中学生

英语介词用法手册

A Handbook of English Preposition Usage for Middle School Students

高静红 主编



金盾出版社

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李树桃 高宇飞 良

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本手册以中学英语新课程标准为导向、以最新英语考试大纲为依据并参考多个版本的中学英语教材编写而成, 收录了中学阶段英语学习和考试所需要的全部英语介词, 充分结合考纲要求进行讲解和举例说明, 还对一些常用英语介词用法进行拓展和延伸, 例证后的词语辨析、正误解析、常用习语、常用搭配、注意事项和模拟练习等功能块极具实用性, 既可满足中学生课内学习的需要, 也满足其课外阅读的需要。

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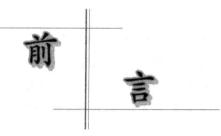
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英语介词数量虽少,但使用频率却很高。我们在学习英语的过程中,时时刻刻都在与介词打交道,有人说"英语是介词的语言",实不为过。英语介词本身的用法就相当活跃,若与不同词语搭配起来使用所表示的意义就更是千变万化。如果想学好英语,介词是必须攻克的一道难关。不少已窥门径的英语学习者在介词面前仍感无所适从,就更难怪那些仍在门外徘徊的学习者望"介"兴叹了。

坊间关于英语介词用法的专著和词典为数不少,然而或者过于深奥而令人望而生畏,或者冗长枯燥而令人兴味索然,还有些则失之肤浅而使人觉得隔靴搔痒,难解学习之需。有鉴于此,我们十几位教坛老兵倾多年教学积累,在前人经验基础之上,编写了这本《中学生英语介词用法手册》。

本书共收录英语简单介词和复合介词共91个,分为 "用法解说"、"典型示例"、"词语辨析"、"正误解析"、"常 用习语"、"常用搭配"、"注意事项"和"模拟练习"等功能 块进行讲解和举例说明,学生每天学习一两页,悠闲之间便可日积月累而轻松掌握英语介词的用法。

本书讲解简明扼要,例句浅近地道,辨异一语中的,版式活泼明快,引人入胜,是一本融知识性与趣味性于一体的小型工具书。

由于编者水平有限,疏漏之处在所难免,诚望读者朋友批评指正。

编者

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用法解说

about 表示位置时, 意思是:

- ①围绕;在…周围
- ②在…的各处/一带/附近
- ③在…身边;在…手头

典型示例

- ① Most of the houses about the square are being rebuilt. 广场周围的大多数房子都正在重新装修。
 - 『There are lots of flowers about the monument. 纪念碑周围有许多花。
- ②III dropped the key somewhere about here. 我把钥匙就丢在附近什么地方。
 - □ They left their books lying about the room. 他们把书丢得满屋子都是。
- ③ The people about him are mad for power. 他身边的人想抓权都想疯了。
 - He suddenly realized that he hadn't brought the document about him. 他突然意识到他没带这个文件。

一词语辨析——

about, by, on 和 with 都可表示 "在…身边,在…手头",其区别是:about 是正式用语,常指携带小件物品; by 强调在手头,含有随时可以取出来使用的意味; on 是非正式用语,常指可以放在衣袋里携带的小件物品; with 可以指携带小件物品,此时可与前三者换用,也可以指携带大件物品,其宾语还可为人。

- 模拟练习=

The children ran ____ the garden happily.

- A. about
- B. with
- C. by D. beside

ү :бәу

about (2)

用法解说。

about 表示对象时, 意思是"对, 对于"。

about 表示论及时, 意思是"关于, 涉及; 在…方面", 多用于非正式 谈话或随便提到, 并不深入和详细探讨。

典型示例

- The budget statement removed all anxieties about higher taxes. 预算报表 消除了人们对提高税收的种种忧虑。
- THe is careless about his personal appearance. 他对个人外表不在意。
- □ Don't worry yourself about the children; they are old enough to take care of themselves. 不要为孩子们发愁;他们长大了,能够自己照顾自己了。
- ■He talked about being honest in business. 他谈论的是诚信经营。
- The thieves quarrelled with one another about how to divide the loot. 关于如何分赃,小偷们互相争吵起来。
- They had a heated argument about human rights. 他们就人权问题进行了 热烈争论。
- 『They don't talk about politics. 他们不谈论政治。

常用搭配

- ①名词: advice, agreement, anxiety, complaint, concern, conclusion, decision, doubt, fight, remark, talk 等。
- ②动词: advise, agree, argue, ask, care, complain, debate, decide, dream, fight, joke, laugh, quarrel, talk等。
- ③形容词: angry, annoyed, anxious, careful, certain, happy, serious, sorry 等。

模拟练习=

试翻译下面的句子:

I will speak to him about the matter.

Key: 我要跟他谈这件事。

用法解说

about 表示原因时, 意思是"由于, 因为"。

典型示例

- John is anxious about his exam results. 约翰为考试结果而担忧。
- They were mad about missing the train. 他们误了火车,急得发疯了。
- The child was excited about travelling by plane. 这个小孩对坐飞机旅游感到很兴奋。
- They were all disappointed about losing the game. 他们都为输掉了比赛而感到失望。
- What are you looking so distressed about? 什么事使你显得如此伤心?
- ☞ He was proud about getting a glory. 他因得到一个荣誉而感到自豪。
- 『She's got a chip on her shoulder about not having gone to university. 她 因为没有进入大学而愤愤不平。
- I had a guilty conscience about not telling her the truth. 我因为没有告诉她事实真相而感到内疚。
- 『She is bad about not being able to arrive earlier. 没能早到她感到不安。

词语辨析

about 和 at 在表示原因时的区别是:about 用于产生某种感情、情绪或行为的具体原因,而 at 主要用于因"看到,听到或感觉到"而引起某些心理活动的场合。

模拟练习

试翻译下列句子:

- ①他们都为我通过了考试而高兴。
- ②你不要为这种琐事生气。

(2) You don't be angry about such trifles.

Key: UThey are all very pleased about my success in examination.

about (4)

用法解说。

about 表示所属时, 意思是"(某种性格、特征等往往不可捉摸的抽象特点)属于或体现在…身上"。

典型示例

- There was something about you that we like very much. 你有些地方我们非常喜欢。
- There is nurture about this little girl. 这个小姑娘很有教养。
- There was a look about it which seemed to me to be foreign. 其外观在我看来似乎有些陌生。
- I can't understand why she is so attracted by that man; he seems to have nothing about him. 我不懂她怎么会被那个男人勾去了魂,那人看起来不怎么样嘛。
- ■There is something bad about the man. 这个人有些坏。
- When he saw a black shadow in the moon light, he was green about the gills. 他在月光下看到一个黑影,吓得脸色发白。
- 電The man is red about the gills after a glass of whisky. 这人喝了一杯威士忌之后满脸通红。

常用习语

green about the gills 脸露病容的;看来像要呕吐的 rosy/red about the gills (酒后)脸色红润的;气色好的

- 模 拟 练 习-

①His face is the worst thing ____ him.

A. with B

B. about C

C. at

D. on

②试翻译下面的句子:

There was a certain charm about the old cottage.

Key: ① B ② 那所古老的农舍自有迷人之处。

about (5)

用法解说

about 表示过程时, 意思是"忙于, 从事于"。

典型示例

- 『She busied herself about the children all the while. 她一直为几个孩子忙碌着。
- Go about your own business. 去忙你自己的事吧。
- □ He put it in the form of a poem while he was about it. 他写时便把它用诗的形式表达出来。
- Don't trouble about things that don't concern you. 对于与自己无关的事,别去费神。
- They can't decide now, but they'll see about it. 他们现在不能决定,但他们会考虑的。
- ■We set about our task at once with great enthusiasm. 我们立刻兴致勃勃地干起来。
- The way with which you'll go about the task really matters. 你做这件事要采用的方法的确很重要。

常用习语

be about to-v 将要做某事 be busy about 忙于 bring about 引起,导致 busy oneself about 忙于 go about 处理,从事,忙于 see about 办理,安排;注意;考虑 set about 开始,着手

模拟练习。

试翻译下列句子:

- The has been gone a long time. I wonder what he's about.
- 2When we called on him, he was about to go out.

②我们去拜访他时, 他正要出去。

从外:①他去了很长时间万,我不知道他在于什么。

about (6)

用法解说

about 可与 What 或 How 搭配使用时用于表示提出请求、建议、询问意见、探听消息、责备等, 其意思是"…怎么样?","…怎么办?","…如何?"

典型示例

- 『How about Jack? We can't just leave him here. 杰克怎么办? 我们不能把他留在这儿。
- ■How about staying at Bart's over night? 在巴特家过夜,你看怎么样?
- ■How about the three of us going ice-skating? 我们三个人去溜冰怎么样?
- ■How about the roast lamb with mint sauce? 来份薄荷汁烤羊肉怎么样?
- ■We think this is a good idea, what about you? 我们认为这是个好主意,你认为如何?
- What about money? 有关钱的事呢?
- III What about your bag? Would you like me to carry it? 你的包怎么办?要我帮你拿吗?
- What about having a short rest? 休息一会儿怎么样?

正误解析

我不想去夜总会,去打高尔夫球怎么样?

- 【误】I don't fancy going to the night club. How about to play golf?
- [E] I don't fancy going to the night club. How about playing golf?
- 【析】How/What about 后可接名词或动名词,而不可接动词不定式。

模拟练习-

试翻译下列句子:

- ①今天和我一起吃午饭怎么样?
- ②跟我们一起去海边怎么样?

©What about joining us in going to the seashore?

Key: THow about having lunch with me today?

above (1)

用法解说

above 表示位置时, 意思是:

- ①高于,在…正上方,在…的侧上方
- ②紧靠(或靠近)…的上方
- ③在…的那边
- ④在…以北

典型示例

- ① The airplane was flying a few feet above the sea. 飞机正在距海面几英尺的低空飞行。
 - □ Eagles fly above the white clouds. 鷹飞得比白云还高。
 - Her room is above his. 她的房间在他的房间上面。
- ② The castle stands on a hill above the valley. 城堡坐落在山谷上方的山上。
 - Shall I write my name above the line? 我得把名字签在横线上面吗?
- ③ We hunted above the farm. 我们在农场的那一边打猎。
- ④ The ship sank just above the Azores. 船只在亚速尔群岛正北沉没。

词语辨析-

above, on 和 over 表示 "位置"时其区别是:above 表示 "在…的正/侧上方",有空间距离。on 表示 "在…的上面",无空间距离,相互接触。而 over 表示 "在…的正上方",有空间距离。

模拟练习

试翻译下列句子:

- The nurse towered above the children standing about her.
- 2The sky above our heads was blue.

。始查蓝县天的土头门赛②

。[]] 子亥的蓍於園周數干高大大员野母①: YaX

above (2)

用法解说

above 表示比较时, 意思是:

- ① (位置)高出,高于(水平线之上)
- ②(价值、重要性等)优于, 胜于, 较…更为

典型示例

- ① IThe mountain is two thousand feet above sea level. 这座山海拔 2000 英尺。
 - The church spire could be seen above the trees. 可以看到教堂尖塔高耸于树林之上。
 - 证His height is above the average. 他的身高在平均身高之上。
- ② Love is above price. 爱情无价。
 - Mothers place their family above all other concerns. 母亲们把家庭看得高于一切。
 - If Jerry prizes life above wealth. 杰瑞珍惜生命甚于钱财。
 - 『Every soldier should value honour above life. 每一个军人应把荣誉看得重于生命。
 - 『Getting out of debt must be put above buying anything new. 还债应当比购买新东西更要紧。
 - @Above himself he places his parents. 他把父母看得比自己还重要。

常用习语

place above 认为…比…重要 put above 认为…比…重要 soar above 高耸于…之上

模拟练习

试翻译下面的句子:

Some people love money above everything else.

Key: 有些人爱钱高于一切。

above (3)

用法解说

above 表示比较时,还可指③"(能力、才干等)超过,越过,为(某人的能力)所不及"。

典型示例一

- ③ He spoke above the heads of the audience. 他讲话听众都理解不了。
 - ■You can't expect to succeed if you attempt tasks above your ability.如果你试图做能力达不到的事,就别指望成功。
 - The book is above me. 这本书超出了我的理解力。
 - THe lives above his means. 他的生活开支超过了他的财力。
 - The bankrupt merchant tried to appear in a style above his financial condition, 这破产的商人竭力显出一种超出他的财务状况的气魄。
 - The theory of relativity is above the children. 相对论不是小孩所能理解的。
 - What he said is above his station. 他的这些话超越了自己的身份。
 - □ He does get above himself sometimes. 他有时就是自命高人一等。

常用习语

above one's head 超过…的理解力 above one's station 超过…的身份 above price 无价的 above the mark 超过正常标准 get above 超过 prize above 珍视…. 超过…

模拟练习-

试翻译下列句子:

- ①As a scholar, he is far above me.
- 2)The problem is above her.

②兹问题她不懂。

% 经影题强出到'暑学客一代部①:Ye》

above (4)

用法解说。

above 表示比较时,还可指④"(在尺码、价格、温度、重量、时间、 年龄、次数上)超过,超出"。

典型示例

- ④ It costs above 5 shillings. 那个价格在 5 先令以上。
 - □The temperature is three degrees above zero. 现在温度是零上三度。
 - 『This machine weighs above three tons. 这部机器的重量超过三吨。
 - This play lasts above three hours. 这戏演出长达三个多小时。
 - ■The law course will spread above two years. 这门法律课程将延续两年多。
 - ■Watch the monitor and tell me if the level goes above forty decibels. 看着监测器,如果超过40分页就告诉我。
 - ■He is above sixty years old. 他年逾花甲。
 - **TRAPPLICANTS** must be above the age of 18. 申请人的年龄必须在 18 岁以上。
 - ☞He has been here above five times. 他来这儿五次以上了。

词语辨析

above the average, below the average $\mathfrak N$ on the average $\mathfrak N$ 是: above the average 意为 "在一般水平以上", below the average 意为 "在一般水平以下", on the average 意为 "平均起来"。

模拟练习

- ①____ two hundred people attended the meeting.
 - A. Above B. H
- B. Below C. On
- Those whose marks are _____ 60 will pass the examination.
 - A. above
- B. below C. on
- **Key**: (1) A/B (2) A