



通用学术英语 教学参考词表

上海高校大学英语教学指导委员会 编



上海交通大学出版社
SHANGHAI JIAO TONG UNIVERSITY PRESS

2007

通用学术英语 教字参考图表

上海外国语大学高级翻译学院编 上海外语教育出版社



上海外语教育出版社
2007年10月第1版



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内容提要

本书是根据《上海市大学英语教学参考框架(试行)》学术英语能力等级量表一般级词汇要求编写的,旨在为高校开展学术英语教学使用。本书在对雅思词汇、托福词汇、《欧框》词汇、学术词族和我国四、六级词汇等六大重要词源的充分调查的基础上,在把相同词、生僻的专业词和同一词族中简单派生词去除的基础上,形成了一个 8,399 词的《通用学术英语教学参考词表》。词表最大亮点是对每个词都标明了来源,方便不同读者使用。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

通用学术英语教学参考词表 / 上海高校大学英语教学指导委员会编. —上海:上海交通大学出版社, 2015
ISBN 978-7-313-12217-9

I. ①通… II. ①上… III. ①英语—词汇—高等学校—
教学参考资料 IV. ①H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2014)第 295568 号

通用学术英语教学参考词表

编 者: 上海高校大学英语教学指导委员会

出版发行: 上海交通大学出版社

邮政编码: 200030

出 版 人: 韩建民

印 制: 苏州市越洋印刷有限公司

开 本: 787 mm×960 mm 1/16

字 数: 222 千字

版 次: 2015 年 1 月第 1 版

书 号: ISBN 978-7-313-12217-9/H

定 价: 28.00 元

地 址: 上海市番禺路 951 号

电 话: 021-64071208

经 销: 全国新华书店

印 张: 10.75

印 次: 2015 年 1 月第 1 次印刷

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告读者: 如发现本书有印装质量问题请与印刷厂质量科联系

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前言

本书是根据上海市高校大学英语教学指导委员会制订的《上海市大学英语教学参考框架(试行)》(下面简称《框架》)所研发的教学参考词汇表。国际学术界认为(Diller, 1978; Hazenberg & Hulstun, 1996), 1 万个词汇(其中包括 1 千左右的某一专业的词汇)是一个英语为非母语的大学生读懂一般学术文章和专业文献所需要的最基本词汇量。为了配合高校使用《框架》,开展教学和测试,提高大学生用英语直接进行专业学习和工作的能力,我们从 2013 年 10 月开始进行了长达近一年的研究。本词表制订的主要原则如下。

(1) 词目的选择以普通英语高频词汇(British National Corpus, BNC 3000 词族)和通用学术英语词汇(Academic Word List, AWL 570 词族)为基础,以定量分析为主,定性分析为辅。定量分析主要参考了雅思、托福备考核心词汇,《欧盟语言共同参考框架》(以下简称《欧框》)之下的英语词汇资源库(English Vocabulary Profile, EVP),《大学英语教学要求》参考词汇(四、六级词表)等;定性分析主要是对每一词族中的成员进行分析,确定哪些派生词可以单列,哪些不予收录,以控制词表的容量。同时对每个单词在各词表中的收录情况进行了标定,以方便了解每个单词相对应的能力等级信息,更好地指导教学和测试。本词表收录单词总数为 8,399 个。

教学参考词表收录词汇基本情况

参 考 词 汇 来 源	覆 盖 率
普通英语高频词汇(BNC 3,000 词族)	100%
通用学术英语词汇(AWL 570 词族,约相当 3,107 单词)	100%
《大学英语教学要求》参考词汇(四、六级词表)(7,646 单词)	99.14%
雅思备考核心词汇(3,324 单词)	90.04%
托福备考核心词汇(2,008 单词)	88.79%
《欧框》英语词汇资源库(6,522 单词)	84.62%

注:“备考核心词汇”主要指除去考生所掌握的基本常用词后留下的学术词汇。雅思、托福备考核心词汇主要筛选对象为词频较低的专业词汇,同样《大学英语教学要求》参考词汇(四、六级词表)主要筛选对象为词频较低、专业性较强的六级词汇。《欧框》英语词汇资源库中主要筛选同一词族中数量过多的词族成员(如 care 词族中 carefully, carefulness, carelessness 等)。

(2) 词表收录单词六大来源:

- ① 普通英语高频词汇(BNC 3,000 词族);
- ② 通用学术英语词汇(AWL 570 词族)(Coxhead, 2000);
- ③ 柯林斯雅思备考核心词汇(Collins Keywords for IELTS);
- ④ 柯林斯托福备考核心词汇(Collins Keywords for TOEFL);
- ⑤ 大学英语四、六级参考词汇;

⑥ 《欧盟语言共同参考框架》(A Common European Framework of Reference for Language Learning, CEFR)之下的英语词汇资源库(English Vocabulary Profile, EVP)。

上述词汇表的开发均基于大型语料库,所收录单词是在对大量普通或学术英语语料的统计分析后筛选得到的高频词。特别是柯林斯备考词汇,基本涵盖通用学术英语高频词,即不同学科专业领域共享的基础共核词汇。

(3) 词表编制方法: 首先将各参考词汇资源中的单词导入,将每个单词按照不同词表中的出现频率进行统计、整理、分类。根据统计结果,我们收录了同时被两个及以上参考词表收录的所有单词,对仅在单个参考词表中出现的单词进行选择性地收录。主要依照单词在 BNC - COCA 语料库中的词频分布,结合词表隐性词汇量、教学测试等各方面综合考虑进行筛选,具体标准是:

① 筛除已收录词表单词的不同拼写形式(如 program 的英式拼法 programme, photograph 的缩略拼法 photo);

② 对同一词族内收录成员数量加以控制。如收录同在四个词汇参考源中出现的 abuse 与出现于两个词汇参考源中的 abusive,未收录仅出现于一个参考源中出现的 abuser。对词族中的派生词若无重大语义变化的,如 carefully,原则上不作为词目单列。而就意义差别较明显的词族成员同时收录,如 honorable 和 honorary; advisable 和 advisory; childish 和 childlike 等,以提示关注其用法的差异。

③ 筛除使用频率较低的生僻词(如 BNC - COCA 1 万词频以下的低频词 acclimatize, aqueous, bisect, torsion, verve 等)。

(4) 单词标注方法说明:

① CET 一栏表示《大学英语课程教学要求》(2007 版)中收录的参考词汇,其中 A 级对应“一般级词汇”,B 级对应“较高级词汇”,C 级对应“更高级词汇”;

② EVP(English Vocabulary Profile)一栏表示被《欧框》英语词汇资源库收录的单词,相应等级划分为:A1—基础级、A2—初级、B1—中级、B2—中高级、C1—高级、C2—精通级;

③ TOEFL 一栏打“√”表示该单词被柯林斯托福备核心词汇收录；

④ IELTS 一栏打“√”表示该单词被柯林斯雅思备核心词汇收录；

⑤ AWL(Academic Word List) 一栏打“√”表示该单词为通用学术 570 词族(Coxhead, 2000)中收录的主要成员；

复旦大学博士生陈宁阳在本词表研发中承担了主要工作。本词表的著作权属上海高校大学英语教学指导委员会。凡使用者必须征得著作权所有者同意,并标明以下出处:上海高校大学英语教学指导委员会(2014),通用学术英语教学参考词表。

蔡基刚

2014 年 7 月 1 日

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通用学术英语教学参考词表

(共 8,399 词)

A

Word	CET	EVP	TOEFL	IELTS	AWL	Word	CET	EVP	TOEFL	IELTS	AWL
a/an	A	A1, A2				abruptly		C2	✓		
abandon	A	B2, C1	✓	✓	✓	absence	A	B2	✓	✓	
abbey	B					absent	A	B1		✓	
abbreviate			✓			absolute	A	B2	✓		
abbreviation	B		✓			absolutely		B1			
abduct	B					absorb	A	B2, C1			
abide	B					absorbed	A	B2			
ability	A	B1		✓		abstain	B				
able	A	A2, C2				abstract	A	B2	✓	✓	✓
abnormal	A	C1		✓		absurd	C	B2	✓		
aboard	A	C1				abundance	C				
abolish	A	B2	✓	✓		abundant	A			✓	
abort	C					abuse	A	B2, C1, C2	✓	✓	
abortion	A	C1				abusive	B	C2			
abound	B					academic	A	B2, C2		✓	✓
about	A	A1, B2				academically				✓	✓
above	A	A1, A2, B1, C2				academician	C				✓
abreast	B					academy	A				✓
abroad	A	B1	✓	✓		accelerate	A	C1, C2	✓	✓	
abrupt	A	C2	✓			accent	A	B1, B2		✓	

(Continued)

Word	CET	EVP	TOEFL	IELTS	AWL	Word	CET	EVP	TOEFL	IELTS	AWL
accentuate			✓			accurate	A	B1	✓	✓	✓
accept	A	B1, B2	✓	✓		accurately		B1		✓	✓
acceptable	A	B1, C1	✓	✓		accusation	C	C1		✓	
acceptance	A	C1		✓		accuse	A	B2		✓	
access	A	B1, B2	✓	✓	✓	accustom	C				
accessible	A	B2, C2	✓	✓		accustomed	A	C1			
accession	C					ace	B				
accessory	C	C1				ache	A	B1, B2			
accident	A	A2				achieve	A	B1		✓	✓
accidental	A	B2				achievement	A	B1	✓	✓	✓
acclaim	B		✓			acid	A	B2			
accommodate	C				✓	acknowledge	A	C1	✓	✓	✓
accommodation	A	B1		✓	✓	acknowledgement				✓	✓
accompany	A	B1, C2	✓	✓	✓	acoustic	B			✓	
accomplice	B					acquaint	A				
accomplish	A	C1				acquaintance	A	C1			
accord	A	C2	✓			acquire	A	B2	✓	✓	✓
accordance	A	C1	✓			acquisition	A		✓	✓	✓
according	A	B1, B2				acquit	B				
accordingly	A					acre	A	C2	✓	✓	
account	A	B1, B2, C1, C2	✓	✓		across	A	A2			
accountability	C					act	A	B1, B2, C2		✓	
accountable	C	C2				action	A	B1, B2, C2		✓	
accountancy	C					activate	C			✓	
accountant	A	B1				active	A	B1, B2, C1	✓	✓	
accounting	C		✓			actively		B2		✓	
accumulate	A	C1		✓	✓	activism			✓	✓	
accumulation		C2		✓	✓						
accuracy	A	B2	✓	✓	✓						

(Continued)

Word	CET	EVP	TOEFL	IELTS	AWL	Word	CET	EVP	TOEFL	IELTS	AWL
activist	B			✓		adjacent	C	C2	✓	✓	✓
activity	A	A2, B2		✓		adjective	A	A2			
actor	A	A2				adjoin	C				
actress	A					adjourn	B				
actual	A	B2				adjust	A	B2	✓	✓	✓
actuality	C					adjustment		B2	✓	✓	✓
actually		B1, B2				administer	C			✓	
acupuncture	B					administrate	C				✓
acute	A			✓		administration	A	C1		✓	✓
adapt	A	B2	✓	✓	✓	administrative	A	C1	✓	✓	✓
adaptability			✓	✓	✓	admiral	B				
adaptation		C1	✓	✓	✓	admiration		B2	✓		
add	A	A2, B2		✓		admire	A	B1, B2			
addict	C	B2	✓	✓		admission	A	B1, B2			
addicted	C	B2				admit	A	B1			
addiction		B2		✓		admittance	C				
addictive	C	C1		✓		admittedly	C	B2			
addition	A	B2		✓		admonish			✓		
additional	A	B2		✓		adolescence	C	C2		✓	
additionally		B2		✓		adolescent	C			✓	
additive	B					adopt	A	B2	✓	✓	
address	A	A1, C1, C2		✓		adoption		B2	✓	✓	
adept	B		✓			adore	C				
adequacy				✓	✓	adorn	B				
adequate	A	B2	✓	✓	✓	adult	A	A1, A2, C1		✓	✓
adequately		B2	✓	✓	✓	adulthood				✓	✓
adhere	C		✓			advance	A	B2	✓	✓	
adherence	C		✓			advanced	A	A2, B1	✓	✓	
adhesive	B					advancement	C				

(Continued)

Word	CET	EVP	TOEFL	IELTS	AWL	Word	CET	EVP	TOEFL	IELTS	AWL
advantage	A	B1, B2	✓	✓		affinity	B				
advantageous	C		✓	✓		affirmative	A				
advent	B		✓	✓		affirm	C				
adventure	A	A2				affix	C				
adventurer	C					afflict	C				
adventurous	C	B2				affluent	B	C1	✓		
adverb	A	A2				afford	A	B1, C2			
adversary	B					affordable	C	C1	✓		
adverse	C	C2	✓	✓		afloat	B				
adversity	B					aforementioned			✓	✓	
advert		B1				afraid	A	A2, B1			
advertise	A	B1		✓		afresh	B				
advertisement	A	A2	✓	✓		after	A	A1, A2, B1, B2, C1, C2			
advertising		B2		✓							
advice	A	A2	✓	✓							
advisable	A					aftermath	B				
advise	A	B1		✓		afternoon	A	A1			
adviser		C1		✓		afterwards	A	A2			
advisory	A					again	A	A1, A2			
advocacy				✓	✓	against	A	A2, B1, B2			
advocate	A	C2	✓	✓	✓						
aerial	C					age	A	A1, B1, C2		✓	
aesthetic	C			✓							
aesthetics	C			✓		aged		A2		✓	
affair	A	B2				agency	A	B1, C1			
affect	A	B2	✓	✓	✓	agenda	A	C1, C2	✓		
affection	A	B2				agent	A	B2	✓	✓	
affectionate		C2				aggravate	C			✓	
affiliate	C					aggregate	C		✓	✓	✓
affiliation	B					aggression		C1			

(Continued)

Word	CET	EVP	TOEFL	IELTS	AWL	Word	CET	EVP	TOEFL	IELTS	AWL
aggressive	A	B2, C1				album	A	A2			
agitate	B		✓			alcohol	A	A2			
agitation			✓			alcoholic	B	B1, C2			
ago	A	A2				ale	C				
agony	A					alert	A	C1, C2			
agree	A	A2, B1, B2, C1		✓		algebra	B		✓	✓	
agreeable	A					alienate	C				
agreement	A	B2		✓		alien	C				
agricultural				✓		alike	A	B1, B2		✓	
agriculture	A	B2		✓		alive	A	B1, C2			
ahead	A	B1, B2, C2				all	A	A1, A2, B1			
aid	A	C1	✓	✓	✓	allegation	B	C1			
aide	B					allege	C	C2	✓	✓	
AIDS	A					alleged		C1	✓	✓	
ailment	B					allegedly	C	C2		✓	
aim	A	B1	✓	✓		allegiance	B				
air	A	A2, C2		✓		allergic	A			✓	
air-conditioning	C	B1				allergy	B			✓	
aircraft	A	B2				alleviate	C		✓		
airhostess	B					alley	B				
airline	A	B1				alliance	A	C2			
airport	A	A2				allied		C2			
airstrike	B					allocate	C	C1	✓	✓	✓
airway	A					allocation		C2	✓	✓	✓
aisle	C					allot	B				
akin	B					allotment	C				
alarm	A	B1, C2				allow	A	B1, C1, C2	✓	✓	
albeit		C2	✓	✓	✓	allowance	A	C1	✓		

(Continued)

Word	CET	EVP	TOEFL	IELTS	AWL	Word	CET	EVP	TOEFL	IELTS	AWL
alloy	C					ambassador	A	B2			
allude	B					ambiguity	C	C2	✓	✓	✓
allure	B					ambiguous	C	C2	✓	✓	✓
ally	A	C1, C2		✓		ambiguously				✓	✓
almighty	B					ambition	A	B1, B2			
almost	A	A2				ambitious	A	B2			
alone	A	A2, C2				ambulance	A	A2			
along	A	A2, B1, B2				ambush	B				
alongside	A	C1				amend	C	C2	✓	✓	✓
aloud	A	B1				amendment		C1		✓	✓
alphabet	A	B1		✓		amenity			✓		
alphabetical		B2		✓		amiable	B				
already	A	A2, B1				amid	A	C1, C2			
also	A	A1				ammunition	C				
alter	A	B2	✓	✓	✓	among	A	A2, B1, C1			
alteration		C1	✓	✓	✓	amongst	A	B2			
alternate	C	C1	✓	✓	✓	amount	A	B1		✓	
alternative	A	B2		✓	✓	amphibious				✓	
alternatively		B2		✓	✓	ample	C	C1	✓		
although	A	B1		✓		amplify	C		✓		
altitude	A					amuse	A	B2			
altogether	A	B1, B2				amusement	A	B2			
aluminum	A	B2				amusing	A	B1			
always	A	A1, A2, B2				analogous		C2	✓	✓	✓
amass	B					analogue	B			✓	
amateur	A	C1				analogy	C	C2	✓	✓	✓
amaze	A					analysis	A	B2		✓	✓
amazing	A	A2, B1				analyst	B	B2		✓	✓
						analytical	C	C1			✓

(Continued)

Word	CET	EVP	TOEFL	IELTS	AWL	Word	CET	EVP	TOEFL	IELTS	AWL
analyze	A	B2	✓	✓	✓	answer	A	A1, A2, B1		✓	
anarchist	B					ant	A	B1			
ancestor	A	B2		✓		antagonism	B				
ancestry	B			✓		antagonist	B				
anchor	A	C2				antenna	B				
ancient	A	B1	✓	✓		anthropologist	B		✓	✓	
and	A	A1, A2, B1				anthropology			✓	✓	
anecdote	B					antibiotic	C	C2		✓	
anew	C					anticipate	A	C1	✓	✓	✓
angel	C	B1				anticipation		C2		✓	✓
anger	A	B2				antimissile	B				
angle	A	C1	✓	✓		antique	A	B1			
angry	A	A2				antiquity	B				
anguish	B					antisocial		C1	✓		
animal	A	A1, B2				antonym	B				
animate	C					anxiety	A	B2			
animated	C	B1, C2				anxious	A	B1, B2			
ankle	A	B1				any	A	A1, B1			
annex	B		✓			anybody	A	A2, B1			
anniversary	A	B1				anyhow	A	B2, C1			
announce	A	B1		✓		anymore		A2			
announcement		B1		✓		anyone	A	A2, B1			
annoy	A	B1				anything	A	A1			
annoyance	C	C1				anyway	A	A2, B1			
annual	A	B1	✓	✓	✓	anywhere	A	A2			
annually		B2		✓	✓	apart	A	B1, B2	✓		
anonymity	B		✓	✓		apartment	A	A2			
anonymous	C	C2	✓	✓		ape	B				
another	A	A2				apologize	A	B1			

(Continued)

Word	CET	EVP	TOEFL	IELTS	AWL	Word	CET	EVP	TOEFL	IELTS	AWL
apology	A	B1				appreciably				✓	✓
appall	B					appreciate	A	B2, C2		✓	✓
appalling	C	C1, C2				appreciation		B2		✓	✓
apparatus	C			✓		apprehend	B				
apparent	A	B2, C1	✓	✓	✓	apprehension			✓		
apparently		B2		✓	✓	apprentice	B				
appeal	A	B2, C1, C2	✓	✓		approach	A	B1, B2	✓	✓	
appealing	A		✓			appropriate	A	B2	✓	✓	✓
appear	A	B1, B2		✓		appropriately		B2		✓	✓
appearance	A	B1, B2		✓		appropriation	C				✓
appease	C					approval	A	B2	✓	✓	
appendix	C		✓	✓	✓	approve	A	B1, B2		✓	
appetite	A			✓		approximate	A	B2	✓	✓	✓
applaud	A	C1, C2				approximately	A	B1	✓	✓	✓
applause	A	C1				April	A	A1			
apple	A	A1				apron	B				
appliance	A	C1				apt	C				
applicable	A					aptitude	B				
applicant	A					arbitrarily				✓	✓
application	A	B1, B2, C2	✓	✓		arbitrary	A	C2	✓	✓	✓
applied	A					arbitration	B				
apply	A	B1, B2, C1		✓		arc	C				
appoint	A	C1				arch	C	C2			
appointment	A	A2, C2		✓		archaeological			✓	✓	
appraisal	C					archaeologist	B	C1		✓	
appraise	C					archaeology	B	C1	✓	✓	
appreciable			✓	✓	✓	architect	A	B1		✓	
						architectural			✓	✓	
						architecture	A	B1	✓	✓	
						archive	A			✓	