

初中學生文庫

漢文註釋

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GULLIVER'S TRAVELS

PART I A VOYAGE¹ TO LILLIPUT²

CHAPTER I

Cast³ on a Strange⁴ Coast⁵

I have to tell you of some strange things that I have seen, and you will no doubt first like to know who I am and where I come from. My name to Lemuel Gulliver, and I was born England. England. When I grew up I was put to learn how to be a doctor. As I had a wish to go

¹ 水程, 航行. 2 僬僥鬪 (理想中之地名). 3 飄落, 擲. 4 奇異. 5 海岸. 6 have to tell you of 須向證者並及 (have 不作有字解). 7 事物. 8 代名詞 (指 things). 9 have seen 瞥見. 10 no doubt 無疑, 自必. 11 先. 12 who I am 我為誰. 13 where I come from 我來自何處. 14 名. 15 was born 生. 16 英國. 17 grew (grow 之過去式) up 長成. 18 I was put to learn 使我學 (to learn 學). 18 how to be a doctor 為醫之道 (doctor 醫生). 20 因. 21 志願.

round the world, I got a post as doctor on board a ship. Of the things that I saw the first few times I went to sea I need not tell you; but in the year 1699 I went on board a ship bound for the South Seas, and it is of what I saw there that I want to tell you in this book.

For a long time¹⁰ things went all right,¹¹ but one day a great storm¹² drove¹³ us out of our way,¹⁴ and made such hard work for our

¹ to go round the world 周歷世界 (round 周温; world 世界).
2 post as doctor 醫生之職 (post 職位). 3 on board 在 (船) 上.
4 船. 5 Of the things that I saw the first few times I went to sea I need not tell you 我最初數次航海時所見之事物無須爲讀者告也 (tell of 說起, 談及; first 最初; time 次; sea 海; need 需).
6 the year 1699 西歷一千六百九十九年。 7 bound for 赴, 融向。
8 South Seas 南海 (指太平洋). 9 it is of what I saw there that I want to tell you in this book 吾於此書中所欲告汝曹者即我在彼處所見之種種事物也 (what I saw 我所見著). 10 For a long time 久, 閱多時。 11 things went all right 一切平順 (all right 安, 無恙; went 經過). 12 暴風雨. 13 驅 (drive 之過去式). 14 out of our way 離其定向, 失道.

men¹ that twelve of them died, and the rest were sick.² Then³ came a fog,⁴ we could not see which way to steer,⁵ and the ship ran on a rock and split in half.⁶

Six of the men and I let down⁷ a boat and left the wreck, but a big wave sank the boat, and I lost sight of my poor friends. 12

I swam, and swam, and swam, 13 and just when 14 I felt 15 I must give up, 16 I found 17 I could touch 18 the sand. 19 I now knew 20 I was safe. 21 I had to walk a mile through the sea, 22 and when I came to the shore 23 I

¹ made such hard work for our men 苦吾舟人至是 (hard 艱辛)。
2 that twelve of them died, and the rest were sick 致其中死十二人, 餘皆病 (that 邀致; the rest 其餘)。 3 於是, 無何。 4 霧。
5 which way to steer 邀何向以駛 (steer 行舟)。 6 ran on a rock and split in half 觸礁, 裂爲二 (rock 石, 礁; split 劈; half 华)。 7 let down 放下。 8 已毁之舟。 9 浪。 10 沉 (sink 之過去式)。 11 lost sight of...... 不見....... 12 友, 同人。 13 swam, and swam, and swam 载泅载泳 (swam 泅泳, swim 之過去式)。 14 just when..... 正值......之時。 16 覺。 16 give up 穩手。 17 見, 覺, 知。 18 觸接。 19 沙。 20 知。 21 安全。 22 I had to walk a mile through the sea 我須涉海水以行一类里。 23 岸。

sank to the ground, and, worn out, went right off to sleep.

When I woke up⁴ the day was far gone.⁵ I sought to rise,⁶ but found I could not move hand or foot.⁷ My legs and arms were made fast to the ground by⁸ thin but strong⁹ cords,¹⁰ a lot of¹¹ which¹² were drawn over my chest¹³ and tied to pegs¹⁴ on both sides of me.¹⁵ My hair,¹⁶ which was thick¹⁷ and long, was made fast to pegs in the same way.¹⁸ All round me¹⁹ was a great noise,²⁰ but as I was on my back²¹ I could see naught but sky and sun.²²

¹ sank to the ground 類然倒地 (ground 地). 2 worn out 力竭。
3 went right off to sleep 逕入睡鄉. 4 woke (wake 之過去式) up 醒. 5 the day was far gone 長晝已闌. 6 I sought (seek 之過去式) to rise 我欲闡起身. 7 could not move hand or foot 手足均下能動. 8 were made fast to.....by.....為.....所緊繫於...... (made 對, 令, 不作做字解; fast 緊, 牢). 9 thin but strong 劃而壓. 11 細. 11 a lot of 許多. 12 代名詞 (指 cords). 13 drawn (draw 之過去分詞) over my chest 横加予胸 (chest 胸部). 14 tied to pegs 繫於木釘. 15 on both sides of me 在我之兩旁. 16 變. 17 濃. 18 in the same way 亦若是, 同一情狀. 19 All round me 環予身之四周. 20 鬧摩. 21 as I was on my back 我既以背贴地 (即何臥). 22 could see naught but sky and sun 食天與日外他 無所報 (naught....無何有; but 含....外).

In a short time¹ I felt a small thing creep² up my left³ leg. It came on to my chest and stood⁴ near my chin.⁵ I bent my eyes down⁶ as much as I could,⁷ and saw a small man, not helf a foot high.⁸ In his hands he held⁹ a bow¹⁰ and arrows.¹¹

All this time¹² I could feel more of these small men come up.¹³ The sight¹⁴ was so strange to me that¹⁵ I gave a great shout,¹⁶ and the small folk¹⁷ ran off in great fear.¹⁸ Some of them, as I was told,¹⁹ were much hurt²⁰ by the bumps they got²¹ when they fell from my sides²² to the ground. But they soon²³

¹ In a short time 須臾 (short 短). 2 爬. 3 左. 4 立 (stand 之過去式). 6 頜. 6 bent my eyes down 折我視線向下. 7 as much as I could 盡力; 儘量. 8 not half a foot high 長不及华尺. 9 執 (hold 之過去式). 10 弓. 11 矢. 12 All this time 其時. 13 I could feel more of these small men come up 我覺諸小人來者愈亲. 14 景象. 15 致. 16 gave a great shout 太呼. 17 人 (=people). 18 ran off in great fear 大燿而透. 19 as I was told 有人告我,我聞如是. 20 were hurt 受傷. 21 the Jumps (which) they got 彼電所受之磕碰. 22 身軀之其有數。23 迅速;即.

came back¹ and once more² stood on my chest to have a look³ at me.

In a short while I broke the cords that bound my left arm, and, by a strong pull, made loose some of the strings by which my hair was held fast. I could now turn my head on one side. I had a hope that I should catch some of the men, but when they saw what I had done they ran off. They sent up a great cry, and the next thing I knew was that clouds of small spears came at me. Some stuck in my face and left hand. This gave me great pain,

¹ came back 回來。 2 once more 再。 3 to have a look 一觀. \$\frac{*}{2}\$\$ 時間。 \$\frac{5}{6}\$\$ 願,碎(break 之過去式)。 \$\frac{6}{2}\$\$ 總,繫。 \$\frac{7}{6}\$\$ by a strong pull 猛力一捷。 \$\frac{8}{6}\$\$ made loose 鬆,弛解。 \$\frac{9}{6}\$\$ 總. \$\frac{10}{16}\$\$ fistrings. \$\frac{11}{10}\$\$ was held fast by.....為.....所率中。 \$\frac{12}{2}\$ 章. \$\frac{13}{3}\$ 希望。 \$\frac{14}{2}\$\$ 提. \$\frac{15}{6}\$\$ what I had done 我所為者,我之舉動。 \$\frac{16}{6}\$\$ send up 發。 \$\frac{17}{6}\$\$ the next thing (that) I knew was that clouds of small spears came at me 嗣是我即覺小矛雲集吾身(the next thing I knew was....直譯為繼此之後吾所知之事即為....; the next 炎,最近;clouds of 多,陣陣). \$\frac{16}{6}\$\$\$ stuck (stick 之過去式)in 黏附,挿入. \$\frac{10}{6}\$\$ 稿.

and I once more sought to get free;' but the more I did so the more spears were shot at me.² At last³ I lay still⁴ and thought I would wait till night,⁵ when with my left hand free⁶ I could no doubt get rid of the rest of my bonds.⁸

I now knew by the sounds round me⁹ that a great crowd¹⁰ had come up. In a short time I heard loud knocks¹¹ close to¹² my ear, and found that men were at work¹³ on a stage¹⁴ there.

When this was made, four men got on 15 it, and one of them, who had a page 16 to hold up his train, 17 spoke 18 to the men on the

ground. At once¹ a lot of them ran up and cut the rest of the cords that held my head down; and then the man made a long speech.² Of course, I did³ not know what he said,⁴ nor when I spoke to him could he tell what I had to say.⁵ But I was faint⁶ for want⁷ of food,⁸ and by signs made him know this.⁹

He got down from the stage and a crowd of the small folk came up and brought¹⁰ me all kinds¹¹ of meat and bread¹² and drink.¹³ All the joints¹⁴ were small, and I had to put a lot in my mouth to get a good bite.¹⁵ As for¹⁶ drink they brought me two butts¹⁷ of wine

¹ At once 立刻。 ² made a speech 演說, 設詞 (speech 語, 詞)。 ³ 此字用於此處係輔動詞不作做字解。 ² what he said 彼所言者。 ⁵ nor could he tell what I had to say 而予作何語, 被赤茫然不能遊也 (nor 亦不)。 ⁶ 失神, 罷乏。 ⁷ 缺乏。 ⁸ 食物。 ⁹ by signs made him know this 以手示狀令彼知之 (signs 記號; this 代名詞指乏食事)。 ¹⁰ 攜 (bring 之過去式)。 ¹¹ all kinds 種種。 ¹² 麵包。 ¹³ 飲料。 ¹⁴ 大塊之肉。 ¹⁵ I had to put a lot in my mouth to get a good bite 吾必納許多於口中始得縱噹。 ¹⁶ As for 至於, 若夫。 ¹⁷ 酒糖。

each of which held half a pint, and when I had drunk this there was no more to be had. It was a great joy to them to see me eat and drink such a lot —it was all so strange to them.

Soon there came to me a man,⁴ whom from signs that he made I took to be of high rank.⁵ He made a speech, and by signs let me know that I was to go⁶ to the cheif ⁷ town⁸ of the land⁹—half a mile off.¹⁰

I then made signs that¹¹ I should like to be set free.¹² This he told me could not

be,¹ though² my cords were made a bit loose,³ so that⁴ I was more⁵ at ease.⁶ Then they put some cool⁵ stuff⁵ on my face and hands where the spears had hurt me,⁵ gave me a drink, in which they had put a drug,¹o and I went off to sleep.

I woke up with a loud¹¹ sneeze,¹² which made a lot of small men run off¹³ my chest in fear. I now found I was on a cart¹⁴ drawn by¹⁵ a long line¹⁶ of horses, and I must now tell you the tale¹⁷ as it was told to me,¹⁸ as to¹⁹ what had been done while I slept.²⁰

It seemed²¹ that the land I was in²² was known as²³ Lilliput, and that when the

King¹ heard I was there he had had me bound in the way I have told you.² Then as³ they had no cart which would take me to the King's Court,⁴ Ithey had made one⁵ while I slept. It was seven feet long, four wide,⁶ and three inches from the ground.⁷

When this was done, the next task was to get me on it. To do this a lot of poles, to each a foot high, with wheels on top, were stuck in the ground, and cords were made fast to me, and then run through the wheels. Then a great crowd of men were set to pull the cords, and so lift me on to the cart. It took

¹ 王. 2 he had had me bound in the way I have told you 彼 曹令人轉我(直譯為使我被縛)如上文所述歌(第一 had 為輔動制第二 had 有'使'字'致'字意,均不作有字所)。3 因,適以。 4 which would take me to the King's Court 可以載吾至王之廷者(court 朝廷)。5 代名詞,指 cart。6 four (feet) wide 廣四尺。7 three inches from the ground 距地三寸(即高三寸)。8 When this was done 此事旣畢。9 the next task 其第二事。10 to get me on it 致余身於其上。11 竿。12 with wheels on top 其端有輪。13 run through 貫,通過。14 使,發。16 舉。

three hours to do this, and when I was bound to the cart, fifteen hundred of the King's best horses were put to draw me to Court.

A strong guard of men⁴ came with me, and for four hours we went along⁵ the road. I had slept all this time, but some young men who had a wish⁶ to see me, came up, and one of them ran a pike up my nose⁷! This was the cause of the sneeze⁸ which had sent them all off in fear.⁹

We once more set out¹⁰ on our way, and for the rest of that day,¹¹ and half the next,¹² we kept on,¹³ by which time¹⁴

¹ It took three hours to do this 其為此帶三小時。 2 fifteen hundred 一千五百。 3 were put to draw me 用以曳我,使之曳我。 4 A strong guard of men 衛士森嚴。 5 循,沿。 6 had a wish 欲,顧。 7 ran a pike up my nose 探矛於予鼻 (pike 矛)。 8 This was the cause of the sneeze 吾嚏職是之故 (cause 原因)。 9 sent them all off in fear 令彼等一齊驚散, 10 set out 啟行。 11 for the rest of that day 盡此日,此日之餘時。 12 half the next (day) 翌晨,夾日之半。 13 kept on 進行,繼續弗已。 14 by which time 其時。

we were near the town, and the King and his Court¹ came to meet² us.

CHAPTER II

I was put in the one large house in the land. In this I was made fast by chains, but in such a way⁵ that I could walk up and down in front of ⁶ the house. Great crowds were there all day to see me, and the King and his Court were on top of a house near by.⁷

He soon came down to see me close at hand, but his horse took fright at the sight of me, and the King had all his work to do to keep his seat. When the horse was calm, the King got off and came near me. He then told the men round to bring me food and

drink. Cart-loads of food were brought me, and I ate it all while the King and Court sat near by to look at me.

All the while the King held his sword in his hand, in case I should try to get free. He would talk to me now and then, but I did not, of course, know what he said. In two hours the Court went off, but crowds were still at hand. Some of them were rude; and shot at me to the great risk of one of my eyes.

The chief man of the guard¹⁵ took six of these roughs.¹⁶ bound them hand and foot, and told his men to push them where I could reach them.¹⁷ Five of them I put in my

¹ Cart-loads of food 滿載多車之食品. ² ate it all 盡食之. ³ while.....當.....時. ⁴ 時間. ⁶ 刀. ⁷ in case.....恐....也 (通常作備.....). ⁷ now and then 時時. ⁸ of course 固也, 自 然. ⁹ In two hours 於兩小時間. ¹⁰ 仍, 依然. ¹¹ at hand 近在左右. ¹² 粗碳. ¹³ shot (shoot 之過去式) at 射. ¹⁴ to the great risk of..... 危及....., 陷.....於險. ¹⁵ 衛隊. ¹⁶ 億父, 粗蠻人. ¹⁷ told his men to push them where I could reach them 命其 徙屬推雜此輩至我所能及之處 (push 推; where.....之處).

pockets, but made as if I would eat the sixth. He and the men round were in great fear, more so when I took out my big knife. I soon put their minds at rest, for I cut the man's bonds and set him on the ground, and off he ran like a hare! I did the same with the rest of them, and from that time they were all quite kind to me.

That night, when it was time for bed,¹¹ my small friends brought me six hundred of their beds. These were put side by side¹² so that I could lie down on them, but they were so low¹³ that they let me drop¹⁴ down to the floor,¹⁵ which was of hard, cold stone.¹⁶

¹ 衣裳. 2 made as if I would eat the sixth 佯為欲噬彼第六人者 (made as if 佯為). 3 more so when.....於.....時尤甚. 4 刀. 5 put their minds at rest 安其心 (at rest 息, 平静, 安). 6 束缚. 7 off he ran 即 he ran off 彼職去 (off 提置於前條欲加重其語氣). 8 野兎. 9 did the same with the rest of them 處置餘人亦若是. 10 十分. 11 time for bed 就寝之時. 12 put side by side 並列. 13 低. 14 跌, 落. 15 地, 地板. 16 of hard, cold stone 以堅冷之石造者.

Day by day great crowds came to see me, and I found out² that the King made a charge for³ those who came twice.⁴

In the meantime⁵ I heard⁶ that the Court had had long talks⁷ as to what to do with me.⁸ You see, they had not seen so large a man, and some of them were in fear that to keep me would in a short time make food and drink scarce,⁹ and the land be made poor.¹⁰ Some thought it would be best to shoot me,¹¹ but it was said¹² they would not know how to get rid of so large a body as mine.¹³