

数学难题解难

x^n

一元 n 次方程

$$x^n + a_1 x^{n-1} + \cdots + a_{n-1} x + a_n = 0 \quad (a_n \neq 0)$$

破解

石泉 郑良飞 著



国防工业出版社

National Defense Industry Press

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國 防 工 業 出 版 社

· 北京 ·

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

一元 n 次方程 $x^n + a_1x^{n-1} + \cdots + a_{n-1}x + a_n = 0$ ($a_n \neq 0$)
破解/石泉, 郑良飞著. —北京: 国防工业出版社, 2014. 11
ISBN 978 - 7 - 118 - 09764 - 1

I. ①—... II. ①石... ②郑... III. ①一元方程—
高次方程—方程解 IV. ①O122. 2

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2014)第 237898 号

※

国防工业出版社出版发行

(北京市海淀区紫竹院南路 23 号 邮政编码 100048)

北京奥鑫印刷厂印刷

新华书店经售

*

开本 787 × 1092 1/16 印张 7 字数 157 千字

2014 年 11 月第 1 版第 1 次印刷 印数 1—1500 册 定价 42.00 元

(本书如有印装错误, 我社负责调换)

国防书店:(010)88540777

发行邮购:(010)88540776

发行传真:(010)88540755

发行业务:(010)88540717

前　　言

本书主要介绍一元 n 次方程是如何破解的。首先发现一般的一元 n 次方程 $x^n + a_1x^{n-1} + \cdots + a_{n-1}x + a_n = 0$ ($a_n \neq 0$) 每项根(实根、复根)与系数关系的结构(新发现它的固有规律),然后,如果适合此结构,选用三个证法(消元法,例题用三个解法),以及包括附录 1 ~ 附录 5,进行论证一元 n 次方程有 n 个实根和 $n/2$ 对复根成立(含例题用三个解法,求一元 2 ~ 10 次方程有 2 ~ 10 个实根和 1 ~ 5 对共轭复根也都成立)。

数学史业已查明:1824 年,1829 年,阿贝尔(挪威),伽罗瓦(法国),都证明了 5 次以上的代数方程没有根式解的文章公布于世,已有 100 多年的历史了,这是国内、外数学界所共识的。

作者却不以为然,经过多年的研究,终于给出了一元 n 次方程破解的核心内容——方程每项根(实根、复根)与系数关系的结构,三个证法,三个解法,进行方程论证、求解得实根、复根,以及附录 1 ~ 附录 5。

本书第 1 章阐述一元 n 次方程每项根(实根、复根)与系数关系的结构;第 2 章阐述一元 n 次方程,用三个证法,三个解法;第 3 章论证一元 n 次方程有 n 个实根和 $n/2$ 对共轭复根;第 4 章为例题,求一元 2 ~ 10 次方程有 2 ~ 10 个实根和求一元 2、4、6、8、10 次方程有 1 ~ 5 对共轭复根;附录 1 ~ 附录 5 为分解常数项表示素因数之积,常数项开方,素数表,根的范围,函数图像,新公式。

本书论证方程的实根、复根成立与否(含例题求实根、复根),最后,还是都要经过检验,定其正确与否。这就等同对此审核对、错成为定局,不存在偏、差、错、漏问题,也不存在权威问题(对就是对,错就是错)。这是论求数解的演算过程和结论,更加具体说明了,用一般的一元 n 次方程核心内容(结构、证法、解法、附录),没有论证不了的问题,没有解不开的问题(注:伽罗瓦五次方程 $x^5 - x + 1 = 0$ 被破解了,其中,就有解得一个无理数根: $x_1 = -1.167303978261418\cdots$,并附有该方程的函数图像,这里存在什么权威吗? 没有;刊在《一元五次方程 $x^5 + a_5x^4 + b_5x^3 + c_5x^2 + d_5x + e_5 = 0$ ($e_5 \neq 0$)》(石泉 郑良飞 著)一书中,p115. 国防工业出版社出版),这就是很好的说明问题。

为了使本书内容审核认可,作者倾听中、外数学界人士(院士、研究员、专家、大学教授、博士等)对本内容有什么意见,于是,自 2007 年 4 月 ~ 2013 年 4 月,作者先后六次参加由中国全国数学会主办的“数学史与数学教育(国内二次国际四次)学术研讨会”,并在每次会议小组会上对本内容作了介绍,承蒙与会代表提出宝贵意见,也引起数学界人士高度关注,他们有的认为:如果其理论成立,将对数学界是个不小的冲击,并且已启发他们

都在积极努力研究算术、代数、几何等结构,这充分说明:作者对方程结构研究,把世界数学难题之一:一元 n 次方程,一百多年没有破解而被破解成功的研究方向是对的;他们正在研究数学结构,将会有惊人的效果出现。

由于作者水平有限,书中难免有不妥之处,欢迎广大读者批评、指正,谢谢。

中国数学会会员 石泉 郑良飞

2014 年 4 月

目 录

第1章 方程每项根与系数关系的结构	1
1.1 一元 $2 \sim 10, n$ 次方程每项根与系数关系的结构(实根)	1
1.2 一元 $2, 4, 6, 8, 10, n$ 次方程每项根与系数关系的结构(复根)	7
第2章 方程证法	9
2.1 证法1(消元法): 秦九韶法1、余数定理与综合除法、多项式除以单项式法(实根)	9
2.2 证法2(消元法): 秦九韶法2、霍纳法、笛卡儿函数 $f(x)$ 符号法(实根)	12
2.3 证法3: 秦九韶法3	12
第3章 方程证明	14
3.1 求证一元 $2 \sim 10, n$ 次方程有实根和复根	14
3.2 方程复根证明	36
3.3 一元 $2, 4, 6, 8, 10, n$ 次方程(复根)每项根与系数关系的结构复根分析	41
第4章 例题	47
4.1 求一元 $2, 4, 6, 8, 9, 10$ 次方程有复根	47
4.2 求一元 $2 \sim 10$ 次方程有实根	57
附录1 方程常数项(a_n)开方	86
一、一元5次方程的常数项开方(小数)	86
二、一元 $5 \sim 10$ 次方程常数项开方(整数)	87
三、一元 $6 \sim 12$ 次方程的常数项开方(小数)	90
附录2 素数表	95
附录3 分解常数项(a_n)表示素因数之积	96
附录4 根的范围、一元5次方程的函数图像	97
附录5 新公式(实根、复根,含无理数根)	101

第1章

方程每项根与系数关系的结构

1.1 一元 $2 \sim n$ 次方程每项根与系数关系的结构(实根)

一、一元2次方程

$$x^2 + (x_1 + x_2)x + x_1x_2 = 0 \quad (x^2 + a_2x + e_2 = 0, e_2 = x_1x_2 \neq 0)$$

根的范围: $x_{1,2} \leq \sqrt{e_2}$, $x_{1,2} \leq (a_2 \div 2)$

二、一元3次方程

$$x^3 + (x_1 + x_2 + x_3)x^2 + (x_1x_2 + x_1x_3 + x_2x_3)x + x_1x_2x_3 = 0 \quad (x^3 + a_3x^2 + b_3x + e_3 = 0, e_3 = x_1 \\ \cdot x_2x_3 \neq 0)$$

根的范围: $x_i \leq \sqrt[3]{e_3}$, $x_i \leq \sqrt{e_3}$, $x_i \leq (a_3 \div 2)$, $x_i \leq (a_3 \div 3)$, ($i = 1, 2, 3$)

三、一元4次方程

$$x^4 + (x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4)x^3 + (x_1x_2 + x_1x_3 + x_1x_4 + x_2x_3 + x_2x_4 + x_3x_4)x^2 + (x_1x_2x_3 + \\ x_1x_2x_4 + x_1x_3x_4 + x_2x_3x_4)x + x_1x_2x_3x_4 = 0 \\ (x^4 + a_4x^3 + b_4x^2 + c_4x + e_4 = 0, e_4 = x_1x_2x_3x_4 \neq 0)$$

根的范围: $x_i \leq \sqrt[3]{e_4}$, $x_i \leq \sqrt[4]{e_4}$, $x_i \leq \sqrt[5]{e_4}$, $x_i \leq (a_4 \div 3)$, $x_i \leq (a_4 \div 4)$, $x_i \leq (a_4 \div 5)$, ($i = 1, 2, 3, 4$)

四、一元5次方程

$$x^5 + [(x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5) = a_5]x^4 + (x_1x_2 + x_1x_3 + x_1x_4 + x_1x_5 + x_2x_3 + x_2x_4 + x_2x_5 + \\ x_3x_4 + x_3x_5 + x_4x_5)x^3 + (x_1x_2x_3 + x_1x_2x_4 + x_1x_2x_5 + x_1x_3x_4 + x_1x_3x_5 + x_1x_4x_5 + x_2x_3x_4 + x_2x_3x_5 + \\ x_2x_4x_5 + x_3x_4x_5)x^2 + (x_1x_2x_3x_4 + x_1x_2x_3x_5 + x_1x_2x_4x_5 + x_1x_3x_4x_5 + x_2x_3x_4x_5)x + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5 = 0 \\ (x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5 = e_5 \neq 0)$$

$$(x^5 + a_5x^4 + b_5x^3 + c_5x^2 + d_5x^1 + e_5 = 0, e_5 \neq 0)$$

根的范围: $x_i \leq \sqrt[5]{e_5}$, $x_i \leq \sqrt[6]{e_5}$, $x_i \leq \sqrt[4]{e_5}$, $x_i \leq \sqrt[3]{e_5}$, $x_i \leq (a_5 \div 3 \text{ 或 } \div 4 \text{ 或 } \div 5 \text{ 或 } \div 6)$, ($i = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5$)

五、一元6次方程

$$x^6 + (x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 + x_6)x^5 + (x_1x_2 + x_1x_3 + x_1x_4 + x_1x_5 + x_1x_6 + x_2x_3 + x_2x_4 + x_2x_5 + \\ x_2x_6 + x_3x_4 + x_3x_5 + x_3x_6 + x_4x_5 + x_4x_6 + x_5x_6)x^4 + (x_1x_2x_3 + x_1x_2x_4 + x_1x_2x_5 + x_1x_2x_6 + x_1x_3x_4 + \\ x_1x_3x_5 + x_1x_3x_6 + x_1x_4x_5 + x_1x_4x_6 + x_1x_5x_6 + x_2x_3x_4 + x_2x_3x_5 + x_2x_3x_6 + x_2x_4x_5 + x_2x_4x_6 + x_2x_5x_6 + \\ x_3x_4x_5 + x_3x_4x_6 + x_3x_5x_6 + x_4x_5x_6)x^3 + (x_1x_2x_3x_4 + x_1x_2x_3x_5 + x_1x_2x_3x_6 + x_1x_2x_4x_5 + x_1x_2x_4x_6 +$$

$$x_1x_2x_5x_6 + x_1x_3x_4x_5 + x_1x_3x_4x_6 + x_1x_3x_5x_6 + x_1x_4x_5x_6 + x_2x_3x_4x_5 + x_2x_3x_4x_6 + x_2x_3x_5x_6 + x_2x_4x_5x_6 + x_3x_4x_5x_6)^2 + (x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_6 + x_1x_2x_3x_5x_6 + x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6 + x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6)x + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6 = 0$$

$$(x^6 + a_6x^5 + b_6x^4 + c_6x^3 + d_6x^2 + e_6x + f_6 = 0, f_6 = x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6 \neq 0)$$

根的范围: $x_i \leq \sqrt[4]{f_6}, x_i \leq \sqrt[5]{f_6}, x_i \leq \sqrt[6]{f_6}, x_i \leq \sqrt[7]{f_6}, x_i \leq (a_6 \div 4), x_i \leq (a_6 \div 5), x_i \leq (a_6 \div 6), x_i \leq (a_6 \div 7)$

六、一元7次方程

$$x^7 - a_7x^6 + b_7x^5 - c_7x^4 + d_7x^3 - e_7x^2 + f_7x^1 - g_7 = 0 \quad (g_7 \neq 0) \quad (1)$$

$$x^7 - (x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 + x_6 + x_7)x^6 + (x_1x_2 + x_1x_3 + x_1x_4 + x_1x_5 + x_1x_6 + x_1x_7 + x_2x_3 + x_2x_4 + x_2x_5 + x_2x_6 + x_2x_7 + x_3x_4 + x_3x_5 + x_3x_6 + x_3x_7 + x_4x_5 + x_4x_6 + x_4x_7 + x_5x_6 + x_5x_7 + x_6x_7)x^5 - (x_1x_2x_3 + x_1x_2x_4 + x_1x_2x_5 + x_1x_2x_6 + x_1x_2x_7 + x_1x_3x_4 + x_1x_3x_5 + x_1x_3x_6 + x_1x_3x_7 + x_1x_4x_5 + x_1x_4x_6 + x_1x_4x_7 + x_1x_5x_6 + x_1x_5x_7 + x_1x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_4 + x_2x_3x_5 + x_2x_3x_6 + x_2x_3x_7 + x_2x_4x_5 + x_2x_4x_6 + x_2x_4x_7 + x_2x_5x_6 + x_2x_5x_7 + x_2x_6x_7 + x_3x_4x_5 + x_3x_4x_6 + x_3x_4x_7 + x_3x_5x_6 + x_3x_5x_7 + x_3x_6x_7 + x_4x_5x_6 + x_4x_5x_7 + x_4x_6x_7 + x_5x_6x_7)x^4 + (x_1x_2x_3x_4 + x_1x_2x_3x_5 + x_1x_2x_3x_6 + x_1x_2x_3x_7 + x_1x_2x_4x_5 + x_1x_2x_4x_6 + x_1x_2x_4x_7 + x_1x_2x_5x_6 + x_1x_2x_5x_7 + x_1x_2x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_4x_5 + x_1x_3x_4x_6 + x_1x_3x_4x_7 + x_1x_3x_5x_6 + x_1x_3x_5x_7 + x_1x_3x_6x_7 + x_1x_4x_5x_6 + x_1x_4x_5x_7 + x_1x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_4x_5 + x_2x_3x_4x_6 + x_2x_3x_4x_7 + x_2x_3x_5x_6 + x_2x_3x_5x_7 + x_2x_3x_6x_7 + x_2x_4x_5x_6 + x_2x_4x_5x_7 + x_2x_4x_6x_7 + x_2x_5x_6x_7 + x_3x_4x_5x_6 + x_3x_4x_5x_7 + x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_3x_5x_6x_7)x^3 - (x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_6 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_5x_6 + x_1x_2x_3x_5x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6 + x_1x_2x_4x_5x_7 + x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_7 + x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_4x_5x_7 + x_1x_4x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6 + x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7 + x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_4x_5x_7 + x_2x_4x_6x_7 + x_2x_5x_6x_7 + x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_3x_4x_5x_7 + x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_3x_5x_6x_7)x^2 + (x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_4x_5x_6x_7)x^1 - x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 = 0 \quad (x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 \neq 0) \quad (2)$$

七、一元8次方程

$$x^8 - (x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 + x_5 + x_6 + x_7 + x_8)x^7 + (x_1x_2 + x_1x_3 + x_1x_4 + x_1x_5 + x_1x_6 + x_1x_7 + x_1x_8 + x_2x_3 + x_2x_4 + x_2x_5 + x_2x_6 + x_2x_7 + x_2x_8 + x_3x_4 + x_3x_5 + x_3x_6 + x_3x_7 + x_3x_8 + x_4x_5 + x_4x_6 + x_4x_7 + x_4x_8 + x_5x_6 + x_5x_7 + x_5x_8 + x_6x_7 + x_6x_8 + x_7x_8)x^6 - (x_1x_2x_3 + x_1x_2x_4 + x_1x_2x_5 + x_1x_2x_6 + x_1x_2x_7 + x_1x_2x_8 + x_1x_3x_4 + x_1x_3x_5 + x_1x_3x_6 + x_1x_3x_7 + x_1x_3x_8 + x_1x_4x_5 + x_1x_4x_6 + x_1x_4x_7 + x_1x_4x_8 + x_1x_5x_6 + x_1x_5x_7 + x_1x_5x_8 + x_1x_6x_7 + x_1x_6x_8 + x_1x_7x_8 + x_2x_3x_4 + x_2x_3x_5 + x_2x_3x_6 + x_2x_3x_7 + x_2x_3x_8 + x_2x_4x_5 + x_2x_4x_6 + x_2x_4x_7 + x_2x_4x_8 + x_2x_5x_6 + x_2x_5x_7 + x_2x_5x_8 + x_2x_6x_7 + x_2x_6x_8 + x_2x_7x_8 + x_3x_4x_5 + x_3x_4x_6 + x_3x_4x_7 + x_3x_4x_8 + x_3x_5x_6 + x_3x_5x_7 + x_3x_5x_8 + x_3x_6x_7 + x_3x_6x_8 + x_3x_7x_8 + x_4x_5x_6 + x_4x_5x_7 + x_4x_5x_8 + x_4x_6x_7 + x_4x_6x_8 + x_4x_7x_8 + x_5x_6x_7 + x_5x_6x_8 + x_5x_7x_8 + x_6x_7x_8)x^5 + (x_1x_2x_3x_4 + x_1x_2x_3x_5 + x_1x_2x_3x_6 + x_1x_2x_3x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_8 + x_1x_2x_4x_5 + x_1x_2x_4x_6 + x_1x_2x_4x_7 + x_1x_2x_4x_8 + x_1x_2x_5x_6 + x_1x_2x_5x_7 + x_1x_2x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_6x_8 + x_1x_2x_7x_8 + x_1x_3x_4x_5 + x_1x_3x_4x_6 + x_1x_3x_4x_7 + x_1x_3x_4x_8 + x_1x_3x_5x_6 + x_1x_3x_5x_7 + x_1x_3x_5x_8 + x_1x_3x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_6x_8 + x_1x_3x_7x_8 + x_1x_4x_5x_6 + x_1x_4x_5x_7 + x_1x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_4x_6x_8 + x_1x_4x_7x_8 + x_2x_3x_4x_5 + x_2x_3x_4x_6 + x_2x_3x_4x_7 + x_2x_3x_4x_8 + x_2x_3x_5x_6 + x_2x_3x_5x_7 + x_2x_3x_5x_8 + x_2x_3x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_6x_8 + x_2x_3x_7x_8 + x_2x_4x_5x_6 + x_2x_4x_5x_7 + x_2x_4x_5x_8 + x_2x_4x_6x_7 + x_2x_4x_6x_8 + x_2x_4x_7x_8 + x_2x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_5x_6x_8 + x_2x_5x_7x_8 + x_2x_6x_7x_8 + x_3x_4x_5x_6 + x_3x_4x_5x_7 + x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_3x_4x_6x_8 + x_3x_4x_7x_8 + x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_3x_5x_6x_8 + x_3x_5x_7x_8 + x_3x_6x_7x_8 + x_3x_7x_8 + x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_4x_5x_6x_8 + x_4x_5x_7x_8 + x_4x_6x_7x_8 + x_4x_7x_8 + x_5x_6x_7x_8 + x_5x_7x_8 + x_6x_7x_8 + x_7x_8)x^4 - (x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_8 + x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_4x_8 + x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_7x_8 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_4x_8 + x_1x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_5x_8 + x_1x_3x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_7x_8 + x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_4x_7x_8 + x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_4x_8 + x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_5x_8 + x_2x_3x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_7x_8 + x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_4x_5x_8 + x_2x_4x_6x_7 + x_2x_4x_7x_8 + x_2x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_5x_8 + x_2x_6x_7 + x_2x_7x_8 + x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_3x_4x_8 + x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_3x_5x_8 + x_3x_6x_7 + x_3x_7x_8 + x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_4x_5x_8 + x_4x_6x_7 + x_4x_7x_8 + x_5x_6x_7 + x_5x_8 + x_6x_7 + x_7x_8)x^3 - (x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_8 + x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_4x_8 + x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_7x_8 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_4x_8 + x_1x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_5x_8 + x_1x_3x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_7x_8 + x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_4x_7x_8 + x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_4x_8 + x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_5x_8 + x_2x_3x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_7x_8 + x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_4x_5x_8 + x_2x_4x_6x_7 + x_2x_4x_7x_8 + x_2x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_5x_8 + x_2x_6x_7 + x_2x_7x_8 + x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_3x_4x_8 + x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_3x_5x_8 + x_3x_6x_7 + x_3x_7x_8 + x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_4x_5x_8 + x_4x_6x_7 + x_4x_7x_8 + x_5x_6x_7 + x_5x_8 + x_6x_7 + x_7x_8)x^2 - (x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_8 + x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_4x_8 + x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_7x_8 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_4x_8 + x_1x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_5x_8 + x_1x_3x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_7x_8 + x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_4x_7x_8 + x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_4x_8 + x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_5x_8 + x_2x_3x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_7x_8 + x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_4x_5x_8 + x_2x_4x_6x_7 + x_2x_4x_7x_8 + x_2x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_5x_8 + x_2x_6x_7 + x_2x_7x_8 + x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_3x_4x_8 + x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_3x_5x_8 + x_3x_6x_7 + x_3x_7x_8 + x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_4x_5x_8 + x_4x_6x_7 + x_4x_7x_8 + x_5x_6x_7 + x_5x_8 + x_6x_7 + x_7x_8)x^1 - (x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_8 + x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_4x_8 + x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_7x_8 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_4x_8 + x_1x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_5x_8 + x_1x_3x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_7x_8 + x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_4x_7x_8 + x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_4x_8 + x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_5x_8 + x_2x_3x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_7x_8 + x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_4x_5x_8 + x_2x_4x_6x_7 + x_2x_4x_7x_8 + x_2x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_5x_8 + x_2x_6x_7 + x_2x_7x_8 + x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_3x_4x_8 + x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_3x_5x_8 + x_3x_6x_7 + x_3x_7x_8 + x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_4x_5x_8 + x_4x_6x_7 + x_4x_7x_8 + x_5x_6x_7 + x_5x_8 + x_6x_7 + x_7x_8)x^0 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_4x_5x_6x_8 + x_4x_5x_7x_8 + x_4x_6x_7x_8 + x_5x_6x_7x_8)x^4 - (x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_6 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_7 + \\
& x_1x_2x_3x_4x_8 + x_1x_2x_3x_5x_6 + x_1x_2x_3x_5x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_6x_8 + x_1x_2x_3x_7x_8 + \\
& x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6 + x_1x_2x_4x_5x_7 + x_1x_2x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_4x_6x_8 + x_1x_2x_4x_7x_8 + x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7 + \\
& x_1x_2x_5x_6x_8 + x_1x_2x_5x_7x_8 + x_1x_2x_6x_7x_8 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_7 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7 + \\
& x_1x_3x_4x_6x_8 + x_1x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_5x_6x_8 + x_1x_3x_5x_7x_8 + x_1x_3x_6x_7x_8 + x_1x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_4x_5x_6x_8 + \\
& x_1x_4x_5x_7x_8 + x_1x_5x_6x_7x_8 + x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6 + x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7 + x_2x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_4x_6x_8 + \\
& x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_5x_6x_8 + x_2x_3x_5x_7x_8 + x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 + x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_4x_5x_6x_8 + x_2x_4x_5x_7x_8 + \\
& x_2x_5x_6x_7x_8 + x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8 + x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8 + x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 + x_3x_5x_6x_7x_8 + x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8)x^3 + \\
& (x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_8 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_6x_8 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_7x_8 + \\
& x_1x_2x_3x_5x_6x_8 + x_1x_2x_3x_5x_7x_8 + x_1x_2x_3x_6x_7x_8 + x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_4x_5x_6x_8 + x_1x_2x_4x_6x_7x_8 + \\
& x_1x_2x_5x_6x_7x_8 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8 + x_1x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 + x_1x_3x_5x_6x_7x_8 + \\
& x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8 + x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8 + x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 + x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7x_8 + x_2x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 + \\
& x_2x_5x_6x_7x_8)x^2 - (x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_8 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_7x_8 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_6x_7x_8 + \\
& x_1x_2x_3x_5x_6x_7x_8 + x_1x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 + x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8)x^1 + x_1x_2x_3x_4x_5x_6x_7x_8 = 0
\end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

八、一元9次方程

$$\begin{aligned}
& x^9 - a_9x^8 + b_9x^7 - c_9x^6 + d_9x^5 - e_9x^4 + f_9x^3 - g_9x^2 + h_9x^1 - i_9 = 0 \quad (i_9 \neq 0) \tag{1} \\
& x^9 - (1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9)x^8 + (12 \ 13 \ 14 \ 15 \ 16 \ 17 \ 18 \ 19 \ 23 \\
& 24 \ 25 \ 26 \ 27 \ 28 \ 29 \ 34 \ 35 \ 36 \ 37 \ 38 \ 39 \ 45 \ 46 \ 47 \ 48 \ 49 \ 56 \ 57 \\
& 58 \ 59 \ 67 \ 68 \ 69 \ 78 \ 79 \ 89)x^7 \\
& - (123 \ 124 \ 125 \ 126 \ 127 \ 128 \ 129 \ 134 \ 135 \ 136 \ 137 \ 138 \ 139 \ 145 \ 146 \\
& 147 \ 148 \ 149 \ 156 \ 157 \ 158 \ 159 \ 167 \ 168 \ 169 \ 178 \ 179 \ 189 \ 234 \ 235 \\
& 236 \ 237 \ 238 \ 239 \ 245 \ 246 \ 247 \ 248 \ 249 \ 256 \ 257 \ 258 \ 259 \ 267 \ 268 \\
& 269 \ 278 \ 279 \ 289 \ 345 \ 346 \ 347 \ 348 \ 349 \ 356 \ 357 \ 358 \ 359 \ 367 \\
& 368 \ 369 \ 378 \ 379 \ 389 \ 456 \ 457 \ 458 \ 459 \ 467 \ 468 \ 469 \ 478 \ 479 \ 489 \\
& 567 \ 568 \ 569 \ 578 \ 579 \ 589 \ 678 \ 679 \ 689 \ 789)x^6 + (1234 \ 1235 \ 1236 \ 1237 \\
& 1238 \ 1239 \ 1245 \ 1246 \ 1247 \ 1248 \ 1249 \ 1256 \ 1257 \ 1258 \ 1259 \ 1267 \\
& 1268 \ 1269 \ 1278 \ 1279 \ 1289 \ 1345 \ 1346 \ 1347 \ 1348 \ 1349 \ 1356 \ 1357 \ 1358 \\
& 1359 \ 1367 \ 1368 \ 1369 \ 1378 \ 1379 \ 1389 \ 1456 \ 1457 \ 1458 \ 1459 \ 1467 \\
& 1468 \ 1469 \ 1478 \ 1479 \ 1489 \ 1567 \ 1568 \ 1569 \ 1578 \ 1579 \ 1589 \ 1678 \ 1679 \\
& 1689 \ 1789 \ 2345 \ 2346 \ 2347 \ 2348 \ 2349 \ 2356 \ 2357 \ 2358 \ 2359 \ 2367 \\
& 2368 \ 2369 \ 2378 \ 2379 \ 2389 \ 2456 \ 2457 \ 2458 \ 2459 \ 2467 \ 2468 \ 2469 \ 2478 \\
& 2479 \ 2489 \ 2567 \ 2568 \ 2569 \ 2578 \ 2579 \ 2589 \ 2678 \ 2679 \ 2689 \ 2789 \\
& 3456 \ 3457 \ 3458 \ 3459 \ 3467 \ 3468 \ 3469 \ 3478 \ 3479 \ 3489 \ 3567 \ 3568 \ 3569 \\
& 3578 \ 3579 \ 3589 \ 3678 \ 3679 \ 3689 \ 3789 \ 4567 \ 4568 \ 4569 \ 4578 \ 4579 \\
& 4589 \ 4678 \ 4679 \ 4689 \ 4789 \ 5678 \ 5679 \ 5689 \ 5789 \ 6789)x^5 - (12345 \ 12346 \\
& 12347 \ 12348 \ 12349 \ 12356 \ 12357 \ 12358 \ 12359 \ 12367 \ 12368 \ 12369 \ 12378 \\
& 12379 \ 12389 \ 12456 \ 12457 \ 12458 \ 12459 \ 12467 \ 12468 \ 12469 \ 12478 \ 12479
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 12489 \ 12567 \ 12568 \ 12569 \ 12578 \ 12579 \ 12589 \ 12678 \ 12679 \ 12689 \ 12789 \\
& 13456 \ 13457 \ 13458 \ 13459 \ 13467 \ 13468 \ 13469 \ 13478 \ 13479 \ 13489 \ 13567 \\
& 13568 \ 13569 \ 13578 \ 13579 \ 13589 \ 13678 \ 13679 \ 13689 \ 13789 \ 14567 \ 14568 \\
& 14569 \ 14578 \ 14579 \ 14589 \ 14678 \ 14679 \ 14689 \ 14789 \ 15678 \ 15679 \ 15689 \\
& 15789 \ 16789 \ 23456 \ 23457 \ 23458 \ 23459 \ 23467 \ 23468 \ 23469 \ 23478 \ 23479 \\
& 23489 \ 23567 \ 23568 \ 23569 \ 23578 \ 23579 \ 23589 \ 23678 \ 23679 \ 23689 \ 23789 \\
& 24567 \ 24568 \ 24569 \ 24578 \ 24579 \ 24589 \ 24678 \ 24679 \ 24689 \ 24789 \ 25678 \\
& 25679 \ 25689 \ 25789 \ 26789 \ 34567 \ 34568 \ 34569 \ 34578 \ 34579 \ 34589 \ 34678 \\
& 34679 \ 34689 \ 34789 \ 35678 \ 35679 \ 35689 \ 35789 \ 36789 \ 45678 \ 45679 \ 45689 \\
& 45789 \ 46789 \ 56789) x^4 + (123456 \ 123457 \ 123458 \ 123459 \ 123467 \ 123468 \\
& 123469 \ 123478 \ 123479 \ 123489 \ 123567 \ 123568 \ 123569 \ 123578 \ 123579 \\
& 123589 \ 123678 \ 123679 \ 123689 \ 123789 \ 124567 \ 124568 \ 124569 \ 124578 \\
& 124579 \ 124589 \ 124678 \ 124679 \ 124689 \ 124789 \ 125678 \ 125679 \ 125689 \\
& 125789 \ 126789 \ 134567 \ 134568 \ 134569 \ 134578 \ 134579 \ 134589 \ 134678 \\
& 134679 \ 134689 \ 134789 \ 135678 \ 135679 \ 135689 \ 135789 \ 136789 \ 145678 \\
& 145679 \ 145689 \ 145789 \ 146789 \ 156789 \ 234567 \ 234568 \ 234569 \ 234578 \\
& 234579 \ 234589 \ 234678 \ 234679 \ 234689 \ 234789 \ 235678 \ 235679 \ 235689 \\
& 235789 \ 236789 \ 245678 \ 245679 \ 245689 \ 245789 \ 246789 \ 256789 \ 345678 \\
& 345679 \ 345689 \ 345789 \ 346789 \ 356789 \ 456789) x^3 - (1234567 \ 1234568 \ 1234569 \\
& 1234578 \ 1234579 \ 1234589 \ 1234678 \ 1234679 \ 1234689 \ 1234789 \ 1235678 \\
& 1235679 \ 1235689 \ 1235789 \ 1236789 \ 1245678 \ 1245679 \ 1245689 \ 1245789 \\
& 1246789 \ 1256789 \ 1345678 \ 1345679 \ 1345689 \ 1345789 \ 1346789 \ 1356789 \\
& 1456789 \ 2345678 \ 2345679 \ 2345689 \ 2345789 \ 2346789 \ 2356789 \ 2456789 \\
& 3456789) x^2 + (12345678 \ 12345679 \ 12345689 \ 12345789 \ 12346789 \ 12356789 \\
& 12456789 \ 13456789 \ 23456789) x^1 - 123456789 = 0 \tag{2}
\end{aligned}$$

九、一元 10 次方程

$$x^{10} - a_{10}x^9 + b_{10}x^8 - c_{10}x^7 + d_{10}x^6 - e_{10}x^5 + f_{10}x^4 - g_{10}x^3 + h_{10}x^2 - i_{10}x^1 + j_{10} = 0 \quad (j_{10} \neq 0) \tag{1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& x^{10} - (1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9 \ 10)x^9 + [12 \ 13 \ 14 \ 15 \ 16 \ 17 \ 18 \ 19 \\
& 23 \ 24 \ 25 \ 26 \ 27 \ 28 \ 29 \ 34 \ 35 \ 36 \ 37 \ 38 \ 39 \ 45 \ 46 \ 47 \ 48 \ 49 \ 56 \\
& 57 \ 58 \ 59 \ 67 \ 68 \ 69 \ 78 \ 79 \ 89 + (1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7 \ 8 \ 9)10]x^8 - [123 \\
& 124 \ 125 \ 126 \ 127 \ 128 \ 129 \ 134 \ 135 \ 136 \ 137 \ 138 \ 139 \ 145 \ 146 \ 147 \\
& 148 \ 149 \ 156 \ 157 \ 158 \ 159 \ 167 \ 168 \ 169 \ 178 \ 179 \ 189 \ 234 \ 235 \ 236 \\
& 237 \ 238 \ 239 \ 245 \ 246 \ 247 \ 248 \ 249 \ 256 \ 257 \ 258 \ 259 \ 267 \ 268 \ 269 \\
& 278 \ 279 \ 289 \ 345 \ 346 \ 347 \ 348 \ 349 \ 356 \ 357 \ 358 \ 359 \ 367 \ 368 \ 369 \\
& 378 \ 379 \ 389 \ 456 \ 457 \ 458 \ 459 \ 467 \ 468 \ 469 \ 478 \ 479 \ 489 \ 567 \ 568 \\
& 569 \ 578 \ 579 \ 589 \ 678 \ 679 \ 689 \ 789) + (12 \ 13 \ 14 \ 15 \ 16 \ 17 \ 18 \ 19 \ 23 \\
& 24 \ 25 \ 26 \ 27 \ 28 \ 29 \ 34 \ 35 \ 36 \ 37 \ 38 \ 39 \ 45 \ 46 \ 47 \ 48 \ 49 \ 56 \ 57 \\
& 58 \ 59 \ 67 \ 68 \ 69 \ 78 \ 79 \ 89)10]x^7 + [1234 \ 1235 \ 1236 \ 1237 \ 1238 \ 1239
\end{aligned}$$

1245	1246	1247	1248	1249	1256	1257	1258	1259	1267	1268	1269			
1278	1279	1289	1345	1346	1347	1348	1349	1356	1357	1358	1359	1367		
1368	1369	1378	1379	1389	1456	1457	1458	1459	1467	1468	1469			
1478	1479	1489	1567	1568	1569	1578	1579	1589	1678	1679	1689	1789		
2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2356	2357	2358	2359	2367	2368	2369			
2378	2379	2389	2456	2457	2458	2459	2467	2468	2469	2478	2479	2489		
2567	2568	2569	2578	2579	2589	2678	2679	2689	2789	3456	3457			
3458	3459	3467	3468	3469	3478	3479	3489	3567	3568	3569	3578	3579		
3589	3678	3679	3689	3789	4567	4568	4569	4578	4579	4589	4678			
4679	4689	4789	5678	5679	5689	5789	6789 + (123)	124	125	126	127			
128	129	134	135	136	137	138	139	145	146	147	148	149	156	157
158	159	167	168	169	178	179	189	234	235	236	237	238	239	245
246	247	248	249	256	257	258	259	267	268	269	278	279	289	345
346	347	348	349	356	357	358	359	367	368	369	378	379	389	456
457	458	459	467	468	469	478	479	489	567	568	569	578	579	589
678	679	689	789)10] x^6 - [12345	12346	12347	12348	12349	12356	12357					
12358	12359	12367	12368	12369	12378	12379	12389	12456	12457	12458				
12459	12467	12468	12469	12478	12479	12489	12567	12568	12569	12578				
12579	12589	12678	12679	12689	12789	13456	13457	13458	13459	13467				
13468	13469	13478	13479	13489	13567	13568	13569	13578	13579	13589				
13678	13679	13689	13789	14567	14568	14569	14578	14579	14589	14678				
14679	14689	14789	15678	15679	15689	15789	16789	23456	23457	23458				
23459	23467	23468	23469	23478	23479	23489	23567	23568	23569	23578				
23579	23589	23678	23679	23689	23789	24567	24568	24569	24578	24579				
24589	24678	24679	24689	24789	25678	25679	25689	25789	26789	34567				
34568	34569	34578	34579	34589	34678	34679	34689	34789	35678	35679				
35689	35789	36789	45678	45679	45689	45789	46789	56789 + (1234)	1235					
1236	1237	1238	1239	1245	1246	1247	1248	1249	1256	1257	1258	1259		
1267	1268	1269	1278	1279	1289	1345	1346	1347	1348	1349	1356			
1357	1358	1359	1367	1368	1369	1378	1379	1389	1456	1457	1458	1459		
1467	1468	1469	1478	1479	1489	1567	1568	1569	1578	1579	1589			
1678	1679	1689	1789	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2356	2357	2358	2359		
2367	2368	2369	2378	2379	2389	2456	2457	2458	2459	2467	2468			
2469	2478	2479	2489	2567	2568	2569	2578	2579	2589	2678	2679	2689		
2789	3456	3457	3458	3459	3467	3468	3469	3478	3479	3489	3567			
3568	3569	3578	3579	3589	3678	3679	3689	3789	4567	4568	4569	4578		
4579	4589	4678	4679	4689	4789	5678	5679	5689	5789	6789)10] x^5 +				
[123456	123457	123458	123459	123467	123468	123469	123478	123479						
123489	123567	123568	123569	123578	123579	123589	123678	123679						

123689 123789 124567 124568 124569 124578 124579 124589 124678
 124679 124689 124789 125678 125679 125689 125789 126789 134567
 134568 134569 134578 134579 134589 134678 134679 134689 134789
 135678 135679 135689 135789 136789 145678 145679 145689 145789
 146789 156789 234567 234568 234569 234578 234579 234589 234678
 234679 234689 234789 235678 235679 235689 235789 236789 245678
 245679 245689 245789 246789 256789 345678 345679 345689 345789
 346789 356789 456789 + (12345 12346 12347 12348 12349 12356 12357
 12358 12359 12367 12368 12369 12378 12379 12389 12456 12457 12458
 12459 12467 12468 12469 12478 12479 12489 12567 12568 12569 12578
 12579 12589 12678 12679 12689 12789 13456 13457 13458 13459 13467
 13468 13469 13478 13479 13489 13567 13568 13569 13578 13579 13589
 13678 13679 13689 13789 14567 14568 14569 14578 14579 14589 14678
 14679 14689 14789 15678 15679 15689 15789 16789 23456 23457 23458
 23459 23467 23468 23469 23478 23479 23489 23567 23568 23569 23578
 23579 23589 23678 23679 23689 23789 24567 24568 24569 24578 24579
 24589 24678 24679 24689 24789 25678 25679 25689 25789 26789 34567
 34568 34569 34578 34579 34589 34678 34679 34689 34789 35678 35679
 35689 35789 36789 45678 45679 45689 45789 46789 56789) 10] x^4 -
 [1234567 1234568 1234569 1234578 1234579 1234589 1234678 1234679
 1234689 1234789 1235678 1235679 1235689 1235789 1236789 1245678
 1245679 1245689 1245789 1246789 1256789 1345678 1345679 1345689
 1345789 1346789 1356789 1456789 2345678 2345679 2345689 2345789
 2346789 2356789 2456789 3456789 + (123456 123457 123457 123458 123459 123467
 123468 123469 123478 123479 123489 123567 123568 123569 123578
 123579 123589 123678 123679 123689 123789 124567 124568 124569
 124578 124579 124589 124678 124679 124689 124789 125678 125679
 125689 125789 126789 134567 134568 134569 134578 134579 134589
 134678 134679 134689 134789 135678 135679 135689 135789 136789
 145678 145679 145689 145789 146789 156789 234567 234568 234569
 234578 234579 234589 234678 234679 234689 234789 235678 235679
 235689 235789 236789 245678 245679 245689 245789 246789 256789
 345678 345679 345689 345789 346789 356789 456789) 10] x^3 + [12345678
 12345679 12345689 12345789 12346789 12356789 12456789 13456789
 23456789 + (1234567 1234568 1234569 1234578 1234579 1234589 1234678
 1234679 1234689 1234789 1235678 1235679 1235689 1235789 1236789
 1245678 1245679 1245689 1245789 1246789 1256789 1345678 1345679
 1345689 1345789 1346789 1356789 1456789 2345678 2345679 2345689
 2345789 2346789 2356789 2456789 3456789) 10] x^2 - [123456789 + (12345678

$$12345679 \quad 12345689 \quad 12345789 \quad 12346789 \quad 12356789 \quad 12456789 \quad 13456789 \\ 23456789)10]x^1 + 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8 \quad 9 \quad 10 = 0 \quad (2)$$

...

十、一元 n 次方程

$$x^n - (x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + \cdots + x_i + \cdots + x_{n-1} + x_n)x^{n-1} + \{[(x_1x_2 + x_1x_3 + \cdots + x_1x_{n-1}) + x_1x_n] + [(x_2x_3 + x_2x_4 + \cdots + x_2x_{n-1}) + x_2x_n] + \cdots + (x_{n-2}x_{n-1}) + x_{n-1}x_n\}x^{n-2} + \cdots + [x_1x_2x_3 \cdots (x_{n-3})(x_{n-2}) + \cdots]x^2 - [x_1x_2x_3 \cdots (x_{n-2})(x_{n-1}) + \cdots]x^1 + x_1x_2x_3 \cdots x_i \cdots x_{n-1}x_n = 0 \quad (x_1x_2x_3 \cdots x_i \cdots x_n \neq 0) \quad (n \geq 1) \quad (\text{实根})$$

1.2 一元 2、4、6、8、10、 n 次方程每项根与系数关系的结构(复根)

一、一元 2 次方程

$$x^2 - 2a_1x + a_1^2 + b_1^2 = 0$$

二、一元 4 次方程

$$x^4 - 2(a_1 + a_2)x^3 + (a_1^2 + a_2^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + 4a_1a_2)x^2 - 2[a_1(a_2^2 + b_2^2) + a_2(a_1^2 + b_1^2)]x + (a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2) = 0$$

三、一元 6 次方程

$$x^6 - 2(a_1 + a_2 + a_3)x^5 + [a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2 + 4(a_1a_2 + a_1a_3 + a_2a_3)]x^4 - 2[a_1(a_2^2 + b_2^2) + a_2(a_1^2 + b_1^2) + a_3(a_1^2 + a_2^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + 4a_1a_2) + (a_1 + a_2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)]x^3 + \{(a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2) + 4a_3[a_1(a_2^2 + b_2^2) + a_2(a_1^2 + b_1^2)] + (a_1^2 + a_2^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + 4a_1a_2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)\}x^2 - [a_3(a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2) + [a_1(a_2^2 + b_2^2) \cdot (a_3^2 + b_3^2) + a_2(a_1^2 + b_1^2)](a_3^2 + b_3^2)]x + (a_1^2 + b_1^2) \cdot (a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2) = 0$$

四、一元 8 次方程

$$x^8 - 2(a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4)x^7 + [a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2 + a_4^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2 + b_4^2 + 4(a_1a_2 + a_1a_3 + a_1a_4 + a_2a_3 + a_2a_4 + a_3a_4)]x^6 - 2[a_1(a_2^2 + b_2^2) + a_2(a_1^2 + b_1^2) + a_3(a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2 + 4(a_1a_2 + a_1a_3 + a_2a_3)) + (a_1 + a_2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2) + (a_1 + a_2 + a_3)(a_4^2 + b_4^2)]x^5 + \{(a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2) + 4a_4(a_1 + a_2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2) + 4[a_1(a_2^2 + b_2^2) + a_2(a_1^2 + b_1^2)](a_3 + a_4) + (a_1^2 + a_2^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + 4a_1a_2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2 + 4a_3a_4) + [a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2 + 4(a_1a_2 + a_1a_3 + a_2a_3)](a_4^2 + b_4^2)\}x^4 - 2[\{[a_1(a_2^2 + b_2^2) + a_2(a_1^2 + b_1^2)](a_3^2 + a_4^2 + b_3^2 + b_4^2 + 4a_3a_4) + (a_1^2 + a_2^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + 4a_1a_2) \cdot [a_3(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + a_4(a_3^2 + b_3^2)] + (a_1 + a_2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + (a_3 + a_4)(a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)\}]x^3 + \{(a_1^2 + a_2^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + 4a_1a_2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + [a_1(a_2^2 + b_2^2) + a_2(a_1^2 + b_1^2)] \cdot [a_3(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + a_4(a_3^2 + b_3^2)] + (a_1 + a_2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + (a_3 + a_4)(a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)\}x^2 - 2[a_1(a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + (a_1^2 + b_1^2)a_2(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + (a_1^2 + b_1^2) \cdot (a_2^2 + b_2^2)a_3(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + (a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)a_4]x + (a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2) \cdot (a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) = 0$$

五、一元 10 次方程

$$x^{10} - 2(a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + a_4 + a_5)x^9 + [a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2 + a_4^2 + a_5^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2 + b_4^2 + b_5^2 +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 4(a_1a_2 + a_1a_3 + a_1a_4 + a_1a_5 + a_2a_3 + a_2a_4 + a_2a_5 + a_3a_4 + a_3a_5 + a_4a_5) x^8 - 2 \{ a_1(a_2^2 + b_2^2) + \\
& a_2(a_1^2 + b_1^2) + a_3(a_1^2 + a_2^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + 4a_1a_2) + a_4[(a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2 + 4(a_1a_2 + a_1a_3 + \\
& a_2a_3)] + a_5[a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2 + a_4^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2 + b_4^2 + 4(a_1a_2 + a_1a_3 + a_1a_4 + a_2a_3 + a_2a_4 + a_3a_4)] + \\
& (a_1 + a_2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2) + (a_1 + a_2 + a_3)(a_4^2 + b_4^2 + a_5^2 + b_5^2) \} x^7 + \{ (a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2) + [a_1(a_2^2 + b_2^2) + \\
& a_2(a_1^2 + b_1^2)][4(a_3 + a_4 + a_5)] + (a_1^2 + a_2^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + 4a_1a_2)[a_3^2 + b_3^2 + 4a_3(a_4^2 + a_5^2)] [(a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2 + \\
& b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2 + 4(a_1a_2 + a_1a_3 + a_2a_3)](a_4^2 + b_4^2 + 4a_4a_5) + 4(a_1 + a_2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4 + a_5) + (a_1 + a_2 + \\
& a_3)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + [a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2 + a_4^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2 + b_4^2 + 4(a_1a_2 + a_1a_3 + a_1a_4 + a_2a_3 + a_2a_4 + \\
& a_3a_4)](a_5^2 + b_5^2) \} x^6 - 2 \{ (a_1 + a_2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + a_5^2 + b_4^2 + b_5^2 + 4a_4a_5) + (a_1 + a_2 + a_3)(a_4^2 + \\
& b_4^2)(a_5^2 + b_5^2) + [a_1(a_2^2 + b_2^2) + a_2(a_1^2 + b_1^2)][a_3^2 + b_3^2 + a_4^2 + b_4^2 + b_5^2 + a_5^2 + 4(a_3a_4 + a_3a_5 + \\
& a_4a_5)] + (a_1^2 + a_2^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + 4a_1a_2)[a_3(a_4^2 + b_4^2 + a_5^2 + b_5^2) + a_4(a_3^2 + b_3^2) + a_5(a_3^2 + b_3^2 + \\
& 4a_3a_4)] + [a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2 + 4(a_1a_2 + a_1a_3 + a_2a_3)][a_5(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + a_4(a_5^2 + b_5^2) + \\
& (a_3 + a_4 + a_5)(a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)] \} x^5 + \{ (a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2) + 4[a_1(a_2^2 + b_2^2) + \\
& a_2(a_1^2 + b_1^2)][a_3(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + a_4(a_5^2 + b_5^2) + a_5(a_3^2 + b_3^2 + a_4^2 + b_4^2 + 4a_3a_4) + (a_3 + a_4)(a_5^2 + b_5^2)] \\
& (a_1^2 + a_2^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + 4a_1a_2)[(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + 4a_3a_5(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + 4a_4a_5(a_3^2 + b_3^2) + (a_3^2 + \\
& b_3^2 + 4a_3a_4)(a_5^2 + b_5^2)] + [a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2 + 4(a_1a_2 + a_1a_3 + a_2a_3)](a_4^2 + b_4^2)(a_5^2 + \\
& b_5^2) + 4(a_1 + a_2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)[a_5(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + a_4(a_5^2 + b_5^2)] + (a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)[a_4^2 + b_4^2 + 4a_3a_4 + \\
& a_5^2 + b_5^2 + a_3 + a_4] \} x^4 - 2 \{ a_1(a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + (a_1^2 + b_1^2)a_2(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + \\
& (a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)a_3(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + (a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)a_4 + (a_1 + a_2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + \\
& b_4^2)(a_5^2 + b_5^2) + (a_3 + a_4)(a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_5^2 + b_5^2) + (a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2) + \\
& [a_1(a_2^2 + b_2^2) + a_2(a_1^2 + b_1^2)][4a_5a_3(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + 4a_5a_4(a_3^2 + b_3^2) + (a_3^2 + b_3^2 + a_4^2 + b_4^2 + 4a_3a_4) \cdot \\
& (a_5^2 + b_5^2)] + (a_1^2 + a_2^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + 4a_1a_2)[a_5(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + a_3(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + a_4(a_3^2 + b_3^2)] \cdot \\
& (a_5^2 + b_5^2) + a_5(a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2 + 4a_3a_4) \} x^3 + \{ (a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + \\
& b_4^2) + 4a_5[a_1(a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + (a_1^2 + b_1^2)a_2(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + (a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + \\
& b_2^2)a_3(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + (a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)a_4] \} (a_5^2 + b_5^2)(a_1^2 + a_2^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + 4a_1a_2)(a_3^2 + \\
& b_3^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + 4(a_5^2 + b_5^2)[a_1(a_2^2 + b_2^2) + a_2(a_1^2 + b_1^2)][a_3(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + a_4(a_3^2 + b_3^2)] + (a_1^2 + \\
& b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2 + 4a_3a_4)(a_5^2 + b_5^2) + (a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) \} x^2 - 2(a_5^2 + \\
& b_5^2)[a_1(a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + (a_1^2 + b_1^2)a_2(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + (a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2) \cdot \\
& a_3(a_4^2 + b_4^2) + (a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)a_4] + (a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) \cdot \\
& (a_5^2 + b_5^2) = 0
\end{aligned}$$

.....

六、一元 n 次方程

$$\begin{aligned}
& x^n - 2(a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + \dots + a_n)x^{n-1} + [a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2 + \dots + a_n^2 + b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2 + \dots + b_n^2 + \\
& 4(a_1a_2 + a_1a_3 + \dots + a_1a_n + a_2a_3 + a_2a_4 + \dots + a_2a_n + \dots + a_{n-1}a_n)x^{n-2} + \dots + [(a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + \\
& b_2^2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2) \cdot \dots \cdot (a_{n-1}^2 + b_{n-1}^2) + \dots]x^2 - 2[(a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2) \cdot \dots \cdot (a_{n-1}^2 + b_{n-1}^2)a_n \\
& + \dots]x + (a_1^2 + b_1^2)(a_2^2 + b_2^2)(a_3^2 + b_3^2)(a_4^2 + b_4^2) \cdot \dots \cdot (a_{n-1}^2 + b_{n-1}^2)(a_n^2 + b_n^2) = 0
\end{aligned}$$

第2章

方程证法

证明一元方程 $x^n - a_1x^{n-1} + a_2x^{n-2} + \cdots + a_{n-1}x - a_n = 0$ ($a_n \neq 0$) 有 n 个根(实根、复根)成立, 其证明方法(消元法)有以下 3 种。

2.1 证法 1(消元法): 秦九韶法 1、余数定理与综合除法、多项式除以单项式法(实根)

一、秦九韶法 1

例题 求 $x^5 + x^4 + x + 1 = 0$ 的解。

解 $1 + 1 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 1$

$$\begin{array}{r} + | -1 + 0 + 0 + 0 - 1 \\ \hline 1 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 1 \quad 0 \end{array}$$

(1)

所以 $x = -1$ 是方程(1)的一个根。

检验 $f(-1) = (-1)^5 + (-1)^4 + (-1) + 1 = -1 + 1 - 1 + 1 = 0$

所以 $x = -1$ 是方程(1)的一个根成立。

本证法可以写成一元 2 次方程 $a_0x^2 + a_1x + a_2 = 0$ 。

证明 设 x_1 为方程(1)的一个根

$$\begin{array}{r} a_0 = b_0 & a_0 & a_1 & a_2 & | & x_1 \\ & b_0x_1 & b_1x_1 & & & \\ \hline b_0 & b_1 & b_2 & \cdots & b_{n-1} & (= r = \text{余数} = 0), \text{则} \end{array}$$

x_1 为方程(1)的一个根。

本证法可适用于一元 n 次方程 $x^n - a_1x^{n-1} + a_2x^{n-2} + \cdots + a_{n-1}x - a_n = 0$ ($a_n \neq 0$) 有 n 个根(实根)成立。

二、余数定理与综合除法

若 c 为一常数, 则多项式 $f(x)$ 除以 $(x - c)$ 所得余数等于 $f(c)$ 。

设 $f(x) = x^n - a_1x^{n-1} + a_2x^{n-2} + \cdots + a_{n-1}x - a_n$, 求 $f(x)$ 除以 $x - c$ 的商式与余数, 其计算格式如下:

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} a_0 & a_1 & a_2 & \cdots & a_{n-1} & a_n & /c \\ b_0c & b_1c & \cdots & b_{n-2}c & b_{n-1}c & & \\ \hline b_0 & b_1 & b_2 & \cdots & b_{n-1} & b_n & \end{array}$$

式中, $b_0 = a_0$, $b_i = a_i + b_{i-1}c$ ($i = 1, 2, \dots, n$), 于是得到

$$\text{商式} \quad g(x) = b_0 x^{n-1} + b_1 x^{n-2} + \cdots + b_{n-1}$$

余数 $r = b_n = f(c)$, 若余数 $r = b_n = f(c) = 0$, 则 c 是方程(1)的一个根; 若余数 $r = b_n = f(c) \neq 0$, 则剩下方程应用余数定理与综合除法继续演算下去, 则得小数根或无理根。

三、多项式除以单项式法

据此, 可以求证方程(1)有 n 个根成立。

证明证法 1: 秦九韶法 1、余数定理与综合除法、多项式除以单项式法

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccccccc}
 a_0 & = & b_0 & a_0 & a_1 & a_2 & a_3 & \cdots & a_{n-3} & a_{n-2} & a_{n-1} & a_n & /x_1 \\
 & & b_0 x_1 & b_1 x_1 & b_2 x_1 & \cdots & b_{n-4} x_1 & b_{n-3} x_1 & b_{n-2} x_1 & b_{n-1} x_1 & b_n & /x_2 \\
 \hline
 b_0 & b_1 & b_2 & b_3 & \cdots & b_{n-3} & b_{n-2} & b_{n-1} & b_n & (=r=0) & /x_2 \\
 & b_0 x_2 & c_1 x_2 & c_2 x_2 & \cdots & c_{n-3} x_2 & c_{n-2} x_2 & c_{n-1} x_2 & & & /x_3 \\
 \hline
 b_0 & c_1 & c_2 & c_3 & \cdots & c_{n-2} & c_{n-1} & c_n & (=r_2=0) & /x_3 \\
 & b_0 x_3 & d_1 x_3 & d_2 x_3 & \cdots & d_{n-2} x_3 & d_{n-1} x_3 & & & & /x_4 \\
 \hline
 b_0 & d_1 & d_2 & d_3 & \cdots & d_{n-1} & d_n & (=r_3=0) & & & \\
 \dots & & & & & & & & & & \\
 b_0 & \alpha_1 & \alpha_2 & \alpha_3 & \cdots & \alpha_n & (=r_i=0) & & & & /x_i \\
 \dots & & & & & & & & & & \\
 b_0 & \beta_1 & \beta_2 & \beta_3 & (=r_{n-2}=0) & & & & & & /x_{n-2} \\
 b_0 & \gamma_1 & \gamma_2 & (=r_{n-1}=0) & & & & & & & /x_{n-1} \\
 b_0 & \delta_1 & (=r_n=0) & & & & & & & & /x_n
 \end{array}$$

所以 $x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_i, \dots, x_n$ 是方程(1)的 n 个根成立。

附注 1: 方程(1) $\div x_i$ ($i = 1, 2, \dots, n$), 试除。

1. 若余数:

$r_{1-1} > 0, r_{1-2} > 0, r_{1-3} = 0$, 则 x_1 是方程(1)的一个根;

$r_{2-1} < 0, r_{2-2} = 0$, 则 x_2 是方程(1)的第二个根;

.....

$r_i = 0$, 则 x_i 是方程(1)的第 i 个根;

.....

$r_n = 0$, 则 x_n 是方程(1)的第 n 个根。

2. 根的范围

设所求根为 x_i 则

$x_i \leq \sqrt[n]{a_n}$ (常数项 n 个素因数积的中间值(或称为平均值))

$\dots \sqrt[n+2]{a_n} \leq \sqrt[n+1]{a_n} \leq \sqrt[n]{a_n} \leq \sqrt[n-1]{a_n} \leq \sqrt[n-2]{a_n} \dots$

3. 检验(1) n 个根之和相反数 $= -(x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_i + \dots + x_n) = -a_1 = (n-1)$ 项系数;

(2) n 个根之积相反数 $= -x_1 x_2 \dots x_i \dots x_n = -a_n = \text{常数项}.$

所以 $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_i, \dots, x_n$ 是方程(1)的 n 个根成立。

附注 2: 求方程(1)有小数根($0 \sim a$) (纯小数根或无理数根), 其演算格式如下:

$$a_0 = b_0$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} a_0 & a_1 & a_2 & + \cdots + & a_{n-2} & a_{n-1} & a_n & / -0 \\ a_1 \times 10 & a_2 \times 10^2 & + \cdots + & a_{n-2} \times 10^{n-2} & a_{n-1} \times 10^{n-1} & a_n \times 10^n & / -0. x_{1-1} x_{1-2} \cdots \\ \hline b_0 x_{1-1} & b_1 x_{1-1} & + \cdots + & b_{n-3} x_{1-1} & b_{n-2} x_{1-1} & b_{n-1} x_{1-1} & \\ b_0 & b_1 & b_2 & + \cdots + & b_{n-2} & b_{n-1} & b_n [= r_1 (\text{余数}) > 0] \\ \hline b_0 x_{1-1} & c_1 x_{1-1} & + \cdots + & c_{n-2} x_{1-1} & c_{n-1} x_{1-1} & & \\ b_0 & c_1 & c_2 & + \cdots + & c_{n-1} & c_n [= r_2 (\text{余数}) > 0] & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

.....

$$b_0 h (r_{n-1} > 0)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} b_0 & b_0 x_{1-1} & & & & & & & \\ \hline b_0 & r_n \times 10^1 & r_{n-1} \times 10^2 & + \cdots + & r_3 \times 10^{n-2} & r_2 \times 10^{n-1} & r_1 \times 10^n & / -x_{1-2} \\ b_0 x_{1-2} & j_1 x_{1-2} & + \cdots + & j_{n-3} x_{1-2} & j_{n-2} x_{1-2} & j_{n-1} x_{1-2} & \\ \hline b_0 & j_1 & j_2 & + \cdots + & j_{n-2} & j_{n-1} & j_n [= r_1 (\text{余数}) > 0] \\ b_0 x_{1-2} & k_1 x_{1-2} & + \cdots + & k_{n-2} x_{1-2} & k_{n-1} x_{1-2} & & \\ \hline b_0 & k_1 & k_2 & + \cdots + & k_{n-1} & k_n [= r_2 (\text{余数}) > 0] & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

.....

$$b_0 s [= R_{n-1} (\text{余数}) > 0]$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} b_0 & b_0 x_{1-2} & & & & & & & \\ \hline b_0 & R_n \times 10^1 & R_{n-1} \times 10^2 & R_{n-2} \times 10^3 & + \cdots + & R_3 \times 10^{n-2} & R_2 \times 10^{n-1} & R_1 \times 10^n & / -x_{1-3} \\ \end{array}$$

说明：(1) 如上所述，若有限演算下去，则得方程(1)的一个有限不循环纯小数根

$$-x_1 = -0. x_{1-1} x_{1-2} \cdots x_{1-i}$$

(2) 若如此无限演算下去，则得方程(1)的一个无限不循环纯小数根(无理数根)

$$-x_1 = -0. x_{1-1} x_{1-2} \cdots x_{1-i} \cdots x_{1-n} \quad (n \rightarrow \infty)$$

求方程(1)有混小数根 $x_1, x_{1-1} x_{1-2} \cdots$ ，其演算格式如下：

$$a_0 = b_0$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} a_0 & a_1 & a_2 & + \cdots + & a_{n-2} & a_{n-1} & a_n & / x_1, x_{1-1} x_{1-2} \cdots \\ b_0 x_1 & b_1 x_1 & + \cdots + & b_{n-3} x_1 & b_{n-2} x_1 & b_{n-1} x_1 & \\ \hline b_0 & b_1 & b_2 & + \cdots + & b_{n-2} & b_{n-1} & b_n [= r_1 (\text{余数}) > 0] \\ b_0 x_1 & c_1 x_1 & + \cdots + & c_{n-2} x_1 & c_{n-1} x_1 & & \\ \hline b_0 & c_1 & c_2 & + \cdots + & c_{n-1} & c_n [= r_2 (\text{余数}) > 0] & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

.....

$$b_0 h (= r_{n-1} > 0)$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} b_0 & b_0 x_1 & & & & & & & \\ \hline b_0 & r_n \times 10^1 & r_{n-1} \times 10^2 & + \cdots + & r_3 \times 10^{n-2} & r_2 \times 10^{n-1} & r_1 \times 10^n & / x_{1-1} \\ b_0 x_{1-1} & j_1 x_{1-1} & + \cdots + & j_{n-3} x_{1-1} & j_{n-2} x_{1-1} & j_{n-1} x_{1-1} & \\ \hline b_0 & j_1 & j_2 & + \cdots + & j_{n-2} & j_{n-1} & j_n [= R_1 (\text{余数}) > 0] \\ b_0 x_{1-1} & k_1 x_{1-1} & + \cdots + & k_{n-2} x_{1-1} & k_{n-1} x_{1-1} & & \\ \hline b_0 & k_1 & k_2 & + \cdots + & k_{n-1} & k_n [= R_2 (\text{余数}) > 0] & \\ \hline \end{array}$$

.....

$$b_0 x_{1-1} [= R_n (\text{余数}) > 0]$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} b_0 & R_n \times 10^1 & R_{n-1} \times 10^2 & + \cdots + & R_3 \times 10^{n-2} & R_2 \times 10^{n-1} & R_1 \times 10^n & / x_{1-1} \\ \end{array}$$

.....

说明：若如此有限演算下去，则得混小数根： $x_1, x_{1-1} x_{1-2} \cdots x_i$