第三版
THIRD EDITION

NEW COLLEGE ENGLISH
新编大学英语

浙江大学　编著

3 视听说教程
VIEW · LISTEN · SPEAK

外语教学与研究出版社
FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHING AND RESEARCH PRESS

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学院图书馆
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前言

《新编大学英语》（第一版）首次将“以学生为中心”的主题教学模式引入大学英语课堂，自 1999 年出版以来，在全国范围内广泛使用，受到普遍好评。

2004 年，我们以教育部大学英语教学改革精神为指导，依据新的社会需求与高校的教学发展，开发了《新编大学英语》（第二版），完善了教材结构，充实了教材内容，实现了教材的立体化建设。

随着时代的进步与社会的发展，以及外语教学理论的不断更新与高校教学改革的不断深入，我们在前两版教材的基础上又一次对教材进行了全面的修订和完善，开发了《新编大学英语》（第三版），以满足新形势下大学英语教学的需要以及新时期国家人才培养的需求。

教材特色

《新编大学英语》（第三版）延续前两版的特色与优势，在总体框架基本不变的情况下，从语言材料的筛选、级别的设置、练习和活动的设计等方面进行完善，更体现时代性，更贴近当前大学英语教学情况，更突出对思维能力及文化交流与传播能力的培养。

教学理念突出，特点鲜明：继续采用“以学生为中心”的主题教学模式，并随着教学的发展不断丰富和创新这一理念：

- 关注学生的学习信念、条件、兴趣和策略，强调教与学的互动性以及课堂教学与自主学习的结合。
- 提倡接近真实语境、贴近学生学习生活的语言教学，使学生能充分参与语言学习。
- 实现各分册相应单元围绕同一主题，彼此呼应，相辅相成，从不同侧面展开语言训练及实践，培养语言综合应用能力。

选篇语言精良，内涵丰富：选篇主题广泛，题材丰富，语言规范，兼具时代特色与人文内涵，引导学生观察世界，深入思考，寓文化素养的熏陶于语言能力训练之中，帮助学生提高双向的文化理解与沟通能力。

活动设计灵活，启发思考：结合主题与课文，设计符合学生兴趣特点及知识情感的练习与活动，形式灵活，趣味性强，激发学生的智慧与参与精神，实现从语言知识到语言能力的转化。

难易设置合理，循序渐进：调整后的教材级别与难易度更加符合目前大学英语教学的实际情况，选篇与练习整体难易适度，循序渐进。

提供立体化的教学资源：同步提供课本、光盘、网络课程等学习资源，为学生创造个性化、自主化的学习环境，为教师提供全面便捷的教学资源与教学管理平台。

教材体系

《新编大学英语》（第三版）针对大学英语“一般要求”进行设计，包含1—4级，供两个学年使用。每一级别由以下分册构成：《综合教程》（配教师用书）、《视听说教程》（配教师用书）和《快速阅读》。与教材配套的还有学习光盘、教学光盘、网络教学管理平台、配套测试题等教学资源，全面辅助学生自学及教师教学。

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分册介绍

《综合教程》

围绕与校园、社会生活相关的主题，选取思想性强、语言精良的文章，展开读、写、说、译技能的综合训练，注重教学双方的互动性，强调语言技能的融会贯通以及语言应用能力与文化素养的综合培养。

每册10个单元，每单元分为四个板块：

Preparation: 形式多样的课前活动，便于教师展开课堂教学，激发学生学习兴趣。

Reading-Centered Activities: 围绕主题提供两篇不同角度的阅读文章，配有详细的词汇释义、丰富的例句及多样的读、写、说、译练习。

Further Development: 巩固词汇及语法等相关知识，并通过丰富多样的扩展活动帮助学生学以致用，提高语言综合应用能力，拓宽视野，提高能力。

Translation and Writing: 包含翻译技巧讲解、翻译实践和写作三个部分，互为补充，相辅相成。

《视听说教程》

通过鲜活生动的原版视频、专门拍摄的录像短剧、内容丰富的听力材料以及多层次的口语活动，从不同角度帮助学生提高听说技能，培养交际能力。

每册10个单元，每单元分为四个板块：

Listening, Understanding and Speaking: 提供结合主题的听力练习，训练听力技能，并展开相关口语活动。

Viewing, Understanding and Speaking: 围绕录像短剧展开听说训练，培养学生有效理解、捕捉重要信息点、进行有效得体交流的能力。

Video Appreciation and Singing for Fun: 通过形式多样、内容生动的原版视频为学生提供真实的语境和鲜活的语言，并展开相应的听说活动。相关主题的英文歌曲帮助活跃课堂气氛，展现英语魅力。

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Further Speaking and Listening: 综合性的口语活动着重培养学生积极思考、表达观点的语言应用能力；扩展性听力训练为学生自主学习提供更多资源。

《快速阅读》

通过有针对性的系统训练，帮助学生掌握重要阅读技能，培养良好阅读习惯，提高阅读效率。

每册分为两大部分：

快速阅读常用技能：系统介绍快速阅读九项常用技能，内容深入浅出，易于掌握。

快速阅读综合技能训练：

- 选篇主题与主教材呼应，在题材、长度、难易递进方面充分体现快速阅读的特点。
- 练习形式丰富多样，既注重寻读、略读、猜词悟意、写摘要等快速阅读基本技能训练，又与大学英语四、六级考试快速阅读题型相结合。

《新编大学英语》网络教学管理平台

《新编大学英语》网络教学管理平台集教学资源、测试资源以及教学管理等功能于一体，提供自主学习、教学管理、教学资源、评估测试、服务支持等板块，功能完善，操作方便，充分体现交互式、个性化、自主化学习的理念。

网络教学管理平台为学生提供与教材主题紧密相关的自主学习内容及经典电影片段、英文歌曲、阅读素材等丰富的拓展资源，并为学生在线自主学习提供各种学习工具，充分发挥在线课程交互式、自主化的优势，使英语学习成为个性化的愉悦体验。

同时，网络教学管理平台为教师提供全面便捷的教学管理功能，方便教师对学生的学习进程进行设置、监督，并对学习成果进行有效评估。教师还可借助平台与学生进行交流答疑，在线布置与批改作业等。

编写团队

《新编大学英语》（第三版）系列教程由应惠兰任总主编。

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Unit 1 Personality

PART 1 Listening, Understanding and Speaking

Listening I

Word tips

Angela 安杰拉（人名）
South Korea 韩国
immigrate（从外国）移入定居
Sun-Kyung 仙景（人名）
bow 鞠躬

1 Listen to an interview about culture's influence on personality and decide whether the following statements are true (T) or false (F).

1 Angela immigrated from Canada to South Korea. ☐
2 Angela is about 20 years old now. ☐
3 Angela agrees that culture affects personality. ☐
4 Angela had two different personalities, one at school and the other at home. ☐
5 Sun-Kyung is Angela's friend at school. ☐
6 Being exposed to two different cultures is sometimes confusing. ☐

2 Listen to the interview again and complete the following table with the information you get.

	In the Canadian Culture	In the Korean Culture
Personal Identity	I was known as Angela to the 1) _____ _____.	I was known as Sun-Kyung 2) _____ _____.
Greeting	I would 3) _____ _____ to my teachers.	I would 4) _____ to my parents' Korean friends when they visited our home.

(to be continued)

(continued)

	In the Canadian Culture	In the Korean Culture
Expected Manners	I was expected to 5) _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ of my teachers and to talk 6) _____ with them.	I was expected to 7) _____ _____ _____ _____ and to be 8) _____ _____ _____.

3 Work in groups to discuss the following questions.

1 To what extent do you think culture affects personality? Give some examples to support your view.

2 What personality traits do you think are associated with Chinese culture?

Listening II

1 Listen to a passage about a man's self-introduction and complete the following sentences with the information you get.

1 The man is a very _____ and _____ person.

2 He also thinks he would be a _____ _____.

3 He enjoys _____ and _____, which makes him feel good.

4 He enjoys _____ and _____ _____ of everything and everyone around him.

Word tips

go through 经历
caring 关心照顾人的
understanding 善解人意的

2 Listen to the passage again and choose the best answer to each question you hear on the recording.

1 A To go through a lot of things.
B To be a bit sensitive.
C To cry for people you don't know.
D To be a bit selfish.

2 A Because he is not satisfied with what others do.
B Because he knows he is not an appreciative person.
C Because he doesn't want to owe others anything.
D Because he doesn't enjoy help from strangers.

3 A Because he can keep his friends' secrets.
B Because he trusts all his friends.
C Because he will tell his friends anything he knows.
D Because he will help his friends even when he's not asked to.

4 A To be around other people.
B To hear different opinions.
C To talk to people.
D To do housework.

5 A Cold. B Sociable.
C Hard-working. D Creative.

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3 **Work in pairs to discuss whether you would like to make friends with such a person and explain why.**

Listening III

Word tips

Cindy 辛迪（人名）
fix sb. up with 为（某人）找个约会伴侣
Kristi 克里斯蒂（人名）
double-date 两对男女一起约会
moody 喜怒无常的
self-centered 自我中心的
matchmaker 媒人
wavy 波（浪）形的
blond 金发的
complexion 面色；肤色
tattoo 文身
runner-up 亚军

1 **Listen to a conversation between Tom and Bill and complete the following sentences with the information you get.**

1 Bill and Cindy are going _____ on Saturday.
2 Tom thought that Bill might want to come over and study for next week's _____ test.
3 Bill thinks Cindy's sister, Kristi, is _____, _____, and _____.
4 According to Tom, the first girl Bill introduced to him was moody and _____.
5 Kristi has long wavy _____ hair and blue eyes. She's of _____ _____.
6 Kristi was the _____ in the Miss California Beauty Contest.

2 **Listen to the conversation again and decide whether the following statements are true (T) or false (F).**

1 It can be inferred that Tom works harder than Bill. ☐
2 Tom didn't like the first girl introduced by Bill because that girl was not pretty. ☐
3 Even though Tom agrees that looks are not important, he is still interested in knowing what Kristi looks like. ☐
4 Kristi has a tattoo of an eagle on her arm. ☐
5 Tom is not interested in dating Kristi after listening to Bill's introduction of her. ☐

3 **Work in pairs to role-play the conversation. You may also add your own ideas or create your own story of "matchmaking". You may start with "Hey, I have got a date for you".**

Listening IV

Word tips

Barbara 芭芭拉（人名）
lad 小伙子；少年
fair（头发）金色的
plump 丰满的
sulk 生闷气
sensible 明理的
spectacles 眼镜
nasty 烦人的

1 **Listen to a conversation about an introduction to some students and answer the following questions.**

1 How many students are mentioned in the conversation?
_____
2 What is the probable relationship between the two speakers?
_____
3 What is the two speakers' occupation?
_____

4 Who's smarter, Maria or Susan?

_____

5 What is Barbara going to do?

_____

2 Listen to the conversation again and match the people with the correct descriptions.

1 Paul	○ **A** has moustache and wears glasses
2 Susan	○ **B** has dark hair and dark eyes
3 Maria	○ **C** feels inferior to Susan
4 Peter	○ **D** speaks first and thinks later
	○ **E** has a friendly face and a lovely smile
	○ **F** does not always speak in English
	○ **G** is determined to learn, and takes notes all the time
	○ **H** has longer hair, and is plumper than Susan
	○ **I** asks quite difficult questions, but doesn't mean to be nasty
	○ **J** has lots of interesting ideas

3 Work in groups to describe an interesting teacher (including appearance and personality) you have had.

Words and expressions you may use

plump skinny accent near-sighted contact lens
stylish slim talkative stern (严厉的，严格的)
have one's hair dyed wear heavy make-up bad-tempered

PART 2 Viewing, Understanding and Speaking

Topic

Can Star Signs Tell Our Personality Traits?

Characters

Mike (boy) Ted (boy)
Sam (boy) Simon (boy)
Lilly (girl)

Setting

In a dorm

(Mike is browsing on the Internet, and happens to find some star signs. Then the students start talking about their own signs, their own personality and whether it is possible to improve one's personality.)

Word tips

(star) sign 星座
Scorpio 天蝎（星）座；生于天蝎（星）座时段的人
Virgo 处女（星）座；生于处女（星）座时段的人
Libra 天秤（星）座；生于天秤（星）座时段的人
confrontation 冲突，对抗
superficial 肤浅的，缺乏深度的
Taurus 金牛（星）座；生于金牛（星）座时段的人
Cancer 巨蟹（星）座；生于巨蟹（星）座时段的人
affectionate 有爱心的
trustworthiness 值得信任
possessiveness 占有欲
self-indulgence 自我放纵
quick-tempered 易怒的，性情急躁的
zodiac 黄道带（指太阳、月亮及行星所构成的假想带）
revengeful 报复的；充满仇恨的
touchy 易怒的；过于敏感的
intuition 直觉
perfectionist 完美主义者
undesirable 不受欢迎的；讨厌的

1 Watch a video in which a group of students are talking about star signs and their personality traits and match them with their signs.

1 Mike	○ **A** Libra (天秤座)
2 Sam	○ **B** Cancer (巨蟹座)
3 Ted	○ **C** Taurus (金牛座)
4 Simon	○ **D** Virgo (处女座)
5 Lilly	○ **E** Scorpio (天蝎座)

2 Watch the video again and complete the following table with the information you get.

Star Signs	Personality Traits
Libra	You're a sociable, charming person. You go out of your way to 1) _____ _____ and do everything in your power to make your life an easy one. Although you're 2) _____ _____, you can be changeable, superficial and critical. But you manage to 3) _____ _____ _____ most of the time.
Taurus	You're a patient, practical type. Good points include your 4) _____, _____ _____, your trustworthiness and strength of character. Bad points include your possessiveness, self-indulgence and 5) _____.

(to be continued)

(continued)

Star Signs	Personality Traits
Scorpio	You are secretive, and sexy. You have the 6) _____ _____ in the zodiac. Scorpio has a dark side, which includes 7) _____ _____ _____ _____ traits. Yet despite this, you can be the wittiest, kindest and most 8) _____ of all the signs.
Cancer	To some people, you appear 9) _____ _____ _____, but that's just a "front" you put up to protect the real you, which is rather more sensitive and softer. You can be moody, touchy and irritable, but you make up for those negative traits with your kindness, great 10) _____ _____ _____ _____.
Virgo	Virgo people like order in all things and are neat, clean and precise in their habits. Virgo people are 11) _____ and they sometimes can be critical. They do not like to 12) _____ _____ to themselves. Virgo people are modest, and careful about what they eat or drink.

3 Repeat a few important lines and try to imitate the speakers' pronunciation and intonation.

1 I've found an interesting web site on star signs.
2 I am kind of quick-tempered, and ambitious.
3 But what counts is not what it says, but how you really are, what you are actually like.

4 Virgo people are modest, and careful about what they eat or drink.
5 My parents loved her very much, but they spoiled her by giving her too much.
6 Her personality didn't change any until she entered primary school.
7 Now she's in middle school and has turned into a popular girl.
8 In my opinion, our personalities are partly inherited and partly shaped by our home environment.
9 Most children have some of their parents' personality traits.
10 I've noticed that many children raised in poor families are hard-working, caring, sympathetic, and helpful.

4 You have been given some personality traits of the speakers in the video. Work in groups to take turns to describe YOUR OWN personality traits, and tell whether you are more influenced by your father or mother. Be sure to give examples.

PART 3 Video Appreciation and Singing for Fun

Video Appreciation

About the video clip:

The Chinese Zodiac (生肖) consists of a 12-year cycle; each year of the cycle is named after a different animal that gives different and distinct characteristics

to it. The 12 animals are: rat, ox, tiger, rabbit, dragon, snake, horse, sheep, monkey, rooster, dog, and pig (boar). For example, Rat people encompass anyone born in the following years: 1912, 1924, 1936, 1948, 1960, 1972, 1984, 1996, 2008. According to the popular Chinese belief, the year of a person's birth is the primary factor in determining that person's personality traits, physical and mental attributes, abilities and degree of success and happiness throughout their lifetime. The video clip introduces the personality traits of six animals: rat, dragon, monkey, ox, snake and rooster.

Word tips

solar calendar 阳历
lunar calendar 阴历
pertain 有关，涉及
trine（占星术用语）三分一对座
utmost 最大的
compatible 合得来的；适合的
mischievous 顽皮的，捣蛋的
rooster 公鸡
endurance 忍耐力
seductive 富有魅力的
vanity 自负，虚荣
eccentric 古怪的
loner 喜欢独处的人

1 Watch a video clip about the Chinese Zodiac and answer the following questions.

1 What kind of calendar does the Chinese Zodiac follow?
2 How many trines of the Chinese Zodiac are mentioned?
3 How many trines should there be in order to include all the Chinese Zodiac?

2 Watch the video clip again and complete the following table with the information you get.

Animals	Personalities
Rat	You are very charming, and you're also a perfectionist. However, this is known to bring you a lot of success. You're also someone 1) _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____, but when it comes to family, you are very generous. And you're also someone 2) _____ _____ _____ _____.
Dragon	You're one of the most powerful signs. You 3) _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____. On the outside, you could be quite hot-tempered and confident, but on the inside, you could be very warm-hearted. You're the sign that has the 4) _____ _____ _____ _____ _____.
Monkey	You're mischievous and adventurous. You're also someone 5) _____ _____ _____ and you know how to influence others, which is exactly what brings you success. You are sometimes hot-tempered, but you have 6) _____ _____ _____.
Ox	You are someone who is patient and 7) _____ _____ _____ _____. Your endurance will also bring you great success. Also you're someone who is easily angered.
Snake	You are very 8) _____ _____ _____, and you also possess a wonderful wisdom. You're also someone who is very calm on the outside, but intense on the inside. As well, you should beware of your good looks, 'cause it could sometimes create vanity.
Rooster	You're 9) _____ _____ _____ _____. You're also someone who is quite eccentric, but at the same time, 10) _____ _____ _____. You're also someone who doesn't have too many friends. You may be a bit of a loner, but you care very deeply for the friends you do have.

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