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新新英语

胡志勇·主编

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第一章

名 词

解题突破

1. 单数变复数记忆口诀

单数变复数式，后加 s 统言之。有些名词须注意，要加 s 先加 e。
尾音[s, z, ʃ]和[tʃ]，还有辅音加 o 时。辅音加 y 变 ie, f 结尾改 ve。
少数名词不规则，男女脚牙鹅孩子，日本绵羊中国鱼，特变化要硬记。

2. 巧记以 o, f(fe)结尾的名词变复数两则

- ①Negroes eat potatoes; heroes eat tomatoes. 黑人吃土豆；英雄吃番茄。
②The wives of thieves cut the wolves into halves with knives and covered them with leaves behind shelves. 小偷的妻子用刀把狼砍成两半，然后用树叶将其盖在书架后面。

3. 巧记各国人的单、复数变化口诀

中日不变，英法 a 变 e，其他后边加 s。

专项训练

1. I haven't seen Sara since she was a little girl, and she has change beyond _____.
A. hearing B. strength C. recognition D. measure
2. Last year the number of students who graduated with a driving license reached 200,000, a(n) _____ of 40,000 per year.
A. average B. number C. amount D. quantity
3. Those who suffer from headache will find they get _____ from this medicine.
A. relief B. safety C. defense D. shelter
4. James took the magazines off the little table to make _____ for the television.
A. room B. area C. field D. position
5. The doctor is skilled at treating heart trouble and never accepts any gift from his patients, so he has a very good _____.

- A. expectation B. reputation
C. contribution D. civilization
6. This restaurant has become popular for its wide _____ of foods that suit all tastes and pockets.
A. division B. range C. area D. circle
7. After the earthquake, the first thing the local government did was to provide _____ for the homeless families.
A. accommodation B. occupation
C. equipment D. furniture
8. "Tommy, run! Be quick! The house is on fire!" the mother shouted, with _____ clearly in her voice.
A. anger B. rudeness C. regret D. panic
9. Giving up my job to go back to full-time education was a big _____, but now I know it was the best decision I ever made.
A. project B. commitment
C. competition D. ambition
10. There's a _____ in our office that when it's somebody's birthday, they bring in a cake for us all to share.
A. tradition B. balance C. concern D. relationship
11. What's the _____, in your opinion, of helping him if he doesn't make an effort to help himself?
A. sympathy B. theme C. object D. point
12. Teachers have to constantly update their knowledge in order to maintain their professional _____.
A. consequence B. independence
C. competence D. intelligence
13. Anyway, I can't cheat him — it's against all my _____.
A. emotions B. principles C. regulations D. opinions
14. The lack of eco-friendly habits among the public is thought to be a major _____ of global climate change.
A. result B. cause C. warning D. reflection
15. Always remember to put such dangerous things as knives out of children's _____.
A. touch B. sight C. reach D. distance
16. The school advisers help you talk through your problem but they don't give you any direct _____.

- A. solution B. target C. measure D. function
17. He and his wife are of the same _____; they both want their son to go to college.
A. soul B. spirit C. heart D. mind
18. Health problems are closely connected with bad eating habits and a _____ of exercise.
A. limit B. lack C. need D. demand
19. Most air pollution is caused by the burning of _____ like coal, gas and oil.
A. fuels B. articles C. goods D. products
20. To save some of the human languages before they are forgotten, the students in our school started a discussion "Save Our _____".
A. Sky B. Life C. Arts D. Voices
21. Ten years had passed, I found she had _____.
A. a few white hairs B. a little white hair
C. some white hair D. more fifty white hair
22. — Hi, this way, please.
— OK. I sometimes have no sense of _____ when I arrive at the crossroad.
A. position B. direction C. situation D. condition
23. Shelly had prepared carefully for her English examination so that she could be sure of passing it on her first _____.
A. intention B. attempt C. purpose D. desire
24. I didn't have to work all weekend — I did it by _____.
A. chance B. choice C. accident D. myself
25. "Did you get _____ to the party?" "Yes, I replied to it this morning."
A. an answer B. an invitation
C. a question D. a letter
26. I paid him £ 50 for the painting, but its true _____ must be at least £ 500.
A. price B. money C. value D. importance
27. His letter was so confusing that I could hardly make any _____ of it.
A. explanation B. meaning
C. sense D. guess
28. You've just missed your _____, and you will have to wait for the next round.
A. chance B. turn C. time D. part

29. — Li Lin is very bright and studies hard as well.
— It's no _____ he always gets the first place in any examination.
A. question B. doubt C. problem D. wonder
30. — How can I use this washing machine?
— Well, just refer to the _____.
A. explanations B. expressions
C. introductions D. directions
31. Jim was late for two classes this morning. He said that he forgot both of the _____.
A. rooms number B. room number
C. room's numbers D. room numbers
32. — Hello, I'd like to speak to Henry.
— Oh, which _____? There are two _____ in our office.
A. Henrys; Henrys B. Henries; Henries
C. Henry; Henrys D. Henrys; Henries
33. Electricity, like other forms of _____, has greatly increased in price in recent years.
A. pressure B. force C. strength D. energy
34. In order to learn the _____ of the family business, Bill took a job as a messenger boy in one of the offices.
A. ins and outs B. dos and don'ts
C. heads or tails D. p's and q's
35. — I've got an "A" in the examination.
— That's a good _____. You will surely win a second.
A. result B. news C. start D. idea
36. Were you given a _____, or did you have to do it?
A. job B. duty C. request D. choice
37. What he told us about the situation simply doesn't make any _____.
A. use B. reason C. value D. sense
38. The boy was very happy that his mother bought him a new pair of shoes at a _____ yesterday.
A. shoes shop B. shoe shop
C. shoes's shop D. shoe's shop
39. Just as a famous Chinese saying goes, A timely heavy snow is a _____ of good harvest next year.
A. mark B. track C. sign D. appearance

40. The _____ has become extremely tense. A war could break out any time between the two sides.
A. pollution B. friendship C. condition D. situation
41. Dogs have a very good _____ of smell and are often used to search for survivors in an earthquake.
A. sense B. view C. means D. idea
42. I bought a dress for only 10 dollars in a sale; it was a real _____.
A. exchange B. bargain C. trade D. business
43. What's the _____ of having a public open space where you can't eat, drink or even simply hang out for a while?
A. sense B. matter C. case D. opinion
44. China has got a good _____ for fighting against the flu with its careful and smooth organization.
A. reputation B. influence C. impression D. knowledge
45. The World Health Organization gave a warning to the public without any _____ when the virus of H1N1 hit Mexico in April, 2009.
A. delay B. effort C. schedule D. consideration
46. Hiking by oneself can be fun and good for health. It may also be good for _____ building.
A. respect B. friendship C. reputation D. character
47. In our class, when the bell rang and the teacher closed his book, it was a _____ for everyone to stand up.
A. signal B. chance C. mark D. measure
48. The _____ shoes were covered with mud, so I asked them to take them off before they got into _____ car.
A. girl's; Tom's B. girls'; Toms'
C. girls'; Tom's D. girl's; Toms'
49. Encourage your children to try new things, but try not to _____ them too hard.
A. draw B. strike C. rush D. push

第二章

冠词和数词

解题突破

1. 不定冠词用法巧记口诀

a, an 不定冠, 单数名前现; 辅音前用 a, an 在元音前。

泛指人物类似一, 词组有 a 是习惯; 复数不可数, a, an 均不见。

2. 巧记冠词用法口诀

世界独一无二现, 序词形容高级前; 富人伤员按天算, 方位乐器影剧院;
群岛河山江湖海, 普专复合姓氏前; 双知年代击中脸, 特指事物及习惯。
不用冠词有几点, 呼语头衔职务前; 星期月季节假日, 专名球类及三餐;
听音下棋各学科, 正午留言是习惯; 名前代词这那限, 泛指事物不用冠。

3. 基数词变序数词口诀

序数词不难记, 基数词后加上 th。遇到 ty 结尾词, y 先变 i 再加 eth。

8 少 t, 9 减 e, 面目全非三二一。ve 结尾五、十二, 换成 f 须仔细。

若是碰到几十几, 只将个位改为序。

专项训练

1. It is generally accepted that _____ boy must learn to stand up and fight like _____ man.
A. a; a B. a; the C. the; the D. a; /
2. As he reached _____ front door, Jack saw _____ strange sight.
A. the; / B. a; the C. /; a D. the; a
3. Take your time — it's just _____ short distance from here to _____ restaurant.
A. /; the B. a; the C. the; a D. /; a
4. — It's said John will be in a job paying over \$ 60,000 _____ year.
— Right, he will also get paid by _____ week.
A. the; the B. a; the C. the; a D. a; a
5. Experts think that _____ recently discovered painting may be _____ Picasso.

- A. the; / B. a; the C. a; / D. the; a
6. Dr. Peter Spence, _____ headmaster of the school, told us, “_____ fifth of pupils here go on to study at Oxford and Cambridge.”
A. /; A B. /; The C. the; The D. a; A
7. As is known to all, _____ People’s Republic of China is _____ big-
gest developing country in the world.
A. the; / B. /; the C. the; the D. /; /
8. In communication, a smile is usually _____ strong sign of a friendly
and _____ open attitude.
A. the; / B. a; an C. a; / D. the; an
9. It’s _____ good feeling for people to admire the Shanghai World Expo
that gives them _____ pleasure.
A. /; a B. a; / C. the; a D. a; the
10. If we sit near _____ front of the bus. We’ll have _____ better
view.
A. /; the B. /; a C. the; a D. the; the
11. The visitors here are greatly impressed by the fact that _____ people
from all walks of life are working hard for _____ new Jiangsu.
A. /; a B. /; the C. the; a D. the; the
12. There are over 58,000 rocky objects in _____ space, about 900 of
which could fall down onto _____ earth.
A. the; the B. /; the C. the; / D. a; the
13. First impressions are the most lasting. After all, you never get _____
second chance to make _____ first impression.
A. a; the B. the; the C. a; a D. the; a
14. Everything comes with _____ price; there is no such _____ thing
as free lunch in the world.
A. a; a B. the; / C. the; a D. a; /
15. Many lifestyle patterns do such _____ great harm to health that they
actually speed up _____ weakening of the human body.
A. a; / B. /; the C. a; the D. /; /
16. In _____ most countries, a university degree can give you _____
flying start in life.
A. the; a B. the; / C. /; / D. /; a
17. —Could you tell me the way to _____ Johnsons, please?
—Sorry, we don’t have _____ Johnson here in the village.

- A. the; the B. the; a C. /; the D. the; /
18. —How about _____ Christmas evening party?
— I should say it was _____ success.
A. a; a B. the; a C. a; / D. the; /
19. It's not _____ good idea to drive for four hours without _____ break.
A. a; a B. the; a C. the; the D. a; the
20. —I am so sorry to have come late for the meeting.
—It is not your fault. With _____ rush-hour traffic and _____ heavy rain, it is no wonder you were late.
A. a; a B. the; the C. /; / D. /; a
21. Since tasting the excitement of _____ big city life, she never wants to live in _____ country again.
A. the; the B. /; / C. the; / D. /; the
22. The operation is _____ success and the patient is now out of _____ danger.
A. a; the B. a; / C. /; the D. /; /
23. As _____ writer, he was _____ complete failure.
A. a; a B. a; the C. /; / D. a; /
24. How strange! These years my birthday always falls _____.
A. on the Sunday B. on a Sunday
C. on Sunday D. at a Sunday
25. This is _____ best kind of _____ pen you can get here.
A. the; the B. the; a C. the; / D. a; the
26. As is known to us all, _____ tiger is in _____ danger of becoming extinct.
A. the; a B. the; / C. a; / D. /; the
27. He spent too much time talking on _____ phone while we were all busy at _____ work.
A. the; / B. a; / C. /; / D. the; the
28. As _____ unemployment is very high at the moment, it's very difficult for people to find _____ work.
A. the; / B. /; / C. the; a D. an; the
29. Apartments in cities can be quite high. Renters are paying up to \$1,000 per month for _____ bedroom apartment.
A. one a B. the one C. one D. a one

30. The education of _____ young is always _____ hot and serious topic.
A. /; / B. the; a C. /; the D. the; /
31. I often have conversations with John over _____ telephone, while keep in touch with Tom by _____ letter.
A. /; the B. /; a C. the; / D. the; a
32. — John has put forward _____ most challenging question for us to answer.
— Yes, it really is. I have never heard _____ harder one.
A. the; / B. /; the C. the; the D. a; a
33. “What about _____ school?” “It is as good as anybody can see, _____ school as No. 1 Middle School Attached to Hunan Normal University.”
A. a; the B. the; a C. a; a D. the; the
34. The market for _____ used computers is getting larger and larger as _____ years go on.
A. /; / B. the; / C. the; the D. /; the
35. “Charley Oakley, _____ NBA All-star, hasn’t missed _____ game in the past three years” “I can hardly believe it.”
A. an; the B. a; the C. the; a D. an; a
36. In the market, vegetables are sold by _____ kilogram, I mean, by _____ weight.
A. the; / B. /; / C. the; the D. /; the
37. Many people agree that _____ knowledge of English is a must in _____ international trade today.
A. the; an B. a; / C. the; the D. /; the
38. The cakes are delicious. I’d like to have _____ third one as _____ second one I ate was too small.
A. the; the B. a; the C. the; a D. a; a
39. _____ England of those years was _____ England in peace.
A. /; / B. The; an C. The; / D. /; an
40. — Did you happen to see _____ black and _____ white cat?
— Are they missing? I told you to take care of them.
A. a; / B. the; / C. the; the D. a; the
41. _____ apple fell from the tree and hit him on _____ head.
A. An; the B. The; the C. An; / D. The; /

42. I ate _____ sandwich while I was waiting for _____ 20:08 train.
A. the; a B. the; the C. a; the D. a; a
43. In the United States, there is always _____ flow of people to areas of _____ country where more jobs can be found.
A. a; the B. the; a C. the; the D. a; a
44. Students should be encouraged to use _____ Internet as _____ resource.
A. /; a B. /; the C. the; the D. the; a
45. We went right round to the west coast by _____ sea instead of driving across _____ continent.
A. the; the B. /; the C. the; / D. /; /
46. My neighbor asked me to go for _____ walk, but I don't think I've got _____ energy.
A. a; / B. the; the C. /; the D. a; the
47. I like this jacket better than that one, but it costs almost three times _____.
A. as much B. as many C. so much D. so many
48. Ten years ago the population of our village was _____ that of theirs.
A. as twice large as B. twice as large as
C. twice as much as D. as twice much as
49. We can never expect _____ blue sky unless we create _____ less polluted world.
A. a; a B. a; the C. the; a D. the; the
50. The biggest whale is _____ blue whale, which grows to be about 29 meters long-the height of _____ 9-story building.
A. the; the B. a; a C. a; the D. the; a
51. Some people fear that _____ air pollution may bring about changes in _____ weather around the world.
A. /; the B. the; / C. an; the D. the; a
52. Let's go to _____ cinema-that'll take your mind off the problem for _____ while.
A. the; the B. the; a C. a; the D. a; a
53. what _____ pity that you couldn't be there to receive _____ prize!
A. a; a B. the; a C. a; the D. the; the
54. In order to find _____ better job, he decided to study _____ second foreign language.

- A. the; a B. a; a C. the; the D. a; the
55. I don't understand what the engineer means, but I've got _____ rough idea of _____ project plan.
A. the; a B. /; the C. the; / D. a; the
56. Washing machines made by China have won _____ worldwide attention and Haier has become _____ popular name.
A. a; the B. /; a C. /; the D. the; a
57. What I need is _____ book that contains _____ ABC of oil painting.
A. a; / B. the; / C. the; an D. a; the
58. With his wise thoughts about _____ nature and the world, Confucius is a great thinker in _____ history of China.
A. /; the B. the; the C. /; / D. the; /
59. Babies are not born with _____ moral sense; they can't tell _____ difference between right and wrong.
A. the; the B. a; a C. a; the D. /; a
60. _____ people in the world are sending information by e-mail every day.
A. Several million B. Many millions
C. Several millions D. Many million

第三章

代 词

解题突破

反身代词巧记口诀

反身代词莫乱用，句中常作宾表同；定语成分不能用，固定搭配须记清。

代词 it 本意它，既可指这又指那；时间天气均可指，

谈到距离也用它；假主假宾均可用，强调句型跟 that。

专项训练

1. I got this bicycle for _____. My friend gave it to me when she bought a new one.
A. everything B. something C. anything D. nothing
2. The employment rate has continued to rise in big cities thanks to the efforts of the local governments to increase _____.
A. them B. those C. it D. that
3. To stay awake, he finished a cup of coffee and ordered _____.
A. the other B. other C. the others D. another
4. Someone will have to take the place of him, but not _____.
A. I and you B. you or me C. your or I D. you and I
5. Why don't you bring _____ to his attention that you're too ill to work on?
A. that B. it C. this D. him
6. Surprisingly, Susan's beautiful hair reached below her knees and made _____ almost an overcoat for her.
A. them B. her C. itself D. herself
7. We have various summer camps for your holidays. You can choose _____ based on your own interests.
A. either B. each C. one D. it
8. There is _____ in his words. We should have a try.
A. something B. anything C. nothing D. everything