

ENGLISH

全国优秀畅销图书

高考英语新考法 短文改错100篇

(第3版)

英语新高考研究组 编

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ZHEJIANG UNIVERSITY PRESS

浙江大学出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

高考英语新考法·短文改错 100 篇/英语新高考研究
组编. —3 版. —杭州: 浙江大学出版社, 2015.1

ISBN 978-7-308-13600-6

I. ①高… II. ①英… III. ①英语课—高中—习题集
—升学参考资料 IV. G634.415

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2014) 第 167073 号

高考英语新考法 短文改错 100 篇(第 3 版)

英语新高考研究组 编

责任编辑 王同裕

出版发行 浙江大学出版社

(杭州天目山路 148 号 邮政编码 310007)

(网址: <http://www.zjupress.com>)

排 版 浙江时代出版服务有限公司

印 刷 德清县第二印刷厂

开 本 850mm×1168mm 1/32

印 张 4.625

字 数 140 千

版 印 次 2015 年 1 月第 3 版 2015 年 1 月第 1 次印刷

书 号 ISBN 978-7-308-13600-6

定 价 12.00 元

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浙江大学出版社发行部联系方式: (0571) 88925591; <http://zjdxcs.tmall.com>

前言

在英语新高考中,短文改错这一大题本身占分不多。但足够的训练不仅能够提高本大题的得分率,也能促进自己提高语言的正确性(accuracy)。一定量的集中强化训练,如每周 20 篇或每天 3-5 篇,有练有评,一定能够大大提高英语水平,并对单项选择和书面表达等能力的提高大有裨益。

从本大题本身的答题看,一定量的训练也能帮助考生提高应试能力。例如,在训练的过程中,考生会对题目设置的规律及应答方式有更多的感性认识。实际上,短文改错时,考生就是在错词、缺词、多词三种情形下回旋。其中错词每篇需要改动 6-8 个(通常是 8 个,极少数情况下是 6 个),包括词形(如单复数、动词形式等)、搭配或上下文逻辑关系等方面的错误。缺词与多词也是要求考生按语法、搭配或上下文逻辑关系的需要去定位并修正。不过无论是错词、缺词还是多词,考生在改错时只能动一个词。基于这些认识,可以了解以下一般的改错原则:先看语法(如时态、句法、名词形式、形容词和副词的比较形式、主谓与人称等的一致等),然后看搭配,接着看上下文的逻辑关系。

本书自出版以来,深受全国各地读者的喜欢,一直保持畅销。2014年7月本书编者针对高考的新趋向做了一些修订,希望本书能在帮助考生提高英语正确性方面助一臂之力。

由于编者水平有限,加之成书时间仓促,如有疏漏,敬请读者批评指正。

本书编写组

2014年7月

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Test 1

I've never understood when so many of my friends were in such hurry to grow up. When I look around at the adult I know, growing up doesn't seem like much funny. My parents always seem worried about things. If it's not me or my brother, it's the house or the car or work, or something had to do with one of their parents.

And other adults don't seem any happier, too. My friend's parents seem to have just as many problems as to deal with. Whenever I visit them after school, the moms look tiredly, and the dads hardly want to talk to anyboby in the house after they get home from work, if they ever get home after all.

Test 2

While traveled to Paris on a bus, I became very sick. A well—dressing man on the bus helped me greatly. He took me off the bus, found out where the doctor's office, and took me there himself. The next day, he came to visit myself. I didn't speak the French well, so I can't talk with him very much. However, even if we couldn't talk, but we could communicate. I communicated my thanks to his great kindness, and he communicated his concerns over my healthy. Through this experience I have learned that communication can take place without much actually language at all.

Test 3

Bill Gates is more than a rich, lucky businessman. He has worked very hard get where he is today. When he was at the college, he thought long and hard about problem after problem, and then he thought of why to fix them.

Bill Gates is an inventor. He did what all inventors did: they think of a problem and invent a way to make it better or easy. He thought of computer—hardware and programmes for them. He is my hero while he is a hard worker, and a smart and careful thinker. If I had to choose someone whom I respect a lot, they would have to be Bill Gates—never give up, always working on and on, and putting up criticism.

Test 4

Let me tell you two of my dreams about my cat!

In one dream, I woke up, and all of sudden, my cat could talk! Then she said, "I'd made you breakfast." She is terrific and beautiful, and because she got me some excellent clothes after the wonderful breakfast. So I asked the cat how she could talk, and she said, "Magical powers." At last the cat was sleepy, and I felt excitement.

In the other dream, which happened to my cat that morning? When I woke up, she started talking. At first, I did not know what to say. Then I just stared at her. My cat was amazed, wonderful, magical, and unique. The reasons why my cat started talking was because she ate the steak that had something in it, and that was when she started talking!

Test 5

When I was a child, I was curious at anything. Everything that was fresh to me, and everything that I saw and felt is so wonderful and so new. I had a great deal of friends. We had the same children language and the same dream. I'd like to play with all my toys with my friends. We laughed and played together. We had happiest time.

In my childhood, I had many dreams like other girls and boys. The moon and the stars was a mystery. The new moon was a ship, and the stars were the most beautiful light. I hoped I could fly to the sky and get the moon and the stars.

As a child, my mind was fresh and freely, and much strange ideas came to my mind.

Test 6

Dear students,

First of all, thanks for all your support of my job in Global IELTS. I am very grateful that you treat me your friend. I've no idea whether you have studied in my class. Besides, I would be pleased if you could give me some comments or advices. I think a teacher should be modest. It's of great important. Anyway, I can't be a good teacher without their support. As a matter of the fact, I can only offer you some help. It's your own hard work that made you succeed. Just as I have said, "Trust yourself is the greatest help." Remember, I am your friend, not simple a teacher.

Emily

Test 7

I saw a case falling off a man's bike on my way to the cinema in this afternoon. I shouted out to the man to stop. But he didn't hear me and ride away. I was wondering what to do while I had an idea. I stopped a taxi and got in it with the case. Soon I caught up with the man. Getting the case back, he was too thankful that he offered me some money, but I refused it very polite. Then the driver took him to the cinema. When I paid him, the driver pushed my hand away and said with smile, "Neither will I accept your money." I felt very happy though I late for the film.

Test 8

Today, I'd like to tell you anything about riding a bike in London. If you visit London, you'll see many buses, cars or bikes. It's very cheap and quick to use bike. If you take a bus, we often have to wait for an hour or so. Besides, the buses move very slowly. The underground is quickly but expensive and often crowded. I used to travel to work by bus. I was often late, and very, very tiring. Then a friend suggested we went to work by bike. I followed him. Although we went slowly, but we always arrived on time. Taking a bus takes 50 minutes, while ride a bike only half an hour. Now I love riding to work and I feel much more better.

Test 9

Dear Brown,

Last summer I take a part-time job in the International Camp for children. I have been told one more worker will be needed in this year and I think you are fit to it. How about join us? The camp is at the foot of a small hill close to a river. It is such beautiful a place! We can hear birds singing happy all around. Everybody sleeps in tents, that is very exciting. We usually work only five hours a day, so we will have plenty of spare time visit the area and have a fun. I am sure it will be an unforgettable experience. If you have interests in it, reply to me soon.

Test 10

Hi, Susan,

I'm sorry that I wasn't able to return to your bike on time yesterday. I mean to give it back to you before four in the afternoon, and I was hold up on my way back. Just before I turned round corner of Baker Street, I happened to see a terribly accident. A little girl hurt and her mother needed help. So I helped them to the nearest hospital. I stayed here for one and a half hour and made sure that the girl was all right. When I got back, it were already 6 pm. I hope you understand.

Thank you!

Li Ling

Test 11

Up until I was about 10 years old, I was the same like everyone else in my class. I used to climb on trees, swim and play football. In the fact, I used to dream about one day being a famous football player and represent my country in the World Cup. Then I start to get weaker and weaker. Some days, I was so tired to get out of bed. I went into hospital for tests. I stayed there for nearly three months and missed a lot of schools. I think I had at least a billion tests while I was there, included one which they cut out a piece of muscle from my leg and looked at it under a microscope. Even after all the tests, no one could give my disease a name, so it is difficulty to know what the future will be like.