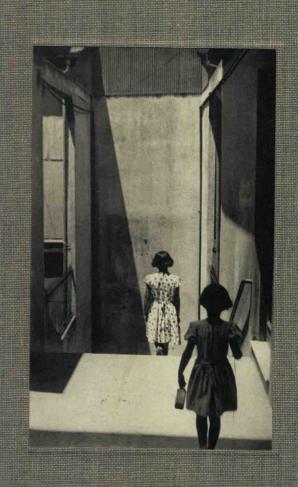
塞尔吉奥·拉莱

流浪的摄影师



[法]阿格尼丝·赛壬 编潘 洋 郑菀蓁 译

北京出版集团公司北京美术摄影出版社

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Published by arrangement with Editions Xavier Barral, Paris Original title: Sergio Larrain Original edition Editions Xavier Barral, Paris, 2013 This edition BPG Artmedia, Beijing, 2014

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

塞尔吉奥·拉莱: 流浪的摄影师 / (智) 拉莱摄; (法) 赛壬编;潘洋,郑菀蓁译. — 北京:北京美术摄 影出版社,2014.9

书名原文: Sergio Larrain ISBN 978-7-80501-620-7

I. ①塞… II. ①拉… ②赛… ③潘… ④郑… III. ①摄影集—智利—现代 IV. ①J431

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2014)第038060号

北京市版权局著作权合同登记号: 01-2014-0823

责任编辑: 董维东

执行编辑: 马步匀

责任印制: 彭军芳

书籍装帧:杨峰

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SAI'ERJI'AO LALAI

[智]塞尔吉奥・拉莱 摄 [法]阿格尼丝・赛壬 编 潘 洋 郑菀蓁 译

出版 北京出版集团公司 北京美术摄影出版社

地 址 北京北三环中路6号

邮 编 100120

网 址 www.bph.com.cn

总发行 北京出版集团公司

发 行 京版北美(北京)文化艺术传媒有限公司

经 销 新华书店

印刷 Editoriale Bortolazzi Stei (S.R.L.) in Italy

版 次 2014年9月第1版第1次印刷

开 本 210毫米×290毫米 1/16

印 张 25

字 数 65千字

书 号 ISBN 978-7-80501-620-7

定 价 768.00元

质量监督电话 010-58572393

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Lo primero que todo es tener una máquina que a uno le guste, la que más le guste a uno. Porque se trata de estar contento, con el cuerpo, con lo que uno trene en las manos.

El instrumento es clave, para el que hace un oficio. Y que sea el mínimo, lo indispensable y nada más. Una máquina que

Segundo, tener una ampliadora a su gusto, la más rica y simple posible, en 35 mm, la más chica que fabrica Leitz es la mejor. Te dura para toda la vida.

es buena, es una pentax con un macro 1:1. (Panchito tiene una

Luego, es partir a la aventura, como un velero, soltar velas, ir a valparaiso, o a chiloe, o por las calles, todo el dia, vagar, y vagar, por partes desconocidas, y sentarse cuando uno está cansado debajo de un árbol, comprar un platano o unos panes.. y así, tomar un tream— ir a una parte que a uno le tinque y mirar, dibujar tambien, y mirar, salirse del mundo conocido, entrar en lo que nunca has visto, dejarse llevar por el gusto, múcho ir a una parte y a otra, por dodnue te vaya tincando..

de a poco vas encontrando cosas. Y te van viniendo imágenes, como apariciones, las tomas.

Luego que has vuelto a la casa, revelas, copias y empiezas a mirar lo que has pescado, todos los peces. y los pones con scotch al muro, los copias en hojitas de tamaño postal y los miras.

Empiezas a jugar con las L s, a buscar cortes, encuadrar, y vas aprendiendo composición, geometría, vas encuadrando perfecto, con las L s (esos para dos cartoncitos cortados como 1). Y amplias lo que has encuadrado, y lo dejas en la pared así. Para irlo viendo..

Vas mirando.

creo, vela).

Cuando se te hace seguro que una foto es mala, al canasto: altiro, y la mejor, la subes un poco más alto en la pared, al final guardas las buenas, y nada más. Guardar lo mediocre te estapa en lo mediocre. Es lo tope nada más lo que se guarda. Lo demás se bota, porque uno carga en la psiquis todo lo que retieme.

Luego haces gimnasia, te entretienes en otras cosas, y no te preocupas más. Empiezas a mirar el trabajo de otros fotografos y a buscar lo bueno, en todo lo que encuentres, libros, revistas, etc. y acas lo mejor, y si puedes recortar sacas lo hueno y lo vas pegando en la pared al lado de to tuyo. Y si no puedes recortar, abres el libro o revista en la pa ina de la cosa buna y lo dejas abierto, en exposición.

Lo dejas semanas, meses, mientras te dé- uno se demura mucho en ver. Pero poco a poco se te va entregando el secreto, y vas viendo lo que es bueno y la profundidad de cada cosa.

Sigues viviendo tranquilo, dibujas un poco.

Sales a pasear.. y nuca: fuerces la salida a tomar fotos, por que se pierde la poesia, la vida que ello tiene, se enferma. Es como forzar el amor o la amistad, no se puede.



CUAND TE UNELVA A MACER

Puedes partir en otro viaje, otro vagabundeo, a puerto Aguirre puedes bajar el Backer a caballo, hasta los ventisqueros, desde aisen.. **** valparaiso siempre es una maravilla, es perderse en la magia pasarse algunos dias dando vuelta por los cerros y calles, y durmiendo en saco de dormir en algún lado en la noche.. es muy metido en la realidad que tra, es como nadando debajo del agua, en que nada te distrae, nada convencinal, te dejas llevar por las alpargatas, lentito, como si estuvieras curado, por el gusto de mirar.. Y lo que vaya apareciendo, lo vas fotografiando, ya con más

y lo que vaya apareciendo, lo vas fotografiando, ya con más cuidado. algo has aprendido a componer y a cortar, ya lo haces con la máquina. y así se sigue, se llena de peces la cartera y vuelves a la casa. Propositione proposit

Y vas juntando poesia, lo tuyo y lo de otros, toma todo lo que encuentres pieno de los otros, en de como de los otros, en de como de los otros, en de como de

Vas aprendiendo...

Cuando tengas unas fotos realmente! buenas, las amplias y naces una pequeña exposición - o un librito. lo mandas a empastar (ve unos que la hice en ese persono de aprendizaje a mi papá los tiene en su cibliatoca).

Y con so vas estableciendo un piso, el mostrarlas te ubicas de lo buenas e malas que son, segun las veas frente a los demás-ahí lo sientes.

Hacer una exposición es dar algo, como dar de comer, es buera para los demás que se les muestre algo hecho con trabajo y to, no es lucirse uno, hace bien, es sano para todos. y a ti te hace pien porque te e vas e chequeando.

Bueno, con eso tienes para comenzar.

Es mucho vagabundeo, estar sentado debajo de un arbol, en cualquier parte. es un andar solo por el universo, que uno derrepente empieza a mirar. El mundo convencional te pone un biombo, hay que salir de él - durante el período de fotografiar

Chao. q.

DESPUES X ESCHISS MI_

VERDID-ES UN CUVE DE POD

Nice letter, Agnes, I feel the team working. Like the eskimos. Preparing the tools and clothing in the igloo,

to go in the kayack for the whale ..

As you ask me about my reasons for doing, or not, photography, I shall explain them to you. even though I may have done so before, partly.

When I was IT? I went to study forestry, in the US, in Berkley. Because I wanted to live in the south of Chile, where rivers and forests were intact, wold weather, like in the Alpes.. most beautifull regions, now mostly devastated, by this predator, called man.

There, washing dished, I saved my first money, and bought my first Leica, not because I wanted to do photos, but because it was the most beautifull object I saw that one could buy. (Aso a typewritter). for the first time in my life I had money

to buy what I wanted.

Later on, in Ann Arbor, Michigan, now 19, I was so confused thay I decided to search for truth, and have a vagabond's profession for that. and started studying flute, as I thought I could earn my living by playing it in cafes. There I wast lent a **Laborat** a photographic lab. on weekends, where I enjoyed enlarging, and developing, **Learning the craft of photography, - I never ended paying the transversal flute I had bougth, gave it back to the store, and came back to

Chile, in a cargo ship.. ending my university carredr having rendered only 2 years. From there we traveled with the fami=

ly to the near east, and Europe, for a year, where I did photos, and In Italy discovered visual arts, and discovered there was another dimention in photography.. (in Florence, seens the work of a photographer called Cavalli).. and seens Tisianop..

Then back to Chile, where I did go to live alone in a peasants adobe house, I rented for a year. I wanted to be alone, and find myself. (now 21). I spent the year bare footed, doing yoga, wich I didnot know what it was. and reading all there was on that subject. The year's loneliness,

```
cleared my mind, and at the end I had satori, (without
 knowing it), I was back to be one with the Universe,
 like a child, being so tranquile and undisturbed-
Durin that period, I had my lab, and went from time to
time 'to Valparasio, to take photos, and being so clean,
miracles started to happen, and my photography became
magic.
that year in loneliness, I did the military service,
(nightmare), and had my first girl friend, who told me
elders were not faithfull in their marriages, that my fathe
er was a playboy, as most of the friends of my parents
I thought everything was a lie. f I didn't know what
 to do. My school mates were becoming profesionals, -
 getting married, I had no place in life.. only this
 game of photography, that was nice, but was as serious,
 for a joung man in chile, as wanting to sell peanuts in the
 streets.. and didn't trust anyone..
 But I when on taking photos, feeling completely disa-
 justed with everyone.. One day, in desperation, I sent
to the Museum of Modern Art, in N.Y. a collection of
 my b.w. photos, and received a letter from Stichen
 Steichen, buying me two photos for the museum collection,
 (it was like a visit from the virgin Mary)
 So, solowly, the idea of being a photographer started
 forming itself in me.. did exhibitions, in Santiago and
Buenos Aires, friend of painterd. I started to have-
 a good collection of phtographs, with wich I went to
 Europe, and was accepted in Magnum-as-a- There I did what
 I did, earning my life for the first time in my life,
(I was arround 28 then) for the first thing I regained #
self steem in front of mya prents, and had money to buy
-a little house, (anoteher hermit), in the cordillera,
near Santiago. I got married, felt traped, left home
 and went to live alone. No psichoanalisis, group the=
 rapy, Lsd, (when first appeared) (was not legalised as
 it was later, forbidden), I had my firts contacts, with the Universe, and was completelly devoted to tant, with
```

to become one with God.: By then I was in Magnum, had done most of what I did there..

In 1967 a master appeared, that, in two years, in Arica,

(a city in the north of Chile), gave us all the knowledge of orient, on the universe, wich is something fantastiv, wich changed our understanding of reality.

I saw that humanity had to do a jup, come out of the

I saw that humanity had to do a jup, come out of the predator-parasite position, wich is destroying everything, and making people fight against each other. That we had to go to another level of conciousness, (I have been writting to you, and others, in Magnum, about).

Then came the Chilean fall, we could loose our country to charge the way so many countries are, (middle esat, Poland, etc). I have been working with all my cappacity to change the understanding of reality of people, so we decided construct a healthy society, and planet.

Photogra

For that, I have moved to the country, where I bought a little country house with fruit trees, to have peace and time. there I do writting. I have a little books ready, there published, by myself. and given arround freely) to change peoples mind. and that has been my central work, these last years. Construction my life, too, and the one of my son, in the country, so we do have an island of peace.

I do crafts in the country. Have my lab, do black and white phtdography, painting, (wich I doe partly to keep my eye as a photographer). And writting, besadis a little bit of farm work, even though there is a boy in charge.

So.. that is my life today, in a little convent, from where my boy, (14 yesturday), comes and goes to school, seeing sheep, hens, chevres, cats, donckeys, horses, rabits, etc. paradise for him. I do not move because of his school, and because I keep the level of peace that givest me clarity to writte. But I desire to do photography,

```
only in a the best level I can because I think it is
 the only usefull thing we can do. Quality. Gives sense
 to our lives.
 I am thinking, next year, to go to the islands of Chiloe,
 South Of Chile, and spend the year there, doing photos
and painting. Put my boy in school there, and work
in visual arts the whole year .. to are the whole year.
to give comething in the tight. Other ideas I do have,
but I move when things come by themselves, if I invent,
nothing comes through. The moste urgent is to raise the
 level of conciousness of people, to have them understand
that this is the Universe, and that it is all we have, and we
have to take care of it, and have love for each other.
 An old work as you can see, that has to be permanently redone.
 So.. I supose you are bothered with all this, (it is
 craft talk), If something is asked from me to do. I can
 take, if it does not push me or disorganise myself, because
 I do not ant to loose level. (level is something that
 takes time to reach, and you easily loos, with dispersion).
 So, you see, I am with steam preasure, working to help all
this move forward. And if it comes, in a good way, that
 can be manifested in photography.. wich I love and enjoy ..
Aut I am not inventing, only doing what makes the most sense,
with complete tranquility and care ..
About sending me books, or magazines, I would love to,
here I ha ve almost nothing.
· Exgen Smith, if there is a good book on his work.
Bruce Tavidson, (the best thing I have seen of him, besides
his contacts when he just came into Magnum, is a portfolio
 they did on him in DU (agazine, years! ago..), If there
 is a book on his best work .. I would love to have.
 Haiku poetry, Japaneese.. if you could send me these 3
 subjects, you would help me mantaining, and verhals evolving
```

An my work. And maybe will produce some good fruits, from that. (YOU CHARGE THUR ON MY ACCOUNTS. Today we are collecting the raising, that were hunging near the sealing, in the house's corridor .. overlooking the mountains. GRAPS The beautifull raising we hunged, now, dried, become confiture like.. and we keep for the winter, and give to friends arround.. So, you see, we are producing good things, permanently... and photography is there, as one of thet beloved crafts to work on, when the moment comes .. ad . -By Agnes, and again, good to have found enthusiasm in you, so we go on, with this heavy game, beautifull, difficult, and sometimes terrible, wich life is.. Reeping it in a levell of joy, happiness, sensee for Joung people to recieve the torch and keep the flame going .. in the middle of blizards, sometimes, rains, or nice days, as the ones you are starting to have with spring, as. TODAT-By, and no more boredom, with so many words.. ad. Sygin Sergio. Love to Kene, and to everyone.. ad.

To answer further your question, Agnes.

Good photography, or any other manifestation in man, comes.
from a state of grace.

Grace comes when you are delivered from conventions, obligations, conviniences, competition, womp and you are free, like a child in his first discovery of reality. You walk arround in surprise, seeing reality as if for the first time. wou can go deeper in that profondeur, by devotion to your oraft, like Cezanne or Monet did, Braque or Matisse. Degas, or any other person that has given us beauty or poetry. it is noncompatible with womprom a mexquin intention. as if you tie convinience to love or spontaneity, you loose it.

That is why people that do creative work, have to isolate themselves, they are all hermits, one way or another.. Pocasso would live in a world of happiness, with his children and women, as you have seen.. far from ugliness, sadness..

There are periods when the whole of society oppens to novelty, as did happen in the renaisance, in Italy, and maybe, some period of harmony, where society works with grace and inspiration, like in classic reece. When lie, and convenience stablish itself, poetry goes..

In Magnum we have seen, with Bruce, for example. When he just came, it was pure poetry, his N.Y. gang, and what he did at that time. He got, from where, a contract with Vogue, NY., as I remember, to do 4 stories, in the year, he got money, and the miracle was gone, forever. sometimes it came back, but never as in the beguining. then how do you keep the light alive? Verlaine used to live drunkard, in hotels, in misery, but kept being a poet. has given us poetry, like a permanent sunshine. well trained pianists, keep quality all of their lives, with complete dedication, and living in the creations of compossers, that preserve them fram falling.

It is not easy to keep life alive, not degradate it to conveniences, to conventions. to adaptation. Back is an example of grace mantained with a normal family and working life, he is a miracle of balance.

Josef, kept himself from beeing traped, by living under the tables, in a sleeping bag..

but now, with his child, he probably has to compromise.. besides he is perhaps tired of his freedom, and vagabondage.

I did buy my little country house, to have the basic support, there is no starvation or misery, when there are fruits, vegetables. and you can even have hens, egfs. so you have your conservation and peace - like in a convent, and with that the freedom to not to be traped, and you can produce what is true to your heart and intelect.

Sometimes you can take an assignment that goes with your rithm and hapiness. and life presents itslef, but it is very delicate.

The art is to live in hapiness, with love, with truth, with purity, not swallowed by mechanisation.

Henri did preserve that for many years, probably becasue he was exploring, was the discoverer of the 35 mm. cameras, and was well formed visualy, (in the tradition of french painters). He gave so much. he did oppen photography for everyone. Weston did the same with his big format, and stable subjects.

Those are moments of coincidence, in society, when a new form appears, and manifested through someone, or a few. so..

You see, that in our work, of hunters of miracles, we have the hapiness of the magic, but also the impossibilitity to control it. we have to be oppen to the muse, as they used to say ... nd keep eating, clothing, paying the rent. etc. I supose it has always been like this, when the kayac hunters went to sea, they never knew if they were going to find the whale, ar a storm. when we try to control things completely, boredom stablish its reighn; and we degradate. and at the same time life has to be kept going, always. that is why to make a good use of the hunt, is wisdom. To get oil for the lamps, leather for the shoes and clothing, make arpoons with the bones. etc. To keep this miracle of life, in hapiness, in tenderness, forming children, preserving elders, listening olders.

Also, you have to give time to rest, to renew, as with the land, if you exaust it, by permanently asking fruits, you disorganise the rithm. the reathing. that is why silence, peace, and loneliness, are necessary, to receive inspiration, be empty for the new. for the reighn to come, dayly. ad.

Santiago 3-6-62

Dear Henri,

thankyou for your little note. I am always happy to hear from you.

Here I am, mostly writing.. doing little photography,

I am puzled. I love *madxhamad* photography as a visual arta.. as a painter loves has painting, and like to practice it in that way.. work that sales (eassy to sale) is an adaptation for me. is like doing posters for a painter.. xm Indistrict Coing it. at least I feel I loose my time.

Good photography is hard to do and takes much time for doing it..

I have been adapting myself ever since I entered your group.. in order to learn and get publication.. but A to become serious again. there is the problem of markets.. of getting published, of earning money..

the offices. The same of the s

I am puzled as I tell you and would like to find a way out for acting in a level, in way, that way be vital for me. I can't adapt myself longer. so I write. so I think and meditate. waiting for inspiration. for a clear tendency to grow in me.

concretion. (in about the instance of the contract of the cont

good by, my love for you

Sergio

Serga

MY DONR HENRY - I WAS VORY HAPPY TO RECIEVE
YOUR LETTER - I HAVE GREAT AFFECTION FOR YOUONE OF THE THINGS THAT MAKES HE SORRY NOT
BETTER - FOR THE TIME BEING RT LEAST - (AND HAS
IS SLOWER - HOR SIMPLERER URAL ALMOST - AND I HAVE
BEEN CENTERING MYSSEF - COMING RACK TO EARTHROPE - I WAS LIVING ALONE IN MY ROOM - IN ITOTERS
AND RESTAURANTI AND IT WAS TOO HARD) -

GREAT 'ENTREPRISE' OF DOING A STORY ON A SUB-SOCT I HAD GREAT FILING FOR - DEVOTING TO IT ALL MY FAPACITY - NOT CONSIDERING TIME (OR MO-NOY) I WORKED TWO YEARS ON VAC-PARAISO - A MISORABLE AND BOAVT FULL PORT -I CAMO OUT WITH A VERY STRONG COLECTION OF PHOTOGRAPHI. A CITY BIT SORDID AND BOMANTIC - LADUNTED THEM ON A DID A DUMMY DU SIZE WITH THEM - AND WENT ARROUND NEW YORK SHOWING THE WORK - (NERUDA HAD WRITTEN SOME TEXT ON THE SUBJECT - ENEN THOUGH NOT MUCH PELATED + PEOPLE WERE IMPRE-8500 BY THIS - BUT NO ONE WANTED TO PUBLISH IT (PROSTITUTES - DANCING PLACES -ETC.) - NOW IT IS AT DU - FOR WHOM I ORIGINALY PLANED IT - AND IT IS GOING TO COME OUT-EWHOW? 1 DON'T KNOW -

THEY ARE HAUTING AN EXHIBITION OF 100 OF MY PHOTOGRAPHS (MY WHOLE
WORK - 1 UUOULD SAY) - AT THE CHICAGO ART INSTITUTE - NEXT AUGUST/SERTEMBOR - GO AND SEE IT IF YOU ARE NEAR

PHOTOGRAPHING TITIS VORY INTERESTING CITY 1 DO THIS FOR HOLIDAY - EVEN THOUGH I DON'T KNOW IF + AM 6 IT IS GOING TO BE ACCEPTED - IT WAS MO WHO ARO-POSOD THE SUBJECT AND OFFERED THEM TO DO IT POR A SMALL GUARANTY FOR IT IS A STORY I PEALY WANTED TO DO
NNY WORK THAT I REALY CARS

DOING - FOR IT IS THE ONLY WAY OF KEEPING MO ALIVE PHOTOGRA-PHICALY - AND I TAKE AS MUCH TI-MO AS I FEEL TAKENG - AND WAND TO MASO AND KEEP MYSELF IN A SLOW PACO: WITH MUCH TIME FOR MYSELF AND DOING OTHER THINGS -AND SEE HOW PHOTOGRAPHY DEVELOPS-.. IF IT CONTINUE TO DEVELOP + AND UNCERTAIN OF MY SURVIVAL (IN THE MARKETS) -BUT HAPPY - FOR 1 DO WHAT I WAINT THE WAY I want

PY TO JUMP ON ANY SPRY - ALL THE TIME - DESTROYS MY WE AND CONCENTED. TON EOR WORK - GOOD BY HOMRY - SCREES So, Agnes,

bees have eaten most of the grapes, the recolt is poor, .. but life is beautifull and goes on. My boy is going to school, wich started again on march.

-We are still in the level of predators, (humanity), The problems are the tools we do have today. (Science and technique). Tools given to us by the cortex, (by the brain, a small portion of our body).

And predators always end in contradictions and fighting.

Now, we know, by mathematics, that contradictions end in destruction and death. That the Universe eliminates what comes out of it's Unity. $(B_{\rm W} \ laws)$.

So, our challenge, today, is to climb to the level of no-contradictions (as humanity). Living in no-contradictions, means peace, means tranquility, means hapines, means love, means the present, means God. To get back into the Universe, into reality.

You have understood this by now. Now, to climb to that level means, a consider of fort, means work. Evolution. Wich has been achieved in

humanity by small groups, always, and here and there, by some individuals. Now we have to climb up all of us. (We are pushed by the laws of the universe) to be an actter, if not, we are eliminated). The Universe eliminates what does not evolve, there is no staying in the same position, either we climb or fell; these are laws.

We have some resistance to give this step. We are afraid of contradicting the strong ones. But, if we give the step with complete care, not pushing, nor offending, With total good sense. Never contradictive

If someone gets offended, we stop, At the same time give the motestary step, propose it. Impose nothing.

Then there is the question of conservation, of money. We always want; never are willing to give. But, as any good farmer knows, in order to obtain, you have to put in. If you just re take, you end driging the land. (What we are doing to the planet today).

The thing is that we have a small capacity. So we can do only a little. But, if that little we change the spirit, and with that the direction of the river.

So, our little capacity, can help change the course of things. If done with total care, love, serenity. That means conciousness Craft. (Att) Beauty, simplicity, care, atd.

Then we have laziness, wich is the heaviest thing to move. We feel like rocks, when we have to do something wich does not mean inmediate satisfaction. Here comes what is called decition, will, love which makes thing go.

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