

# 故宫博物院藏 清代碧玉器与玛纳斯

JASPER WARES OF QING DYNASTY COLLECTED  
BY THE PALACE MUSEUM AND MANASI

故宫博物院 编  
新疆维吾尔自治区玛纳斯县人民政府

Compiled by the Palace Museum and  
Manasi County Government, Xinjiang Autonomous Region

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# 故宫博物院藏 清代碧玉器与玛纳斯

Jasper Wares of Qing Dynasty Collected  
by the Palace Museum and Manasi

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# 清代宫廷碧玉器

张广文

## 一 明代以前碧玉的使用

在内蒙古敖汉兴隆洼遗址出土有八千年前的玉器，玉材的选择与加工工艺都很成熟，人们推断一万年以前已经出现了成规模的玉器加工，也出现了较为一致的玉材选择标准。东部地区的红山文化，玉器主体为透闪石玉，西部地区的齐家文化，玉器主体亦为透闪石玉。透闪石玉是自新石器时代以来我国玉器的重要玉料，以苍玉、白玉与青白玉、碧玉为重。

商代以前，整体上看，以苍玉为玉料主体，许慎《说文解字》释“苍”，“草色也”，苍玉应指黄绿色等暗色玉。我们看到，大量使用玉器的新石器时期红山文化、良渚文化都以暗色玉材为主。商代玉器也是这样，尤其是玉礼器——圭、璋、璧，多无花纹或少花纹，以显玉材本色。《礼记·礼器》曰：“有以文为贵者，有以素为贵者，至敬无文，父党无容，大圭不琢，大羹不和，大路素而越席，牺尊、疏布甞，桯杓，此以素为贵也。”其注：“琢当为篆字之误也”。而这些玉器所用玉材，主要为暗色玉。这与古人“衣褐”，所用物体多为暗色有关。同时，也可以看出，古代苍玉中已包含碧玉的因素。

白玉与青白玉的使用在新石器时代已出现，主要见于齐家文化玉器<sup>[1]</sup>，甘肃李店出土的齐家文化白玉箍的玉料在齐家玉器中多有出现。东周以后，白玉的使用更为广泛，并逐渐成为帝王的专用。《礼记》载：“天子佩白玉而玄组绶，公侯佩山玄玉而朱组绶，大夫佩水苍玉而纯组绶，世子佩瑜玉而綦组绶，士佩瑀玟而缁组绶。”湖北随县战国早期的曾侯乙墓出土玉器以白玉、青白玉为主，而安徽长丰战国墓的玉器主要出土于二等墓葬，以暗色玉为主，可见用玉的颜色与墓主人的身份有关。

唐宋元时期，所用玉料主要为白玉、青白玉，是玉器的青白玉阶段，颜色玉占的比重很小，但碧玉的使用在文献中已多有记载。《隋书》卷六有“碧玉生于瑞巘”，又有“以白玉、碧玉小品爵六献于太庙”的记载。《旧五代史》卷

[1] 《中国出土玉器全集·15》，科学出版社，2005年。