



TACTICS FOR VIEWING
LISTENING AND SPEAKING

英语视听说

基础教程

下

主编 何琼



上海东华大学出版社
SHANGHAI DONGHUA UNIVERSITY PRESS

Tactics for Viewing, Listening and Speaking

英语视听说基础教程

(下)

主 编 何 琼

副主编 龙明慧 陈艳君

编 委 何 琼 冯 锦 白陈英
龙明慧 陈艳君 Becky Ances



上海交通大学出版社

SHANGHAI JIAO TONG UNIVERSITY PRESS

内容提要

本教材旨在为学生提供原汁原味、兴趣度高的听说材料,听力活动涉及题材广泛,有广播、电视、讲座、陈述、辩论、对话等,听力任务真实,给学生营造了生动的语言学习环境。

全书分为上下两册,所选择的主题均为比较流行和为学生所熟悉的内容,包括学校、家庭、公共服务机构以及社会生活等。本书为下册,共12章,分别为 Describing People and Things、Christmas、Education、Family、Animals、Weather、Housing、Social and Environmental Issue、Works and Jobs、Places、Eye on the Word、Culture。

本书可作为本科院校公共英语听说教材,也可以作为英语专业听力专项教材。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

英语视听说基础教程.下/何琼主编.

—上海:上海交通大学出版社,2014

ISBN 978-7-313-11945-2

I. ①英… II. ①何… III. ①英语—听说教学—高等学校—教材 IV. ①H319.9

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2014)第 196072 号

英语视听说基础教程(下)

主 编:何 琼

出版发行:上海交通大学出版社

邮政编码:200030

出 版 人:韩建民

印 制:杭州余杭人民印刷有限公司

开 本:710mm×1000mm 1/16

字 数:107千字

版 次:2014年9月第1版

书 号:ISBN 978-7-313-11945-2/H

定 价:14.00元

地 址:上海市番禺路951号

电 话:021-64071208

经 销:全国新华书店

印 张:7

印 次:2014年9月第1次印刷

版权所有 侵权必究

告读者:如发现本书有印装质量问题请与印刷厂质量科联系

联系电话:0571-88750786

《英语视听说基础教程》(*Tactics for Viewing, Listening and Speaking*)主要“以输出为目标,以输入为驱动”,将学生的语言输出和输入紧密结合起来,同时接轨国外 ESL 听力教学研究成果,主张以说的输出带动听的输入的提高,促进输入接受的积极性和效率,并摒弃纯粹的听力灌输法。

教材的主题特色。全书分为上、下册,每册 12 个单元。本教材为学生提供原汁原味、兴趣盎然的听说材料,所选择的主题均为比较流行和学生所熟悉的内容,包括学校、家庭、公共服务机构以及社会生活等。这些听力活动旨在反映当今学生所面对的真实世界的听力特点。听力活动涉及题材广泛,有广播、电视、讲座、陈述、辩论、对话等,听力任务真实,给学生营造了生动的语言学习环境。

教材的组织特点。听力材料分成 24 个单元,每个单元聚焦不同的主题,每个单元的材料和活动均围绕同一个话题,注重趣味性和新颖性。每个单元提供三个梯度水平的听力任务,其目的是“循序渐进”,并使得教师在教学中能根据教学对象有所取舍。编写的教材提供了一个涉及所有主题活动的概念框架图(Map of the book),便于授课教师能较快地为教授对象确定合适的听力任务。

教材的单元组织特点。每个单元分成三个阶段,第一阶段为预热听说(Warm up),目的是让学生集中到他们即将要听的主题上来;第二阶段为主要听力活动部分,主要让学生去听或视听一些材料,完成一些现实和真实的任务,并让学生有机会参与主题讨论,从而使得主题更加个性化。使用这个部分的材料时,可以不按照编排顺序,自由选择。第三阶段为经典英文歌曲填空或视频材料讨论,这部分内容充分考虑学生的兴趣,扩展了单元主题,寓教于乐。

教材的优势。本教材能避免学生在上课时被动地接受信息。当学生不能理解他们所听的内容时,常常感到沮丧,而本教材活动设计的目

的是帮助学生接受挑战,取得成功。为了减少学生在听的过程中对不熟悉的词汇的迷惑,本教材在听前为学生提供了听力材料的关键词汇和表达方式。教材所采用的大量真实语境材料可以较好地联系学生的真实世界经验,使学生意识到当前听力活动的价值,并更加积极地参与其中。另外我们在试题编写过程中也结合了一些国外雅思、托福听力考试的主观题型特点,注重培养学生的理解、归纳、推断等综合语言能力。

《英语视听说基础教程》一书由何琼主编,冯锦、白陈英担任《英语视听说基础教程》(上)副主编;白陈英、龙明慧担任《英语视听说基础教程》(下)副主编(此部分排名不分先后,以姓氏笔画为序)。何琼、冯锦、白陈英、龙明慧、陈艳君、Becky Ances 等老师参与编写。本书在编写时得到了浙江农林大学的大力支持,并参考了国内外一些优秀的教材,在此一并表示感谢!

由于时间仓促,编著水平和经验有限,书中难免有疏漏和不足之处,恳请广大读者批评指正!

编 者

2014 年 6 月

Map of the Book

Unit 13 Describing People and Things

- 13.1 Never Again!
- 13.2 The Changing Face of Beauty
- 13.3 What a Change!
- 13.4 Things in a Store
- 13.5 Wow... That is Big!
- 13.6 Story Retelling

Fun Time: Right Here Waiting

Unit 15 Education

- 15.1 Chinese Education and American Education
- 15.2 Learning Styles and Culture
- 15.3 Home Schooling
- 15.4 The Key to Students' Future Success
- 15.5 Video Appreciation

Fun Time: Lemon Tree

Unit 17 Animals

- 17.1 Dogs
- 17.2 Giant Panda
- 17.3 Animals: Man's Friend or Trade Interests?
- 17.4 Pets
- 17.5 Animal Protect
- 17.6 Future Rats Could be the Size of Sheep

Fun Time: Everything in the World

Unit 19 Housing

- 19.1 Housing Problems
- 19.2 Celebrity House Challenge
- 19.3 Moving
- 19.4 Moving home
- 19.5 Apartments for Rent
- 19.6 Finding Housing

Fun Time: Tears in Heaven

Unit 21 Work and Jobs

- 21.1 What Jobs Do They Have?
- 21.2 I Hate the Job
- 21.3 Jobs Likes or Dislikes
- 21.4 Job Interview
- 21.5 White Water Sports Centre
- 21.6 Polytechnic or Language School?
- 21.7 Job Hunting

Fun Time: Career Choice

Unit 14 Christmas

- 14.1 What Does Christmas Mean?
- 14.2 Talking about Christmas (I)
- 14.3 Talking about Christmas (II)
- 14.4 Christmas in Great Britain
- 14.5 Christmas Day
- 14.6 Silent Night

Fun Time: Silent Night

Unit 16 Family

- 16.1 What Shall We Do With Grandpa
- 16.2 Children Change Everything
- 16.3 Family Roots
- 16.4 Women Should Have Babies Before 35
- 16.5 Men Hurt More in Rocky Relationships
- 16.6 Family Life
- 16.7 What a Busy Day!

Fun Time: Shape Of My Heart

Unit 18 Weather

- 18.1 Weather and Activities
- 18.2 Weather News
- 18.3 The Four Seasons
- 18.4 Friday's Weather Report
- 18.5 Extreme Weather Hits China

Fun Time: Weather Idioms

Unit 20 Social and Environmental Issues

- 20.1 Earth Hour
- 20.2 Cycling is Bad for the Environment
- 20.3 Deforestation
- 20.4 Street Crime
- 20.5 To Give or Not to Give
- 20.6 A place of our Own

Unit 22 Places

- 22.1 Time for Change
- 22.2 The Bloody Tower
- 22.3 Cranley Hill Primary School
- 22.4 It Really Works!
- 22.5 Dormitory Tour
- 22.6 A Place of Our Own House

Fun Time: Yesterday Once More

Map of the Book

Unit 23 Eye on the World

- 23.1 What Kinds of Reports are They?
- 23.2 Eye on the World
- 23.3 News Reports
- 23.4 Ten O'Clock News
- 23.5 Texting While Walking is Dangerous
- 23.6 Eat Fruit-Lose Weight
- Fun Time; Strange Country: Japan (I)
- Fun Time; Unchained Melody

Unit 24 Culture

- 24.1 Special Days
- 24.2 Melting Pot
- 24.3 Strange Country: Japan (II)
- 24.4 Study Dairy
- 24.5 Foreign Teacher Enjoys Campus Life
- 24.6 Thanksgiving Day
- 24.7 Chinese New Year
- Fun time; A Bite of Peking University/New Day Has Come

Unit 13	Describing People and Things	/ 1
Unit 14	Christmas	/ 9
Unit 15	Education	/ 17
Unit 16	Family	/ 26
Unit 17	Animals	/ 36
Unit 18	Weather	/ 45
Unit 19	Housing	/ 54
Unit 20	Social and Environmental Issues	/ 63
Unit 21	Work and Jobs	/ 70
Unit 22	Places	/ 78
Unit 23	Eye on the World	/ 87
Unit 24	Culture	/ 96
主要参考文献		/ 103

Unit 13

Describing People and Things



Warm Up: News Practice

Key Words and Phrases

rescue 营救

safely 安全的

disappointing 令人失望

escape 逃跑

outback 内地

strand 使滞留

food poisoning 食物中毒

sore throat 喉咙痛

tank 槽水柜

official 官员

berry 浆果

insect 昆虫

source 消息

Task One

Read these newspaper headlines. Then listen to the news reports.

Are the headlines correct? Check (✓) the answer.

1.

**Guests
Escape from
Hotel Fire**

☐ correct
☐ incorrect

2.

**Restaurant
Wins Award
for Food**

☐ correct
☐ incorrect

3.

**Students
Lost for
10 Days
Found Safe**

☐ correct
☐ incorrect

4.

**Rock Singer's
Concert a
Great Success**

☐ correct
☐ incorrect

Task Two

Listen again and answer the following questions.

1. What is the possible reason of the fire?

2. What is the possible reason of food poisoning?

3. How did the students survive?
-
4. Why did the fans feel disappointed?
-



13.1 Never Again!

Task One

Listen to a man telling a story of a bad travel experience and exchange any information about the story you can remember.

Task Two

Listen to the recording and put the pictures in the correct order (try to predict the correct order before your listening).



Task Three

Repeat the story through the pictures as a guide.



13.2 The Changing Face of Beauty

Key Words and Phrases






concept 概念	facelift 拉皮	transplant 移植
masculine 有肌肉的	perception 概念	routine 日常
perfection 完美	tummy tuck 吸脂	cosmetic surgery 美容手术

Task One

Listen to the beginning of a lecture about the concept of the beauty and exchange any information you can remember about the lecture.

Task Two

This is a copy of the "lecture notes". Listen and try to complete the notes on the sheets.

Lecture no. ^a.....
 Lecture series: The ^b..... of beauty. 
 Topic: ^c.....
 (Includes female and ^d..... beauty) 
The concept of beauty
 Images of beautiful people ^e in / on / in
 Idea of what is 'beautiful' is ^f.....
 Lillian Russell (1890s - actress) 'the most beautiful woman in the world' -
^g..... pounds!
 Twiggy (1960s - fashion model) ^h..... pounds. 
Ways people change their appearance
 1. Cosmetic surgery
 Started ⁱ..... - aims to 'improve' our physical appearance.
 Before v. expensive - now, almost ^j.....
 Examples:
 men - hair transplant, pec implant
 women - facelifts, tummy tucks
 We choose to ^k.....
 - think beautiful people - better lives. 
 2. Dieting
 Many people worry about their weight. ^l.....
 1950 diet products worth ^m..... a year.
 Today, over ⁿ..... a year. 

Task Three

Repeat how people change their face using the note as a guide and what's your opinion about that? Do you think the beautiful people have more chance to be successful?



13.3 What a Change!

Task One

People are talking about how their friends have changed. What is each person like now? Listen and check the correct picture.



Task Two

Listen to it again, tell what the people used to be and how different the person is now?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____



13.4 Things in a Store

Key Words and Phrases

microwave oven 微波炉

guarantee 保证

receipt 票据

feature 特色

display 展出

screen 屏幕

nylon 尼龙

reversible 反转的

convenient 方便的

plastic 塑料

match 匹配

waterproof 防水

Task One

A salesclerk is describing things in a Store. Listen and circle the correct information about each item.

1. The microwave oven _____.

- A. has a 3-year guarantee
- B. is sold in many stores
- C. is made in the United States

2. The jacket _____.

- A. is washable
- B. is made of leather
- C. comes in two different colors

3. The TV _____.

- A. is made in South Korea
- B. is cheaper than a regular TV
- C. comes in two sizes

4. The watch _____.

- A. is made of metal
- B. is popular with business people
- C. has changeable bands



Task Two

Listen again. What phrase completes each statement? Write the Correct letter.

1. The microwave oven _____

a. is reversible.

2. The jacket _____

b. displays popular recipes.

3. The TV _____

c. can be used for e-mail.

4. The watch _____

d. can hang on the wall.



13.5 Wow... That is Big!

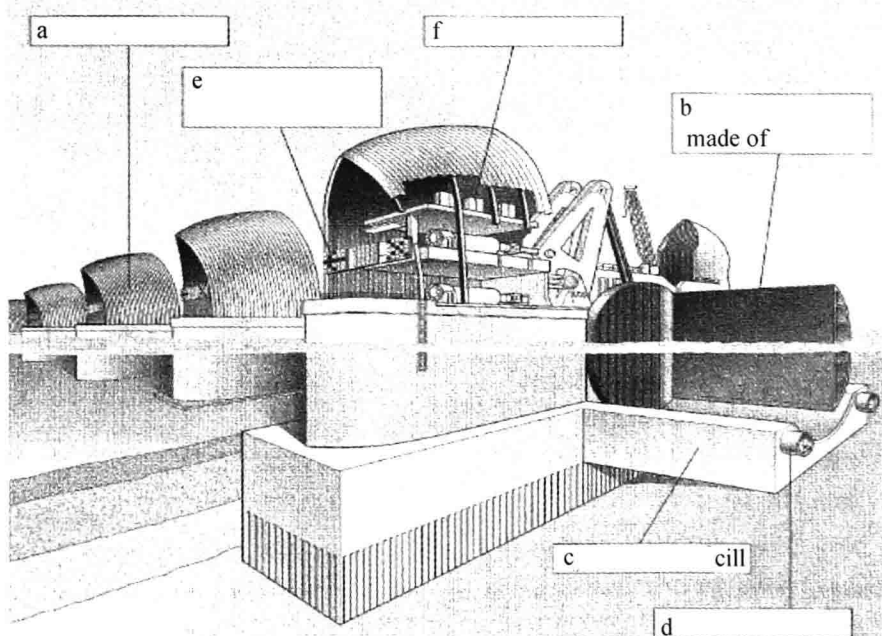


Key Words and Phrases

barrier 障碍	electricity 电	navigation 导航	centimeter 厘米	storey 层
pier 孔	power 发电	threat 威胁	tonne 吨	steel 钢
sink 下沉	wave 波浪	flooding 发洪水	service tunnel 服务隧道	
global warming 全球变暖		tidal surges 潮水涌浪		

Task One

This is a copy of the diagram, you will hear a tour guide at the Thames Barrier in London give a talk to a group of students. Listen to the talk and label the parts of the barrier (boxes from a—f on the diagram).



Task Two

Listen to it again, notice all the numbers in the notebooks, and tell what each number refers to. The first one has been done for you (As an example, 520 refers to the width of Barrier).

	Number	The number it refers to
1	520	The width of Barrier (meters)
2	8	
3	1 982	
4	9	
5	50	
6	61	
7	1 500	
8	5	
9	75	
10	70	
11	750 000	
12	535	



13.6 Story Retelling

Key Words and Phrases

parrot 鹦鹉

imitate 模仿

unique 独一无二

temper 脾气

scream 尖叫

shock 震惊

Task

Listen to the story twice and then retell it in your own words.



Fun Time: Right Here Waiting

Enjoy an English song and fill in the blanks.

Right Here Waiting

—Richard Marx

Oceans apart day after day

And I _____ go insane(痴狂)

I hear your _____ on the line

But it doesn't stop the _____

If I see you next to never

How can we say _____

Wherever you go

Whatever you do
 I will be right here waiting for you
 Whatever it takes
 Or how my heart breaks
 I will be right here waiting for you
 I took for _____, all the times
 That I though would last somehow
 I hear the _____, I _____ the tears
 But I can't get near you now
 Oh, can't you see it baby
 You've got me goin' crazy
 Wherever you go
 Whatever you do
 I will be right here waiting for you
 Whatever it takes
 Or how my heart breaks
 I will be right here waiting for you
 I wonder how we can _____ this romance
 But in the end if I'm with you, I'll take the _____
 Oh, can't you see it baby
 You've got me goin' crazy
 Wherever you go
 Whatever you do
 I will be right here waiting for you
 Whatever it takes
 Or how my heart breaks
 I will be right here waiting for you

Unit 14

Christmas



Warm up: Christmas Spirit

Key Words and Phrases

pawn 瓜子	Head elve 精灵首领	pup 小狗	sleigh 雪橇
turbulence 气流	icicle 冰柱	emit 发射	
contagious 有感染力的, 会蔓延的		ambassador 大使	
steer 引导, 领航	Santa Claus(S.C.) 人	Pineville 派思城	

Task

Watch a short video clip from *SantaPaws II* and discuss the following question with your classmates.

1. What does Christmas mean to you?

2. What is your understanding of Christmas Spirit?



14.1 What Does Christmas Mean?

Key Words and Phrases

particular 特别的, 特殊的	sneak 偷偷地溜进来
porch 门廊, 走廊	generous 大方的, 慷慨的

Task One

Listen to the interview and choose the best answer to each of the questions below.