

2014

国际统计年鉴

INTERNATIONAL STATISTICAL YEARBOOK



中华人民共和国国家统计局 编

Compiled by National Bureau of Statistics of China



中国统计出版社

China Statistics Press

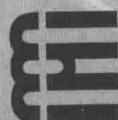
2014

国际统计年鉴

INTERNATIONAL STATISTICAL YEARBOOK



中华人民共和国国家统计局 编
Compiled by National Bureau of Statistics of China



中国统计出版社
China Statistics Press

© 中国统计出版社 2014

版权所有。未经许可，本书的任何部分不得以任何方式在世界任何地区以任何文字翻印、拷贝、仿制或转载。

© 2014 China Statistics Press

All rights reserved. No part of the publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without written permission from the publisher.

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

国际统计年鉴. 2014 : 汉英对照 / 中华人民共和国
国家统计局编. -- 北京 : 中国统计出版社, 2014.10
ISBN 978-7-5037-7327-3

I. ①国… II. ①中… III. ①统计资料-世界-
2014-年鉴-汉、英 IV. ① C831-54

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2014) 第 236685 号

国际统计年鉴—2014

作 者 / 中华人民共和国国家统计局

责任编辑 / 郭 栋

封面设计 / 张 冰 李雪燕

出版发行 / 中国统计出版社

通信地址 / 北京市丰台区西三环南路甲 6 号 邮政编码 / 100073

电 话 / 邮购 (010) 63376909 书店 (010) 68783171

网 址 / <http://csp.stats.gov.cn>

印 刷 / 河北天普润印刷厂

经 销 / 新华书店

开 本 / 880 × 1230 毫米 1/16

字 数 / 840 千字

印 张 / 27.5

版 别 / 2014 年 10 月第 1 版

版 次 / 2014 年 10 月第 1 次印刷

定 价 / 498.00 元 Price: 498.00 yuan (RMB)

本书附同版本 CD-ROM 一张, 光盘内容以书面文字为准。
中国统计版图书, 如有印装错误, 本社发行部负责调换。

《国际统计年鉴—2014》

编委会和编辑出版人员

主 编：马建堂

副 主 编：张为民 徐一帆 谢鸿光 许宪春 李 强 高建华 郑京平
鲜祖德 李晓超

总 编 辑：赵云城 严建辉

副 总 编 辑：余芳东 闫海琪 钟守洋

编辑部主任：杨红军 叶礼奇

编 辑 人 员：郭义民 任小燕 杨家亮 黄 峰

责 任 编 辑：郭 栋

International Statistical Yearbook - 2014

EDITORIAL BOARD AND EDITORIAL STAFF

Chairman: Ma Jiantang

Vice-chairmen: Zhang Weimin Xu Yifan Xie Hongguang Xu Xianchun

Li Qiang Gao Jianghua Zheng Jingping Xian Zude Li Xiaochao

Editor-in-chief: Zhao Yuncheng Yan Jianhui

Assistant Editor-in-chief: Yu Fangdong Lv Haiqi Zhong Shouyang

Director of Editorial Department: Yang Hongjun Ye Liqi

Editorial Staff: Guo Yimin Ren Xiaoyan Yang Jialiang Huang Feng

Coordinators: Guo Dong

编者说明

一、《国际统计年鉴-2014》是一部综合性的国际经济社会统计资料年刊，收录了世界 200 多个国家和地区的统计数据，并对其中 40 多个主要国家和地区的经济社会发展指标及国际组织发布的主要综合评价指标进行了更为详细的收集。

二、本年鉴包括 17 个部分：1. 中国在世界中的地位；2. 自然资源和环境；3. 国民经济核算；4. 人口；5. 就业人员和劳动报酬；6. 投资环境；7. 能源；8. 财政和金融；9. 价格指数；10. 居民收支和贫困；11. 农业；12. 工业和建筑业；13. 运输和通讯；14. 对外贸易和旅游；15. 国际收支和外债；16. 教育、科技、文化和卫生；17. 经济社会综合评价指标。

三、国外的大部分数据经过联合国等国际组织的调整，口径基本可比。

四、许多国家的最新数据是初步数或预计数。

五、中国数据除国土面积外，均未包括中国台湾地区、香港特别行政区和澳门特别行政区。

六、数据取自有关国际组织的数据库、光盘、年报、月报。每张表前均附有资料来源。

七、个别数据的合计项或相对数，因受进位的影响，不一定等于分项累计数。

八、本年鉴所跨年度内，一些国家的名称和疆域有所改变，除非特别注明，本年鉴中所列国家均为现国家名称及其疆域范围。

九、本年鉴中使用的符号含义如下：“…”表示数据不够本表最小单位数；“空格”表示无该项数据或该项统计数据不详；“#”表示其中的主要项；“|”表示因统计口径调整，前后数据不可比。

PREFACE

I. *International Statistical Yearbook 2014* is an annual comprehensive reference publication on international economic and social statistics. It contains data from as much as 200 countries, regions and territories over the world. More detailed information on the economic and social development of over 40 countries and main comprehensive evaluation indexes of international organizations are also included in the Yearbook.

II. The Yearbook contains the following 17 chapters: China in the World; Geography, Natural Resources and Environmental; National Accounts; Population; Employment and Earnings; Investment Environment; Energy; Government Finance and Banking; Price Index; Household Income and Expenditure and Poverty; Agriculture; Industry and Construction; Transportation and Communication; External Trade and Tourism; Balance of Payments and External Debts; Education, Science and Technology, Culture and Health; Main Comprehensive evaluation indicators.

III. Data for most of the foreign countries or territories have been adjusted by international organizations such as the United Nations, and the scope and coverage is therefore comparable.

IV. The latest data for many countries are preliminary or estimated statistics.

V. All data of China do not cover Taiwan Province, Hong Kong SAR and Macao SAR except data for the surface area.

VI. The data are from the databases, CD-ROMs, yearbooks and monthly publications of international organizations. The sources of data are given at the top of each table in the Yearbook.

VII. Several aggregations or rates may not add up to the sum of the series because of rounding.

VIII. Unless otherwise indicated, the countries included in the Yearbook are the countries under their present names with the present territories, although the names or the boundaries may have changed during the period covered by the Yearbook.

IX. The meanings of the symbols used in the Yearbook are as following,

"..." indicates that the figure is not large enough to be measured with the smallest unit in the table;

"(blank)" indicates that data are not available;

"#" indicates the major items of the total;

"|" indicates that the data to the left are not comparable with those to the right because of the adjustment of scope and coverage.

目 录

CONTENTS

一、中国在世界中的地位

China in the World

1-1 中国主要指标居世界的位次	3
Ranking of China in the World in Terms of Main Indicators	
1-2 中国主要指标占世界的比重	3
Major Chinese Indicators as Percentage of the World	
1-3 中国农业主要产品产量居世界的位次	4
Ranking of China in the World in Terms of Major Agricultural Products	
1-4 中国工业主要产品产量居世界的位次	4
Ranking of China in the World in Terms of Major Industrial Products	

二、自然资源和环境

Natural Resource and Environment

2-1 国土面积与人口密度	7
Surface Area and Population Density	
2-2 土地利用(2012年)	8
Land Utilization(2012)	
2-3 淡水资源(2011年)	9
Freshwater(2011)	
2-4 森林资源	10
Forestation	
2-5 二氧化碳排放量	11
Emissions of Carbon Dioxide	
2-6 每立方米空气中颗粒物含量(直径不足10微米的颗粒物)	12
Particulate Matter Content per Cubic Meter in the Air (PM Diameter Less Than 10 Microns)	

2-7	国家保护区面积和濒危物种(2013年)	13
	National Protected Areas and Threatened Species(2013)	
2-8	有机水污染物排放量	14
	Emissions of Organic Water Pollutants	
2-9	世界主要城市空气污染状况	18
	Air Pollution in Major Cities of the World	
	主要统计指标解释	20
	Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

三、国民经济核算

National Accounts

3-1	国内生产总值	25
	Gross Domestic Product	
3-2	人均国内生产总值	29
	GDP per Capita	
3-3	人均国民总收入	33
	GNI per Capita	
3-4	按购买力平价法计算的国民经济核算主要指标(2013年)	37
	Main Economic Indicators of National Accounts Based on PPP(2013)	
3-5	国内生产总值增长率	38
	Growth Rate of GDP	
3-6	人均国内生产总值增长率	42
	Growth Rate of GDP per Capita	
3-7	资本形成率	46
	Capital Formation Rate	
3-8	居民消费率	47
	Household Final Consumption Rate	
3-9	国内生产总值产业构成	48
	Composition of Gross Domestic Product by Industry	
3-10	生产法国内生产总值	49
	Gross Domestic Product by Production Approach	
3-11	支出法国内生产总值	67
	Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Approach	
3-12	收入法国内生产总值	81
	Gross Domestic Product by Income Approach	
3-13	三次产业对国内生产总值增长的贡献率	83
	Share of the Contributions of the Three Strata of Industry to the Increase of GDP	
3-14	资本形成总额、消费支出及净出口对国内生产总值增长的贡献率	84
	Share of the Contributions of Gross Capital Formation, Final Consumption Expenditure and External Balance on Goods and Services to the Increase of GDP	
	主要统计指标解释	85
	Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

四、人口

Population

4-1	年中人口	91
	Mid-year Population	

4-2	女性人口比重	95
	Female Population as Percentage of Total	
4-3	人口年龄构成和抚养比(2013年)	96
	Age Composition and Dependency Ratio of Population(2013)	
4-4	人口粗出生率和死亡率	97
	Crude Birth Rate and Crude Death Rate	
4-5	生殖健康(2013年)	98
	Reproductive Health(2013)	
4-6	婴儿死亡率和出生时预期寿命	99
	Infant Mortality Rate and Life Expectancy at Birth	
4-7	结婚率与离婚率	100
	Marriage Rate and Divorce Rate	
4-8	农村和城市人口比重	101
	Rural and Urban Population as Percentage of Total	
	主要统计指标解释	102
	Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

五、就业人员和劳动报酬

Employment and Earnings

5-1	劳动参与率	105
	Labor Force Participation Rate	
5-2	就业人数	106
	Employment	
5-3	按产业类型划分的就业构成	107
	Composition of Employment by Industry	
5-4	按行业分类的就业人口	108
	Employment by Economic Activity	
5-5	失业人数	126
	Unemployment	
5-6	失业率	127
	Unemployment Rate	
5-7	每月实际平均工资	130
	Real Average Monthly Wages	
5-8	每个就业者创造的国内生产总值(购买力平价法, 1990年不变价美元)	131
	GDP per Person Employed (constant 1990 PPP \$)	
5-9	制造业每小时人工成本	132
	Hourly Compensation Costs of all Employees in Manufacturing	
5-10	劳动力人口教育程度构成	133
	Educational Composition of Labor Force	
5-11	失业人口教育程度构成	134
	Educational Composition of Unemployment	
	主要统计指标解释	135
	Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

六、投资环境

Investment Environment

6-1	企业开业成本	139
	Cost of Business Start-up	
6-2	企业经营环境排名(2013年)	140
	Ease of Doing Businesses Rank(2013)	
6-3	新注册企业数	148
	New Businesses Registered	
6-4	新注册企业密度	149
	New Business Density	
6-5	私人部门贷款占国内生产总值比重	150
	Domestic Credit to Private Sector as Percentage of GDP	
	主要统计指标解释	151
	Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

七、能源

Energy

7-1	石油主要指标(2012年)	155
	Main Oil Indicators(2012)	
7-2	能源平衡表(2011年)	157
	Energy Balance Sheet(2011)	
7-3	万美元国内生产总值能耗	162
	Energy Consumption per Ten Thousand USD of GDP	
7-4	电力装机容量(2010年)	163
	Net Installed Capacity of Electricity Generating Plants(2010)	
7-5	发电量(2010年)	165
	Electricity Generation (2010)	
7-6	能源净进口占能源消费比重	166
	Net Energy Imports as Percentage of Energy Use	
7-7	世界能源价格	167
	World Energy Price	
7-8	核能及其他清洁能源消费占能源总消费比重	168
	Alternative and Nuclear Energy as Percentage of Total Energy Use	
7-9	易燃的可再生能源及废弃物消费占能源总消费比重	169
	Combustible Renewables and Waste as Percentage of Total Energy Use	
	主要统计指标解释	170
	Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

八、财政和金融

Government Finance and Banking

8-1	中央政府财政收入占国内生产总值比重	173
	Central Government Revenue as Percentage of GDP	
8-2	中央政府财政收入及构成	174
	Revenue of Central Government and Composition	

8-3	中央政府财政支出	182
	Expense of Central Government	
8-4	中央政府各项支出比重	189
	Central Government Outlays by Function as Percentage of Total	
8-5	社会缴款占财政收入比重	191
	Social Contributions as Percentage of Revenue	
8-6	商品和服务税占财政收入比重	192
	Goods and Services Tax as Percentage of Revenue	
8-7	所得税占财政收入比重	193
	Income Tax as Percentage of Revenue	
8-8	中央政府财政盈余占 GDP 比重	194
	Surplus of Central Government Revenue as Percentage of GDP	
8-9	中央政府公共债务占 GDP 比重	195
	Central Government Debt as Percentage of GDP	
8-10	货币供应量	196
	Money Supply	
8-11	广义货币占国内生产总值比重	199
	Money and Quasi Money (M ₂) as Percentage of GDP	
8-12	广义货币增长率	200
	Growth Rate of Money and Quasi Money	
8-13	年平均存款利率和贷款利率	201
	Annual Average Deposit Rate and Lending Rate	
8-14	银行不良贷款占全部贷款比重	202
	Bank Non-performing Loans as Percentage of Total	
8-15	标准普尔全球股票指数(年变化率)	203
	S&P Global Equity Indices (Annual Change)	
8-16	上市公司数和上市公司总市值占国内生产总值比重	204
	Listed Domestic Companies and Market Capitalization of Listed Companies as Percentage of GDP	
8-17	股票交易额占国内生产总值的比重及股票交易周转率	205
	Stocks Traded Value as Percentage of GDP and Turnover Ratio of Stocks Traded	
8-18	银行资本充足率	206
	Bank Capital to Assets Ratio	
8-19	金融部门国内信贷占国内生产总值比重	207
	Domestic Credit Provided by Financial Sector (% of GDP)	
	主要统计指标解释	208
	Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

九、价格指数

Price Indices

9-1	国内生产总值缩减指数	213
	Gross Domestic Product Deflator	
9-2	生产者价格指数	214
	Producer Price Indices	
9-3	消费者价格指数	220
	Consumer Price Indices	
9-4	能源消费价格指数	221
	Energy Consumption Price Indices	

9-5 初级产品市场价格指数和单位价值指数	222
Indices of Primary Commodities Market Prices and Unit Values	
主要统计指标解释	224
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

十、居民收支和贫困

Household Income and Expenditure and Poverty

10-1 居民消费支出	227
Household Consumption Expenditure	
10-2 居民收入分配	228
Personal Income Distribution	
10-3 国内贫困率	229
Domestic Poverty Rate	
10-4 国际贫困率	230
International Poverty Ratio	
10-5 贫困人口社会指标	232
Social Indicators of Poverty	
10-6 居民消费支出构成	233
Composition of Household Final Consumption Expenditure	
主要统计指标解释	235
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

十一、农业

Agriculture

11-1 农业生产指数	239
Agriculture Production Indices	
11-2 主要农作物收获面积(2012年)	240
Harvest Areas of Major Farm Crops(2012)	
11-3 主要农产品产量	243
Production of Major Farm Crops	
11-4 主要林产品产量	250
Output of Major Forest Products	
11-5 牲畜饲养量(2012年)	251
Number of Livestock(2012)	
11-6 畜产品产量(2012年)	252
Output of Livestock Products(2012)	
11-7 鱼类产量	254
Output of Total Fishes	
11-8 农业机械使用量(2009年)	255
Agricultural Machinery in Use(2009)	
11-9 化肥施用量(2012年)	256
Consumption of Fertilizers(2012)	
11-10 农业集约化经营程度	257
Intensivism Management in Agriculture	
主要统计指标解释	258
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

十二、工业和建筑业

Industry and Construction

12-1	工业生产指数	263
	Indices of Industrial Production	
12-2	制造业生产指数	264
	Indices of Manufacturing Production	
12-3	采矿业生产指数	265
	Indices of Mining Production	
12-4	制造业主要指标	266
	Main Indicators of Manufacturing	
12-5	制造业增加值及构成	267
	Composition of Value Added in Manufacturing	
12-6	主要工业产品产量	269
	Output of Major Industrial Products	
12-7	竣工房屋建筑	273
	Construction of New Buildings	
	主要统计指标解释	274
	Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

十三、运输和通讯

Transportation and Communication

13-1	公路货运客运周转量	277
	Freight Ton-km and Passenger-km of Road	
13-2	铁路运输	278
	Railway Traffic	
13-3	国际海运装货量和卸货量	279
	International Maritime Freight Loaded and Unloaded	
13-4	空运货物周转量和客运量	280
	Freight and Passengers Carried by Air	
13-5	机动车使用量	281
	Vehicles in Use	
13-6	汽车燃料价格	283
	Motor Fuel Prices	
13-7	港口集装箱吞吐量	285
	Container Port Traffic	
13-8	公路长度及密度	286
	Length and Density of Road	
13-9	公路交通事故	287
	Road Accidents	
13-10	公路支出	289
	Road Expenditure	
13-11	电话主线和移动电话普及率	291
	Telephone Mainlines and Mobile Phones	
13-12	国际互联网用户	292
	Internet Users	
13-13	互联网服务商	293
	Internet Servers	

13-14 宽带用户	294
Broadband Subscribers	
主要统计指标解释	295
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

十四、对外贸易和旅游

External Trade and Tourism

14-1 世界货物进出口总额	299
World Merchandise Imports and Exports	
14-2 世界主要国家或地区货物进出口总额	300
Merchandise Imports and Exports by Country or Area	
14-3 货物出口总额	301
Merchandise Export	
14-4 货物进口总额	302
Merchandise Import	
14-5 世界主要国家或地区服务贸易进出口总额	303
Total of Service Import and Export by Country or Area	
14-6 服务贸易出口总额	304
Commercial Service Export	
14-7 服务贸易进口总额	305
Commercial Service Import	
14-8 出口和进口单位价值指数	306
Indices of Export Unit Value and Import Unit Value	
14-9 出口和进口数量指数	307
Indices of Export Quantum and Import Quantum	
14-10 货物和服务进出口占国内生产总值比重	308
Exports and Imports of Goods and Services as Percentage of GDP	
14-11 出口货物构成(2012年)	309
Exports by Commodity Groups(2012)	
14-12 进口货物构成(2012年)	310
Imports by Commodity Groups(2012)	
14-13 农产品进出口额	311
Imports and Exports of Agriculture Products	
14-14 出口去向构成(2012年)	312
Exports by Destination(2012)	
14-15 进口来源构成(2012年)	314
Imports by Origin(2012)	
14-16 按行业划分的服务出口额(2013年)	316
Exports of Services by Sector(2013)	
14-17 货币汇率(年平均价)	318
Exchange Rate (Period Average)	
14-18 国际旅游收支	319
Expenditures and Receipts of International Tourism	
14-19 国际旅游人数	320
Number of Arrivals and Departures of International Tourism	
主要统计指标解释	321
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

十五、国际收支和外债

Balance of Payments and External Debts

15-1	世界国际收支	325
	Summary of International Transactions	
15-2	分国别(地区)的国际收支(2012年)	326
	Balance of Payments by Country or Area(2012)	
15-3	经常项目差额占GDP的比重	328
	Current Account Balance as Percentage of GDP	
15-4	外商直接投资	329
	Foreign Direct Investment	
15-5	外汇储备与黄金储备	330
	Foreign Exchange and Gold Reserves	
15-6	外债及其构成(2012年)	331
	External Debts by Type(2012)	
15-7	外债风险指标(2012年)	332
	Risk Indicators on Foreign Debts(2012)	
	主要统计指标解释	333
	Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

十六、教育、科技、文化和卫生

Education, Science and Technology, Culture and Health

16-1	15岁及以上成人识字率	337
	Adult Literacy Rate(As Percentage of People Ages 15 and Above)	
16-2	入学率	338
	School Enrollment Ratio	
16-3	每个学生教育支出占人均国内生产总值比重	339
	Expenditure per Student as Percentage of GDP per Capita	
16-4	研究与开发经费支出和公共教育经费支出占国内生产总值比重	340
	Research and Development Expenditure and Public Spending on Education as Percentage of GDP	
16-5	每百万人中研究人员和技术人员	341
	Researchers and Technicians in R&D (per Million People)	
16-6	高技术产品出口额占制成品出口额的比重	342
	High-technology Exports as Percentage of Manufactured Exports	
16-7	专利申请数量	343
	Patent Applications	
16-8	享有卫生设施和清洁饮用水源人口占总人口比重	344
	Percentage of Population with Access to Improved Sanitation Facilities and Water Source	
16-9	医疗支出占国内生产总值比重及人均医疗支出	345
	Health Expenditure as Percentage of GDP and Health Expenditure per Capita	
16-10	每千人口医生数和病床数	346
	Physician and Hospital Bed per 1000 Persons	
	主要统计指标解释	347
	Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

十七、经济社会综合评价指标

Comprehensive Evaluation Indicators

17-1	人文发展指数 (2013 年)	350
	Human Development Index in 2013	
17-2	世界主要国家或地区全球化指数排名 (2014 年)	354
	The Ranking of Globalization Index (2014)	
17-3	世界主要国家或地区全球竞争力指数排名 (2013 年)	362
	The Ranking of the Global Competitiveness Index (2013)	
17-4	世界主要国家或地区信息化发展指数 (IDI) 排名 (2012 年)	366
	The Ranking of Information Communication Technology Development Index (IDI) (2012)	
17-5	世界主要国家或地区知识经济指数排名 (2012 年)	372
	The Ranking of the Knowledge Economy Index (KEI) index (2012)	
17-6	世界主要国家或地区全球创新指数 (GII) 排名 (2013 年)	376
	The Ranking of Global Innovation Index (GII) (2013)	
17-7	按营业额排序的世界最大 500 家企业 (2012 年)	382
	The 500 Largest Companies in the World Sorted by Revenue (2012)	
	主要统计指标解释	402
	Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

附录

Appendix

附录 1	主要国际组织及缩写	407
Appendix 1	International Organizations and Abbreviations	
附录 2	各国 (地区) 货币单位	409
Appendix 2	Local Currency Units of Countries or Area	
附录 3	索引	415
Appendix 3	Index	