

博學英語·聽說教程

Listening and Speaking Course

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本冊主編 曹月新

(第二版)

教師參考書

復旦大學出版社

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博学英语系列

(第二版)

博学英语·听说教程

2

Listening and Speaking Course

教师参考书

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本册(第二版)前言及使用说明

当代英语教学的宗旨,是培养学习者听、说、读、写、译等各方面的能力。把听说能力排在前面,是因为只有能听会说,才可能在现代社会活动中快捷、有效地与他人进行交流。为了帮助学习者实现用英语交际的目标,《博学英语·听说教程》的编写采取以听为主,以说为辅,听说结合的原则,并尽力体现“以人为本”的理念。各册内容的编排难度循序渐进,逐步加大。所听内容及配套的训练符合学生的认知规律和心理特点,利于激活其原有的经验,并导致有意义的信息产出。

《博学英语·听说教程》(第二版)共分6册。本册为第二册,相当于CET 2级水平。

《博学英语·听说教程》(第二版)第二册充分研究了国内外各教育层次的听说英语教材的编写特点,从思想性、知识性、科学性、人文性、时代性、实用性及趣味性等多角度入手,以注重打好语言基础为出发点,同时注重培养实际使用英语进行交际的能力,以适应中国当前对外交往的需要。在上述总体思路的指导下,本教程更新了教学理念和内容体系,这主要体现在如下几个方面。

一、编写原则与特点

1. 注重培养表达能力。《博学英语·听说教程》不仅重视语言技能的训练,更注重这些技能的实际运用。第二册以功能为主线进行教材的编排,使课文和练习成为一个有机的整体,有利于培养学生实际使用英语进行涉外交际的能力。

2. 符合高等院校非英语专业学生的需求。《博学英语·听说教程》在选材中注重思想性、知识性、科学性、人文性、时代性、实用性及趣味性,强调交际内容的实用性。第二册文章短小精悍,易于学习、操练,适应高等院校非英语专业学生的特点。编者在各单元前面设置了“教学目标”(Focal Points),以指导师生了解本单元教学目标。

3. 课堂教学和自主学习相结合。《博学英语·听说教程》配有供学生课外使用的全部录音材料文字稿和练习的答案,以利于学生自学。教材选材新颖、题材多样、内容丰富、趣味性强,加上练习形式活泼,能激发学生的自学兴趣。

4. 重视文化教学,培养“跨文化意识”。跨文化交际中的文化因素在外语教学中具有特殊意义。《博学英语·听说教程》注意语言材料与文化内容的融合,注意对西方文化背景的介绍与教学。为配合这一教学目的,《博学英语·听说教程》

第二册每单元都专门设有“文化注释”(Culture Notes)。

5. 注意语言的规范性和题材的广泛性。第二册选材仍然以大学生的日常生活为主,但在交际程度上又有所扩展,内容涉及打电话、谈论天气、表达观点、交通出行、交友聊天等。

6. 图文并茂,版式新颖。《博学英语·听说教程》第二册有大量与主题相关的启发性强的图片,为语言学习提供了形象的、立体的训练情景,激发学生对学习和使用语言的兴趣。

二、框架与体例

第二册共 8 个单元,每单元由 4 部分组成:

第一部分 基础训练(Improving Basic Skills)。本部分提供基础训练素材,包括语音辨别、方位描述、数字听写及与上述内容相关的材料。

第二部分 听前预测(Pre-listening Activities)。就本单元主题提问,引导学生对所听材料进行词汇和内容的预测。

第三部分 听力训练(Listening Activities)。由 4—6 项听力任务组成。每一项听力任务即为一段对话或一篇短文,之后设计两个难度递进的练习。本部分为单元的主干,旨在培养学生整体理解以及摄取特定信息的能力,让学生能正确领会课文的主要内容。

第四部分 听后活动(Post-listening Activities)。本部分包括以下两个方面的内容:

- 1) 归纳本单元中的英语习惯用语和优美的语言用法;
- 2) 运用所学的交际功能就所听内容进行实际演练和扩展性讨论。

具体来讲,此部分包括口语练习及听力策略和技巧介绍(Oral Practice, Listening Skills, Applying the Skills, etc.)。本着循序渐进的原则,每隔一个单元介绍一种听力技巧,其余单元的相应部分则安排了较为轻松的幽默故事。

三、教程内容

根据新的《大学英语课程教学要求》,第二册涉及主题如下:

Unit 1 Reservations

Unit 2 Descriptions

Unit 3 Views and Opinions

Unit 4 Suggestions and Advice

Unit 5 Money

Unit 6 Travel and Transportation

Unit 7 Finding Accommodation

Unit 8 Friendship

四、使用指南

1. 本册书共 8 个单元,适用于高等院校非英语专业一年级(下)的学生。
2. 本册书第三部分听力训练(Listening Activities)和第四部分听后活动(Post-listening Activities)为各单元的教学重点。为保证课内能顺利地开展听、说活动,教师可要求学生在课前对 Culture Notes 和 Post-listening Activities 中所归纳的各单元中的英语习惯用语和优美的语言用法进行预习。
3. 考虑到听力课的课时有限,教师可根据学生的实际水平,选择各单元的部分听力任务组织教学。其他部分让学生在课外完成,教师可对学生的自主听力情况进行定期检查。

本教程是在理论研究的基础上,根据北京师范大学和东北师范大学非英语专业英语教学的实际情况,总结经验编写而成的。

由于编写时间紧迫,对于编写过程中的疏漏及错误,希望得到广大使用者的批评和指正,以便我们及时更正。

编者
2012 年 5 月

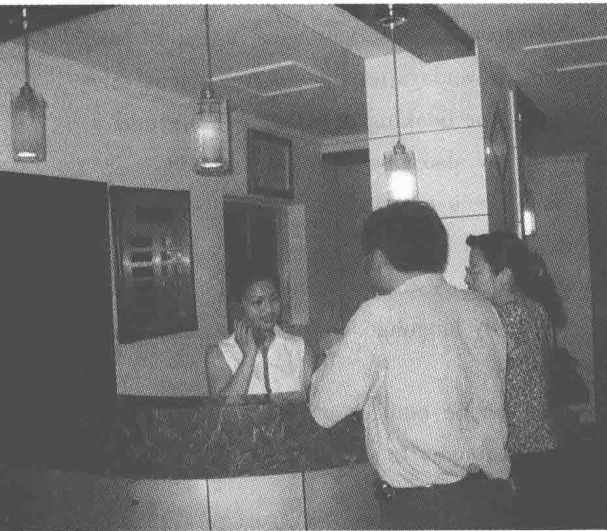
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Improving Basic Skills
- ◇ **Part Two**
Pre-listening Activities
- ◇ **Part Three**
Listening Activities
- ◇ **Part Four**
Post-listening Activities

Unit 1



Reservations

Focal Points

This unit is designed to prepare students for the topics on how to make a reservation such as booking a room in hotel, booking a ticket, etc; and to prepare students with patterns in telephone conversation and with skills in noting down telephone numbers in a correct way.



Culture Notes

1. In western countries it is customary for people to make reservations or appointments in advance before they begin to do something. Nowadays telephones are extensively used in making a reservation, an appointment, or booking a room, a table and a ticket. When people want to visit somebody, they also give a call in advance.
2. In America, people tend to say "I'd like to make a reservation", while in Britain people tend to say "I'd like to book...(a room or a table)".
3. Talking on telephone might be more difficult than face-to-face conversation because there are no clues such as facial expression or body language. But studying the common telephone expressions might make it easier.
4. Instead of saying "hello", you can state your phone number when you lift the receiver to take a call. In a business call, it is customary to say the name of the company first.
5. Telephone number is read one by one. For the number "0", it is safer to say "zero" though it can also be spoken as the letter "o".

Part One Improving Basic Skills

Exercise 1

Directions: It is important to distinguish between numbers while listening. In this part, you will hear 10 telephone numbers. Tick the numbers you hear.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 313557 | 6. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 345360 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 313597 | <input type="checkbox"/> 345306 |
| 2. <input type="checkbox"/> 743678 | 7. <input type="checkbox"/> 190798 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 743670 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 191789 |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> 870689 | 8. <input type="checkbox"/> 535278 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 870869 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 535279 |
| 4. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 923092 | 9. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 255781 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 923902 | <input type="checkbox"/> 525781 |
| 5. <input type="checkbox"/> 464332 | 10. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 403568 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 464323 | <input type="checkbox"/> 430568 |

Exercise 2

Directions: There are three ways of saying prices and amounts of money in English. \$4.50 can be said "four dollars and fifty cents", "four dollars fifty" and "four fifty". In this unit you will hear money said in all the three ways. This will help you to learn and recognize them. Now speak out the following prices.

\$ 14.50	\$ 40.05	\$ 15.95	\$ 50.59	\$ 18.35	\$ 80.53
\$ 104,900	\$ 140,009	\$ 238,300	\$ 283,003	\$ 66,098	\$ 66,980

Exercise 3

Directions: Listen and tick the prices you hear.

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> \$ 56.50 | 3. <input type="checkbox"/> \$ 6.90 | 5. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$ 119.67 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$ 56.05 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$ 69.90 | <input type="checkbox"/> \$ 190.76 |
| 2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$ 11.70 | 4. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$ 130.08 | 6. <input type="checkbox"/> \$ 124.005 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> \$ 11.17 | <input type="checkbox"/> \$ 113.80 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$ 124,500 |

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| 7. _____ \$ 345,300 | 9. _____ \$ 157,600 | 11. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$ 775,598 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$ 354,003 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$ 175,600 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$ 7,755.98 |
| 8. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$ 1,780.00 | 10. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$ 127,600 | 12. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$ 6,046.09 |
| _____ \$ 178,000 | _____ \$ 1,276.00 | _____ \$ 604,609 |

Part Two Pre-listening Activities

Brain-storming:

Directions: The title of this unit is "Reservations". What questions would you ask if you called to make a hotel reservation?

Part Three Listening Activities



Listening Task 1 Short Conversations on the Phone

Directions: You will hear some short conversations on the phone. Listen carefully. Please supply the missing words.

(M = Man; W = Woman)

- M: Hello.

W: Hello. May I speak to Mr. Black, please?

M: Sorry, he is not in the office right now. He is at home. The number is 555679.

W: Thank you.
- W: Hello.

M: Hello. I want the Noble Hotel.

W: That's 754561.

M: Thanks.
- W: Hello. I'd like to book a room.

M: OK. What kind of room do you want?

W: I want a single room on the second floor.

M: All right. You will have a good time here.

W: Thank you.

M: You are welcome.
- W: Hello, I'd like a taxi.

M: Yes? Your address?

W: 123 Bright Street.

M: All right. The taxi will be there in 10 minutes.

5. W: Hello. Is that Bob speaking?

M: Yes. This is Bob speaking.

W: I'd like to go shopping with you. Could you come and pick me up at 3 o'clock, Wednesday afternoon?

M: OK. See you then.

6. W: Hello. Is Harry Potter in?

M: Sorry, he is on business. Can I take a message?

W: Sure. Tell him to E-mail me. Thank you.

M: My pleasure.

7. M: Hello, Alice. Would you come to my birthday party this evening?

W: I'd like to go, but I'm busy preparing for tomorrow's examination.

Anyhow, thank you for your invitation.

M: That's OK.

8. W: Hello. I'm calling to know the result of my application for your university.

M: Your name please?

W: Sally Smith.

M: Congratulations. You're admitted.

W: Thank you so much.



Listening Task 2 Reservation for Dinner



Exercise 1

Directions: Listen to a telephone conversation on table reservation, please listen and choose the correct answer among A, B and C.

1. What time would the customer like to book a table?
A. 8 o'clock. B. 6 o'clock. C. 6-8 o'clock.
2. How many people does the customer book a table for?
A. Three persons. B. Two persons. C. Just one.
3. Why can not the customer book a table tonight?
A. 8 o'clock is too late.
B. No table is available.
C. They do not accept reservation.
4. Where does the customer want to book a table in?
A. Smoking area. B. Non-smoking area. C. It doesn't matter.
5. What's the customer's telephone number?
A. 0770-2882-074. B. 0770-2882-704. C. 0772-0882-704.

Exercise 2

Directions: Listen to the beginning of the conversation again, and fill in the missing information.

(RW = Restaurant Worker, C = Customer)

RW: Thank you for calling Sarastro. How can I help you?

C: I'd like to book a table 1 for two for tonight. Say 8 o'clock?

RW: Just a moment, please. Well, I'm afraid that we're rather busy tonight and all the tables are 2 fully booked from 3 6 o'clock onwards.



Listening Task 3 Booking a Room



Vocabulary

reserve /rɪ'zɜːv/	vt.	预订
available /ə'veɪləbl/	adj.	可得到的; 可用的
look forward to		盼望

Exercise 1

Directions: Listen to the tape, and choose the answer to each question.

- The man makes a reservation for which day?
A. 5th July. B. 5th June. C. 4th July.
- What kind of room does the man want?
A. A single room. B. A double room. C. A suite.
- How much is the man's room?
A. 100 dollars. B. 50 dollars. C. 40 dollars.
- Why doesn't he want the room for 100 dollars?
A. Because he doesn't like it.
B. Because he thinks it is too expensive.
C. Because he thinks it is too cheap.
- How do you spell the man's first name?
A. Ronld. B. Ronald. C. Ronlad.

Exercise 2

Directions: Listen to the tape again, and fill in the blanks with the information you get from the tape.

- The name of the hotel is Sunshine Hotel.
- The number of the room the man reserves is 412.
- The tax for the room is 10%.
- The man is going to stay at the hotel for 3 days.
- The man's telephone number is 899-4356.



Listening Task 4 Booking Tickets

Vocabulary

availability /ə'veɪlə'bɪləti/	n.	可用, 可得
performance /pə'fɔ:məns/	n.	表演, 演出
prefer /prɪ'fɜ:(r)/	v.	愿意, 喜欢
tax /tæks/	n.	税

Exercise 1

Directions: Listen to the telephone conversation on booking tickets. While you listen, please complete the table below.

Broadway Ticket Center Booking Form	
Performance:	<u>Jersey Boy</u>
Date:	1. <u>June 16th</u>
Time:	2. <u>7:30 pm</u>
Ticket number:	3. <u>2</u>
Ticket for adult:	4. <u>\$ 65</u>
Ticket for children:	5. <u>\$ 44</u>
Tax rate:	6. <u>10%</u>

Exercise 2

Directions: There are some sentences chosen from the dialogue you've just heard. Listen and repeat, then write them down.

1. Hello! I'd like to make a reservation, please.
2. Just a moment and I'll check availability on the computer.
3. What about the following day then?
4. Any idea where you'd like to sit?
5. Is there any discount for children?

Part Four Post-listening Activities

Language for You to Learn

★★★★ reserve ★★★★★ reservation ★★★★★ book ★★★★★ available

★★ book a room ★★ a single room ★★ a double room ★★ get/give a discount

★★ to reserve a seat ★★ look forward to

★ I'd like to book a table for 2 for tonight. Say 8 o'clock?

★ I'll check availability on the computer.

★ Do you want a single room or double room?

★ The ticket is 65 dollars plus 10% tax.

Oral Practice

Directions: You are going to another city to spend your summer vacation. You want to book into a hotel. You want a single room with shower, bed and breakfast for a week. You're ringing to make a reservation. Complete the following dialogue between you and the hotel clerk with what you have learned in this unit.

Clerk: Hello. Shangrila Hotel. Can I help you?

You: May I have a reservation?

Clerk: Sure.

You: Do you have a single room from Monday to Friday next week?

Clerk: A single room from Monday to Friday... Yes, we have.

You: How much is the fare?

Clerk: It's \$20.50 a night plus 5% tax.

You: Does it include the breakfast?

Clerk: Yes, breakfast is included.

You: Is the room with a shower?

Clerk: Yes, there is a shower in the room.

You: What's the time for breakfast?

Clerk: We serve breakfast at half past six. Can I have your name and telephone number, please?