

● 托福应试练习大全

**TOEFL** (修订版)

听力分册



浙江

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社

A Complete Collection of TOEFL  
Listening Comprehension

托福应试练习大全

听力分册

(修订版)

汤德纲 门胜东 编

浙江大学出版社

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汤德纲 门胜东 编

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## 修订说明

《托福应试练习大全》以其内容充实、编排科学、循序渐进、方便实用等特点,以及能真实反映各类题目在托福实战中的真实分布和出现频度,从而深受读者欢迎。问世以来不足两年,第一版已重印多次,成为国内托福应试考生的重要参考读物和练习靶场。

人类在进步,社会在发展,托福也是在不断演变的。为了紧密反映托福在近几年的新动向,不断充实和提高这套大全的质量,本书编者参考近期的全真和模拟试题,结合教学经验,对《词汇分册》、《短语分册》、《阅读理解分册》、《语法分册》和《听力分册》进行了全面的修订、补充,并新增了《作文分册》,以飨读者。

具体来说,这次修订在总体上剔除了 1/4 旧题,选增了 1/3 新题,将原来各分册分别压缩或扩充,使之均趋于更合理的篇幅。《阅读理解分册》新增“物理学与化学”、“农业”、“天文学”和“建筑学”等 4 章,并为原有各章增添了数十篇短文,连同它们的理解试题、生词与短语、参考译文和练习答案。《词汇分册》新增近 1000 题,连同它们的句译和辨义等;《短语分册》在增新删旧的同时,版式体例也作了改进。如果从全面的观点来看,改进最彻底的当属《语法分册》。因为修订前的《语法分册》只体现托福考试中语法部分的命题规律与单项练习,而修订后的《语法分册》则在每单元末配置了模拟试题(Practice Test)。在《听力分册》中新增了 6 份全真试卷(1991 年~1993 年),以反映托福真实试卷出题情况。但磁带盒数仍不变,只不过将原模拟试卷题目之间的停顿略为缩短,以符合 90 年代托福听力速度加快的实际情况。

第二版还在多数分册的正文前增加了全真样题,以帮助读者熟悉

这部分内容在托福试卷中的出现形式。

我们希望这套大全能成为食粮,充实您;成为指南针,指引您走上成功之路。

祝您好运!

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## 前 言

《托福应试练习大全》是编者精心研究近十年国内外出版的全部有关出版物并参考了有关资料后,在掌握托福考题方式和科学而系统地总结试题命题目的的基础上产生的。这套丛书分成《语法分册》、《阅读理解分册》、《短语分册》、《词汇分册》和《听力分册》共五卷出版。它理论联系实际,既避免了纸上谈兵,又避免了盲目做题的任意性,可以帮助应试者在准备阶段有效地利用时间,迅速地提高应试能力,从而取得满意的考试成绩。

根据我们多年组织学生参加“托福”考试的体会,及频繁与考生接触了解,深知绝大多数考生对听力测验部分感到有较大的困难,而且在短时间内难于突破这一难关。为了帮助这部分人尽快提高听力水平,能顺利应付听力测验,并有充分把握通过整个“托福”考试,我们特地收集了大量最新托福听力测验材料,以全新的格式编写了这本《托福应试练习大全·听力分册》。

本书按循序渐进原则,由浅入深分类进行测验,让读者自我检测学习效果。全书共分三大部分:第一部分为听力分类测验,包括三部分,Part A 为短句类型,分 10 类,每类 10 题;Part B 为较短的对话,也分 10 类,每类 8 题;Part C 有 13 个综合性内容,共 60 题。第二部分为模拟“托福”听力考试的 10 个试卷,是完全符合保真托福听力测验完整的三个部分组合规格的最新托福听力模拟练习试卷。第三个部分为听力录音原文和答案。书末附有大量近年来在托福听力测试中常遇到美国人名、美国历届总统、名人录、美国五十个州、美国六大城市、词组和短语等,以及听力成绩换算表、应试培训听力材料等。本书还配有听力材料的录音带。其中主要部分的语音、语调、语速以及时间间隔完全符合保真托福听力测验的严格要求。

本书不仅合乎“托福”应试者的需要,也可作为具有中级以上英语水平读者提高听力的辅助材料。对准备大学英语四、六级考试者也是极合适的补充听力材料。

我们力求为读者提供一本较理想的最新托福听力材料,但由于编者水平有限,书中肯定有不少疏漏之处,敬请读者批评指正。

编 者

1990年7月

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## Section One 听力分类测验

In this section of the test, you will have an opportunity to demonstrate your ability to understand spoken English. There are three parts to this section, with special directions for each part.

### Part A Sentences

**Directions:** For each question in Part A, you will hear a short sentence. Each sentence will be spoken just one time. The sentences you hear will not be written out for you. Therefore, you must listen carefully to understand what the speaker says.

After you hear a sentence, read the four choices in your test book, marked A), B), C), and D), and decide which one is closest in meaning to the sentence you heard. Then, on your answer sheet, find the number of the question and fill in the space that corresponds to the letter of the answer you have chosen. Fill in the space so that the letter inside the oval cannot be seen.

Example I

You will hear;

You will read: A) Mary outswam the others.

B) Mary ought to swim with them.

C) Mary and her friends swam to the island.

D) Mary's friends owned the island.

The speaker said, "Mary swam out to the island with her friends." Sentence C), "Mary and her friends swam to the island," is closest in

meaning to the sentence you heard. Therefore, you should choose answer C).

#### Unit One Teens and Tens

1. A) I-19 is a busy highway.  
B) I-90 is the only busy highway.  
C) I-19 is not a busy highway.  
D) I-90 is a busy highway.
2. A) A doctoral degree will be awarded to forty students this semester.  
B) Fourteen industrial engineers will receive their Ph. D. 's this semester.  
C) This Industrial Engineering Department does not award a doctoral degree.  
D) This semester fourteen students were enrolled in the Industrial Engineering Department.
3. A) It costs eighteen dollars to go to Washington.  
B) Eighty dollars is the price of a ticket to Washington.  
C) A ticket to Washington costs eight dollars.  
D) One way to go to Washington is to buy a ticket.
4. A) A telephone call to Miami costs fifty cents after five o'clock.  
B) Fifty cents is the price of a five-minute call to Miami.  
C) After five o'clock a call to Miami costs fifteen cents.  
D) Before five o'clock it costs fifteen cents to call Miami.
5. A) Thirteen degrees was the low temperature today.  
B) Today's temperature was thirty degrees lower than it was yesterday.

- C) Thirty degrees was today's low temperature.  
D) The low temperature today was three degrees.
6. A) Thirty-one is the rate of exchange.  
B) Thirty-to-one is the rate of exchange.  
C) Thirteen-to-one is the rate of exchange.  
D) Three-to-one is the rate of exchange.
7. A) There are ninety answers in the testbooks.  
B) All of the answers are on page 9.  
C) The testbooks have only nineteen pages.  
D) Page 90 has the answers on it.
8. A) The flight at gate two is number fourteen.  
B) The flight to Dallas is number forty-two.  
C) The flight now boarding is number forty.  
D) The flight at gate two is new.
9. A) The score achieved by half of the students tested was 450.  
B) Eight-five percent of the students passed the examination.  
C) More than 415 points was the score that half of the students received.  
D) A score of 450 or more was achieved by 15 percent of the students tested.
10. A) John will have his fortieth birthday in November.  
B) On November fourteenth John will celebrate his birthday.  
C) John is twelve years old now.  
D) John's birthday is November thirtieth.

#### Unit Two Computations

11. A) The speaker's salary is \$ 250.  
B) The speaker's salary is \$ 750.  
C) The speaker's salary is \$ 500.

- D) The speaker's salary is \$ 125.
12. A) The plane left at 11:30.  
B) The plane left at 12:00.  
C) The plane left at 12:30.  
D) The plane left at 1:00.
13. A) The stadium has room for 100,000 people.  
B) 7,500 people attended last night's game.  
C) 25,000 people attended last night's game.  
D) There were 50,000 people at the game last night.
14. A) Jane types half as fast as Judy.  
B) Judy types as fast as Jane.  
C) Both Jane and Judy type eighty words a minute.  
D) Jane is a faster typist than Judy.
15. A) The bus left at 8:45 a. m.  
B) The bus left at 8:40 a. m.  
C) The bus left at 8:35 a. m.  
D) The bus left at 8:30 p. m.
16. A) I watched for ten minutes.  
B) It was 9:30 when I set my watch.  
C) The time is 9:20.  
D) I set my watch ahead thirty minutes.
17. A) John arrived for the twelve o'clock meal.  
B) John was too late to eat.  
C) John did not plan to arrive at noon.  
D) John arrived at two o'clock.
18. A) A used book is \$ 6 cheaper than a new book.  
B) A used book costs \$ 2. 50.  
C) Mary saved \$ 3. 50.

- D) A new book costs \$ 8. 50.
19. A) Her vacation lasted 2 weeks.  
B) Her vacation lasted 3 weeks.  
C) Her vacation lasted 4 weeks.  
D) Her vacation lasted 5 weeks.
20. A) Eric will have one roommate.  
B) Eric wants two roommates.  
C) Eric wants to room alone.  
D) Eric will have two roommates.

### **Unit Three Reference**

21. A) Ann wants us to meet her.  
B) We meet Ann at bus station.  
C) Ann wants to meet us at the bus station.  
D) Ann met us at the bus station.
22. A) She bought him a suit.  
B) He bought himself a suit.  
C) He bought her a suit.  
D) She bought herself a suit.
23. A) Pat went to the party with John.  
B) John was invited to Pat's party.  
C) John would not go to the party.  
D) Pat did not go to the party.
24. A) It is Tom's birthday.  
B) Tom's roommate sent him a card.  
C) Tom's roommate wished him a happy birthday.  
D) Tom wished his roommate a happy birthday.
25. A) James went to work while his mother stayed home.  
B) James mother works at home.

- C) When James got home from work, his mother was there.
  - D) James's mother was at work when he got home.
26. A) William was the woman's grandson.
- B) Mrs. Williams's lawyer was the beneficiary.
  - C) Mrs. Williams was named in her lawyer's will.
  - D) The lawyer wrote the will for Mrs. Williams.
27. A) Mrs. Ayers is Dr. Smith's secretary.
- B) Mrs. Ayers could not keep her appointment with Dr. Smith.
  - C) Dr. Smith instructed his secretary that she should cancel all of his appointments for the day.
  - D) Mrs. Ayers's secretary canceled her appointment.
28. A) Professor Baker gives the lecture every day.
- B) Professor Baker would like to have a graduate assistant to give the lectures.
  - C) Professor Baker's graduate assistant was asked to give today's lecture.
  - D) Professor Baker's graduate assistant asked him how to give today's lecture.
29. A) Mary called Bill.
- B) Mary answered Bill's call.
  - C) Bill answered Mary's call.
  - D) Mary did not telephone Bill.
30. A) Sally gave a bicycle to her sister.
- B) Sally let her sister use her bicycle.
  - C) Sally's sister lent her a bicycle.
  - D) Sally borrowed a bicycle from her sister.

#### Unit Four Negatives

31. A) She does not have many friends.  
B) It is hard for her to have friends.  
C) She tries hard to have friends.  
D) It is hard for her friends to have any.
32. A) Only one student is without insurance.  
B) All students have insurance.  
C) None of the students have insurance.  
D) Some of the students have insurance.
33. A) The tour was worth the time but not the money.  
B) The tour was not worth the time or the money.  
C) The tour was worth both the time and the money.  
D) The tour was not worth the time.
34. A) The students saw more snow before.  
B) The student had never seen snow before.  
C) This was the first time that the students had seen such a lot of snow.  
D) Before the students saw the snow there had been much more.
35. A) It is very dangerous to practice driving at the shopping center.  
B) Some places are better to practice driving than the shopping center.  
C) It is better not to practice driving at the shopping center.  
D) The shopping center is the best place to practice driving.
36. A) Nancy does not like to sleep late.  
B) Nancy likes nothing.  
C) Nancy likes to sleep late.  
D) Nancy does not like anything.

37. A) The machine cannot be used.  
B) The machine is used less.  
C) The machine is used to make xerox copies.  
D) The machine has been copied.
38. A) The first apartment was more comfortable.  
B) The new apartment was more comfortable.  
C) Neither the first apartment nor the new one was comfortable.  
D) Both apartments were very comfortable.
39. A) English 190 is not difficult.  
B) I hardly know anything about English 190.  
C) Other courses are as difficult as English 190.  
D) English 190 is the most difficult course.
40. A) I will buy a Ford.  
B) I am right to buy a car now.  
C) I do not have enough money for a car.  
D) I have bought a new car.

#### **Unit Five Comparatives**

41. A) There are more successful restaurants in the United States than any other small business.  
B) The restaurant is a new successful business in the United States.  
C) We have fewer successful restaurants in the United States now.  
D) The United States has more successful restaurants now than other countries do.
42. A) There was plenty of time to get there.  
B) We needed more time to get there.