

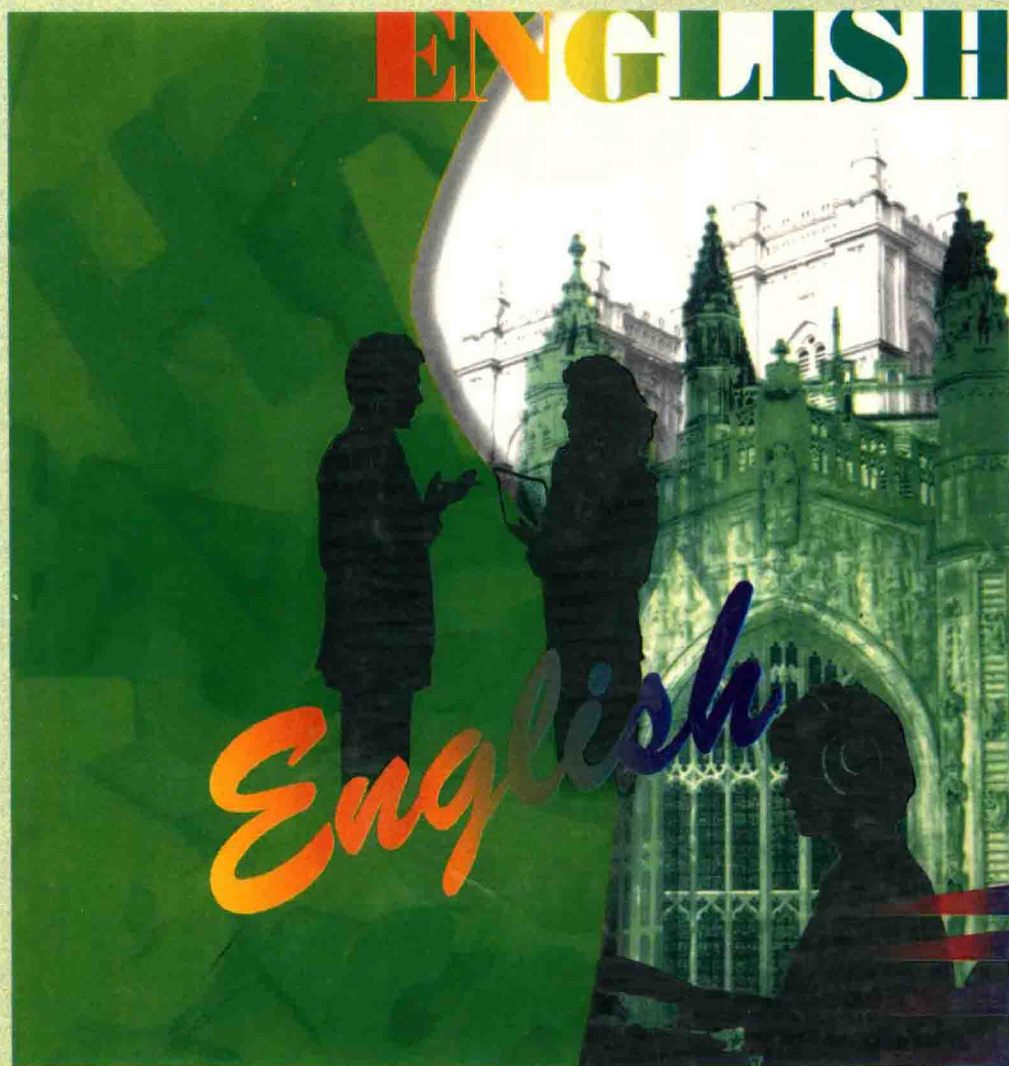
全国成人高等教育教材

English

英语

(非英语专业专科用)

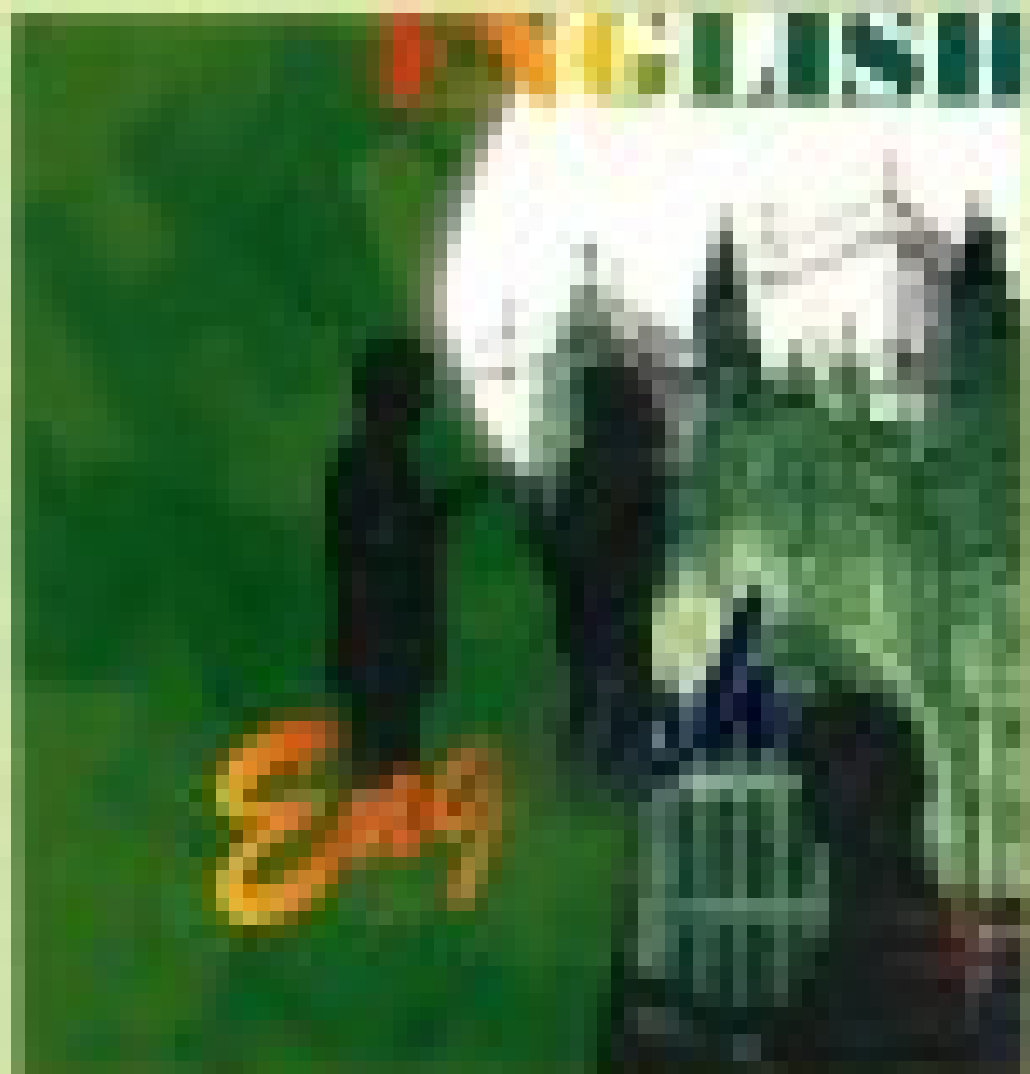
全国成人高等教育英语教材编写组 编



高等教育出版社

English

英語



全国成人高等教育教材

教育部审定的《英语》

单本教材

English

English

《英语》

英语 0

(非英语专业专科用)

内 容 提 要

全国成人高等教育《英语》系列教材由教育部规划并推荐,供各类成人高等院校非英语专业专科使用。本套教材把语言基本功训练与实际涉外活动结合起来,使成人英语学习从一开始就学用结合,学一点、用一点、会一点。《英语 0》的编写目的是针对成人学员入学水平参差不齐的实际情况,从基础语音、语法和基本词汇加以补习,为学习成人《英语 1》扫清障碍。

全书共 20 个单元,每单元包括综合技能训练、语法学习、语音学习和快乐学习 4 部分。书后附有课文译文、练习答案和词汇表。

本书配有录音磁带。

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全国成人高等教育《英语》系列教材是根据原国家教委1997年颁发的《全国成人高等教育英语课程教学基本要求(非英语专业专科用)》编写的。该套教材于1998年6月出版以来,受到了各方面的关注与好评,特别是本套教材“学用结合”的编写思想受到了成人院校广大师生的普遍欢迎。但由于成人学生入学水平参差不齐,有相当数量的学生都希望能有一本补习教材,使他们有可能在较短的时间内把继续学习所需要的基础语音、语法和基本词汇加以补习,为学习扫清障碍。《英语0》(非英语专业专科用)就是为此而编写的。

我们在编写《英语0》(非英语专业专科用)时,不是简单重复中学已学过的东西,而是尽可能地引导和帮助学生培养独立学习的能力,总结归纳学习语言的规律,从一开始就培养“学一点,用一点”的实际使用英语的能力,使学生进入成人《英语》教程的学习时,在心理上和学习方法上都作好准备。

由于要比较系统地补习基本语音、语法、基本词汇和句式,故全书的编写框架必然是“结构”的,从而可以帮助学生全面系统地补习所缺少的语言基础;与此同时,我们又从学用结合、着重培养实际使用英语进行涉外交际的能力出发,把全书的内容编排在既连贯又相对独立的实际涉外交际环境中,使学生在补习英语基础的同时,还能体会到学习和使用英语的乐趣。

本书承蒙大连理工大学美籍教师韦尔瓦·甫琳女士(Velva Fallin)审读,编者在此表示感谢。

编 者

2000年1月28

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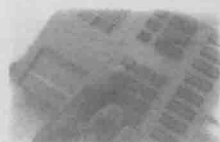
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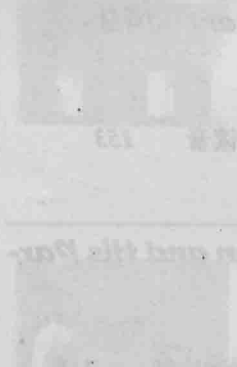
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UNIT

1

Meeting Mr. Green at the Airport

Integrated Skills Development

综合技能训练

Text 课文

Meeting Mr. Green at the Airport



This is an airport. It is Binhai Airport. I am Lily. I am a student. I am from Binhai College. I am here to meet Mr. Green. Mr. Green is an English teacher from London. His plane is due in Binhai at 10:00. Listen! The plane is in the airport now.

Dialogue 对话

Lily: Hello, Mr. Green. I'm Lily from Binhai College.

Mr. Green: How do you do, Lily. Nice to meet you.

Lily: Nice to meet you, too. Welcome to Binhai. It's a nice city.

Mr. Green: Oh, the Airport is nice too.

Lily: Mr. Green, the car is outside. Let's go.

Mr. Green: OK, thank you.

New Words and Expressions 生词和词组

| | | | |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| a (an) | /ei; ə/, /ən/ | art. | 一(个); 任何一个 |
| airport | /'eəpɔ:t/ | n. | 飞机场 |
| am | /əm, æm/ | v. | (我)是 |
| at | /ət, æt/ | prep. | 在… |
| car | /kɑ:/ | n. | (小)汽车 |
| city | /'siti/ | n. | 城市 |
| college | /'kɒlɪdʒ/ | n. | 大学, 学院 |
| dialogue | /'daɪələg/ | n. | 对话 |
| do | /du:/ | v. | 做, 干 |
| due (in) | /dju/ | a. | 约定的, 预期的 |
| English | /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ | n. & a. | 英语; 英国的 |
| from | /frɒm/ | prep. | 从…, 来自 |
| go | /gəu/ | v. | 去, 走 |
| hear | /hiə/ | v. | 听见; 听说 |
| hello | /'he'ləu/ | int. | 喂, 你好 |
| here | /hiə/ | ad. | 这儿 |
| his | /his/ | pron. | (he的所有格) 他的 |
| how | /haʊ/ | ad. | 怎样, 怎么 |
| I | /ai/ | pron. | 我 |
| in | /ɪn/ | prep. | 在…里 |
| is | /ɪz/ | v. | (他, 她, 它)是 |
| it | /ɪt/ | pron. | 它 |
| let's | /lets/ | =let us | 让我们 |
| listen (to) | /'lɪsn/ | v. | 听 |
| meet | /mi:t/ | v. | 遇见, 碰上, 迎接 |
| Mr. | /'mɪstə/ | n. | 先生, mister的缩写形式 |
| nice | /naɪs/ | a. | 美好的, 漂亮的 |
| now | /naʊ/ | ad. | 现在, 此刻; 立刻 |
| oh | /əʊ/ | int. | 嗨; 哦; 哎呀 |
| OK | /'əʊ'keɪ/ | a. & ad. | 对; 好; 可以; 行 |
| one | /wʌn/ | num. | 一; 一个 |
| outside | /'aʊt'saɪd/ | n. adj. & ad. | 外部; 外面的; 在外面 |
| plane | /'pleɪn/ | n. | 飞机 |
| student | /'stju:dənt/ | n. | 学生 |
| teacher | /'ti:tʃə/ | n. | 教师, 老师 |
| thank | /θæŋk/ | v. | 谢谢 |
| the | /ðə, ði/ | art. | 这个, 那个 |

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|---------|----------|
| this | /ðɪs/ | pron. | 这 |
| to | /tu:/ | prep. | 到, 向, 对于 |
| too | /tu:/ | ad. | 也 |
| unit | /'ju:nɪt/ | n. | 单元, 单位 |
| welcome | /'welkəm/ | v. & a. | 欢迎 |
| you | /'ju:/ | pron. | 你 |

Notes 注释

1. I am here to meet Mr. Green. 本句的第二个动词meet不作谓语, 因此前面要加不定式符号to.
2. Nice to meet you. 此句话前面省略了It is.

Check your understanding 理解练习

1 Answer the following questions according to the model given. (根据课文回答下列问题。)

Model: Is Mr. Green a teacher? Yes, he is.

Is Mr. Green a student? No, he is not.

1. Is Lily at the college now?

No, she is not.

2. Is she at the airport?

Yes, she is.

3. Is the airport in London?

No, it is not.

4. Is Mr. Green a student?

No, he is not.

5. Is the plane due at 10:00?

Yes, it is.

6. Is the car outside?

Yes, it is.

7. Is Binhai a nice city?

Yes, it is.

2 Tell whether the following sentences are true (T) or false (F). (判断下列句子正确与否。)

1. Lily is at the airport to meet Mr. Green.

2. Lily is a student from Binhai College.

3. Mr. Green is a student from London.

4. Mr. Green is in the car now.

5. Mr. Green is an English teacher.

4 Unit 1 Meeting Mr. Green at the Airport

- 6. The plane is due at 10:00.
- 7. The plane is at the airport now.
- 8. Binhai College is in Binhai City.

Practice the patterns 句型练习

3 Learn to use the following patterns by reading the sentences aloud. (朗读并掌握下列句型。)

Pattern 1: I am (a) / You are (a)

(Lily to Mr. Green)

| | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| I am Lily. | You are Mr. Green. |
| I am a student. | You are a teacher. |
| I am from Binhai. | You are from London. |
| I am in a car . | You are in a plane. |
| I am at the airport now. | You are at the airport, too. |

(Mr. Green to Lily)

| | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| I am Mr. Green. | You are Lily. |
| I am an English teacher. | You are a student. |
| I am from London. | You are from Binhai. |
| I am in a plane. | You are in a car. |
| I am at the airport now. | You are at the airport, too. |

Pattern 2: He is (a) / She is (a)

(Lily)

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| I am Lily. | He is Mr. Green. |
| I am a student. | He is a teacher. |
| I am from Binhai. | He is from London. |
| I am in a car . | He is in a plane. |
| I am at the airport now. | He is at the airport, too. |

(Mr. Green)

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| I am Mr. Green. | She is Lily. |
| I am an English teacher. | She is a student. |
| I am from London. | She is from Binhai. |
| I am in a plane. | She is in a car. |
| I am at the airport now. | She is at the airport, too. |

Pattern 3: ...is (a) / it is (a)

| | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Binhai College is a college. | It is a nice college. |
| London is a city. | It is a nice city. |
| The airport is in Binhai. | It is in Binhai. |
| The plane is due at 10:00. | It is due at 10:00. |
| The plane is in now. | It is in now. |
| The plane is at the airport. | It is at the airport. |
| The car is outside the airport. | It is outside the airport. |

Pattern 4: I am not (a) ... / You are not (a)

(Lily to Mr. Green)

| | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| I am Lily. | I am not Mr. Green. |
| You are Mr. Green. | You are not Lily. |
| I am a student. | I am not a teacher. |
| You are a teacher. | You are not a student. |
| I am from Binhai. | I am not from London. |
| You are from London. | You are not from Binhai. |
| I am in a car. | I am not in a plane. |
| You are in a plane. | You are not in a car. |

Pattern 5: He is not (a) ... / She is not (a)

(Lily)

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
| He is Mr. Green. | He is not Lily. |
| He is a teacher. | He is not a student. |
| He is from London. | He is not from Binhai. |
| He is in a plane. | He is not in a car. |
| He is at Binhai Airport. | He is not at London Airport now. |

(Mr. Green)

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| She is Lily. | She is not Xiao Yang. |
| She is a student. | She is not an English teacher. |
| She is from Binhai. | She is not from London. |
| She is in a car. | She is not in a plane. |
| She is at Binhai Airport. | She is not at London Airport now. |

Pattern 6 ...is not (a) / it is not (a) ...

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| The college is not in London. | It is not in London. |
| London is not here. | It is not here. |
| The airport is not in London. | It is not in London. |
| The plane is not due at one. | It is not due at one. |
| The car is not here. | It is not here. |
| The plane is not outside. | It is not outside. |

Learn to use the words and phrases 词汇练习

4 Complete the conversation. (完成下列对话。)

Lily: Hello, are you Mr. Green from London?

Mr. Green: Yes, I am.

Lily: How do you do, Mr. Green? Glad to see you. I'm Lily from Binhai college.

Mr. Green: How do you do? Nice to meet you, too, Lily.

Lily: Mr. Green, the car is outside. Let's go.

Mr. Green: OK, thank you.

5 Use the words given in the brackets to form sentences. (用括号中的词组句。)

1. (teacher is an Mr. Green from English London)

Mr. Green is an English teacher from London.

2. (the to am airport English I at meet an teacher)

I meet an English teacher at the airport.

3. (too you glad I meet am to)

I am glad to meet you, too.

4. (to do welcome do how London you)

How do you do, welcome to London.

5. (in plane now the listen the is airport)

Listen, the plane is in the airport now.

6. (outside let's the is go car)

The car is outside, let's go.

6 Try to complete the two short passages with the help of the clue letter given before each blank. (依据所给首字母填入恰当的单词。)

Lily: I'm Lily. I am from Binhai College. Binhai College is in Binhai City.

It is a nice city. Now I'm at the airport. I'm here to meet Mr. Green. His plane is due at 10:00. Now the plane is in the airport. The college car is outside the airport.

Mr. Green: Hello. I'm from London. I'm an English teacher. Now I'm in a plane. My plane is from London. The plane is due at ten. It is in the airport now. Lily is a t the airport. She is happy to welcome me. Binhai is a nice city. Lily is nice, too.

7 Translate the following sentences into English. (将下列句子译成英语。)

1. 滨海是一座美丽的城市。 Binhai is a nice city.
2. 我是一个英语教师。 I am an English teacher.
3. 飞机定于十点抵达。 The plane is due at 10:00.
4. 你好，见到您很高兴。 Hello, Nice to meet you.
5. 听！飞机到港了。 Listen, the plane is in the airport now.
6. 欢迎到伦敦来。 welcome to London.
7. 他的学校在伦敦。 His school at London.
8. 让我们走吧。 Let's go.

Grammar Section

语法学习

I. be动词的单数形式

be动词是最常用的系动词，简称系词。其含义相当于汉语的“是”和“在”，常用于“主语 + 系词 + 表语 (SVC)”结构。be动词的形式随其主语的人称、数及时态发生变化。在表示“现在”这一时间范畴内，be动词的单数形式有三种，请见下表。

| 主语(名词/代词) | 系词(be动词) | 表语(名词/代词/形容词/介词短语) | 译文 |
|-----------|----------|--------------------|----------|
| I | am | a student. | 我是一个学生。 |
| You | are | a teacher. | 你是一个教师。 |
| He/She | is | from London. | 他/她来自伦敦。 |
| It | is | an apple. | 它是一个苹果。 |
| The plane | is | at the airport. | 这架飞机在机场。 |

8 Unit 1 Meeting Mr. Green at the Airport

be动词的否定形式是在be动词后加not。

| 主语(名词/代词) | 系词(be) | 否定词not | 表语(名词/代词/形容词/介词短语) | 译文 |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------------------|------------|
| I | am | not | a student. | 我不是一个学生。 |
| You | are | not | a teacher. | 你不是一个教师。 |
| He/She | is | not | from London. | 他/她不是来自伦敦。 |
| It | is | not | an apple. | 它不是一个苹果。 |
| The plane | is | not | at the airport. | 这架飞机不在机场。 |

II. 不定冠词

英语名词前通常要用冠词，冠词有不定冠词(a/an)和定冠词(the)两种。不定冠词表示“一，某一”这个概念，用于可数名词的单数形式前。在以元音开头的词前要用an。例如：

| 例句 | 译文 |
|---|-----------------------|
| Mr. Green is an English teacher. | 格林先生是一个英语教师。 |
| This is an airport. | 这是一个机场。 |
| She is an officer. | 她是一个官员。 |
| I am a Chinese. | 我是一个中国人。 |
| You are not an American student. | 你不是一个美国学生。 |
| Mr. Green is a new teacher. | 格林先生是一个新教师。 |
| Lily is a <u>second-year</u> student. <i>second-year</i> | 李莉是一个 <u>二年级</u> 的学生。 |
| China is a big country. | 中国是一个大国。 |
| Mary is an English name. | 玛丽是一个英文名字。 |
| Binhai is a nice city. | 滨海是一座美丽的城市。 |

Build up your grammar

语法练习

Fill in the correct forms according to the above rules. (根据所学上述语法规则填空。)

1. Mary is an English girl.