

高中英语

单词组句型和惯用法

和

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徐广联◎编著

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课本中、课堂上不会解释的**单词重点难点用法**

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前言 Preface



平时学习，需要把英语重点和难点领会透彻，熟练掌握；备战高考，需要把应该掌握的知识认真加以梳理。积累多了，梳理透了，问题解决了，英语水平必然会大大提高。

本书以教育部最新颁布的《英语课程标准》为依据，以国内现行的几套最新高中英语教材为参照，并且深入探讨了历届高考试题，在此基础上，归纳总结了高中学生在英语学习中所必须掌握的**句型、知识要点和习惯用法**，理出了广大高中学生平时学习和参加高考所遇到的各类问题及难点。书中所述的 767 个条目，都是广大高中学生在英语学习中必然会遇到且务必解决的知识要点和疑难问题，涉及**词汇用法、惯用短语、句型结构、同义辨析、习惯用法**等方面。我们相信，若能透彻地掌握书中所列的重点和难点，再加上必备的词汇量和一定的阅读量，取得良好的高考成绩定是指日可待。

在本书的编写过程中得到了张绍华、张扬、王贵林先生和孙桂香女士的具体帮助，在此表示感谢。参加本书部分编写工作的还有：徐文哲、杨永、徐文东、徐于伟、李乐宣、徐广于、徐博涵等。

限于水平，书中难免有欠缺和不妥之处，热情欢迎批评指正。

编者

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424	knock, knock at, knock down 和 knock into	138
425	known for, known to, known+to v.和 get to know	139



426	lack, absence 和 shortage	140
427	lack, want 和 be short of	140
428	lady, madam 和 madame	140
429	landscape, scene, scenery, view 和 sight	140
430	late, be late for, be late in, later 和 later on	141
431	be late for work 和 be late for the bus	141
432	lately, latest, latter 和 recently	142
433	lawn 和 meadow	142
434	lay a hand on, lay one's hand on 和 lay hands on	142
435	learn, study 和 know	142
436	leave, leave for 和 leave to	143
437	lecture 和 address	143
438	be liable to+名词, be liable for 和 be liable to do	144
439	lie 和 lay	144
440	lift a hand 和 lift one's hand	144
441	like 和 as 均可表示“像……, 正如……”,但在词义和用法上有差别	144
442	listen to 和 listen for	145
443	live on, live by 和 feed on	145
444	lively 和 lovely	145
445	location, position, locality, site 和 spot	145
446	lofty, haughty 和 proud	146
447	look, appear 和 seem	146
448	look, gaze, glance, glare, peek 和 stare	146
449	look on /upon...as, look up to...as, regard as, have...as 和 take...as	147
450	look through 和 look forward to	147
451	look up 和 consult	147
452	loud, loudly 和 aloud	147
453	lovely 和 lovingly 是形容词还是副词	148



454	machine 和 machinery	149
455	be made of, be made from, be made in, be made for, be made by, be made into, be made out of, be made with 和 be made up of	149
456	major, chief, main 和 principal	150
457	make friends with 还是 make friend with	150
458	man, the man 和 mankind	150
459	manner 和 manners	150
460	many, many a 和 many another	151
461	many more 和 much more	151
462	marry 可用作及物动词和不及物动词	151
463	matter, affair 和 business	152
464	mean, means, method, way, tool 和 medium	152
465	meet 和 meet with	153
466	men 和 people	153
467	middle, centre 和 midst	153

468	mind doing sth. 和 Do you mind...?	153
469	misfortune, disaster, calamity, catastrophe 和 mishap	154
470	be mistaken about 和 be mistaken for	154
471	money 和 cash	154
472	moral 和 morale	154
473	more and more 和 the more...the more	155
474	more than a 和 more than one	155
475	most, mostly 和 at (the) most	155
476	Mrs., Ms, Miss, mistress 和 Madam	156
477	murmur 和 whisper	156
478	must, can, can't 和 may / might 表示的“推测”	156
479	must / may / might / can't / couldn't have done	157
480	must 和 have to	157

N

481	nature, character 和 personality	159
482	near, nearly 和 next to	159
483	nearly 和 almost	159
484	neglect, ignore 和 omit	160
485	nice 和 nice and	160
486	no...but 和 nothing but	160
487	no more 的四种用法	161
488	no more than, not more than 和 no / not + 比较级 + than	161
489	noise, sound 和 voice	161
490	none, nobody, all, neither 和 no one	162
491	not a bit 和 a bit, not a little 和 a little	163
492	not at all 和 at all	163
493	not only...but also 和 as well as	163
494	not so much as 和 not so much...as	164
495	not...without	164
496	note 和 coin	164
497	notice, take notice of, pay attention to, observe 和 catch sight of	164
498	now that	164

O

499	obligation, duty 和 responsibility	165
500	oblige, be obliged to 和 be obliged to do	165
501	obvious, apparent 和 evident	165
502	occupation, employment, profession, position, post 和 walks of life	165
503	occur, occur to, happen 和 happen to	165
504	of all, of the three 和 in all	166
505	of + 形容词 + 名词	166
506	of the same color / size / age	166
507	old 和 ancient	166
508	on earth, in the world 和 under the sun	166
509	on hand, on all hands 和 on one's hands	167
510	on strike 和 go on strike	167
511	on the one hand, on the other hand	167
512	on the point of 和 to the point of	167
513	on the way 和 in the way	167

514	only doing sth. 和 only to do sth.	168
515	opposite to, be opposed to, opposite 和 contrary	168
516	ordinary, common 和 usual	168
517	other, the other 和 else	168
518	ought to 和 should	169
519	out, out of 和 out from	170
520	out of breath, in a /one breath, catch one's breath 和 under one's breath	170
521	out of question 和 out of the question	170
522	be over 和 be up	171
523	own 和 possess	171
P		
524	pain 和 ache	172
525	paint 和 draw	172
526	pair 和 couple	172
527	panic, fear, dread 和 terror	173
528	paper 和 papers	173
529	pardon, forgive, excuse, overlook, neglect, forget 和 sorry	173
530	pass sth. on to 和 pass on to sth.	174
531	pause, stop 和 cease	174
532	pay, salary, wage, payment, fee, pension, tip 和 tuition	174
533	peak, summit, mount 和 climax	175
534	peculiar, strange, odd 和 queer	175
535	penny, pence 和 pennies	175
536	percent 和 percentage	175
537	permanent, lasting, enduring, eternal, perpetual 和 for ever	175
538	personal 和 personnel	176
539	persuade 和 convince	176
540	picture, image, drawing, painting, figure, chart 和 illustration	176
541	play 和 game	176
542	pleased, pleasing 和 pleasant	176
543	politician 和 statesman	177
544	popular with /among	177
545	population 用法难点	177
546	possible, probable 和 likely	177
547	postpone, delay 和 put off	178
548	practicable 和 practical	178
549	precious 和 previous	178
550	predict, forecast 和 foretell	178
551	prefer 用法难点	179
552	preparation 和 preparations	179
553	prepare 用法难点	179
554	preservation, reservation, conservation 和 reserve	180
555	pretend, affect 和 assume	180
556	prevail upon 和 prevail over	180
557	prevent 和 forbid 后的结构	180
558	problem 和 question	181
559	proclaim, announce, declare 和 claim	181
560	product, produce 和 production	181
561	proof 和 evidence	182

562	protect from 和 protect against	182
563	prove (to be)+形容词/名词/介词短语	182
564	pull on, pull off 和 put on, put off	182
Q		
565	quick 和 quickly	183
566	quickly 和 soon	183
567	quite a little 还是 quite little	183
R		
568	rate, ratio, speed 和 velocity	184
569	rather than 和 rather...than	184
570	rather than she 和 rather than her	184
571	rational, reasonable 和 sensible	185
572	read 和 read of, know 和 know of, allow 和 allow of, treat 和 treat of	185
573	reclaim, recover, regain 和 restore	185
574	recognize 和 know from	185
575	reduce, diminish, lower, lessen 和 decrease	186
576	refuse, decline 和 reject	186
577	regret 用法难点	187
578	relate, narrate, recount 和 tell	187
579	relationship 和 relation 两词均可指“关系,联系”,前者的用法比后者要广,包括了后者的许多含义	187
580	remember, remind, memorize, recall 和 recollect	187
581	reply 和 answer	188
582	resolve, decide 和 determine	188
583	respected, respectable, respectful 和 respective	189
584	rest 和 the rest	189
585	retain, reserve, preserve 和 conserve	189
586	rich, wealthy 和 well of	189
587	right 和 correct	190
588	right 和 rightly	190
589	right away, at once, immediately, in a minute 和 at the moment	190
590	rise, raise 和 arise	191
591	rob 和 steal	191
592	route, road, way, path, street, avenue 和 expressway	192
S		
593	satisfying, satisfied 和 satisfactory	193
594	save 和 rescue	193
595	say, speak, talk, tell 和 address	193
596	scarcely, rarely 和 hardly	194
597	scream, shriek, shout, yell 和 roar	195
598	search, search for 和 in search of	195
599	select, choose, elect 和 pick	195
600	sell / wash / write well	196
601	sensitive 和 sensible	196
602	serve, serve as 和 serve for	196
603	settle 和 solve	196