

试题解析详尽透彻 全文翻译精准到位



在职攻读硕士学位全国联考 英语考试 历年真题详解

主编 白洁

本书面向

- 法律硕士
- 教育硕士
- 体育硕士
- 军事硕士
- 公共卫生硕士
- 会计硕士(MPAcc)
- 工商管理硕士(MBA)
- 公共管理硕士(MPA)



 中国人民大学出版社

在职攻读硕士学位全国联考英语考试 历年真题详解

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白洁主编的在职攻读硕士学位全国联考英语考试系列图书，是广大考生首选的在职英语考试辅导书，该系列图书以其名师的底蕴、翔实的内容、权威的解释等，深受广大考生的欢迎，成为在职联考的畅销书。

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徐 波

2008 年 5 月

全面解决方案 突破在职英语

参加在职联考的考生，多年未接触英语者居多，拾句忆字难免吃力。怎么做到重垒基础，全面提升说、读、写、译，从而在有限时间内顺利突破英语关？必须有一个全面解决办法。我们的方案是：(1) 单词：拓展联想，举一反三，快速记忆。(2) 说、读、写、译：专项训练，各个击破。(3) 考试题型：综合辅导，系统复习。(4) 临场发挥：模拟考场，自我测试。考生可以根据自身基础，在我们为大家提供的“全面解决方案”系列图书中，找到需要的图书。

在职联考英语考试“全面解决方案”

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- 《在职攻读硕士学位全国联考英语考试模拟考场》

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编写说明

2008年,法律硕士、教育硕士、体育硕士、公共卫生硕士、军事硕士、工商管理硕士、会计硕士、公共管理硕士外国语考试科目,使用同一试卷,命题依据《在职攻读硕士学位全国联考英语(日语、俄语)考试大纲》。由于联考不依据某一教材,考生对考试内容较难把握,故而选择行之有效的复习用书成为考试成败的关键。本系列图书正是为了满足广大考生的迫切需要,帮助考生全面系统复习并针对自身弱点进行强化训练而组织编写的,受到了广大考生的关注与欢迎。2008年版是在旧版的基础上,进一步研究分析大纲和真题而编写成的,共包括七个分册:《综合辅导》、《词汇速记》、《阅读200篇》、《口语交际与写译专项突破》、《语法、词汇、完形填空专项突破》、《历年真题详解》和《模拟考场》。本系列图书的特点:

● **名师主笔:** 本系列图书的编写者,都是多年从事专业学位入学考试命题研究和考试辅导的专家、学者,他们熟悉专业学位考试的大纲、教材,考生的需要和考试辅导,深谙命题原则、思路和最新考试动态,经过精心研究,认真组织,编写出了这套高水平的辅导书。

● **内容权威:** 本系列图书紧扣考试大纲,结合多年命题研究经验编写而成,具有很强的权威性、实战性和针对性。

● **体系新颖:** 本系列图书体例设计一改过去辅导书仅仅讲授知识点的方式,将大纲要求、逻辑结构、考试要点、强化训练等巧妙地结合在一起,大大方便了考生复习之用。整个系列体系新颖,重点内容突出,知识脉络分明,条理清楚,便于考生全面复习,重点把握。

● **知识全面:** 本系列图书在编写过程中,特别注意了不同分册之间内容的协调和衔接。既注重知识的全面系统,又注重考试中的应用。力求册册完美,章章优秀,不多、不重、不漏。

● **专项突破与同步训练:** 本系列图书在内容全面的基础上,突出重点。力求将各专项的重点、难点和考点讲清、讲透,便于考生在薄弱环节下工夫。同时,本系列图书在结合知识点讲解中,设计了大量的同步训练题,考生可以边学边练,巩固复习成果。

● **解题详尽:** 本系列图书根据在职考生的实际情况和阅读习惯,对所有练习题都做了详尽的解析,便于考生自学。

● **模拟考场:** 由于在职考生多年远离考试,对目前的考试形式、考场要求、考场氛围和考试节奏等不甚了解,编者根据大纲要求,精心编制了模拟试题,题型、题量和试卷结构与真题完全一致,并给出答案和解析。一方面满足考生定期检查、巩固复习成果的需要,另一方面使考生感受真实考场、熟悉考试氛围。《模拟考场》是广大考生真实考试的演练场,考生在使用该书时应根据考场要求,认真备考,真实感受考场氛围。

前言

编写目的及特点

参加某种考试，最有效的复习资料莫过于往年真题，因为它具体体现了考试大纲规定的考试内容和考试要求，考生可以通过分析考题，研究命题人的出题思路，归纳题目设置特点，把握出题范围和难度，进而揣摩答题方法和技巧，在相对短的时间内最大限度地提高复习效果。

为了满足考生的需要，我们编写了《历年真题详解》这本书。本书在如下几个方面为考生复习提供帮助。

1. 本书以套题形式按年代逆序编排，使考生了解最新出题动态和趋势。
2. 指出并详析每题的考点，考生不但可以了解出题的角度，而且可以把握题目类型、出题模式和命题特点。
3. 所有题目（包括词汇和语法结构部分的单句、完形填空、阅读理解）给出中文译文，便于考生尤其是基础较差的考生确切理解原文意思。
4. 阅读部分指出文章题材、体裁，分析结构。内容包括逻辑衔接关系分析，长难句分析和生词分析，从词一句一章方面进行详细的分析讲解，考生一书在手，不用再翻词典或语法书就能够理解题意。
5. 在讲解正确答案的同时，对错误选项也进行了比较详细的分析，使考生了解正确选项的设置特点和干扰项的陷阱所在，总结命题规律，掌握正确的做题思路。
6. 写作部分不但给出各个分数段样卷，而且分析讲解得分多少的原因，使考生把握得分与失分点，进而指导自己的练笔，避免犯无知错误，最大限度争取高分。

历年试题结构变化

在攻读硕士学位全国联考始于2002年，考试大纲和试题结构不断调整变化，具体如下：

1. 2002年试卷中没有设置听力题，考试卷面分值为85分，阅读部分在大纲所规定的4篇短文基础上增加1篇，为5篇文章，测试题目总数不变，仍为20道题，每篇4道题，分值不变。考试后考生成绩按满分100分作加权处理。
2. 2003年试卷增设听力题，分值为15分，但没有计入考生成绩。阅读部分没有增加篇数，为4篇文章。考试成绩仍作加权处理。

3. 2004 年听力部分正式开考，并计入考生成绩，考试成绩不再进行加权处理。

4. 2005 年考试大纲取消听力测试，代之以口语交际测试，分数不变。

5. 2006 年至今没有新的调整变化。

根据大纲的变化，我们在解题过程中也作了相应删减和增加。如由于听力不再作为测试内容，我们就略去了这部分的讲解，增加了近两年的口语交际分析。

参加本书编写人员均是中国人民大学一线老师，他们多年从事在职英语联考考前辅导工作，对在职考生群体的英语水平的过去和现状都比较了解，积累了帮助考生复习过关的丰富经验，因此对考题的讲解更到位、更有针对性。

由于成书仓促，错误之处难免，敬请同仁和广大读者批评指正。

编者

2008 年 5 月

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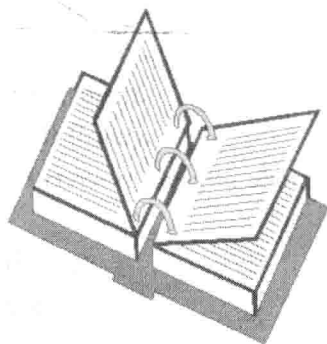
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2007 年在职攻读硕士学位全国联考英语试题

Part I Dialogue Communication (15 points)

上 篇

真题与解析



2007 年在职攻读硕士学位全国联考英语试题

Part I Dialogue Communication (15 minutes, 15 points)

Section A Dialogue Completion

Directions: In this section, you will read 5 short incomplete dialogues between two speakers, each followed by four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the answer that best suits the situation to complete the dialogue. Mark your answer on the **ANSWER SHEET** with a single line through the center.

1. Speaker A: I'm afraid I failed the math exam.

Speaker B: _____, it's not really that bad, is it?

- A. Oh, yeah B. No wonder C. There now D. No good

2. Speaker A: I'd like to arrange a meeting to discuss our new plan. Are you free tomorrow?

Speaker B: _____

- A. I couldn't agree more.
B. I'm quite sure of it.
C. If only I hadn't had a prior engagement.
D. I'm afraid I'm not available until Friday.

3. Speaker A: Professor Lee, can I come to see you about my presentation this evening?

Speaker B: _____

- A. Yes. Is 8 o'clock a convenient time?
B. Fine. Please come by Bus No. 2.
C. No. Never mind.
D. Oh. That's my pleasure.

4. Speaker A: Thank you so much for the wonderful dinner. Tom and I really enjoyed it.

Speaker B: _____

- A. I'm glad you made it.
B. You're quite welcome.
C. I like to share with others.
D. You're always my best friends.

5. Speaker A: Well, I have to get back to the office now. It's been really nice talking to you.

Speaker B: _____ See you.

- A. Glad to meet you. B. Nice talking to you too.
C. I'll be right back. D. You shouldn't leave.

Section B Dialogue Comprehension

Directions: In this section, you will read 5 short conversations between a man and a woman. At the end of each conversation there is a question followed by four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the best answer to the question from the four choices given and mark your answer on the **ANSWER SHEET** with a single line through the center.

6. Woman: Are you prepared for the exam tomorrow?

Man: Oh, yeah, the exam will be a piece of cake.

Question: What does the man mean?

- A. The woman should take the exam.
- B. The woman shouldn't be concerned.
- C. He is not worried about the exam.
- D. He enjoys taking exams.

7. Man: David really has an eye for beauty.

Woman: You can say that again.

Question: What does the woman mean?

- A. David has good eyesight.
- B. She agrees with the man.
- C. The man should praise David more.
- D. The man has said too much about David.

8. Man: Why do you want to move out? You really have a happy life. I do envy you.

Woman: You don't know that I have been over-protected by my mother these years.

I want to spread my own wings.

Question: What does the woman mean?

- A. She doesn't love her mother.
- B. She wants to be independent.
- C. She actually envies the man.
- D. She doesn't like family life.

9. Woman: Bill, I want to have a few words with you about your performance in class lately.

Man: I know I've gone down. I just haven't been studying as much as I ought to.

Question: What is Bill's problem?

- A. He doesn't like to perform in class.
- B. He doesn't work hard enough.
- C. He has gone away lately.
- D. He feels depressed.

10. Man: Are you sure Bob and Tim will come to help today?

Woman: No problem. They're men of their words.

Question: What does the woman want to tell the man?

- A. Bob and Tim will keep their promise.
- B. Bob and Tim are good speakers.

C. Bob and Tim will be on the woman's side.

D. Bob and Tim are very helpful.

Part II Vocabulary and Structure (20 minutes, 10 points)

Directions: There are 20 incomplete sentences in this section. For each sentence there are 4 choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the one that best completes the sentence. Mark your answer on the **ANSWER SHEET** with a single line through the center.

11. As computer systems become even more sophisticated, _____ the methods of those who exploit the technology.
A. so too do B. as well as C. likewise D. therefore
12. I was annoyed by my friend who came late for our appointment but did not bother to ask how long I _____ .
A. waited B. was waiting C. have waited D. had been waiting
13. We debated the advantages and disadvantages of filming famous works _____ intended for the theater.
A. absolutely B. conventionally C. regularly D. originally
14. He said that the medicine the doctor gave him brought _____ to his headache.
A. retreat B. recovery C. relief D. relaxation
15. Sociologists have long recognized that social tensions are _____ elements of group life.
A. average B. routine C. normal D. standard
16. In the National Zoo we can find _____ animals that range from large beasts to small birds.
A. a species of B. a group of C. a variety of D. an amount of
17. Mary had taken pains to _____ that her guests had everything they could possibly want.
A. see B. know C. feel D. learn
18. Most people in the business world were told, when they began their careers, not to let their resume _____ one page.
A. expand B. exceed C. expose D. extend
19. A reply will be sent within the next few days along with _____ apology.
A. an honest B. an innocent C. a generous D. a sincere
20. The destruction of these treasures was a loss for mankind that no amount of money could _____.
A. keep up with B. stand up for C. put up with D. make up for
21. Long-term use of the drug can _____ the patient's personality.
A. alter B. switch C. exchange D. substitute
22. The volleyball team has had five _____ victories in the last three years.
A. successive B. excessive C. subsequent D. eventual
23. A series of attempts _____ made, he came to a successful solution of the problem.
A. to be B. had been C. were D. having been

24. Manufacturing is Canada's most important economic activity, about 17 percent of the workforce.
A. to engage B. being engaged C. engaging D. engaged
25. Her remarks left me wondering whether she could have changed so suddenly.
A. when B. how C. whether D. what
26. Caroline could do nothing but leave although she would have liked to stay and continue talking with him.
A. something B. anything C. everything D. nothing
27. The boy regretted having spent so much time playing when he should have studied.
A. should have studied B. had studied
C. was to study D. must study
28. It was during the morning rush hour when the bomb exploded.
A. that B. when C. while D. before
29. I've attached my contact information in the recommendation letter in case you have further questions.
A. for good B. in order C. for fear D. in case
30. The boss realized the importance of qualified staff, and urged all concerned to participate in the training seminar.
A. concerning B. the concerning C. concerned D. the concerned

Part III Reading Comprehension (40 minutes, 40 points)

Directions: There are 4 passages in this part. Each of the passages is followed by 5 questions or unfinished statements. For each of them there are 4 choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the best one and mark your answer on the **ANSWER SHEET** with a single line through the center.

Passage One

It's a typical Snoopy card: cheerful message, bright colors, though a little yellow and faded now. Though I've received fancier, more expensive cards over the years, this is the only one I've saved. One summer, it spoke volumes to me.

I received it during the first June I faced as a widow to raise two teenage daughters alone. In all the emotional confusion of this sudden single parenthood, I was overwhelmed with, of all things, the simplest housework: leaky taps, oil changes, even barbeques (烧烤). Those had always been my husband's jobs. I was embarrassed every time I hit my thumb with a hammer or couldn't get the lawnmower (割草机) started. My uncertain attempts only fueled the fear inside me: How could I be both a father and mother to my girls? Clearly, I lacked the tools and skills.

On this particular morning, my girls pushed me into the living room to see something (I prayed it wasn't another repair job). The "something" turned out to be an envelope and several wrapped bundles on the carpet. My puzzlement must have been plain as I gazed from the colorful

packages to my daughters' bright faces.

"Go ahead! Open them!" they urged. As I unwrapped the packages, I discovered a small barbecue grill (烧烤架) and all the necessary objects including a green kitchen glove with a frog pattern on it.

"But why?" I asked.

"Happy Father's Day!" they shouted together.

"Moms don't get presents on Father's Day," I protested.

"You forgot to open the card," Jane reminded. I pulled it from the envelope. There sat Snoopy, on top of his dog house, merrily wishing me a Happy Father's Day. "Because," the girls said, "you've been a father and mother to us. Why shouldn't you be remembered on Father's Day?"

As I fought back tears, I realized they were right. I wanted to be a "professional" dad, who had the latest tools and knew all the tricks of the trade. The girls only wanted a parent they could count on to be there, day after day, performing repeatedly the maintenance tasks of basic care and love.

The girls are grown now, and they still send me Father's Day cards, but none of those cards means as much to me as the first one. Its simple message told me being a great parent didn't require any special tools at all—just a willing worker.

31. By "it spoke volumes to me" (Para. 1), the mother in the story means the card .
- A. made her feel important
- B. aroused great sorrow in her
- C. brought her pleasant feelings
- D. conveyed significant meanings to her
32. After her husband's death, the mother found it was the hardest to .
- A. handle the emotional shock
- B. face the terrible loneliness
- C. keep harmony of the family
- D. fulfill a male role in the house
33. What puzzled the mother when her daughters asked her to see something one morning?
- A. It was not another repair job this time.
- B. Both of her daughters looked excited.
- C. She got gifts at that time of the year.
- D. The bundles on the floor were wrapped.
34. The girls gave their mother a barbecue set probably because .
- A. it was what their mother wanted
- B. it was a proper Father's Day gift
- C. barbecue was their favorite food
- D. they wanted their mother to barbecue
35. Which of the following statements is true about the first Father's Day card?