

# 实用大学英语

## PRACTICAL COLLEGE ENGLISH

综合英语  
Comprehensive English

主编 齐洪英 王冰

吉林人民出版社



# 实用大学英语

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责任编辑 包兰英 封面设计 张 迅

责任校对 刘淑范 版式设计 齐洪英

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# 前 言

随着国民经济的发展和改革开放的进一步深入,社会对大学生的英语水平提出了较高的要求,大学生们也迫切希望能尽快提高英语应用能力。《实用大学英语》是为满足大专院校非英语专业学生们的需要,按国家教委去年六月修订后的《大学英语教学大纲》的要求编写的。

本书通过大量的语言实践可使学生扎扎实实地打好语言基础,练好基本功,从而提高学生实际运用英语的能力。

本书分三个部分:听力理解,词汇结构和阅读理解。

听力理解:按由浅入深、循序渐进的步骤编排的。三、四级听力训练既有对单句、对话和短文等方面的听力理解,又有听写与听写填空等新题型,训练量足,单项技能训练针对性强,学生只要在老师的指导下认真训练,其听力能力必有较大突破。

词汇与结构部分:根据《新大纲》要求,配有若干针对性很强的练习用以强化,题型新颖全面有助于能力培养。

阅读部分:每单元严格按照《新大纲》的要求以及国家教委最新颁布的新题型编拟。阅读材料的体裁和题材丰富多样,语言规范,试题题型分布合理,具有典型性,有利于提高学生的阅读能力和应试能力。

鉴于读者水平有限,疏漏之处在所难免,诚请广大读者批评指正。

编 者

2000 年 4 月

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# Listening Comprehension Band Three

## TEST 1

### Part I Listening Comprehension (20 points, 20 minutes)

#### Section A: Spot Dictation (5 points)

(A)

Directions: *In this section you will hear 5 sentences. Each will be spoken only ONCE. Supply the missing word according to what you hear.*

1. It \_\_\_\_\_ the doctor what caused the infection of the patient's wound.
2. He talks about the matter in a \_\_\_\_\_ tone as if he were not interested in it.
3. Effective measures have been taken to \_\_\_\_\_ the rate of economic growth in the coastal region.
4. It seems that the \_\_\_\_\_ of my ambitions is still a dream after years of hard working.
5. A new bridge has been built across the river for the convenience of \_\_\_\_\_ on both banks.

(B)

Directions: *In this section you will hear 5 sentences. Each will be spoken only ONCE. Supply the missing phrase according to what you hear.*

6. You are wrong to think that everything should \_\_\_\_\_ you.
7. Don't worry about the winter supplies; I have already \_\_\_\_\_ them.
8. As he was waiting for the bill, he wondered how much it had \_\_\_\_\_.
9. The charity organization will never \_\_\_\_\_ anyone who is in need of help.
10. Such a marriage would sooner or later \_\_\_\_\_ divorce.

#### Section B: Mini-Dialogs (5 points)

Directions: *In this section you will hear 5 short conversations. Each conversation will be spoken ONCE. At the end of the conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. After you hear the question, complete the answer to it.*

11. The woman might be \_\_\_\_\_ to speak at the meeting.
12. The conversation takes place \_\_\_\_\_.

13. The woman wants to get a job as a \_\_\_\_\_.
14. The meeting began at \_\_\_\_\_.
15. They want John to \_\_\_\_\_ after school.

### Section C: Short Passages (10 points)

Directions: *In this section you will hear 2 short passages. Each passage will be spoken ONCE. After the passage, you will hear five questions. Complete the answer to each question according to what you hear.*

#### Passage One

16. He wanted to be \_\_\_\_\_.
17. He couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ to study.
18. His wife was dead and his children \_\_\_\_\_.
19. He told them that he wanted to \_\_\_\_\_.
20. He read books and \_\_\_\_\_.

#### Passage Two

21. They get it from various people through \_\_\_\_\_.
22. They are doctors, \_\_\_\_\_.
23. They are \_\_\_\_\_.
24. Their \_\_\_\_\_.
25. \_\_\_\_\_ in Philadelphia.

## TEST 2

### Part I Listening Comprehension (15 points, 20 minutes)

#### Section A (2.5 points)

Directions: *In this section you will hear 5 sentences with numbers in them. When you hear a sentence, read the four choices of numbers in your test paper and decide which one is what you have just heard. Then, mark your answer by blackening the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.*

*Example:*

*You will hear: The Zip Code of Newark is 94560 and that of Portland is 06480.*

*You will read:* a. 94560, 06840

b. 49560, 60840

c. 49506, 60480



d. 94560, 06480

*The correct answer is "d". So you should blacken the letter "d" on the Answer Sheet.*

- |                          |                        |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. a. 966 — 0380, 9226   | b. 916 — 0380, 9262    |
| c. 960 — 0380, 9226      | d. 906 — 0318, 9226    |
| 2. a. July 17, 1818; 150 | b. June 17, 1880; 150  |
| c. June 7, 1880; 150     | d. June 17, 1880; 115  |
| 3. a. six, March 1494    | b. sixteen, March 1994 |
| c. fifteen, May 1994     | d. nineteen, May 1494  |
| 4. a. \$ 950, \$ 3,950   | b. \$ 915, \$ 3,950    |
| c. \$ 950, \$ 3,915      | d. \$ 915, \$ 3,915    |
| 5. a. \$ 18 million      | b. \$ 85 million       |
| c. \$ 80 million         | d. \$ 84 million       |

**Section B (2. 5 points)**

*Directions: In this section you will hear 5 short statements. The statements will be spoken just once. When you hear a statement, read the four sentences in your test paper and decide which one is closest in meaning to the statement you have just heard. Then, mark your answer by blackening the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.*

*Example:*

*You will hear: I ran into an old friend at the restaurant.*

*You will read: a. I rushed into the restaurant with an old friend.*

*b. I met an old friend by chance at the restaurant.*

*c. My friend ran into the restaurant to meet me.*

*d. My friend and I ran into the restaurant together.*

*The correct answer is "b". So you should blacken the letter "b" on the Answer Sheet.*

6. a. After Ross bought the company, staff members were at ease.  
b. Ross' control over the company made the staff uneasy.  
c. It's easy for Ross to take over the company.  
d. Ross was uneasy about the company and the staff.
7. a. Three students were made to remain behind as a punishment.  
b. Three students were locked inside because they did something wrong.  
c. Three students were asked to stay in the classroom during the music lesson.  
d. Not behaving properly, three students were driven out of the class.
8. a. You made him change his mind, so you saved him a lot of trouble.  
b. He changed his mind and saved a lot of trouble.

- c. You made him change his mind, which brought him a lot of trouble.
- d. As you failed to change his mind, he was in trouble.
- 9. a. The man booked a table in the little back room.
- b. The man booked four tables in the main room.
- c. The man prefers a table in the main room.
- d. The man would rather have a table in the little back room.
- 10. a. I've mastered German, French and Japanese.
- b. I can speak German and French and I'm now learning Japanese.
- c. I talk Japanese only.
- d. I prefer to learn German and French.

### Section C (10 points)

Directions: *In this section you will hear 2 short passages. After each passage you will be asked some questions. The passage will be spoken twice. When you hear a question, read the four possible answers in your test paper and decide which one is the best answer to the question you have heard. Then, mark your answer by blackening the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.*

#### Passage One

Questions 11 to 15 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 11. a. When he was about thirteen years old.
- b. Yesterday.
- c. About thirteen years ago.
- d. When he was in the army.
- 12. a. Because it was valuable.
- b. Because it was worthless.
- c. Because it was new.
- d. Because it was near.
- 13. a. At home.
- b. At school.
- c. In his desk.
- d. In his trousers.
- 14. a. The coin was a farthing.
- b. The coin was small and shining.
- c. The coin was invaluable.
- d. The coin was of small value.
- 15. a. Pretentiously.
- b. Indifferently.
- c. In a friendly way.
- d. In a sentimental way.

#### Passage Two

Questions 16 to 20 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 16. a. Processing animal food.
- b. Selling pet animals.
- c. Building pet cemeteries.
- d. Running pet hospitals.
- 17. a. To make more money.

- b. To increase food varieties.
  - c. To keep pets' teeth in good condition.
  - d. To improve food flavor.
18. a. In the countryside.                      b. In large cities.
- c. In San Francisco.                      d. In pet cemeteries.
19. a. Pet cemetery owners.                      b. Pet food processors.
- c. Pet owners.                      d. Pet doctors.
20. a. To show their love for pets.
- b. To show their wealth.
- c. To make sure their pets will have good care.
- d. To win others' respect.

### TEST 3

#### Part I Listening Comprehension (15 points, 20 minutes)

##### Section A (2. 5 points)

Directions: *In this section you will hear 5 sentences with numbers in them. When you hear a sentence, read the four choices of numbers in your test paper and decide which one is what you have just heard. Then, mark your answer by blackening the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.*

*Example:*

*You will hear: The Zip Code of Newark is 94560 and that of Portland is 06480.*

*You will read: a. 94560, 06840*

*b. 49560, 60840*

*c. 49506, 60480*

*d. 94560, 06480*

*The correct answer is "d". So you should blacken the letter "d" on the Answer Sheet.*

- |                       |                    |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. a. 1960; 8,305,974 | b. 1970; 8,035,479 |
| c. 1980; 8,350,947    | d. 1990; 8,350,749 |
| 2. a. 18; 17:15       | b. 19; 15:15       |
| c. 17; 18:15          | d. 15; 19:15       |
| 3. a. 16% 20%         | b. 9 % 11 %        |
| c. 29% 32 %           | d. 19% 22%         |
| 4. a. 7; 50           | b. 14; 70          |
| c. 5; 50              | d. 15; 70          |

- c. You made him change his mind, which brought him a lot of trouble.
- d. As you failed to change his mind, he was in trouble.
- 9. a. The man booked a table in the little back room.
- b. The man booked four tables in the main room.
- c. The man prefers a table in the main room.
- d. The man would rather have a table in the little back room.
- 10. a. I've mastered German, French and Japanese.
- b. I can speak German and French and I'm now learning Japanese.
- c. I talk Japanese only.
- d. I prefer to learn German and French.

### Section C (10 points)

Directions: *In this section you will hear 2 short passages. After each passage you will be asked some questions. The passage will be spoken twice. When you hear a question, read the four possible answers in your test paper and decide which one is the best answer to the question you have heard. Then, mark your answer by blackening the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.*

#### Passage One

Questions 11 to 15 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 11. a. When he was about thirteen years old.
- b. Yesterday.
- c. About thirteen years ago.
- d. When he was in the army.
- 12. a. Because it was valuable.
- b. Because it was worthless.
- c. Because it was new.
- d. Because it was near.
- 13. a. At home.
- b. At school.
- c. In his desk.
- d. In his trousers.
- 14. a. The coin was a farthing.
- b. The coin was small and shining.
- c. The coin was invaluable.
- d. The coin was of small value.
- 15. a. Pretentiously.
- b. Indifferently.
- c. In a friendly way.
- d. In a sentimental way.

#### Passage Two

Questions 16 to 20 are based on the passage you have just heard.

- 16. a. Processing animal food.
- b. Selling pet animals.
- c. Building pet cemeteries.
- d. Running pet hospitals.
- 17. a. To make more money.

- b. To increase food varieties.
  - c. To keep pets' teeth in good condition.
  - d. To improve food flavor.
18. a. In the countryside.
- b. In large cities.
- c. In San Francisco.
- d. In pet cemeteries.
19. a. Pet cemetery owners.
- b. Pet food processors.
- c. Pet owners.
- d. Pet doctors.
20. a. To show their love for pets.
- b. To show their wealth.
- c. To make sure their pets will have good care.
- d. To win others' respect.

## TEST 3

### Part I Listening Comprehension (15 points, 20 minutes)

**Section A (2. 5 points)**

Directions: In this section you will hear 5 sentences with numbers in them. When you hear a sentence, read the four choices of numbers in your test paper and decide which one is what you have just heard. Then, mark your answer by blackening the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

*Example:*

*You will hear: The Zip Code of Newark is 94560 and that of Portland is 06480.*

*You will read: a. 94560, 06840*

- b. 49560, 60840  
c. 49506, 60480  
d. 94560, 06480

The correct answer is "d". So you should blacken the letter "d" on the Answer Sheet.

1. a. 1960; 8,305,974  
c. 1980; 8,350,947
  2. a. 18; 17:15  
c. 17; 18:15
  3. a. 16% 20%  
c. 29% 32 %
  4. a. 7; 50  
c. 5; 50
- b. 1970; 8,035,479  
d. 1990; 8,350,749
  - b. 19; 15:15  
d. 15; 19:15
  - b. 9 % 11 %  
d. 19% 22%
  - b. 14; 70  
d. 15; 70

19. a. He tried to make the doctor take pity on him.  
b. He wanted to save 50p.  
c. He was the doctor's good friend.  
d. He didn't have enough money with him.
20. a. George got some good medicine from the doctor.  
b. The doctor examined him carefully.  
c. George managed to save 50p.  
d. The doctor knew that he had never seen George before.

## TEST 4

### Part I Listening Comprehension (15 points, 20 minutes)

#### Section A (2. 5 points)

Directions: *In this section, you will hear 5 sentences with numbers in them. When you hear a sentence, read the four choices of numbers in your test paper and decide which one is what you have just heard. Then, mark your answer by blackening the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.*

*Example:*

*You will hear: The Zip Code of Newark is 94560 and that of Portland is 06480.*

*You will read: a. 94560, 06840*

*b. 49560, 60840*

*c. 49506, 60480*

*d. 94560, 06480*

*The correct answer is "d". So you should blacken the letter "d" on the Answer Sheet.*

- |                            |                         |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. a. March 2, 1923; 2,990 | b. March 6, 1913; 2,919 |
| c. March 2, 1933; 2,990    | d. March 6, 1943; 2,919 |
| 2. a. 570; 50 minutes      | b. 570; 15 minutes      |
| c. 507; 50 minutes         | d. 517; 15 minutes      |
| 3. a. 10:49; 12:38         | b. 10:39; 12:49         |
| c. 12:49; 10:38            | d. 12:39; 10:49         |
| 4. a. 1916; 70%            | b. the 1960s; 70%       |
| c. the 1960s; 17%          | d. 1970; 60%            |
| 5. a. 10,550; 9,815        | b. 10,050; 8,950        |
| c. 10,515; 8,915           | d. 10,550; 9,850        |



## Section B (2. 5 points)

Directions: *In this section you will hear 5 short statements. The statements will be spoken just once. When you hear a statement, read the four sentences in your test paper and decide which one is closest in meaning to the statement you have just heard. Then, mark your answer by blackening the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.*

*Example:*

*You will hear: I ran into an old friend at the restaurant.*

*You will read: a. I rushed into the restaurant with an old friend.*

*b. I met an old friend by chance at the restaurant.*

*c. My friend ran into the restaurant to meet me.*

*d. My friend and I ran into the restaurant together.*

*The correct answer is "b". So you should blacken the letter "b" on the Answer Sheet.*

6. a. It is possible for us to buy a new car now.  
b. We don't have enough money to buy a new car.  
c. We can borrow a new car right away.  
d. Right now it's impossible for us to find a good car.
7. a. She must have finished the novel by now.  
b. She can never finish the novel.  
c. It's impossible for her to have finished the novel.  
d. It's possible that she has already finished the novel.
8. a. Tom is very impolite.  
b. Tom has many friends.  
c. Tom's friends are impolite to him.  
d. A lot more friends would come to Tom's party.
9. a. She did not help me.  
b. I arrived there on time without her help.  
c. She helped me to arrive there on time.  
d. I didn't arrive there on time though she helped me.
10. a. Miss White will be working here in another two weeks.  
b. Miss White will be working here for another two weeks.  
c. Miss White will be here in three years.  
d. Miss White has been here for nearly three years.

## Section C (10 points)

Directions: *In this section you will hear 2 short passages. After each passage you will be asked some questions. The passages will be read twice. When you hear a*

question, read the four possible answers in your test paper and decide which one is the best answer to the question you have heard. Then, mark your answer by blackening the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

### Passage One

Questions 11 to 15 are based on the passage you have just heard.

11. a. At all restaurants. b. At any eating place.  
c. At "fast-food" restaurants. d. At all kinds of shops.
12. a. Beef. b. Pork.  
c. Both beef and pork. d. Sauces and vegetables.
13. a. They are also called "franks". b. They can be made from pork.  
c. They are very popular. d. They are served on round bread rolls.
14. a. Bread, lettuce and tomato sauce. b. Beef, lettuce, tea and sandwich.  
c. Bean, lettuce, toast and soup. d. Bacon, lettuce and tomato sandwich.
15. a. To attract more customers. b. To place an order quickly.  
c. To create a special vocabulary. d. To increase their popularity.

### Passage Two

Questions 16 to 20 are based on the passage you have just heard.

16. a. After his family comes to America.  
b. In two weeks'time.  
c. After they set up their new business.  
d. In seven days.
17. a. They are going on a honeymoon in the Caribbean.  
b. The man is going out to work and the wife will stay home to raise a family.  
c. They only have two weeks for a holiday.  
d. They are not going to have a honeymoon.
18. a. They are hard to understand.  
b. They are old but enthusiastic.  
c. They are used to old customs.  
d. They are strongly against the young couple's marriage.
19. a. Christopher. b. Samantha.  
c. Christopher's mother. d. Christopher's father.
20. a. They are going to work hard to get their business started.  
b. They are going to have children immediately.  
c. They are going to make new friends.  
d. They are going to enjoy themselves for a while.

## TEST 5

### Part I Listening Comprehension (20 points, 20 minutes)

#### Section A: Spot Dictation (5 points)

##### (A)

Directions: *In this section you will hear 5 sentences. Each will be spoken only ONCE.*

*Supply the missing word according to what you hear.*

1. The new flat he has just bought cost him \$ \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Tom is now staying at Hilton Hotel, and his telephone number is \_\_\_\_\_.
3. The hurricane destroyed 2, 355 houses and \_\_\_\_\_ people became homeless.
4. Chicago is the second largest in population in America, with \_\_\_\_\_ inhabitants.
5. We'll arrive on Wednesday on Flight \_\_\_\_\_.

##### (B)

Directions: *In this section you will hear 5 sentences. Each will be spoken only ONCE.*

*Supply the missing phrase according to what you hear.*

6. He \_\_\_\_\_ our house during our vacation last summer.
7. The children \_\_\_\_\_ the festival.
8. Your remarks were rather \_\_\_\_\_.
9. If you ever \_\_\_\_\_ Ted Clark, call the police.
10. As we turned round the street, an old brick house \_\_\_\_\_.

#### Section B: Mini-dialogs (5 points)

Directions: *In this section you will hear 5, short conversations. Each conversation will be spoken ONCE. At the end of the conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. After you hear the question, complete the answer to it.*

11. The woman wants to \_\_\_\_\_ the project.
12. The woman suggests that the man check if the radio \_\_\_\_\_.
13. He hopes that he can find \_\_\_\_\_.
14. The man failed to \_\_\_\_\_ in time.
15. This talk probably takes place \_\_\_\_\_.

#### Section C: Short Passages (10 points)

Directions: *In this section you will hear 2 short passages. Each passage will be spoken ONCE. After the passage, you will hear five questions. Complete the answer*