考和借鉴。

本书的目标读者是雅思备考考生,也可供雅思口语老师上课所用。

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总 序

朗阁海外考试研究中心(Research Academy for Foreign Language Examinations, 简称 RAFLE)成立于 1999 年,是朗阁教育集团旗下的专业学术机构,是针对各类海外语言考试及教学进行系统性研究的专业研发机构。RAFLE 研发团队拥有上百位资深中外研究人员,他们遍布全国 36 个大中型城市,并长期活跃在雅思、新托福、SAT、ACT、GRE、GMAT、TOEFL Junior、SSAT 等各大教学领域,对提升朗阁教育集团整体教学水平和研发实力起着重要的作用。

雅思高阶系列是由朗阁海外考试研究中心的资深研究员老师通过多年一线教学经验的总结,结合雅思考试的最新趋势所创作出的一套适合雅思考生备考的实用系列教材。该套教材旨在帮助中国考生从容应对雅思考试,了解和熟悉最新雅思考试的难点和特点,并通过模拟题练习,在巩固雅思考试技巧的基础上进行训练和提高。书中的内容适合帮助程度较好的,大学高年级程度、大学六级水平以上的学生在已有的英语程度上,进行更为贴近考试真题的练习,并以此帮助考生掌握考试做题思路,从而顺利取得高分。学习完该系列教程及相关课程,考生可以达到雅思 7 分及以上水平。

本系列由朗阁海外考试研究中心教材编写团队共同制作完成。编写团队深谙雅思官方的出题思路,对教材的定位、全书的框架结构、重点难点、题目、解析及答案、高阶系列与其他系列教材之间的通路等各个方面都进行了深入细致的探讨。教材从拟写草稿到初稿,再到后面的二稿和定稿,编写团队的老师们经过反复推敲,最终确定了最适合最实用的版本。

本书在使用的过程中,考生可以根据教材的章节顺序进行学习,也可根据自己的实际情况进行调整:

在《雅思高阶听力》教材中,雅思听力的场景多元而贴近生活,题型多变而各有侧重,这些对于想要取得单科 7 分以上高分的中国考生都是挑战。同时,其中的考点和陷阱形式多样,如何通过训练将这些障碍各个击破?高阶听力教材针对高分段学生所最关注的

问题,进行逐个追根究底的剖析。

《雅思高阶阅读》教材以雅思官方公布的阅读考试技能为核心,配有大量的练习。本书提供标本兼治的全方位阅读训练、原汁原味的全真式模拟训练以及丰富的技巧指导。同时,编者根据雅思阅读考试所涉及的主要题型和话题,按照功能模块的方式将语法和词汇做出专门的解析,使学生在熟悉语言的同时把握雅思阅读考试的出题思路并深入领会正确的阅读解题技巧,最终获得考试高分及海外学习真正需要的阅读技能。

《雅思高阶写作》教材详细而又系统化地剖析了 A 类和 G 类大小作文版块中的语言重点和思路分析,以及难点部分着重解析,帮助考生攻破写作难关。同时,在教材中包含了词汇句型、范文赏析、语料学习等内容,考生可以进行积累,帮助其在雅思写作的学习和训练中将语料融会贯通,最终取得考试高分和真正的英语写作技能。

《雅思高阶口语》一书对雅思口语考试的三个部分进行了详细而全面的讲解。在“地道表达”这个板块考生可以学到非常丰富的话题词汇,并且可以通过完成相应的习题来操练和巩固所学的词汇和表达方式。在“话题思路拓展”这个板块中,编者对具体的雅思口语题目进行了思路上的点拨,通过学习这个板块,考生可以避免在考场上出现思路短路、无话可说的状况。此外,我们还为考生提供了大量的范文供参考和借鉴。

本系列教材的主要编写者有:曹燕、赵沧海、李赫、陈荣华、贾若寒、任丽、王华、王爽、张姝姝、吴玉、张月、黄尔宾、梁世芳。谨在此向各位老师致以最衷心的感谢!

朗阁海外考试研究中心

2017.2.24

目 录

Chapter 1 学前测试、点评和案例分析	1
学前测试	1
点评	2
7 分案例	4
 Chapter 2 Part One of the IELTS Speaking Test	16
Part One 高分范文	16
Part One 真题辅助练习	20
地道表达	35
同义替换	40
雅思口语 Part One 中极为常用的词	48
雅思口语 Part One 难题思路点拨	50
真题练习	57
 Chapter 3 Part Two of the IELTS Speaking Test	73
Part Two 高分范文	73
Part Two 真题辅助练习	79
雅思口语 Part Two 话题词汇	108
雅思口语 Part Two 可以说的话题	124
真题练习	126
 Chapter 4 Part Three of the IELTS Speaking Test	131
Part Three 高分范文	131

雅思高阶口语.....

Part Three 真题辅助练习..... 134

雅思口语 Part Three 话题词汇 147

雅思口语 Part Three 辩论 149

真题练习 168

Chapter 5 雅思口语题型解析..... 179

雅思口语 Part One/ Part Three 题型解析..... 179

雅思口语 Part Two 题型解析 198

答案..... 200

Chapter 1 学前测试、点评和案例分析

学 前 测 试

请完成以下测试题:

Part One

1. Do you like art?
2. Do you think art classes are necessary?
3. How do you think art classes affect children's development?
4. What kind of paintings do Chinese people like?
5. What can you learn from western paintings?
6. How often do you read?
7. Do you have many books at home?
8. Do Chinese people do enough reading?
9. Do Chinese people like to read?
10. What kind of people like reading and what kind of people don't like reading very much?
11. How often do you use computer?
12. What kinds of computers are popular in China?
13. What do you usually use your computer for?
14. Who taught you how to use a computer?
15. Do you think computers have changed your life a lot?
16. Are there many advertisements in your country?
17. Why do you think there are so many advertisements now?
18. What are the various places where we see advertisements?
19. How do you feel about advertisements?
20. What kind of advertisement do you like most?

Part Two

Describe a useful website that you like to visit. (Or, that you have visited)

You should say:

What the contents of the website are (or, were)

How and when you first found this website

How often you go to this website

And explain why you think this website is (or, was) useful

Part Three

1. What is the most popular type of website in your country?
2. Do you think children should spend lots of time on some websites?
3. What websites are not for children, do you think?
4. Do you like online shopping?
5. Are there any popular shopping websites in your country?
6. What are the advantages and disadvantages of shopping online?
7. What are the advantages of magazines compared with books and the Internet?
8. Why do people like to read newspapers? What kind of people like reading newspapers?
9. What are differences between newspaper journalists and magazine journalists?
10. What are the qualities a good journalist should have?

点 评

请根据评分标准进行点评,同学们可以自评,也可以请老师点评。

流利性与连贯性

6 分

表现出充分交流的意愿,但有时由于偶尔的重复、自我纠正或犹豫而缺乏连贯性,能使用一系列连词及语篇标记,但无法保持一贯恰当

7 分

表达详尽,并无明显困难,或不失连贯

有时出现与语言相关的犹豫或出现重复或自我纠正

能灵活地使用一系列连接词和语篇标记

8 分

表达流利,出现极少的重复或自我纠正
极少出现和语言相关的犹豫,以及极少推敲语言表达
流利而恰当地展开讨论主题

词汇多样性

6 分

有足以详尽讨论各种话题的词汇量,虽然有时使用不当但意思表达清晰
基本上能成功地进行改述

7 分

灵活地使用词汇讨论各种话题
使用一些非常见的词汇及习语,对语体及词汇搭配有所认识,但有时词语选择不甚恰当
有效地进行改述

8 分

灵活自然地运用丰富的词汇表述精确的含义
有技巧性地运用非常见的词汇及习语,偶有不准确的用法出现
根据要求有效地使用改述

语法多样性及准确性

6 分

结合使用简单与复杂的句型,但灵活性有限
使用复杂结构时经常出现错误,尽管这些错误极少造成理解困难

7 分

较灵活地使用一系列复杂的语法结构
虽然反复出现一些语法错误,但语句通常正确无误

8 分

灵活地使用一系列复杂的语法结构
绝大多数语句正确无误,偶有不准确,或基本、非系统性语法错误

发音

6 分

使用多种发音特点,但掌握程度不一

展现出某些有效使用发音特点的能力,但不能持续表现这一能力
表达过程中听者基本能理解,但部分单词或发音不准确导致有时清晰度下降

7 分

表现出 6 分水平中所有积极表现,但也表现出 8 分水平中部分积极表现

8 分

使用多样的发音特点

表达过程中灵活地使用多种发音特点,但偶尔出现偏差

表达过程中适中,易于听者理解;母语口音对听者理解的影响极小

7 分 案 例

以下是两位考生参加考试的案例,两位考生的最终得分都是 7 分。

(注意:以下案例中考生的回答会有一些语法错误,请同学们不要模仿。)

CANDIDATE 1

Part One

Examiner:

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about yourself.

Let's talk about where you live.

Examiner:

Do you live in a house or an apartment?

Candidate:

I live in an apartment ... um ... that apartment locate at a ... um ... north road. It very close to a park so the view is wonderful there.

Examiner:

Do you like your home?

Candidate:

Yeah, I like my home very much.

Examiner:

Why?

Candidate:

Because only if you stay at home, you get so so fun where you belong to. And you have this relaxing, that feeling and make you feel that you like it. Okay.

Examiner:

What are advantages and disadvantages of living alone?

Candidate:

The biggest advantage I'd like to put it first is the traffic, because as you know Beijing is busy traffic hour. Traffic can turn very, very bad. So I have to wait hours and hours to get a taxi if I want to go to somewhere. And that's the biggest disadvantage for leaving in town. But the biggest advantage they can have is very convenient for you to go to other parts of the city. And ... the metro, the subway is very convenient and links everywhere if you want to go.

Examiner:

Okay. Let's move on to talk about food. What is your main meal of the day?

Candidate:

My main meal of the day ... It quite a lot of rice because I am a northerner, I am from the north part of China so rice is the main food in my hometown, so most of time, we have to eat one rice for the three meals.

Examiner:

Do you like to try different kinds of food?

Candidate:

Sure I like to try different kinds of food because Beijing is a big city and it has all kinds of food all around the world. So we can have the food from Southeast Asia, and we can have the Italian food ... can also try market food ... European style. So there are all kinds of food ... lots of variety that you can like.

Examiner:

Let's talk about languages. How many different languages do you speak?

Candidate:

I speak English for sure but I also speak a bit of French because English is my first major in university, and we have to ... have to speak a secondary language ... as ... since we start ... pick up English as our first language. So I speak a little bit French, a little bit Thailand ... a little bit Thai because I travelled a lot to Thailand.

Examiner:

Is it important do you think to speak languages?

Candidate:

O ... Kay. Language is very important in terms of communication, and it makes people from different cultures to understand you easily. So it provides all access to the ...

um ... for example, you go to a different culture and you have been able to speak the local languages, all the things you want to do is much easier ... yeah ... you know ... you can communicate. It's the most important thing.

Examiner:

What's the most effective way to learn new languages?

Candidate:

I think the most effective way to learn new language is to put yourself in the culture first that you have to be able to understand the way people to think and try to imitate the ... imitate the tones and other gestures ... yeah ... try to localization is idea that is very important in terms of learning new languages.

Part Two

Examiner:

Now I'm going to give you a topic.

You will have to talk about the topic for one to two minutes.

You have one minute to think about what you are going to say.

You can make some notes to help you if you wish.

Do you understand?

Candidate:

Yes.

Examiner:

I'd like you to describe a building that impressed you.

Remember you have one minute to prepare so I'll tell you when the minute is up.

Candidate:

OK.

Examiner:

Could you please start to speak now, please?

Candidate:

Yeah.

Candidate:

It's like to tell you something about the library in my high school. It was a red building that is made of bricks. And one thing is special about this building is the big arch in front of the steps of the library. And the arch is shaped as a opened book. It is a very elegant one. And when we you walk into the door of this library. You will see this

courtyard, and right above this courtyard, it is a transparent roof. So when in sunny weather, the sunshine will spread everywhere in the library. Every level of the building is constructed ... um ... around this courtyard shape. It's very beautiful and on the highest floor, there is a roof garden right below this transparent roof. So no matter what like ... in the rainy days or in the sunny days, the garden is one of my best place, and one of my favourite place in the high school, because the view is definitely gorgeous. And I think the other reason why I love this building so much is because I had so many good memories there to spend with my friends and teachers. That would be all, thank you.

Examiner:

Can you speak more about that?

Examiner:

This building? Okay, I would like to talk about the design because It is a wall did building in my province. As I told you, there is a courtyard in the first floor. When you walk around the courtyard, there is this wall, the sculpture that is curved on the wall. It's about students and teachers. It's a very ... The work is very delicate and there is a very beautiful picture, a picture in there. I think I use the word "behind this wall", sorry. Behind this wall, there is this meeting hall, when I was studying in this high school.

Examiner:

Are your friends and family equally impressed by this building?

Candidate:

Yes.

Examiner:

Okay.

Part Three

Examiner:

Now I'm going to move on to part three of the speaking test.

We've been talking about a building that impressed you and I'd like to discuss with you on more general questions related to this topic.

Examiner:

What are the key features you look for when choosing somewhere to live.

Candidate:

Key features ... Okay, to begin with ... I will choose a city where there is a river in the middle of the city.

Examiner:

Why?

Candidate:

I think it kind of a bit of city I was born. It has this beautiful river, and I think this is somehow a kind of a habit. The second reason is I find a river is very important to the city. If they have a river, you can build a lot of facilities, a lot of them for their citizens to enjoy.

Examiner:

Do you think most people think rivers are important?

Candidate:

I don't think so. I think I am the only one who I have found think like this so far.

Examiner:

What do your friends or other people you talk to think as a key feature when looking for somewhere to live?

Candidate:

Is it convenient to have their daily life there? Like do they have the big shopping malls. This kind of things.

Examiner:

The facilities are ...

Candidate:

The facilities are important and if there is enough career opportunities for them there, I think that is one of the important features they are looking for.

Examiner:

What do you think is the most important thing that makes us build a home, rather than just somewhere to live?

Candidate:

Who are you living with.

Examiner:

Why?

Candidate:

Because building is all the same, decoration is not a big thing. But the people you are living with I think is the core of a family.

Examiner:

Do you mean the family or do you mean the neighbors as well?

Candidate:

Just the family.

Examiner:

Neighbors?

Candidate:

They matter, but not as important as my family.

Examiner:

Have you imagined your home would be different ten years in the future compared to now?

Candidate:

Just homes. There would be more Hi-tech things. One of my friends, he went to Paris months ago and he told us plenty of automatic curtain that you are remote it with air remoter. It is something going to have in every house in the recent years.

Examiner:

Do you think it's a good thing?

Candidate:

Somehow it's a good thing. It get people become lazier, but also make our life more convenient.

Examiner:

Is convenience for a home an important priority for a lot of people?

Candidate:

I don't know a lot of people, but for me, being convenient is important.

Examiner:

Let's move on to people who do not have homes. Many people in the world are homeless, including people in China. Do you think homeless people are basically responsible for their own situation?

Candidate:

Partly. But I think they are like in the higher level, they are ... they should be responsible for their government, the whole society.

Examiner:

You think the government should take care of them? How should they take care of them?

Candidate:

She ... Shelter them, build shelters for them and try to find them jobs.

Examiner:

Do you think in China especially homelessness is a byproduct of the rapid economic

growth?

Candidate:

Um ... I don't really think so. I think there are many reasons for the so-called "Chinese Miracle", but I don't think they are one of there, the sacrifice of the reasons of the rapid development. No.

What do you think can be done to reduce the number of homeless people in the future?
Enlarge something ... provide important jobs.

What kinds of jobs should be provided, government jobs or private things?

Build a new bridge, build a new road, refresh this old buildings. That's how Roosevelt doing the America, and that's one of the solutions.

Examiner:

Thank you. Time is up. Now it's the end of the speaking test.

Candidate:

Thank you.

CANDIDATE 2

Part One

Examiner:

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about yourself.

Let's talk about what you do.

Examiner:

Do you work or are you a student?

Candidate:

I am a student.

Examiner:

What subject are you studying in?

Candidate:

English literature.

Examiner:

Why did you choose this subject?

Candidate:

I like literature very much. And ... English is an international language so English literature is probably the best literature have ever to study. So I like it very much.