



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS



CAMBRIDGE ENGLISH  
Language Assessment  
Part of the University of Cambridge



Cambridge English

Common  
mistakes at  
First Certificate  
... and how to avoid them

剑桥FCE  
常见错误精讲精练

Susanne Tayfoor (英) 编著

语考试Cambridge English: First官方备考材料



浙江教育出版社  
ZHEJIANG EDUCATION PUBLISHING HOUSE

Cambridge English

Common  
mistakes at  
First Certificate  
... and how to avoid them

剑桥FCE  
常见错误精讲精练



Susanne Tayfoor (英) 编著  
韩晓玲 译



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

◎ 浙江教育出版社 · 杭州

## 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

剑桥FCE常见错误精讲精练 / (英) 苏珊娜·泰福  
(Susanne Tayfoor) 编著; 韩晓玲译. —杭州: 浙江  
教育出版社, 2017.3  
ISBN 978-7-5536-5517-8

I. ①剑… II. ①苏… ②韩… III. ①英语水平考试  
—自学参考资料 IV. ①H310.42

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字 (2017) 第046634号

版权登记: 图字11—2016—457

This is a reprint (with annotations) edition of the following title published by Cambridge University Press:  
ISBN 978-0-521-52062-1 Common Mistakes at First Certificate... and how to avoid them

© Cambridge University Press 2004

This reprint (with annotations) edition for the People's Republic of China (excluding Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan) is published by arrangement with the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom.

© Cambridge University Press and Zhejiang Education Publishing House Co., Ltd 2016

This reprint (with annotations) edition is authorized for sale in the People's Republic of China (excluding Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan) only. Unauthorised export of this reprint (with annotations) edition is a violation of the Copyright Act. No part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed by any means, or stored in a database or retrieval system, without the prior written permission of Cambridge University Press and Zhejiang Education Publishing House Co., Ltd.

此版本仅限在中华人民共和国境内(不包括香港、澳门特别行政区及台湾省)销售。未经授权出口此版本属违法行为。未经剑桥大学出版社和浙江教育出版社书面同意, 本书任何部分不得以任何方式被翻印或传播, 不得载入数据库或检索系统。

## 剑桥FCE常见错误精讲精练

JIANQIAO FCE CHANGJIAN CUOWU JING JIANG JING LIAN

编 著 (英) Susanne Tayfoor  
责任编辑 孔令宇 张茜  
译 者 韩晓玲  
美术编辑 韩波  
封面设计 大愚设计  
责任校对 刘文芳  
责任印务 时小娟

出版发行 浙江教育出版社  
(杭州市天目山路40号 邮编: 310013)

印 刷 三河市良远印务有限公司  
开 本 880mm×1230mm 1/32

成品尺寸 148mm×210mm

印 张 2

字 数 67 000

版 次 2017年4月第1版

印 次 2017年4月第1次印刷

标准书号 ISBN 978-7-5536-5517-8

定 价 16.00元

联系电话 0571-85170300-80928

电子邮箱 dywh@xdf.cn

网 址 www.zjeph.com

版权所有·侵权必究

如有缺页、倒页、脱页等印装质量问题, 请拨打服务热线: 010-62605166。



# Contents

- 1 Can I use the future after *when* or *if*? 5  
*when* 或 *if* 后面可以接一般将来时吗?
- 2 How do I use present tenses to talk about the future? 6  
如何用现在时表达将来发生的事?
- 3 How do I form indirect questions? 7  
间接疑问句是怎样构成的?

## Test 1 8

- 4 *Have* or *have got*? *have* 还是 *have got*? 10
- 5 When do I use the present perfect? 现在完成时的用法 11
- 6 When do I use the past perfect? 过去完成时的用法 12

## Test 2 13

- 7 *Must* or *have to*? *must* 还是 *have to*? 15
- 8 *Mustn't* or *don't have to*? *mustn't* 还是 *don't have to*? 16
- 9 *Can*, *could*, *couldn't* or *be able to*? 17  
*can*, *could*, *couldn't* 还是 *be able to*?

## Test 3 18

- 10 *Say* or *tell*? *say* 还是 *tell*? 20
- 11 *Make* or *do*? *make* 还是 *do*? 21
- 12 *Find out*, *make up*, *bring up*, *grow up* or *take off*? 22  
*find out*, *make up*, *bring up*, *grow up* 还是 *take off*?

## Test 4 23

- 13 *Like* or *as*? *like* 还是 *as*? 25
- 14 Which common nouns are uncountable? 26  
哪些常见名词是不可数名词?
- 15 *Good* or *well*? *good* 还是 *well*? 27

## Test 5 28

- 16 When do I use an apostrophe? 撇号的用法 30

- 17** When do I use a capital letter and a comma? 31  
单词首字母大写以及逗号的用法
- 18** What are some common spelling mistakes? 32  
常见的拼写错误有哪些?

## **Test 6** 33

- 19** Confusing nouns 易混淆的名词 35
- 20** Confusing adjectives 易混淆的形容词 36
- 21** How do I use *get*? *get*的用法 37

## **Test 7** 38

- 22** *Hope* or *wish*? *hope*还是*wish* 40
- 23** How do I express an opinion? 如何表达个人观点? 41
- 24** When do I use *in* and *to*? *in*和*to*的用法 42

## **Test 8** 43

- 25** *Still, yet* or *already*? *still, yet*还是*already*? 45
- 26** *Very, too* or *enough*? *very, too*还是*enough*? 46
- 27** When do I use *of* and *on*? *of*和*on*的用法 47

## **Test 9** 48

- 28** When do I use *take*? *take*的用法 50
- 29** When do I use *the*? *the*的用法 51
- 30** Which verbs need an object? 哪些动词后面加宾语? 52

## **Test 10** 53

## **Answer key** 55

Cambridge English

Common  
mistakes at  
First Certificate  
... and how to avoid them

剑桥FCE  
常见错误精讲精练



Susanne Tayfoor (英) 编著  
韩晓玲 译



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

◎ 浙江教育出版社 · 杭州

## 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

剑桥FCE常见错误精讲精练 / (英) 苏珊娜·泰福  
(Susanne Tayfor) 编著; 韩晓玲译. —杭州: 浙江  
教育出版社, 2017.3  
ISBN 978-7-5536-5517-8

I. ①剑… II. ①苏… ②韩… III. ①英语水平考试  
—自学参考资料 IV. ①H310.42

## 中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字 (2017) 第046634号

版权登记: 图字11—2016—457

This is a reprint (with annotations) edition of the following title published by Cambridge University Press:  
ISBN 978-0-521-52062-1 Common Mistakes at First Certificate... and how to avoid them

© Cambridge University Press 2004

This reprint (with annotations) edition for the People's Republic of China (excluding Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan) is published by arrangement with the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom.

© Cambridge University Press and Zhejiang Education Publishing House Co., Ltd 2016

This reprint (with annotations) edition is authorized for sale in the People's Republic of China (excluding Hong Kong, Macau and Taiwan) only. Unauthorised export of this reprint (with annotations) edition is a violation of the Copyright Act. No part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed by any means, or stored in a database or retrieval system, without the prior written permission of Cambridge University Press and Zhejiang Education Publishing House Co., Ltd.

此版本仅限在中华人民共和国境内(不包括香港、澳门特别行政区及台湾省)销售。未经授权出口此版本属违法行为。未经剑桥大学出版社和浙江教育出版社书面同意, 本书任何部分不得以任何方式被翻印或传播, 不得载入数据库或检索系统。

## 剑桥FCE常见错误精讲精练

JIANQIAO FCE CHANGJIAN CUOWU JING JIANG JING LIAN

编 著 (英) Susanne Tayfor  
责任编辑 孔令宇 张茜  
译 者 韩晓玲  
美术编辑 韩波  
封面设计 大愚设计  
责任校对 刘文芳  
责任印务 时小娟

出版发行 浙江教育出版社  
(杭州市天目山路40号 邮编: 310013)

印 刷 三河市良远印务有限公司

开 本 880mm×1230mm 1/32

成品尺寸 148mm×210mm

印 张 2

字 数 67 000

版 次 2017年4月第1版

印 次 2017年4月第1次印刷

标准书号 ISBN 978-7-5536-5517-8

定 价 16.00元

联系电话 0571-85170300-80928

电子邮箱 dywh@xdf.cn

网 址 www.zjeph.com

版权所有·侵权必究

如有缺页、倒页、脱页等印装质量问题, 请拨打服务热线: 010-62605166。

# Contents

- 1 Can I use the future after *when* or *if*? 5  
*when* 或 *if* 后面可以接一般将来时吗?
- 2 How do I use present tenses to talk about the future? 6  
如何用现在时表达将来发生的事?
- 3 How do I form indirect questions? 7  
间接疑问句是怎样构成的?

## Test 1 8

- 4 *Have* or *have got*? *have* 还是 *have got*? 10
- 5 When do I use the present perfect? 现在完成时的用法 11
- 6 When do I use the past perfect? 过去完成时的用法 12

## Test 2 13

- 7 *Must* or *have to*? *must* 还是 *have to*? 15
- 8 *Mustn't* or *don't have to*? *mustn't* 还是 *don't have to*? 16
- 9 *Can*, *could*, *couldn't* or *be able to*? 17  
*can*, *could*, *couldn't* 还是 *be able to*?

## Test 3 18

- 10 *Say* or *tell*? *say* 还是 *tell*? 20
- 11 *Make* or *do*? *make* 还是 *do*? 21
- 12 *Find out*, *make up*, *bring up*, *grow up* or *take off*? 22  
*find out*, *make up*, *bring up*, *grow up* 还是 *take off*?

## Test 4 23

- 13 *Like* or *as*? *like* 还是 *as*? 25
- 14 Which common nouns are uncountable? 26  
哪些常见名词是不可数名词?
- 15 *Good* or *well*? *good* 还是 *well*? 27

## Test 5 28

- 16 When do I use an apostrophe? 撇号的用法 30



- 17** When do I use a capital letter and a comma? 31  
单词首字母大写以及逗号的用法
- 18** What are some common spelling mistakes? 32  
常见的拼写错误有哪些?

## Test 6 33

- 19** Confusing nouns 易混淆的名词 35
- 20** Confusing adjectives 易混淆的形容词 36
- 21** How do I use *get*? *get*的用法 37

## Test 7 38

- 22** *Hope* or *wish*? *hope*还是*wish* 40
- 23** How do I express an opinion? 如何表达个人观点? 41
- 24** When do I use *in* and *to*? *in*和*to*的用法 42

## Test 8 43

- 25** *Still, yet* or *already*? *still, yet*还是*already*? 45
- 26** *Very, too* or *enough*? *very, too*还是*enough*? 46
- 27** When do I use *of* and *on*? *of*和*on*的用法 47

## Test 9 48

- 28** When do I use *take*? *take*的用法 50
- 29** When do I use *the*? *the*的用法 51
- 30** Which verbs need an object? 哪些动词后面加宾语? 52

## Test 10 53

## Answer key 55

# Can I use the future after *when* or *if*? *when* 或 *if* 后面可以接一般将来时吗?

## 1 请选出每组中正确的句子。

- 1 a When she starts her new job she'll get a company car.  
b When she'll start her new job she'll get a company car.
- 2 a If you miss the train you'll have to take a taxi.  
b If you will miss the train you'll have to take a taxi.

*if* 和 *when* 可以连接句子的两个部分。如果主句是一般将来时，两者引导的从句通常采用一般现在时，但表达的是将来的意义：

***When I retire, I'll travel round the world.***

*before, after, until, by the time* 以及 *as soon as* 同 *if* 和 *when* 的用法相同：

***I'll phone you as soon as I arrive.***

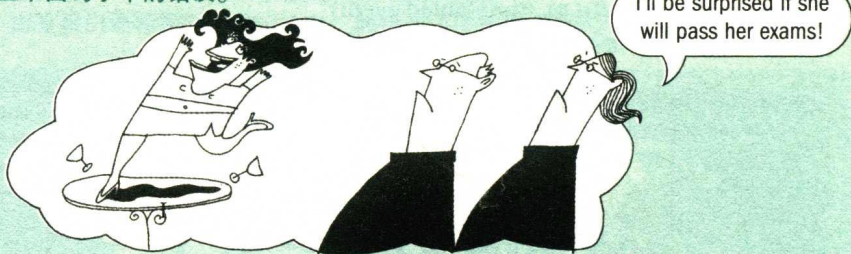
***By the time we get home, it will be dark.***

*when* 作为疑问词时，它的后面可以接 *will*：

***When will I see you again?***



## 2 请改正下面句子中的错误。



I ..... surprised ..... her exams!

## 3 请用括号内动词的适当形式填空。

- 1 If you ..... *treat* ..... (*treat*) her so unfairly she'll walk out of the job.
- 2 Could you phone me when ..... (*you / have*) the results of the test?
- 3 By the time they ..... (*arrive*) the match will be over.
- 4 If Kathy ..... (*get*) in touch next week, I'll let you know.
- 5 Let's go out for a drink after we ..... (*finish*) these accounts.
- 6 I don't like unexpected visitors, so I hope she rings before she ..... (*arrive*)!
- 7 You can't drive a car in England until you ..... (*be*) seventeen.
- 8 You ..... (*have to / retake*) the exam if you ..... (*fail*) it.

## How do I use present tenses to talk about the future?

### 如何用现在时表达将来发生的事?

#### 1 请选出每组中正确的句子。

- 1 a Sara won't be able to come; she's going skiing next weekend.  
b Sara won't be able to come; she'll go skiing next weekend.
- 2 a Can you tell me what time the next train leaves?  
b Can you tell me what time the next train will leave?

一般将来时的形式有多种。一般情况下,用现在进行时形式表达某人已经计划好将来要做某事:

*I'm taking my exam tomorrow!*

用will表达瞬时动作、预测以及承诺:

*That's the doorbell! I'll get it!*

比较下面的句子:

*I'll probably stay in tomorrow night. (I've got no arranged plans.)*

*I'm playing squash tomorrow night. (I've already arranged it.)*

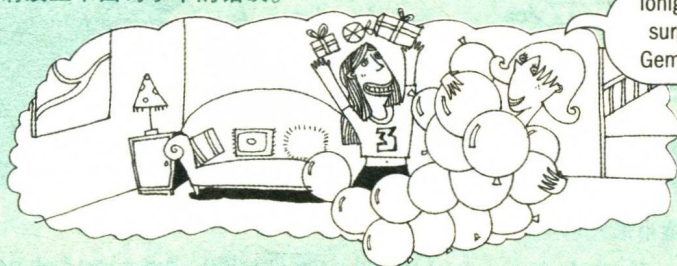
通常用一般现在时表示会在将来某一特定时间发生的具有时效性的事件,如飞机起飞、火车出发。

比较下面的句子:

*The plane leaves at 8 a.m. (timetabled event)*

*I'm leaving the house at 5.30 a.m. (personal arrangement)*

#### 2 请改正下面句子中的错误。



Tonight ..... Gemma's birthday!

#### 3 请用括号内动词的适当形式填空。

- 1 The conference ..... starts..... (start) at 9 a.m, so we'll have to set off early.
- 2 It's very gloomy weather; I think I ..... (stay) indoors today.
- 3 The only direct flight ..... (leave) at 5 a.m, which means an early start.
- 4 Sorry I'm late. I promise it ..... (happen) again!
- 5 'Have you heard from Luca recently?' 'He ..... (get married) next month.'
- 6 Gwen and Tom ..... (go) to Mauritius for their honeymoon.
- 7 There's no hurry, the film ..... (start) until 9 p.m.
- 8 I normally leave work early on Friday, but this Friday I ..... (work) late.



# How do I form indirect questions?

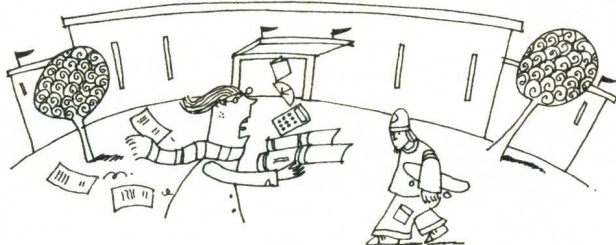
## 间接疑问句是怎样形成的?

### 1 请选出每组中正确的句子。

- 1 a Can you tell me where is the bank?  
b Can you tell me where the bank is?
- 2 a He asked me what does 'kitsch' mean?  
b He asked me what 'kitsch' means.

疑问句前面出现 *do you know, can you tell me* 等短语时, 其语序与陈述句相同:

*What does 'enigmatic' mean?* → *Do you know what 'enigmatic' means?*



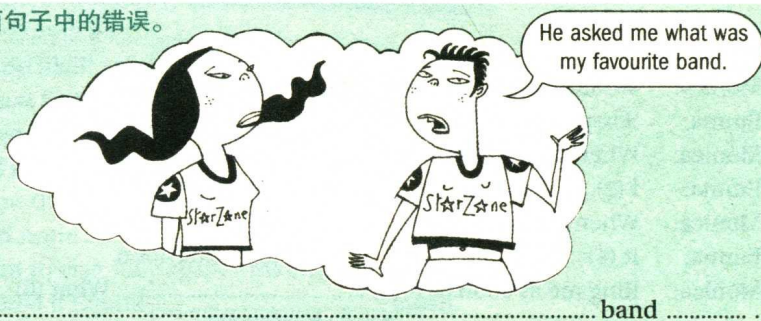
*Where's the exam hall?* → *Can you tell me where the exam hall is?*

当向某人转述另一个人的疑问时, 疑问句的语序也与陈述句相同:

*'What's the time?'* → *He asked me what the time was.*

☆ 注意: 由直接引语转换为间接引语时, 间接引语中的动词形式与陈述句中的相同。

### 2 请改正下面句子中的错误。



### 3 请用括号内的单词和短语完成下列句子。

- 1 Could you tell me *what time the next train is..* (*what time / next / train*)?
- 2 I don't know ..... (*where / cinema*).
- 3 Could you tell me ..... (*you come home / late / tonight*)?
- 4 They wondered ..... (*whether / film / start*).
- 5 Have you any idea ..... (*how / I get to / Oxford Street*)?
- 6 She asked me ..... (*I know / Ellen*).
- 7 I asked her ..... (*what / want / birthday*).
- 8 He wanted to know ..... (*when / her birthday*).



# TEST 1

1 请在正确的斜体词下面画线。

- 1 When I *go* / *will go* on holiday, I'll send you a postcard.
- 2 She asked me where *could she learn* / *she could learn* Arabic.
- 3 If you *will get* / *get* this new job, will you get a pay rise?
- 4 When *does the course finish* / *is the course finishing*?
- 5 I *go* / *am going* to Oxford next week.
- 6 The plane *will arrive* / *arrives* at 7 pm so we should make the connection.
- 7 Ring me as soon as you *get* / *you'll get* here.
- 8 Annie *comes* / *is coming* over this weekend.

2 请阅读艾玛 (Emma) 的日记, 并用方框中动词 (有的单词不止用一次) 的适当形式完成下面的对话。

be do go  
finish leave  
leave meet  
play take

May	
Thursday 7	1 p.m. - tennis 7 p.m. - concert
Friday 8	2.30 p.m. - job interview
Saturday 9	7 a.m. - flight

Monica: Would you like to come for lunch on Thursday?

Emma: Sorry, I can't. I (1) ..... tennis.

Monica: What about dinner on Thursday evening?

Emma: I (2) ..... to a concert.

Monica: When (3) ..... your job interview?

Emma: It (4) ..... on Friday afternoon.

Monica: Ring me as soon as it (5) ..... . What (6) ..... (you) afterwards?

Emma: I don't know yet. I think I (7) ..... straight home.

Monica: I (8) ..... Julian at seven o'clock - why don't you come along and join us?

\* \* \* \*

Jamie: What (9) ..... (you) next weekend?

Emma: I (10) ..... to Naples.

Jamie: What time (11) ..... (you)?

Emma: Very early. The plane (12) ..... at 7 am.

Jamie: (13) ..... (you) to the airport by train?

Emma: I haven't thought about that yet. I think I (14) ..... a taxi.

- 3 艾玛给旅行社打电话询问一些问题。请阅读下面的广告以及艾玛的笔记，然后将她的问题填写完整。

**Tourwise Travel**

**Weekend in Naples**

- Evening/morning flights
- Choice of 3\* hotels
- Conveniently situated
- Day trips to Capri

- 1 How many nights is it?
- 2 Are the trips included in the price?
- 3 Do all rooms have showers?
- 4 How far is it from the station?
- 5 Can we visit Pompeii?

- 1 Could you tell me ..... ?
  - 2 Do you know ..... ?
  - 3 Have you any idea ..... ?
  - 4 Do you have any idea ..... ?
  - 5 Can you tell me ..... ?
- 4 假期结束后，艾玛回来了。请用括号内的单词完成朋友向她提出的问题。每条横线上填2-5个单词。
- 1 'Is your Italian better now?' asked Peter. (*her*)  
Peter asked Emma if .....
  - 2 'What is Capri like?' asked Mariam. (*was*)  
Mariam asked Emma ..... like.
  - 3 'Do you have a suntan?' asked Anne. (*had*)  
Anne asked Emma ..... a suntan.
  - 4 'What do you think of Italian food?' asked Glenn. (*thought*)  
Glenn asked Anne ..... Italian food.
  - 5 'Do you want to visit Italy again?' asked Julia. (*wanted*)  
Julia wondered if Emma ..... again.
- 5 请判断下列句子的正误，并改正错误的句子。
- 1 When will you get back from Italy? .....
  - 2 I'm not sure where is the exhibition. ....
  - 3 They asked me if my sister still lived in New York. ....
  - 4 I'll have a shower as soon as I'll get home. ....
  - 5 He wondered what did I do in my spare time. ....
  - 6 Excuse me! Could you tell me where is the town hall? .....
  - 7 She asked me why I was so late. ....
  - 8 As soon as you'll come we'll have lunch. ....

# Have or have got? have 还是 have got?

## 1 请选出每组中正确的句子。

- 1 a I'd got a terrible headache all day yesterday.  
b I had a terrible headache all day yesterday.
- 2 a I hope you have fun on the sailing course next week.  
b I hope you have got fun on the sailing course next week.

当表示某人拥有某物或者描述某人的特征时，既可以用have也可以用have got:

*She's got a bad temper. = She has a bad temper.*

*We have a new car. = We've got a new car.*



当描述行为动作或经历时，通常用have而不用have got,

如have lunch, have a bath, have difficulty, have fun, have an accident, have a holiday等。此外，在过去时和将来时中，一般不用have got。

*I usually have fun when I see Marcus. (Not I usually have got fun ...)*

*I had a pet rabbit when I was young. (Not I had got a pet rabbit ...)*

## 2 请改正下面句子中的错误。

I've often got difficulty with phrasal verbs.



I ..... with phrasal verbs.

## 3 请用have或have got的正确形式完成下列句子。

- 1 ..... Did you have ..... (you) a good holiday last week?
- 2 What time ..... (she / usually) lunch?
- 3 Mahmoud ..... his own business in London, but he's hardly ever there.
- 4 I'll have to do some overtime. I ..... any money at the moment.
- 5 He can't walk very well at the moment, he ..... an accident last week.
- 6 My sister ..... very long hair when she was young.
- 7 Her new boyfriend ..... a very good sense of humour. He never gets a joke.
- 8 'The reception on this line's not very good. What are you doing?'  
'I ..... a bath!'



# When do I use the present perfect? 现在完成时的用法

## 1 请选出每组中正确的句子。

- 1 a That writer won a prize last year for his new novel.  
b That writer's won a prize last year for his new novel.
- 2 a Regina's been a secretary since 1999, even though she finds it very dull.  
b Regina is a secretary since 1999, even though she finds it very dull.

现在完成时用来表示:

- 与现在有关的或刚刚发生的行为动作:

*Where's my mobile? It's **disappeared**!*

- 过去发生的行为动作, 发生时间不重要且未提及:

*I've **met** one of South America's most famous writers.*

- 从过去开始一直持续到现在的行为动作 (通常用 *for* 或 *since* 表示时间的长短):

*I've **worked** in London for five years. (I work there now.)*

*I've **lived** in that flat since 1998. (I live there now.)*

*(not ~~I live in that flat since 1998.~~)*

表示过去某个时间发生的行为动作或者句中提到了事情结束的时间, 要用一般过去时:

*I **worked** in London for five years but now I work in Sydney.*



## 2 请改正下面句子中的错误。



Yes, I ..... a student.

## 3 请判断下列句子的正误, 并改正错误的句子。

- 1 It's our anniversary. We ~~are married~~ for ten years. We have been married
- 2 This is the fourth time I've called but there's still no reply. ....
- 3 There's no milk left; someone's drunk it all. ....
- 4 I have worked as a translator when I lived in Spain. ....
- 5 Where's John? I haven't seen him since ages. ....
- 6 I never ate Japanese food before, so I'd be curious to try it. ....
- 7 How many times did you turn up late for work last month? ....
- 8 How many plays has Shakespeare written? ....



# When do I use the past perfect? 过去完成时的用法

## 1 请选出每组中正确的句子。

- 1 a Sarah looked different because she **had lost** weight.  
b Sarah looked different because she **lost** weight.
- 2 a I'd worked for five years by the time I started college last year.  
b I'd worked for five years by the time I'd started college last year.

过去完成时表示在过去某一时间或动作之前已经发生或完成了的动作：

*By the time the fire brigade **arrived**, the building **had burnt down**.*

*The dog **ran down** the street. It **had jumped out** of the car.*

☆注意通常在什么情况下同时使用过去完成时和一般过去时。

当主句的谓语动词为过去时且间接引语做宾语从句时，从句通常用过去完成时：

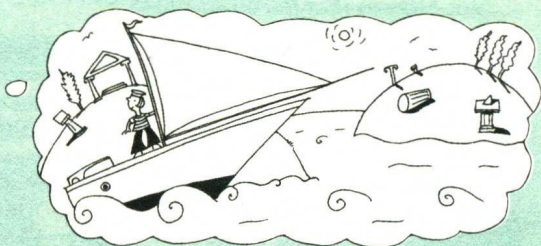
*David asked me if Sarah **had lost** weight.*

当描述按照先后顺序依次发生的动作时，通常用一般过去时：

*The dog **jumped out** of the car. It **ran down** the street. (after jumping out of the car)*

## 2 请改正下面句子中的错误。

Two years ago I had been to Greece.  
I had sailed around the islands.



Two years ago ..... around the islands.

## 3 请用括号内动词的适当形式完成下列句子。

- 1 She asked me if I ..... *had seen* ..... (see) her cat.
- 2 When Paul started university he ..... (never live) away from home before.
- 3 There's no point in going now! We ..... (miss) the start of the film.
- 4 We arrived at the party at midnight, but most people ..... (leave) by then.
- 5 I was held up at work, so by the time I ..... (arrive), they ..... (stop) serving hot food.
- 6 Typical! Just as I got into the bath the telephone ..... (ring)!
- 7 When she got home she ..... (realise) she ..... (forget) her keys.
- 8 Why didn't you tell me you ..... (change) your telephone number?