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考研英语高分写作 素材大全

考研写作第一畅销书《考研英语高分写作》
完美伴侣，提前备考、考前冲刺阶段均适用

新东方考研英语培训教材
英语（一）和英语（二）均适用



新东方考研写作首席主讲

王江涛

考研英语高分写作 素材大全

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前言 P R E F A C E

写作缘起

自2003年进入新东方以来,笔者一直教授考研写作课程。2005年,出版《考研英语高分写作》一书,至今已再版十次以上,稳居国内考研写作畅销书榜首。2006年,开始新东方在线考研写作教学。

十多年来,通过北京新东方学校面授教学、新东方在线网络课堂教学、全国考研巡讲、编著各类考研书籍以及在考试在线频道进行电视讲座等诸多形式,笔者已成功指导数百万学子斩获考研写作高分。

在长期教学实践中,笔者发现很多考研考生写作基础较为薄弱,加之平时写作训练颇为不足,写作内容、思维、语言方面极为欠缺,尤其是对论证论据素材的积累令人汗颜。以至于在考场上无话可说或错误百出,导致考研功亏一篑。

鉴于此,笔者在考研写作教学的十多年里,精心积累了海量论证论据素材,今欣然付梓,希望帮助广大考生斩获考研写作高分,梦圆理想中的研究生院!

本书特色

一、本书由奋战在考研写作教学一线十余年的资深教师亲自编写,实战性强,助考生快速突破写作瓶颈;

二、一反市面上众多考研写作书籍的常规写法,本书另辟蹊径,将考研写作分为四大必考话题,为每个话题提供大量的论证论据素材,帮助考生彻底摆脱“专家押题、万能模板”的写作误区,帮考生提高英语写作实力,最终实现高分在握!

三、本书首先将考研写作历年真题进行科学分类,帮助考生进行审题工作。其次按照四大必考话题分门别类提供相应的论证论据素材,逻辑严谨,结构清晰,便于研习。

四、本书全部论证论据素材均经认真审校，确保语言地道、结构严谨、论证充分。

五、本书最后一章为考生提供历年考生高分作文，并附有精准译文与范文详解，帮助考生集结靓词妙句，储备高分能量。

六、本书提供可免费下载的音频资料（下载网址标于封面左上角），含有书中全部论证论据素材的纯正美音朗读录音，便于考生跟读、模仿、背诵，在提高写作实力的同时，扎扎实实练习英语听说能力，为考研复试打下坚实的基础，可谓一举多得。

本书使用方法

- 一、仔细研读全书，用心积累考研写作论证论据素材；
- 二、背诵、默写精彩论证论据素材，扎扎实实提高写作实力；
- 三、利用书中提供的素材仿写考研写作历年真题，考前模考，实战演练。

最后，祝大家征服考研，笑傲云天！

王江涛



目录 CONTENTS

第一章	考研写作 四大必考话题	第一节 / 社会热点类	3
		第二节 / 教育文化类	10
		第三节 / 人生哲理类	16
		第四节 / 环境保护类	19
第二章	社会热点类	第一节 / 健康	25
		第二节 / 两代关系	29
		第三节 / 职业道德	34
		第四节 / 社会公德	37
		第五节 / 经济	40
		第六节 / 管理	50
		第七节 / 交通	59
第三章	教育文化类	第一节 / 教育	65
		第二节 / 文化交流	104
		第三节 / 流行文化	109
第四章	人生哲理类	第一节 / 独立	127
		第二节 / 坚持	130
		第三节 / 自信与乐观	131
		第四节 / 合作	132
		第五节 / 选择	134
		第六节 / 其他	142
第五章	环境保护类	第一节 / 环境保护	159
		第二节 / 环境污染	162
第六章	考研英语 历年高分作文		169

chapter 1

第一章

考研写作 四大必考话题



第一节 / 社会热点类

一 健康: 考查 3 次

(一) 1996 年真题: 健康

Directions:

- A) Title: Good Health
- B) Time limit: 40 minutes
- C) Word limit: 120-150 words (not including the given opening sentence)
- D) Your composition should be based on the OUTLINE below and should start with the given opening sentence: "The desire for good health is universal."
- E) Your composition must be written clearly on the ANSWER SHEET.

Outline:

1. Importance of good health
2. Ways to keep fit
3. My own practices

(二) 1997 年真题: 吸烟

Directions:

- A. Study the following set of pictures carefully and write an essay in no less than 120 words.
- B. Your essay must be written clearly on the ANSWER SHEET.
- C. Your essay should cover all the information provided and meet the requirements below:
 1. Interpret the following pictures.
 2. Predict the tendency of tobacco consumption and give your reasons.



(三) 2014 年英语 (一) 小作文真题: 健康

Directions:

Write a letter of about 100 words to the president of your university, suggesting how to improve students' physical condition.

You should include the details you think necessary.

You should write neatly on the ANSWER SHEET.

Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter. Use "Li Ming" instead.

Do not write the address.

二 两代关系: 考查 4 次

(一) 1992 年真题: 代沟

Directions:

A) Title: For a Better Understanding between Parent and Child

B) Time limit: 40 minutes

C) Word limit: 120-150 words (not including the given opening sentence)

D) Your composition should be based on the OUTLINE below and should start with the given opening sentence.

E) Your composition must be written clearly on the ANSWER SHEET.

Outline:

1. Present situation: Lack of communication between parent and child

2. Possible reasons:

1) Different likes and dislikes

2) Misunderstanding

3) Others

3. Suggestions:

1) For parents

2) For children

(二) 2003 年真题: 父母溺爱

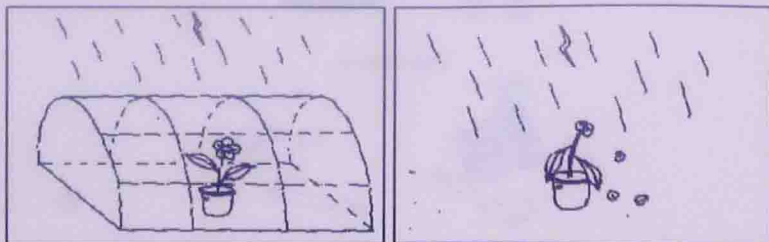
Directions:

Study the following set of drawings carefully and write an essay in which you should

1) describe the set of drawings, interpret its meaning, and

2) point out its implications in our life.

You should write about 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2.



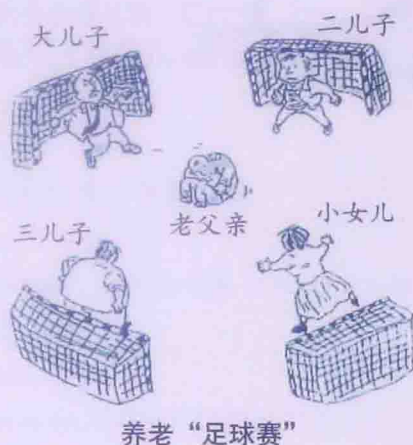
温室花朵经不起风雨

(三) 2005 年真题: 养老

Directions:

Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should first describe the drawing, then interpret its meaning, and give your comment on it.

You should write neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2.



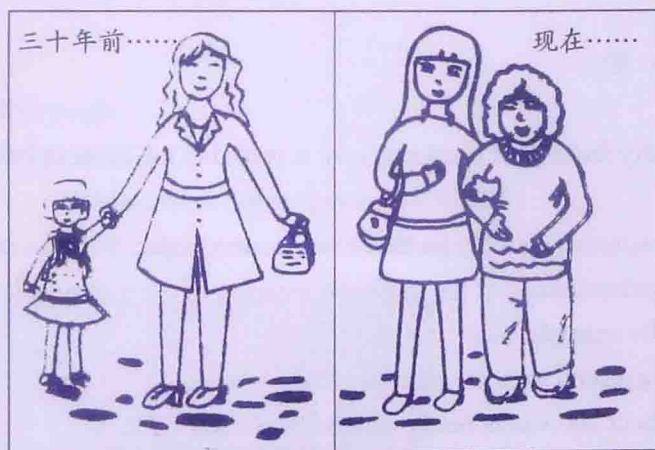
(四) 2014 年英语 (一) 真题: 尊老爱幼

Directions:

Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the drawing briefly,
- 2) interpret its intended meaning, and
- 3) give your comments.

You should write neatly on the ANSWER SHEET.



相携

三 职业道德: 考查 1 次

(一) 1998 年真题: 诚信

Directions:

- A. Study the following set of pictures carefully and write an essay in no less than 150 words.
- B. Your essay must be written clearly on the ANSWER SHEET 2.
- C. Your essay should cover all the information provided and meet the requirements below:

1. Write out the messages conveyed by the cartoon.
2. Give your comments.



如此承诺

各行各业兴承诺
欢迎监督不推托
原本皆为分内事
何须高唱“文明歌”

四 社会公德：考查 4 次

(一) 1995 年真题：希望工程

Directions:

- A) Title: The “Project Hope”
- B) Time limit: 40 minutes
- C) Word limit: 120-150 words (not including the given opening sentence)
- D) Your composition should be based on the OUTLINE below and should start with the given opening sentence: “Education plays a very important role in the modernization of our country.”
- E) Your composition must be written neatly on the ANSWER SHEET.

Outline:

1. Present situation
2. Necessity of the project
3. My suggestion

(二) 2001 年真题：爱心

Directions:

Among all the worthy feelings of mankind, love is probably the noblest, but everyone has his or her own understanding of it.

There has been a discussion recently on the issue in a newspaper. Write an essay to the newspaper to

- 1) show your understanding of the symbolic meaning of the picture below,
- 2) give a specific example, and
- 3) give your suggestion as to the best way to show love.

You should write about 200 words neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2.



(三) 2006 年小作文真题: 希望工程

Directions:

You want to contribute to Project Hope by offering financial aid to a child in a remote area. Write a letter to the department concerned, asking them to help find a candidate. You should specify what kind of child you want to help and how you will carry out your plan. Write your letter in no less than 100 words. Write it neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2.

Don't sign your own name at the end of the letter. Use "Li Ming" instead.

Don't write the address.

(四) 2013 年英语 (二) 小作文真题: 慈善义卖

Directions:

Suppose your class is to hold a charity sale for kids in need of help. Write your classmates an email to

1) inform them about the details, and

2) encourage them to participate.

You should write about 100 words on ANSWER SHEET 2.

Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter. Use "Li Ming" instead.

Do not write the address.

五 经济: 考查 3 次

(一) 2010 年英语 (二) 真题: 手机入网

Directions:

In this section, you are asked to write an essay based on the following chart. In your writing, you should

1) interpret the chart and

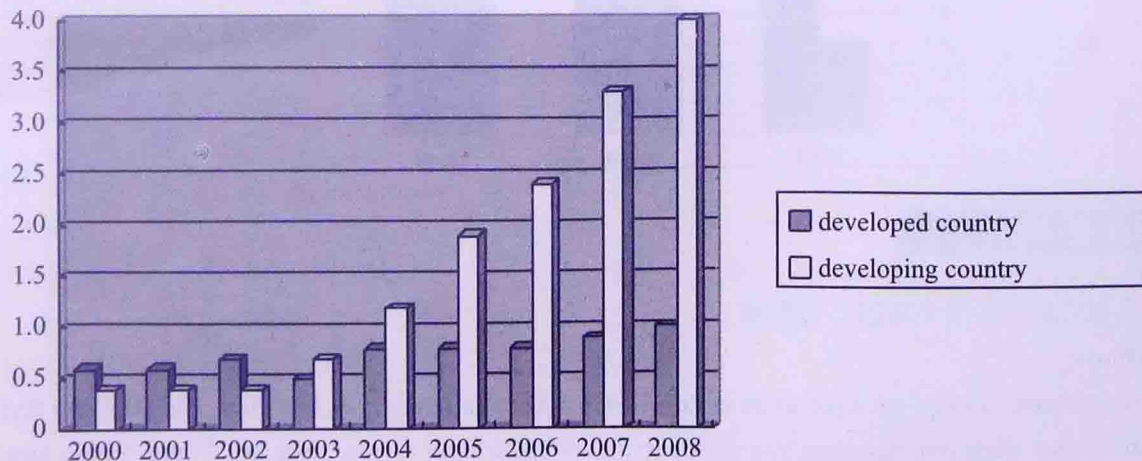
2) give your comments.

You should write at least 150 words.

Write your essay on ANSWER SHEET 2.

Mobile-phone Subscriptions (2000-2008)

(subscription number: billion)



(二) 2011 年英语 (二) 真题: 汽车市场

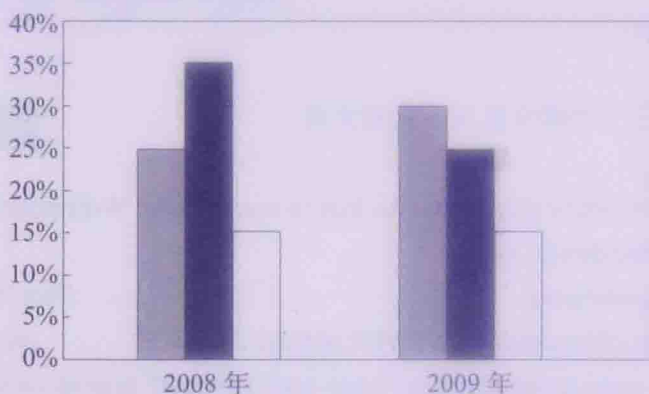
Directions:

Write an essay based on the following chart. In your writing, you should

- 1) interpret the chart and
- 2) give your comments.

You should write at least 150 words.

Write your essay on ANSWER SHEET 2.



2008、2009 年国内轿车市场部分品牌市场份额示意图

(从左至右: 国产品牌、日系品牌、美系品牌)

(三) 2014 年英语 (二) 真题: 城乡人口差别

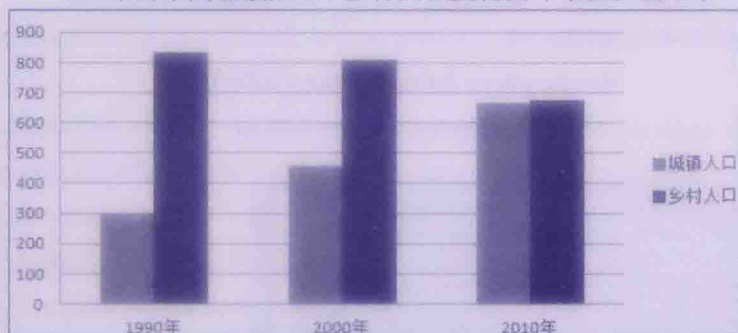
Directions:

Write an essay based on the following chart. In your essay, you should

- 1) interpret the chart, and
- 2) give your comments.

You should write about 150 words on the ANSWER SHEET.

20 年间中国城镇人口 / 乡村人口变化图 (单位: 百万)



六 管理: 考查 2 次

(一) 2005 年小作文真题: 辞职信

Directions:

Two months ago you got a job as an editor for the magazine *Designs & Fashions*. But now you find that the work is not what you expected. You decide to quit. Write a letter to your boss, Mr. Wang, telling him your decision, stating your reason(s), and making an apology.

Write your letter with no less than 100 words. Write it neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter; use “Li Ming” instead. You do not need to write the address.

(二) 2012 年英语 (二) 真题：员工满意度

Directions:

Write an essay based on the following table. In your writing you should

- 1) describe the table, and
- 2) give your comments.

You should write at least 150 words.

某公司员工工作满意度调查

年龄 / 满意度	满意	不清楚	不满意
小于等于 40 岁	16.7%	50.0%	33.3%
41-50 岁	0.0%	36.0%	64.0%
大于 50 岁	40.0%	50.0%	10.0%

七 交通：考查 1 次

(一) 2007 年 MBA 真题 (英语二前身)：交通事故

Directions:

In this section, you are asked to write an essay based on the following table, in which you should

- 1) describe the table, and
- 2) state your opinions drawn from it.

You should write at least 150 words.

Accidents in a Chinese City (2005)

Main accident causes	number of accidents in 2005	percentage rise(+) or fall(-) over 2004
1. drivers turning left without due care	608	+10%
2. drivers traveling too close to other vehicles	411	+9%
3. pedestrians crossing roads carelessly	401	+12%
4. drivers driving under the influence of alcohol	281	+15%
5. drivers failing to give a signal	264	-5%

第二节 / 教育文化类

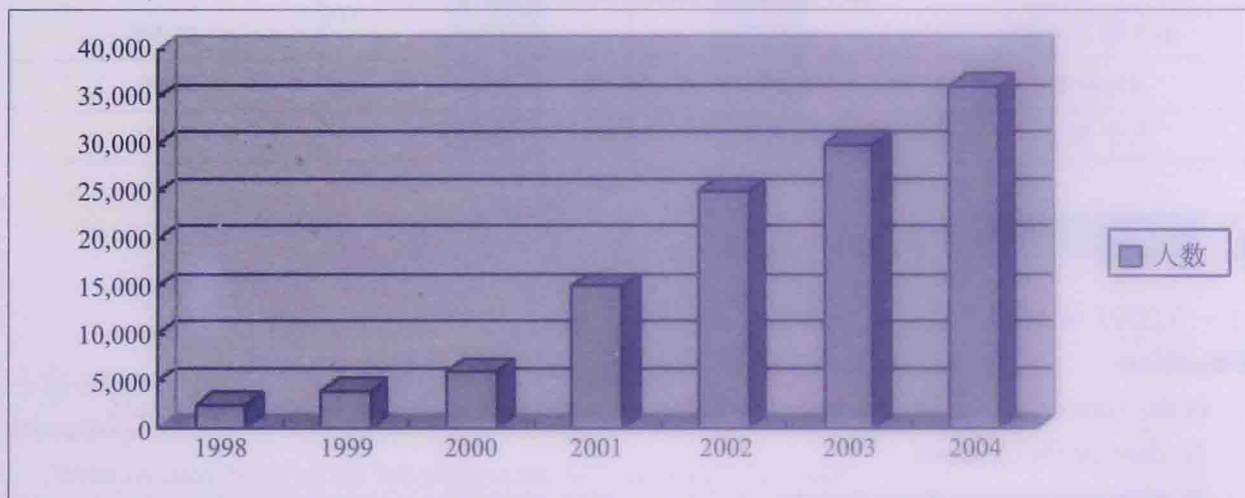
一 教育：考查9次

(一) 2006 年 MBA 真题 (英语二前身)：硕士招生

Directions:

In this section, you are asked to write an essay based on the following diagram. Describe the diagram and analyze the possible causes. You should write at least 150 words.

1998-2004 年全国工程硕士招生录取人数



工程硕士：Master of Engineering

(二) 2007 年小作文真题：致图书馆建议信

Directions:

Write a letter to your university library, making suggestions for improving its service.

You should write about 100 words on ANSWER SHEET 2.

Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter. Use "Li Ming" instead.

Do not write the address.

(三) 2008 年 MBA 真题 (英语二前身)：成人高考

Directions:

In this section, you are asked to write an essay based on the following information. Make comments and express your own opinion. You should write at least 150 words on the ANSWER SHEET.

以往许多人报考成人高校，是为了圆文凭梦。如今，手持本科、硕士文凭，回头重新考大学的大有人在。据报道，今年报名全国成人高考的上海考生中，有 390 名本科毕业生，15 名硕士生。

写一篇约 150 词的作文对此现象进行评论和表达自己的意见。

(四) 2011 年英语 (二) 小作文真题：大学生生活建议信

Directions:

Suppose your cousin Li Ming has just been admitted to a university. Write him/her a letter to:

- 1) congratulate him/her, and
 - 2) give him/her suggestions on how to get prepared for university life.
- Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter. Use "Zhang Wei" instead.
Do not write the address.

(五) 2012 英语 (一) 小作文真题: 大学生生活建议信

Directions:

Some international students are coming to your university. Write them an email in the name of the Students' Union to

- 1) extend your welcome and
 - 2) provide some suggestions for their campus life here.
- You should write about 100 words on ANSWER SHEET 2.

Do not sign your own name at the end of the letter. Use "Li Ming" instead.
Do not write the address.

(六) 2013 年英语 (一) 真题: 毕业选择

Directions:

Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the drawing briefly,
- 2) interpret its intended meaning, and
- 3) give you comments.

You should write neatly on the ANSWER SHEET.



(七) 2013 年英语 (二) 真题: 大学生兼职

Directions:

Write an essay based on the following chart. In your writing, you should

- (1) interpret the chart, and
- (2) give your comments.

You should write about 150 words.