

吕晓志 高建忠 编著

# 成人本科 学位英语

## 历年考题及专项练习 1997—2011

- 语法专项练习
- 语法综合练习
- 词汇强化练习
- 识别错误练习

北京地区  
成人本科学士学位  
英语统一考试

1997—2011

English

中国国际广播出版社

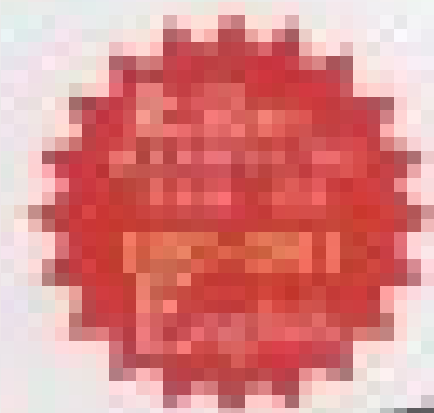
1997—2011 真题

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## 历年考题及专项练习

### 1997—2011

- 听力理解题练习
- 阅读理解题练习
- 词汇语法题练习
- 翻译写作题练习



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图书在版编目（CIP）数据

成人本科学位英语历年考题及专项练习：1997~2011 / 吕晓志，高建忠编著. — 北京：中国国际广播出版社，2012.1

ISBN 978-7-5078-3423-9

I. ①成… II. ①吕… ②高… III. ①英语-成人高等教育-习题集 IV. ①H319.6

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字（2011）第282742号

成人本科学位英语历年考题及专项练习：1997~2011

编 著	吕晓志 高建忠
责任编辑	张 婧
版式设计	国广设计室
责任校对	徐秀英
出版发行	中国国际广播出版社（83139469 83139489[传真]）
社 址	北京复兴门外大街2号（国家广电总局内） 邮编：100866
网 址	www.chirp.com.cn
经 销	新华书店
印 刷	北京广内印刷厂
开 本	787×1092 1/16
字 数	450千字
印 张	20
版 次	2012年1月 北京第一版
印 次	2012年1月 第一次印刷
书 号	ISBN 978-7-5078-3423-9/G · 1381
定 价	42.00元

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# 编写说明

自 1991 年以来，成人高等教育本科英语统测考试（成人三级英语）已经连续举行了近 20 次。从 2003 年起，该项考试已从原来的一年一次调整为一年两次，考生规模也已增加到数万人，而且已经引起了社会及相关部门的重视。目前许多院校已把学生是否通过该项英语统测作为其获得学位的必要条件之一。因此，对于学生来讲，能否通过这项考试，意义重大。

但是，由于目前这类考试属于地方性考试，全国各个省市都各自为政，导致这类考试没有形成相应的规模，相关的考试复习辅导材料市面上也非常少，学生可参考的资料极其有限。因此，学生备考起来相当困难。同时，对于广大需要参加该类考试的成人学生来讲，他们又面临许多实际困难：基础较差；平时忙于工作，没有足够的时间备考等。

我院的大部分学员来自全国各地，是以函授学习形式完成学业的。由于他们不在北京参加学习，没有北京学员的便利条件，很难得到相关的考试信息，因此备考更加困难。为了在目前有限的条件下，能够帮助我院广大考生顺利地通过这项英语考试，编者经过不懈努力，将历年成人高等教育英语统测统一考试试题收集成册，并附上答案，以备考生模拟练习使用。而且，经过编者对历年该类考试试题所做的调查分析，发现虽然每年的考题都会翻新，但是所考查的语法点基本一致。因此，如果考生能在有限的时间内，把历年的考试题都认真地做一遍，并做一些必要的试题分析，相信大家肯定会有不小的收获。

由于时间仓促，书中难免存在缺点和不足之处，敬请各位老师、专家以及广大考生批评指正并提出宝贵意见。

编者

# 成人高等教育大学英语三级考试新大纲说明

(2003 年 2 月)

成人英语三级统一考试的目的是为了检测成人教育系列中非外语专业的英语教学水平,保证成人本科毕业生学士学位的授予质量。成人英语教学的目的是培养学生具有较强的阅读能力,使他们能以英语为工具,获取专业所需要的信息,并为进一步提高英语水平打下较好的基础。为此,该考试主要考核学生运用语言的能力,重点是考核学生的阅读能力以及对语法结构和词语用法的熟练程度。该考试是一种标准化考试。考试范围主要参照全日制文理科本科英语教学大纲所规定的一至三级除说的技能以外的大部分内容。在题型设计上,除英汉互译部分是主观性试题外,其余试题均采用客观性的多项选择题形式。

考试内容包括五个部分,分别是:阅读理解、词语用法与语法结构、挑错、完形填空和英汉互译。全部题目按顺序统一编号,共 85 题。

**第一部分:阅读理解 (Part I Reading Comprehension), 共 15 题,考试时间 40 分钟。**要求考生阅读三篇短文,总阅读量不超过 900 个单词。每篇文章后有五个问题,考生应根据文章内容从每题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。

短文选材的原则是:

1. 题材广泛。包括人物传记、社会、文化、日常知识、热门话题及科普常识等。所涉及的背景知识应能为学生所理解。
2. 体裁多样。包括叙述文、说明文、议论文等。
3. 文章的语言为中等难度。无法猜测而又影响理解的关键词,如超出全日制文理科教学大纲中词汇表一至三级的范围,则用汉语注明词义。

阅读理解部分主要测试考生的下述能力:

1. 掌握所读材料的主旨和大意;
2. 了解说明主旨和大意的事实和细节;
3. 既理解字面的意思,又能根据所读材料进行一定的判断和推论;

4. 既理解个别句子的意义,又能在一定程度上理解上下文的逻辑关系。

阅读理解部分主要考核学生通过阅读获取信息的能力,既要求准确,也要求有一定的速度。

**第二部分: 词语用法和语法结构 (Part II Vocabulary and Structure)**, 共 30 题, 考试时间 25 分钟。题目中 50% 为词和短语的用法, 50% 为语法结构。要求考生从每题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳答案。词语用法和语法结构部分主要考核学生运用词汇、短语及语法结构的能力。考试范围包括全日制文理科本科教学大纲中词汇表及语法结构表一至三级的主要内容。

**第三部分: 挑错 (Part III Identification)**, 共 10 题, 考试时间 10 分钟。挑错题由 10 个单句组成。每个句子含有标着 A、B、C、D 的四个划线部分, 其中有一处是错误的, 要求考生从四个划线部分中挑出错误的部分。挑错部分是词语用法和语法结构部分的延伸, 目的是测试学生掌握词汇、短语及语法结构的熟练程度, 其重点是固定搭配和句型。考试范围与第二部分相同。

**第四部分: 完形填空 (Part IV Cloze)**, 共 20 题, 考试时间 15 分钟。完形填空题是在一篇题材熟悉、难度适中的短文 (约 200 词) 中留有 20 个空白。每个空白为一题, 每题有四个选项。要求考生在全面理解短文内容的基础上选出一个最佳答案, 使短文的结构和意思恢复完整。填空的选项包括结构词和实义词, 有些选项会涉及到一些重要的语法内容。完形填空部分主要考核学生综合运用语言的能力。

**第五部分: 翻译 (Part V Translation)**, 共 10 题, 考试时间 30 分钟。翻译试题由两部分组成。第一部分为英译汉, 要求考生把前面阅读理解文章中划线的五个句子译成中文。第二部分为汉译英, 要求考生把五个难度适中的中文句子译成英文。英译汉和汉译英的句子难度均低于课文的英语文章。评分标准要求译文达意, 无重大语言错误。翻译部分主要考核学生在词汇、语法、句型等方面综合运用语言的能力。

#### 几点建议:

1. 平时要特别注意词汇和语法结构的学习。大家应当意识到, 对词汇和语法的学习不能仅满足于词汇、短语、语法规则的量, 最重要的是能熟练掌握它们的用法。

2. 应通过大量阅读提高自己的阅读能力。多数同学感到最困难、失分最多的是阅读理解部分, 这一部分失分太多可能有语法概念不清、单词量偏少等诸



多原因，但更重要的原因是平时阅读量偏少，语言输入不够。希望大家平时多做一些英文阅读，而不要仅仅满足于精读课文的学习。

3. 英汉互译题型中应当注意的问题。在精读课程的练习中大多都涉及了汉译英的单句练习。考生应在平时的学习中特别注意汉译英翻译练习中的句子结构，切不可按中文的次序去对号入座。此外，还应注意句式比较复杂的主从复合句的练习，要分清主从，并注意时态的前后呼应。英译汉部分相对容易一些，关键是要利用好上下文所提供的信息。句子前后衔接的地方要特别注意某些代词的指代关系、划线部分的内容与上下文的逻辑关系、因果关系等。只有这样才能译出前后意思连贯、语句通顺的译文来。



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## 第一单元 时态

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ writing the article by the time you get back. (2000 年 24 题)  
A. shall finish                      B. must have finished  
C. have finished                  D. shall have finished
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ on the door for ten minutes now without an answer. (1998 年 49 题)  
A. was knocking                  B. am knocking  
C. knocking                        D. have been knocking
3. No sooner had we sat down \_\_\_\_\_ we found it was time to go. (1997 年 50 题)  
A. than              B. when              C. as              D. while
4. When you \_\_\_\_\_ this over with her, you should not see her any more. (1999 年 35 题)  
A. talk              B. talked              C. will talk              D. talking
5. After Jackson \_\_\_\_\_ for half an hour, he came to the conclusion that Mrs. Ben-net was not coming.  
A. waited                              B. was waiting  
C. has waited                         D. had been waiting
6. We've already sent out the invitation cards, but we don't know how many people \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. come              B. are coming              C. came              D. have come
7. I \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday, but I was suspended by an unexpected visit.  
A. came              B. did come              C. was to come              D. come
8. While the secretary \_\_\_\_\_ his desk, he found the long lost report.  
A. had been cleaning                  B. is cleaning  
C. has been cleaning                  D. was cleaning
9. If you don't pay your taxes, they \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. have you arrested                  B. will have you arrested  
C. must have you arrested              D. have you arrest
10. They told me that by the end of the month they \_\_\_\_\_ in this flat for 12 years.  
A. has lived                              B. will have lived  
C. has been living                        D. would have been living
11. They will go home for winter vacation as soon as they \_\_\_\_\_ their exams.

- A. had finished      B. finish      C. finished      D. was finishing
12. All the apparatus (装置, 仪器) \_\_\_\_\_ before the experiment began.  
A. have been tested      B. had been tested  
C. were tested      D. had tested
13. We'll leave as soon as it \_\_\_\_\_ raining.  
A. is stopping      B. stops      C. will stop      D. shall stop
14. No sooner \_\_\_\_\_ than the accident happened.  
A. he had gone      B. had he gone  
C. his going      D. he went
15. I had hoped Mr. Smith \_\_\_\_\_ me an early reply.  
A. gave      B. to give      C. giving      D. would give
16. Until yesterday, Miller's family \_\_\_\_\_ from him for six months.  
A. hasn't heard      B. hasn't been hearing  
C. hadn't heard      D. didn't hear
17. By this summer, Elizabeth \_\_\_\_\_ here for ten years.  
A. will work      B. works  
C. will have worked      D. has worked
18. The river was high because it \_\_\_\_\_ for several weeks.  
A. had been raining      B. was raining  
C. has been raining      D. rained
19. Hardly \_\_\_\_\_ when the bus suddenly pulled away.  
A. they had got to the bus stop      B. had they got to the bus stop  
C. did they get to the bus stop      D. they got to the bus stop
20. I'm meeting Even tonight. I \_\_\_\_\_ a Russian before.  
A. didn't ever meet      B. have never met  
C. have ever met      D. never met
21. The teacher told the students that the Earth \_\_\_\_\_ round the Sun.  
A. moves      B. moved      C. has moved      D. has been moving
22. I \_\_\_\_\_ meeting you ever since we parted.  
A. was looking forward to      B. have been looking forward to  
C. had been looking forward to      D. looked forward to
23. Fred believed that his friend \_\_\_\_\_ by his employer a month ago.  
A. had been fired      B. has fired  
C. has promoted      D. was cleaning
24. I think I'll wait until the mail \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. should come      B. is coming      C. comes      D. will come
25. We could have bought a new car last year, but we really \_\_\_\_\_ it.

- A. can't afford  
C. won't afford

- B. couldn't afford  
D. unable to afford

## 第二单元 主谓一致

1. Either John's family or his relative \_\_\_\_\_ the special banquet.  
A. attends      B. attend      C. are attending      D. has attended
2. I, who \_\_\_\_\_ one of your sincere friends, will try my best to help you out of this trouble.  
A. be      B. are      C. am      D. is
3. All but Sam and me \_\_\_\_\_ going to attend the exhibition this evening.  
A. are      B. is      C. am      D. be
4. Although the first part of the book appears easy, the rest \_\_\_\_\_ rather difficult.  
A. is      B. was      C. are      D. be
5. A number of cars \_\_\_\_\_ in front of my house.  
A. was parked      B. were parking  
C. is parking      D. are parked
6. That singer and dancer \_\_\_\_\_ our evening party.  
A. are to attend      B. is to attend  
C. were to attend      D. is attended
7. The Smiths are so happy today because they have bought \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. many furnitures      B. so much furnitures  
C. many pieces of furniture      D. many a furniture
8. Each man and woman \_\_\_\_\_ to turn to the bishop for help.  
A. is      B. are      C. be      D. were
9. What we are learning \_\_\_\_\_ the standard English language.  
A. is      B. are      C. has      D. were
10. Many a girl \_\_\_\_\_ dancing at the center of the hall.  
A. are      B. is      C. be      D. am
11. Ninety-three million miles from the Earth to the Sun \_\_\_\_\_ a long distance.  
A. seem      B. seems      C. seemed      D. seem to be
12. The number of students in this college \_\_\_\_\_ this year.  
A. are increased      B. have been increased  
C. has been increased      D. is increased
13. Nobody but Smith and John \_\_\_\_\_ in the laboratory yesterday.  
A. are      B. were      C. was      D. had
14. Neither Bill nor his parents \_\_\_\_\_ at home today.

- A. is      B. are      C. stayed      D. has
15. Dr. Smith, together with his wife and two sons, \_\_\_\_\_ to arrive this evening.  
A. are      B. are going      C. will be      D. is
16. When and where to build the new factory \_\_\_\_\_ not decided yet.  
A. are      B. was      C. be      D. is
17. Half of the students in the class \_\_\_\_\_ from the South.  
A. are      B. was      C. be      D. is
18. Nobody but John \_\_\_\_\_ the secret.  
A. know      B. knows      C. have known      D. is known
19. He is only one of the brightest students who \_\_\_\_\_ from Beijing University.  
A. is graduated      B. have graduated  
C. has graduated      D. are graduated
20. He sat motionless, \_\_\_\_\_ for the doctors' call.  
A. to wait      B. waited      C. waiting      D. be waiting

### 第三单元 被动语态

1. My room is a mess. It needs \_\_\_\_\_. (2000 年 47 题)  
A. to be tidying up      B. tidying up  
C. to tidy up      D. tidied up
2. A scientist, together with some assistants, \_\_\_\_\_ to help in this work.  
A. send      B. sends      C. was sent      D. were sent
3. After the race \_\_\_\_\_, the celebration began.  
A. had been won      B. is won  
C. will be won      D. has been won
4. The cloth won't bear \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to wash      B. washing  
C. to washing      D. for washing
5. If one \_\_\_\_\_ by pride, one will reject useful advice and friendly assistance.  
A. overcomes      B. is overcome  
C. has been overcome      D. overcame
6. Don't leave the room until the TV \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. will be turned off      B. is being turned off  
C. has turned off      D. is turned off
7. Rapid progress \_\_\_\_\_ in physical education in recent years.  
A. has been made      B. have been made  
C. has made      D. will be made

8. I think much attention \_\_\_\_\_ your pronunciation.  
A. must be paid to                      B. ought be paid to  
C. must pay to                          D. will have been done
9. The students are told \_\_\_\_\_ machines.  
A. not stop            B. don't stop            C. to stop not            D. not to stop
10. The student is often seen \_\_\_\_\_ in the classroom.  
A. to read English                      B. read English  
C. reads English                        D. is reading English
11. Before Liberation, my father \_\_\_\_\_ from morning to night.  
A. was made to work                      B. was made work  
C. was made works                        D. was made to working
12. This shirt \_\_\_\_\_ much softer than that one.  
A. is feeling            B. is felt            C. feels            D. was feeling
13. Henry enjoys \_\_\_\_\_ as a scholar.  
A. to be treated                              B. to treat  
C. treating                                      D. being treated
14. At present the experiments \_\_\_\_\_ by the students with the teacher in the lab.  
A. are making                                B. are made  
C. have made                                 D. are being made
15. The middle-aged man was seen \_\_\_\_\_ out of the house on the afternoon of the murder.  
A. came            B. come            C. to come            D. have come
16. The building is said \_\_\_\_\_ in a fire two years ago.  
A. to be destroyed                              B. to destroy  
C. to have been destroyed                      D. to destroyed
17. No matter whatever \_\_\_\_\_, let us know.  
A. is happened                                      B. is happening  
C. will be happened                                D. happens
18. \_\_\_\_\_ four years since he left school.  
A. They have been                                B. It is  
C. It was    D. Those are
19. He doesn't own a car, this one he drives \_\_\_\_\_ to his brother.  
A. is belonged                                      B. belonged  
C. belongs    D. is belonging
20. I \_\_\_\_\_ that he would pass the exam, but he failed.  
A. expect    B. have expected  
C. had expected                                      D. was expected



## 第四单元 情态动词

1. I believe he \_\_\_\_\_ an accident, otherwise he would have arrived on time.  
(2001 年 58 题)  
A. would have had                      B. could have had  
C. should have had                     D. must have had
2. I'm sorry I couldn't get in touch with him before he left, I \_\_\_\_\_ him earlier.  
(2000 年 26 题)  
A. had a telephone                    B. have phoned  
C. should have phoned                D. should be phoned
3. There were plenty of time. She \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. mustn't have hurried               B. couldn't have hurried  
C. mustn't hurry                        D. needn't have hurried
4. —Did you blame him for his mistakes?  
—Yes, but \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
A. I shouldn't have done              B. I shouldn't do  
C. I should have done                  D. I should do
5. I want to go to the doctor, but you \_\_\_\_\_ with me.  
A. need not to go                        B. do not need go  
C. need not go                           D. need go not
6. To travel from England to Scotland you \_\_\_\_\_ a passport.  
A. mustn't have                          B. needn't  
C. haven't got                           D. don't need
7. He is reading a novel but he \_\_\_\_\_ a textbook.  
A. may be reading                       B. ought to read  
C. should be reading                    D. shouldn't have read
8. —Did you criticize him for his mistakes?  
—Yes, but \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
A. I'd rather not do                      B. I'd rather not doing  
C. I'd rather not have done            D. I'd rather not did
9. You \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday if you were really serious about your work.  
A. ought to come                        B. ought to be coming  
C. ought to have come                  D. ought have come
10. Mary \_\_\_\_\_ my letter; otherwise she would have replied before now.  
A. has received                          B. ought to have received  
C. couldn't have received              D. shouldn't have received

- ## 第五单元 虚拟语气