


中國城市發展十年

TEN YEARS OF CHINA'S URBAN DEVELOPMENT



中国统计出版社

中國城市發展十年

沈明題 

Ten Years of China's Urban Development

中国城市经济社会发展研究会 编
中国城市年鉴编辑部

Edited by "China's Urban Economic and Social
Development Research Society" and the Editorial
Department of "Almanac of China's Cities"



中国统计出版社

Published by China Statistics Publishing House

(京)新登字 041 号

书名题字：沈 鹏

装帧设计：张慈中

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

中国城市发展十年：中英文对照/刘国光主编

—北京：中国统计出版社，1994. 5

ISBN7-5037-1523-5

I. 中…

II. 刘…

III. 城市—经济发展—中国

IV. F299. 21

中国统计出版社出版

(北京三里河月坛南街 38 号 100826)

新华彩印厂印刷

*

889×1149 毫米 大 16 开本 17 印张 14 万字

1994 年 5 月第 1 版 1994 年 5 月第 1 次印刷

印数：1—4500 册

*

ISBN7-5037-1523-5/F. 667

定价：84 元 特精装 100 元

献 给

为中国城市改革、发展作出贡献的人们

Dedicated to all those who made contribution to China's
urban re-form and development

《中国城市发展十年》编委会

主 编:刘国光

副 主 编(按姓氏笔划顺序排列):

| | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|------|
| 王永明 | 王金祥 | 王武龙 | 王荣轩 | 玉素甫·艾沙 | 白 音 |
| 朱铁臻 | 刘也强 | 刘志忠 | 米凤君 | 沈志峰 | 张 塞 |
| 张文范 | 张立昌 | 张百发 | 张明泰 | 张泽宇 | 张荣茂 |
| 赵宝江 | 柯茂盛 | 钟咏三 | 洪大诚 | 洪永世 | 洛桑顿珠 |
| 索长有 | 秦其明 | 黄 菊 | 崔林涛 | 韩有为 | 曾浩荣 |
| 谢玉堂 | 谢汝煊 | 翟立功 | 黎子流 | | 程安东 |

编 委(按姓氏笔划顺序排列):

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|
| 丁士云 | 万桃元 | 马延利 | 马承佳 | 马明成 | 王汉卿 | 王永明 |
| 王廷军 | 王金祥 | 王武龙 | 王贵忠 | 王荣轩 | 王重国 | 王耀光 |
| 云才晓 | 毛平伟 | 方之焯 | 巴殿璞 | 玉素甫·艾沙 | | 石仲英 |
| 叶 耀 | 田 畛 | 代兴泉 | 白 音 | 冯士亮 | 冯长根 | 边晓鸿 |
| 朱启成 | 朱崇仁 | 朱铁臻 | 刘也强 | 刘成业 | 刘志忠 | 刘国光 |
| 刘相荣 | 刘积松 | 江忠兴 | 汤彤海 | 许久勋 | 许奇斌 | 米凤君 |
| 孙昌松 | 孙荣乾 | 严如高 | 苏福刚 | 李 皋 | 李玉臻 | 李仕良 |
| 李兆智 | 李祖卫 | 李道信 | 杨国俊 | 杨冠奕 | 杨晓宁 | 吴发育 |
| 旷建伟 | 沈志峰 | 沈澍东 | 宋甲武 | 宋守卿 | 张 塞 | 张文寿 |
| 张文范 | 张心愿 | 张世军 | 张立昌 | 张立璋 | 张百发 | 张华福 |
| 张怀文 | 张远贻 | 张明泰 | 张泽宇 | 张荣茂 | 张厚宝 | 陈国平 |
| 陈树川 | 邵正权 | 罗清泉 | 金光亮 | 金能筹 | 金敏雄 | 赵少麟 |
| 赵宝江 | 赵俊谋 | 俞乃存 | 柯茂盛 | 柳宝全 | 钟光超 | 钟咏三 |
| 段登陆 | 战月昌 | 洪大诚 | 洪永世 | 洛桑顿珠 | | 袁凤兰 |
| 夏代荣 | 夏阿国 | 索长有 | 秦其明 | 钱棣华 | 徐 燕 | 徐明阳 |
| 徐守盛 | 唐 棣 | 唐若昕 | 诸宗智 | 特古斯 | 陶晞晦 | 黄 菊 |
| 黄华泽 | 戚善宏 | 龚运连 | 桑光裕 | 崔林涛 | 梁广大 | 梁志忠 |
| 梁志俊 | 韩玉琳 | 韩至中 | 韩有为 | 曾浩荣 | 程安东 | 谢玉堂 |
| 谢汝煊 | 谢鸿光 | 管颜鹤 | 廖升阳 | 翟立功 | 翟吉昌 | 黎子流 |
| 缪合林 | 滕昭祥 | 薄应贤 | | | | |

THE EDITORIAL BOARD OF "TEN YEARS OF CHINA'S URBAN DEVELOPMENT"

Editor-in-Chief: Liu Guoguang

Deputy Editors-in-Chief (The following is listed in order of the number of strokes in their Chinese surnames):

Wang Yongming Wang Jinxiang Wang Wulong Wang Rongxuan
Yusupu • Aisha Bai Yin Zhu Tiezhen Liu Yieqiang Liu Zhizhong
Mi Fengjun Shen Zhifeng Zhang Sai Zhang Wenshou Zhang Wenfan
Zhang Lichang Zhang Baifa Zhang Mingtai Zhang Zeyu
Zhang Rongmao Jin Nengchou Zhao Baojiang Ke Maosheng
Zhong Yongsan Hong Dacheng Hong Yongshi Luo Sangdunzhu
Suo Changyou Qin Qiming Huang Ju Cui Lintao Han Youwei
Zeng Haorong Cheng Andong Xie Yutang Xie Ruxuan Zhai Ligong
Li Ziliu

Members of The Editorial Board (The following is listed in order of the number of strokes in their Chinese surnames):

Ding Shiyun Wan Taoyuan Ma Yanli Ma Chengjia Ma Mingcheng
Wang Hanqing Wang Yongming Wang Tingjun Wang Jinxiang
Wang Wulong Wang Guizhong Wang Rongxuan Wang Zhongguo
Wang Yaoguang Yun Caixiao Mao Pingwei Fang Zhizhuo Ba Dianpu
Yu Supu. AiSha Shi Zhongying Ye Yao Tian Zhen Dai Xingquan
Bai Yin Feng Shiliang Feng Changgen Bian Xiaohong Zhu Qicheng
Zhu Chongren Zhu Tiezhen Liu Yeqiang Liu Chengye Liu Zhizhong
Liu Guoguang Liu Xiangrong Liu Jisong Jiang Zhongxing
Tang Tonghai Xu Jiuxun Xu Qibin Mi Fengjun Sun Changsong
Sun Rongqian Yan Rugao Su Fugang Li Gao Li Yuzhen Li Shiliang
Li Zhaozhi Li Zuwei Li Daoxin Yang Guojun Yang Guanyi
Yang Xiaoning Wu Fayu Kuang Jianwei Shen Zhifeng Shen Shudong
Song Jiawu Song Shouqing Zhang Sai Zhang Wenshou
Zhang Wenfan Zhang Xinyuan Zhang Shijun Zhang Lichang
Zhang Lizhang Zhang Baifa Zhang Huafu Zhang Huaiwen
Zhang Yuanyi Zhang Mingtai Zhang Zeyu Zhang Rongmao
Zhang Houbao Chen Guoping Chen Shuchuan Shao Zhengquan
Luo Qingquan Jin Guangliang Jin Nengchou Jin Minxiong
Zhao Shaolin Zhao Baojiang Zhao Junmo Yu Naicun Ke Maosheng
Liu Baoquan Zhong Guangchao Zhong Yongsan Duan Denglu
Zhan Yuechang Hong Dacheng Hong Yongshi Luo Sangdunzhu
Yuan Fenglan Xia Dairong Xia Aguo Suo Changyou Qin Qiming
Qian Dihua Xu Yan Xu Mingyang Xu Shousheng Tang Di
Tang Ruoxin Zhu Zongzhi Te Gusi Tao Xihui Huang Ju
Huang Huaze Qi Shanlong Gong Yunlian Sang Guangyu Cui Lintao
Liang Guangda Liang Zhizhong Liang Zhijun Han Yulin Han Zhizhong
Han Youwei Zeng Haorong Cheng Andong Xie Yutang Xie Ruxuan
Xie Hongguang Guan Yanhe Liao Shengyang Zhai Ligong
Zhai Jichang Li Ziliu Miao Helin Teng Zhaoxiang Bo Yingxian

前言

自从1984年《中共中央关于经济体制改革的决定》实施以来,随着经济和社会的发展,中国城市的发展和城市化的进程进入新的历史时期。城市蓬勃发展,城市化水平日益提高。1993年中国城市达到570个,比1983年的289个增加281个;1992年城市人口达38393.7万人,比1983年增加21226.7万人;城市人口占全国总人口的比重上升到32.7%,比1983年加大16个百分点。中国城市发展的特点是:城市地区分布有所改善,但仍然存在经济发展不平衡状况;城市结构趋于多样化,形成了各种不同性质的城市;城市规模结构逐步趋向合理,已逐步形成以大城市为中心,以中等城市为骨干,以小城市为纽带的全国总体的城市布局;城市发展与生态环境建设同步进行,城市基础设施不断改善,建成了一大批与城市生产和人民生活密切相关的邮电通讯、供水排水、供电供气、交通桥梁、公共绿化、环境卫生、城市防灾等设施,明显地改善了城市居民的工作和生活环境。

1992年,贯彻邓小平同志南巡讲话的精神,全国城市改革开放步伐明显加快。目前,中国城市已经形成“经济特区—沿海开放城市—沿江开放城市—沿边开放城市—内陆开放省会城市”的多层次、全方位对外开放新格局。

十年来,中国城市的综合实力不断增强,城市面貌日新月异。为纪念党的十二届三中全会决定发表十周年,我们编辑了《中国城市发展十年》大型画册。呈现在广大读者面前的这本画册,从各个不同侧面生动地反映了中国城市十年来的巨大变化,也是改革开放结出的丰硕成果。

这部画册共收集了具有代表性的各类城市125个,由于篇幅所限不可能把中国的所有城市都反映出来,敬请谅解。在画册的编排上,基本是按民政部关于行政区划的排列为序,但具体到一个省内的排列,由于版面设计的原因,有个别的城市未按行政区划为序;为本画册提供文字稿和照片的单位、撰稿人、摄影作者,在此不一一列出,均请鉴谅。我们对于支持这部画册出版的各个城市以及所有参加工作的同志们表示衷心感谢!

中国城市经济社会发展研究会

《中国城市年鉴》编辑部

1994年4月

FOREWORD

Since the implementation of the "Decision of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China on Economic System Reform" in 1984 and with the economic and social development, China has entered into a new historical stage in urban development and urbanization. Cities are full of vitality and their levels are improving day by day. In 1993, the number of cities in China reached to 570 from 289 in 1983, an increase of 281; in 1992, urban population reached to 383937 thousand, an increase of 212267 thousand in comparison with 1983; urban population represented 32.7% of the total population in the country, 16 percentage points up than 1983. Cities development in China has the following characteristics: a better distribution of urban zones with unbalanced status of economic development in China yet; a more diversified urban structure which has contributed to the emergence of cities with different characteristics; a more rational size and structure of cities which have formed a general cities distribution pattern in the country with big cities as center, medium-sized cities as mainstay and small cities as link; a urban development taking place simultaneously with eco-environmental construction, urban infrastructure continues to improve, a large number of facilities linked to urban production and people's life have been constructed, e.g. post and telecommunication, water supply and drainage, electricity and gas supply, communication and bridges, public green areas, environment and sanitation, disaster prevention in urban areas, etc., thus the working and living conditions of urban population have been obviously improved.

In 1992, thanks to Comrade Deng Xiaoping's south trip speech, China greatly accelerated its pace of reform and opening to the outside world in urban areas. At present, a new situation of multi-layer and all azimuth open-up is occurring in China, i.e. special economic zones, coastal open cities, open cities along rivers, open cities along borders and open provincial capitals in inland.

In the past ten years, comprehensive capacity of China's cities has been strengthened and cities have quickly changed their aspects. We have edited this album named "Ten Years of China's Urban Development" to commemorate the tenth anniversary of the publication of the Decision by the Third Plenary Session of the Twelfth National Congress of the Communist Party of China. The album presents to all readers great changes which took place in different aspects of China's cities in ten years and remarkable successes of reform and open-up policy.

This album has collected pictures of 125 representative cities of various types. Due to limited space, it is not possible to show all China's cities. Cities are listed according to the arrangement of administrative areas divided by Ministry of Civil Administration, except some cities due to the cause of designing. And also due to the limited space, it is not possible to show all the organizations, authors and photographers who have given us articles and pictures. We would like to express our sincere thanks to all cities. Our thanks also go to all comrades who have taken part in the work of the album.

China Urban Economic and Social Development Research Society
The Editorial Department of "Almanac of China's Cities"
April 1994

《中国城市发展十年》编辑部

主 任：旷建伟

副 主 任：梁 宏 邹晓波 霍 伟 严建辉

编 审：杨长福 裴俊生 杨仲玉

译 审：齐 力

责任编辑：邹晓兰 梁振中

印制顾问：沈家卿

装帧设计：张慈中

编辑、编务人员：

张鹤龄 苏永久 王学东 闵 莉

郭 明 黄小蘅 王惠敏 张兴清

刘洪君 程德龙

"Ten Years of China's Urban Developmet" Editorial Department

Director: Kuang Jianwei

Deputy Director: Liang Hong Zou Xiaopo Huo Wei Yan Jianhui

Senior Editors: Yang Changfu Pei Junsheng Yang Zhongyu

Senior Translator: Qi Li

Printing Consaltant: Shen Jiaqing

Binding Designer: Zhang Cizhong

Editors and Editorial office Clerks:

Zhang Heling Su Yongjiu Wang Xuedong Min Li

Guo Ming Huang Xiaoheng Wang Huimin

Zhang Xingqing Liu Hongjun Cheng Delong

书画作品
(按作者姓氏笔划为序排列)

*Works of Painting and Calligraphy (The following
is listed in order of the number of strokes in
authors' Chinese surnames)*



王镛
中国美术家协会会员
中国书法家协会会员

Wang Yong
Member of Chinese Arts' Union
Member of Chinese Calligraphers' Union

枝頭三月綠
新燕飛來
嬌紅似彩霞
長安人面
如桃花
長安人面
如桃花

旅京書
長安人面如桃花
劉芝

刘芝

中国书法家协会副主席

Liu Yi

Vice President of Chinese Calligraphers' Union

層閣深翠
飛閣深翠

中國城市發展十年付梓之賀
劉炳森題於瑞德草堂

人間遠近金老老來
休國盡年成詩人
樓臺亭臺王極城廊
城臺玉墀步

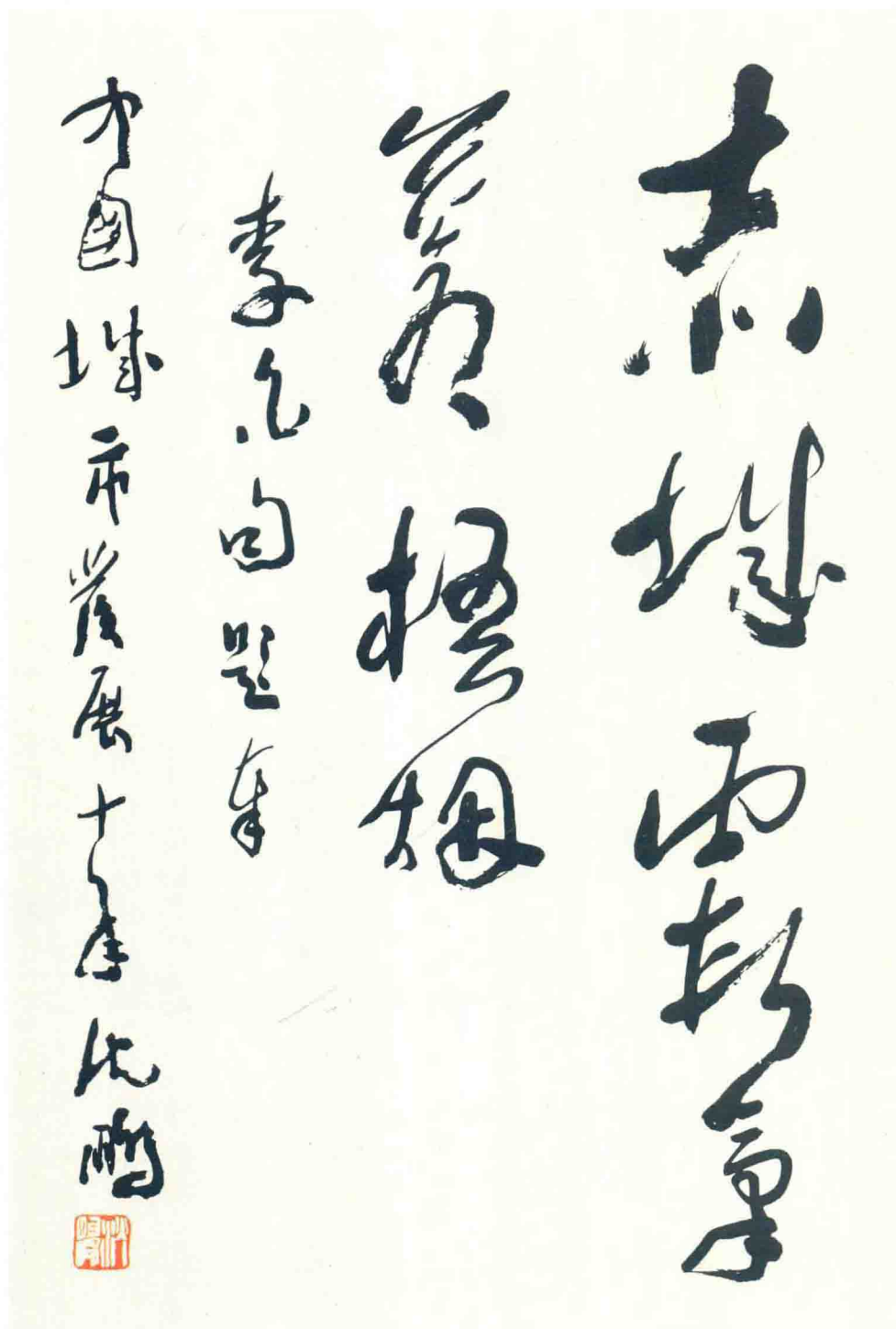
李铎

中国城市书坛名家

李铎

江山真清絕
風雲筆底
沈研墨
書畫頌千秋

中國城市發展十年紀念
力生



沈鹏

中国书法家协会代主席

Shen Peng

Acting President of Chinese Calligraphers' Union

中国城市经济社会学研究会

成立二十周年

江山千古秀
城市万世名

蜀北广元侯正荣书



甲戌春

侯正荣
四川省广元市书法家

Hou Zhengrong
Calligrapher in Guangyuan City, Sichuan Province