

新思维 New Concept

简明英汉词典

**Concise English-Chinese
Dictionary**

增编版

李玉技 ◎ 主编

中国石化出版社

[HTTP://WWW.SINOPEC-PRESS.COM](http://www.sinopec-press.com)

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前 言

《新思维简明英汉词典(增编版)》是通过编者辛勤笔耕,经大规模增补修订而成。覆盖面广,查词率高,释义力求精准。增补新词、新义、同近义词、词组约2万多条,及时记录最新语言动态,是一本针对初中级水平英语学习者的工具书。本词典突出现代性、实用性和简明性;选词实用精练,体现时代特征;编排科学合理,检索方便省时。其创新意识和鲜明特色,博采了中外英语词典之所长。

《新思维简明英汉词典(增编版)》本着实用的目的,从选题策划、内容选择、编排体例等多方面突破了传统工具书的编写理念,以尽可能小的篇幅和尽可能多的内容含量,满足最大范围的读者学习、掌握英语这门语言的知识需求,这也是编者在编写形式和内容结构上研究的重点。

本书突破了传统的编写方法,以全新、多功能和实用为目的。书中所有词汇都是精选的重点常用词汇,且每个单词凝聚其重点词义,同近义词丰富,词组简洁实用,使读者开阔思路、灵活运用。

在编写过程中,我们参阅了国内外权威出版机构大量的相关资料及工具书,力求使本词典释义准确、简明。

这本《新思维简明英汉词典(增编版)》能否使广大读者有所裨益,还有待专家、学者和广大读者来评说。编者诚恳希望广大读者予以批评指正,以待再版时修订、提高。

编 者

凡 例

- ◆ 本词用黑正体按字母顺序排列,标注国际音标。
- ◆ 有两种不同拼法的词一并列出,如:metre/meter,colo(u)r。
- ◆ 词性的缩写符号为:

v. verb 动词

ad. adverb 副词

vi. intransitive verb 不及物
动词

num. numeral 数词

pron. pronoun 代词

vt. transitive verb 及物动词

art. article 冠词

n. noun 名词

prep. preposition 介词

pl. plural 名词复数

conj. conjunction 连词

aux. v. auxiliary verb 助动词

int. interjection 感叹词

a. adjective 形容词

abbr. abbreviation 缩写词

- ◆ 本书简称如下:

【航海】航海学

【语法】语法

【动】动物

【生物】生物学

【电子】电子学

【数】数学

【宗】宗教

【神话】神话

【法】法律

【汽车】汽车

【解】解剖学

【无】无线电

【化】化学

【医】医学

【经】经济

【计】计算机

【植】植物

【心理】心理学

【音】音乐

【生理】生理学

【电】电学

【气】气象学

【逻辑】逻辑学

【电信】电信

【军】军事

【地理】地理学

【天】天文学

【体】体育

【建】建筑, 建筑学

【印】印刷

【语】语言, 语音

【纺】纺织

【物】物理学

【矿】矿物

【生化】生物化学

【机】机械

【史】历史

【剧】戏剧

【电子】电子

【地质】地质学

【冶】冶金

【商】商业

【电影】电影

【摄】摄影

【农】农业

【哲】哲学

【铁路】铁路

【汉】汉语

【生】生物

【船】船舶

【圣经】圣经

【食】食物

【航空】航空

【统】统计

【诗】诗歌

【牌】棋牌

【绘画】绘画

【逻辑】逻辑

【会计】会计

【铁路】铁路

【兽医】兽医

【棋】象棋

【地质】地质

【文学】文学

【美术】美术

【汽车】汽车

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A a

a/an /eɪ, ə, æn, ən/ *art.* (元音前用 an 代替)

a) ①一个 ②任何一个, 每一个 ③一种, 一份

【词组】a couple of 两三个, 几个/a great (good) many ①许多 ②大量, 相当多/a type of 一类/only a few 只有几个

A1 /eɪwʌn/ *a.* ①第一等的, 一流的, 优秀的, 卓越的 ②身体状况很好的

AB /eɪ'bi:/ *n.* ①AB 血型 ②(Bachelor of Arts)文学学士

abaci 是 abacus 的复数形式

aback /ə'bæk/ *ad.* 向后, 处于顶风位置, 向后地

【词组】(be) taken aback 大吃一惊

abacus /'æbəkəs/ *n.* 算盘

abacuses 是 abacus 的复数形式

abalone /'æbə'ləʊni/ *n.* 【动】鲍(软体动物, 俗称鲍鱼, 古称石决明)

abandon /ə'bændən/ *vt.* ①放弃(cease, depart, desert, discard, discontinue, evacuate, forsake, give up, give up entirely, leave, leave undone, quit, relinquish, surrender, vacate, withdraw from) ②离弃, 丢弃, 抛弃(brush off, cast off, desert, discard, ditch, drop, dump, forsake, jilt, junk, leave in the lurch, leave behind, leave, maroon, renounce, repudiate, scrap, strand, throw away, waive, wash one's hands of)

abandoned /ə'bændənd/ *a.* ①被放弃的, 被遗弃的 ②恣意放荡的, 寡廉鲜耻的

abandonment /ə'bændənmənt/ *n.* 放弃, 遗弃, 抛弃(desertion)

abase /ə'beɪs/ *vt.* 使降低身份, 使有损尊

严, 垂下, 降低(bring down, degrade, demote, lower in esteem, make humble, make lower, reduce, to hurt the pride of)

abash /ə'bæʃ/ *vt.* ①使不安 ②使害臊, 使窘迫 ③使羞惭

abashed /ə'bæʃt/ *a.* 不好意思, 尴尬, 局促不安的(ashamed, bewildered, confused, embarrassed, humiliated)

abate /ə'beɪt/ *vi.* 减弱, 减退(curtail, decrease, diminish, do away with, lessen, make less, moderate, put to end, reduce, stop, subside)

abatement /ə'beɪtmənt/ *n.* 减弱...

abattoir /'abətwa:/ *n.* 屠宰场(slaughterhouse)

abbess /'æbɪs, 'æbes/ *n.* 女修道院院长

abbey /'æbi/ *n.* 修道院, 寺院(cathedral, cloisters, convent, friary, monastery, nunnery, priory)

abbot /'æbət/ *n.* 男修道院院长, 寺院住持(friar, monk)

abbreviate /ə'bri:vɪeɪt/ *vt.* 使简短, 缩写(abridge, compress, condense, contract, curtail, cut, reduce, shorten)

abbreviation /ə'bri:vɪ'eɪʃən/ *n.* 缩写(词), 节略(abridgement, abstract, compression, contraction, digest, reduction, resume, summarization, summary, synopsis)

ABC /'eɪbi:'si:/ *n.* ①字母(alphabet) ②入门知识(basic, fundamental knowledge)

abdicate /'æbdɪkeɪt/ *vi. & vt.* ①正式放弃(权力、责任、要求等) ②退(位) ③辞(职), 逊位(abandon, give up, quit, relinquish,

renounce, resign, surrender, vacate)

abdication /ˌæbdɪˈkeɪʃən/ *n.* 退位

abdomen /ˈæbdəməˌn, æbˈdəʊməˌn/ *n.* 肚子, 腹部 (belly, guts, paunch, pot, stomach, tummy)

abdominal /æbˈdɒmənəl/ *a.* 腹部的

abduct /æbˈdʌkt/ *vt.* 绑架, 劫持, 拐骗 (capture, commandeer, expropriate, hijack, kidnap, seize, skyjack, snatch, snatch steal)

abduction /æbˈdʌkʃən/ *n.* 绑架, 劫持

abductor /æbˈdʌktə/ *n.* 绑架者, 拐骗者

abed /əˈbed/ *ad.* ①在床上(的) ②卧病在床(的)

aberrance /æˈberəns/ *n.* ①越规 ②逸出 ③离正

aberrant /æˈberənt/ *a.* ①偏离正路的, 偏离常轨的 ②反常的, 异常的 ③【生】畸变的 || *n.* ①反常的人(或事) ②畸变生物(群) ③畸变器官

aberration /ˌæbəˈreɪʃən/ *n.* ①离开正路, 脱离常轨, 偏离 ②犯规 ③【生】畸变 ④变态

abet /əˈbet/ *vt.* 帮助或教唆(犯罪)

abeyance /əˈbeɪəns/ *n.* in abeyance 悬而未决, 暂未决定

abhor /æbˈhɔː/ *vt.* 痛恨

abhorrence /əbˈhɔːrəns/ *n.* 痛恨

abhorrent /əbˈhɔːrənt/ *a.* 令人痛恨, 可恶的 (abominable, detestable, disgusting, distasteful, execrable, hateful, horrible, horrid, horrifying, loathsome, nauseating, obnoxious, odious, offensive, repellent, repugnant, repulsive, revolting)

abidance /əˈbaɪdəns/ *n.* 遵守 (observance)

abide /əˈbaɪd/ *vt. & vi.* ①遵守, 服从 (accede to, adhere to, cling to, comply with, conform to, follow, obey, observe, submit to) ②容忍, 忍受 (accept, bear, endure, obey, put up with, stand, stomach, suffer, tol-

erate) ③居住, 居留, 同住 (dwell, reside, stay)

【词组】abide by 遵守, 听从

abided 是 abide 的过去式和过去分词

abiding /əˈbaɪdɪŋ/ *a.* ①持久不变的 ②永久的 (enduring)

ability /əˈbɪlɪti/ *n.* ①能力, 才干 (ableness, aptitude, capability, capacity, chance, competence, efficiency, energy, force, means, might, opportunity, potency, potential, potentiality, power, resources, scope, sinew, skill, stamina, strength, sturdiness, talent, vigour, way, wherewithal) ②才能, 天才 (ability and knowledge, aptitude, aptness, bent, brains, calibre, capabilities, capability, capacity, cleverness, competence, expertise, facility, faculty, flair, genius, gift, intelligence, knack, knowhow, knowledge, power, proficiency, prowess, qualification, skill, strength, talent, training) ② to the best of one's ability 尽量...

【词组】ability at (in, to do) ... 的能力/ability for ... (方面) 的能力/beyond one's abilities 非某人能力所及/display (demonstrate, exhibit, show) ability 显露才能/(man) of ability 有能力的(人)/sb.'s ability in mathematics 某人在数学方面的能力/the comparative ability of man 人的比较能力/to the best of one's ability 尽力

abject /ˈæbdʒekt/ *a.* ①可怜的, 不幸的, 深重的 (deserving contempt, miserable, wretched) ②卑贱的, 谦卑的 (deferential, humble, ignoble, inferior, junior, lesser, low, lower, mean, menial, minor, secondary, servile, subordinate, subservient)

abjure /æbˈdʒʊə/ *vt.* ①发誓弃绝(国籍等) ②郑重放弃(意见等)

ablaze /əˈbleɪz/ *a.* ①熊熊燃烧, 着火 (afire,

afame, alight, blazing, burning, fiery, flaming, incandescent, lit up, on fire, raging)
②照得很亮 ③闪耀的(radiant)

-able /'eɪbl/ *a.* suffix ①能够…的 ②处于某种状态的

able /'eɪbl/ *a.* ①能干的,有本事的(accomplished, adept, capable, clever, competent, effective, efficient, experienced, expert, gifted, handy, having power, intelligent, masterly, practised, proficient, qualified, skilful, skilled, skillful, strong, talented, trained) ②be able to 能够

【词组】an able teacher 干练得力的教师/
be able to 能够,胜任,可以,会,有…能力

ablution /ə'blu:ʃən/ *n.* ①【宗】(尤指圣餐仪式前后对身、手、圣器等)的洗礼(baptism)
②沐浴,洗澡 ③洗礼(或沐浴)水,(圣餐后的)净杯酒(或水)

ablutions /ə'blu:ʃənz/ *n.* ①洗浴,沐浴
②【宗】洗礼

ably /'eɪblɪ/ *ad.* 能干地

abnegation /æbni'geɪʃn/ *n.* ①否认 ②克制,自我克制 ③放弃

abnormal /æb'nɔ:məl/ *a.* 不正常,不规则的(aberrant, anomalous, atypical, bent, bizarre, curious, deviant, eccentric, erratic, exceptional, extraordinary, freak, funny, heretical, insane, irregular, kinky, monstrous, odd, peculiar, perverse, perverted, queer, singular, strange, unaccountable, uncharacteristic, uncommon, unexpected, unnatural, unpredictable, unrepresentative, untypical, unusual, wayward, weird)

abnormality /æb'nɔ:mælɪti/ *n.* 不正常(现象),变态特征(aberration, anomaly, deformity, deviation, eccentricity, idiosyncrasy, irregularity, oddity, peculiarity, perversity, singularity, strangeness, waywardness)

abnormally /æb'nɔ:məlɪ/ *ad.* 不正当地

abnormity /æb'nɔ:mɪti/ *n.* ①不规则 ②异常的人或物(anomaly)

aboard /ə'bɔ:d/ *ad.* 到船上,到飞机上(on board, into a ship, train or airplane) *prep.* 登上(轮船,飞机),在(船、飞机上)

abode /ə'bəʊd/ *n.* 住所

abode 是 abide 的过去式和过去分词

abolish /ə'bɒlɪʃ/ *vt.* 废除,取消(abrogate, annul, cancel, destroy, do away with, eliminate, end, eradicate, exterminate, finish, get rid of, invalidate, nullify, overturn, put an end to, quash, remove, repeal, rescind, revoke, suppress, terminate, wipe out, withdraw)

abolition /æbə'lɪʃən/ *n.* 废除,取消

abolitionist /æbə'lɪʃənɪst/ *n.* 主张废除(奴隶制)的人

A-bomb /'eɪbɒm/ *n.* 原子弹(atomic bomb)

abominable /ə'bɒmɪnəbl/ *a.* 讨厌的,令人厌恶的,恶劣的(abhorrent, appalling, atrocious, awful, base, beastly, brutal, contemptible, cruel, despicable, detestable, disgusting, distasteful, dreadful, execrable, foul, hateful, heinous, horrible, horrid, horrifying, inhuman, loathsome, nasty, nauseating, obnoxious, odious, offensive, repellent, repugnant, repulsive, revolting, terrible, unpleasant, vile)

abominably /ə'bɒmənəblɪ/ *ad.* 恶劣地,令人厌恶地

abominate /ə'bɒmɪneɪt/ *vt.* 憎恨,厌恶

abomination /æbɒmɪ'neɪʃən/ *n.* 憎恨,厌恶(abhorrence, animosity, antagonism, antipathy, aversion, contempt, despite, detestation, disdain, dislike, enmity, hate, hatred, hostility, loathing, rancor, scorn)

aboriginal /æbə'ɪdʒɪnəl/ *a.* ①(按文献记载)最早就有的 ②当地一向有的 ③土著

(尤指澳大利亚土著)的 ④原始的 (ancient, earliest, first, indigenous, native, original, primal, primeval) ⑤土著居民的

‖ *n.* ①土著居民 ②澳大利亚土著居民 ③土生动物(或植物)

aborigine /ˌæbəˈrɪdʒɪni/ *n.* (澳大利亚)土著民族

abort /əˈbɔ:t/ *vi.* ①流产, 使流产 (be born prematurely, die, miscarry) ②中止(试验等) ③使(任务)中止 (call off, end, halt, nullify, stop, terminate) ④做流产术 ⑤使堕胎

abortion /əˈbɔ:ʃən/ *n.* 堕胎, 流产, 小产 (miscarriage, premature birth, termination of pregnancy)

abortive /əˈbɔ:tɪv/ *a.* 不成功的, 失败的, 夭折的, 无结果的 (fruitless, futile, ineffective, ineffectual, pointless, stillborn, unavailing, unfruitful, unproductive, unsuccessful, useless, vain)

abound /əˈbaʊnd/ *vi.* ①大量存在 ②盛产, 满怀

about /əˈbaʊt/ *prep.* ①关于 (as regards, concerning, regarding, upon) ②在…一带 ③在…周围 (around) ④身上, 身边 ⑤将近 (almost, approximately, nearly) ⑥将要 (on the point of, ready to) ‖ *ad.* ①在附近一带 ②在周围 (around) ③大约 (almost, approximately, nearly, probably, round about, roughly, some)

【词组】be about 在近处/be about to do ①即将做 ②正要 do/be out and about 到处走动, 病愈下床走动/go a long way about 绕很多路, 兜了一个大圈子, 迂回/go about 从事, 去处理(某事)/just about 几乎, 差不多/look about 四下看看/set about 着手

about-turn /əˈbaʊtˈteɪn/ *n.* ①向后转 ②大改变 (about-face, change of direction, reversal, U-turn, volte-face)

above /əˈbʌv/ *prep.* ①在…上方, 楼上 (aloft, on, overhead, up, upon) ②比…高, 超过 (more than, over) ③不容, 不受到, 不会做某种事 ‖ *ad.* ①上方的 (on top) ②前面的, 上述的 ‖ *v.* ①战胜, 征服 (beat, conquer, defeat, master, overpower, overthrow, overwhelm, rise above, subdue, surmount, triumph over, vanquish) ②平安度过, 捱过 (brave, overcome, come through, endure, live through, pull through, resist, ride out, rise above, stand, stick out, suffer, surmount, survive, withstand) ‖ *a.* 上述的, 上面的 (above-mentioned, above-said, above-stated, aforementioned, aforesaid, before-mentioned, overhead)

【词组】above all ①首先 ②首要的 ③尤其是 ④最重要的是/above all praise 赞美不尽/above and beyond 多于/above board 光明正大/above exception 无可非议/above ground 活着/above measure 非常, 不可衡量/above one's business 自视过高而不承担责任/above one's deserts (鉴赏) 超出某人的功劳/above one's head (hook, comprehension) 超出某人的理解能力/above one's station 超出自己的身份地位/above oneself ①自高自大 ②兴高采烈/above price 无价之宝/above reproach 无可指责/above sea level ①高出海平面 ②海拔…/above stairs 在楼上/above suspicion 不会做错事/above the average 在一般水平以上/above the mark 超过通常的标准/above the rest 尤其, 特别/above the world 绝世俗之念/above water 脱离困难的/be above doing sth. 不屑于做某事, 不至于做出某事/keep one's head above water 避免失败, 不辜负

aboveboard /əˈbʌvbɔ:d/ *a.* 正大光明的

abrade /əˈbreɪd/ *vt.* ①磨损 ②磨蚀 ③擦伤 (皮肤) ④擦…的表面 ⑤(喻) 磨损(精神、意志等) ⑥(在精神方面) 折磨(人)

abrasion /əˈbreɪʒən/ *n.* 擦伤

abrasive /ə'breɪsɪv/ *a.* ①研磨性的 ②生硬粗暴 (biting, caustic, galling, grating, harsh, hurtful, irritating, rough, sharp) *n.* 打磨材料

abreast /ə'brest/ *ad.* 并排地 (alongside, shoulder by shoulder, side by side)

【词组】keep abreast of 跟上(发展)

abridge /ə'brɪdʒ/ *vt.* ①压缩, 删节 ②缩短 (abbreviate, compress, condense, contract, curtail, cut, digest, edit, make shorter, precis, prune, reduce, shorten, summarize, truncate)

abridg(e)ment /ə'brɪdʒmənt/ *n.* 节略, 节本 (abbreviation, condensation, digest, precis, short version, summary, synopsis)

abroad /ə'brɔ:d/ *ad.* ①在国外 ②到国外 (away, in foreign countries, outside one's country, overseas) ③到处, 广泛四散 (all over, all the way through, all through, around, everywhere, far-and-near, in every part, throughout, universally)

【词组】at home and abroad 国内外/be all abroad 不中肯, 离题, 感到莫名其妙/from abroad 从国外(来的), 国外进口的/get abroad 出门, 传布/go abroad 出国/study abroad 留学

abrogate /'æbrəgeɪt/ *vt.* ①(通过行政命令)正式废除(法令、条约、习俗等) ②去掉, 取消, 抛开

abrupt /ə'brʌpt/ *a.* ①猛然的, 突然的 (curt, hasty, headlong, hurried, precipitate, quick, rapid, short, steep, sudden, swift, unexpected, unforeseen, unpredicted) ②粗鲁无礼的, 唐突的 (coarse, crass, crude, gauche, impertinent, impolite, offhand, rough, rude, uncourteous, unmannerly, vulgar) ③不连贯的 (brisk, broken, disconnected, jerky, snappy, terse) ④陡峭的 (precipitous, sharp, sheer, steep)

abruptly /ə'brʌptli/ *ad.* 猛然, 突然地 (all of a sudden, sharply, steeply, suddenly, unexpectedly)

abruptness /ə'brʌptnis/ *n.* 粗鲁

abscess /'æbsɪs/ *n.* 脓肿 (inflammation, lump, sore, wound)

abscond /əb'skɒnd/ *vi.* 潜逃

absence /'æbsəns/ *n.* ①不在场, 缺席 (from) (nonappearance, not being present, not present) ②离开, 不存在 (be devoid of, empty of, in defect of, lack, pressed for, scarcity, shortage, short of)

【词组】absence from 缺席(课), 缺勤, 离开/absence of mind 心不在焉/absence rate 缺勤率/in one's absence 当...不在时/in the absence of ①在...不在(缺席)时 ②在缺乏...时/leave of absence 请假许可/speak ill of sb. in his absence 某人不在场时说他坏话/the absence of evidence 缺乏证据/unexcused absence 无故缺席

absent /'æbsənt/ *a.* ①不在, 缺席 ②心不在焉的, 茫然的 (away, missing, lacking, blank, distracted) ③缺乏的, 不足的 (deficient) || /əb'sent/ *vi.* 缺席, 没参加

absentee /'æbsən'ti:/ *n.* 缺席的人

absenteeism /'æbsən'ti:zəm/ *n.* 经常有人缺勤

absently /'æbsəntli/ *ad.* 心不在焉地

absent-minded /'æbsənt'maɪndɪd/ *a.* 心不在焉, 茫然的 (careless, forgetful, heedless, impractical, inattentive, scatterbrained, thoughtless, unheeding, unthinking, vague)

absent-mindedly /'æbsənt'maɪndɪdli/ *ad.* 心不在焉地

absolute /'æbsəljʊt/ *a.* ①绝对的, 不容置疑的 (affirmative, assured, certain, definitive, firm, indubitable, positive, real, sure-enough, undoubted, unquestionable) ②坚定的, 不容动摇的, 专制独裁的 (almighty, au-

tocratic, despotic, dictatorial, omnipotent, sovereign, totalitarian, tyrannical, undemocratic, unrestricted) ③完全的, 确实的 (categorical, certain, complete, conclusive, decided, definite, downright, entire, essential, genuine, implicit, inalienable, infallible, out-and-out, perfect, positive, pure, sheer, stark, supreme, sure, thorough, total, undiluted, unalloyed, unambiguous, unconditional, unequivocal, unmitigated, unmixed, unqualified, unquestionable, unreserved, unrestricted, utter)

absolutely /'æbsəlu:tli, 'æbsə'lu:tli/ *ad.*

①根本地, 绝对地 ②(用于答语)当然 ③完全地, 非常, 极其 (completely, entirely, fully, perfectly, thoroughly, totally, utterly, wholly)

absolution /'æbsə'lu:ʃən/ *n.* 宽恕, 赦免

absolutism /'æbsəlu:tɪzəm/ *n.* ①专制政体, 专制政体论, 专制主义 ②绝对性, 绝对标准, 绝对原则 ③【哲】绝对主义

absolve /əb'zɒlv/ *vt.* 赦免(罪责等) || *a.* 免除(追究)的(exonerative)

absorb /əb'sɔ:b/ *vt.* 吸收 (assimilate, consume, devour, digest, drink in, engross, fill up with, hold, imbibe, incorporate, ingest, receive, retain, soak up, sponge, suck up, take in, take up, utilise) ②使全神贯注, 吸引 (be engrossed in, be rapt in, make concentrated on, make focused on) ③减少 (cushion, deaden, lessen, reduce, soften) ④引得...入迷 (captivate, engage, engross, enthral, fascinate, interest, involve, occupy, preoccupy, rivet)

absorbed /əb'sɔ:bd/ *a.* ①极感兴趣的, 全神贯注的, (兴趣等)专注的 (engrossed) ②被吸收的

absorbent /əb'zɔ:bənt/ *a.* 能吸收(水、光、热等)的 (absorptive, permeable, pervious, porous, spongy)

absorbing /əb'zɔ:bɪŋ/ *a.* ①极有趣的, 吸引人的 ②【物】吸收的

absorption /əb'zɔ:pʃən/ *n.* 吸收, 吸收过程 (digestion)

abstain /əb'steɪn/ *vi.* ①不(做某事), 忌吃 (avoid, cease, decline, deny oneself, desist from, do without, eschew, forgo, give up, go without, keep from, refrain, refrain from, refuse, reject, renounce, resist, shun, stop, withhold) ②弃权(不投票)

abstemious /əb'sti:mɪəs/ *a.* ①(人)有节制的(尤指在饮食方面) ②(生活等)节俭的 (ascetic, austere, frugal, moderate, restrained, self-denying, self-disciplined, sober, sparing, teetotal, temperate)

abstention /əb'stenʃən/ *n.* 弃权(票)

abstinence /'æbstɪnəns/ *n.* ①禁戒嗜好 ②节俭, 省用

abstract /'æbstrækt/ *a.* ①抽象的 ②抽象(艺术) ③理论的 (theoretical) || *n.* ①提纲, 摘要 (citation, clip-clopping, cutting, essence, excerpt, passage, quotation, selection) ②摘要, 精粹 (essence, outline, summary) || /æb'strækt/ *vt.* ①抽出, 提取, 引开 (withdraw, remove) ②偷 (steal, take away) ③写出摘要

abstracted /æb'stræktɪd/ *a.* ①心不在焉的, 出神的 (absorbed, concentrating, engaged, engrossed, immersed, in a brown study, intent, obsessed, preoccupied, taken up, wrapped up) ②分离出来的

abstraction /æb'strækʃən/ *n.* ①抽象概念 ②心不在焉的状态

abstruse /æb'stru:s/ *a.* 不易理解的 (complex, cryptic, deep, devious, difficult, enigmatic, esoteric, hard, incomprehensible, mysterious, mystical, obscure, perplexing, problematical, profound, puzzling, recherché, recondite, unfathomable)

absurd /əb'sɜ:d/ *a.* 荒唐可笑, 愚蠢的 (amusing, anomalous, comic, crazy, daft, farcical, foolish, funny, grotesque, humorous, illogical, impossible, incongruous, irrational, laughable, ludicrous, not true, preposterous, ridiculous, stupid, unbelievable, zany)

absurdity /əb'sɜ:di/ *n.* 荒唐可笑

absurdly /əb'sɜ:dlɪ/ *ad.* 荒唐地

absurdness /əb'sɜ:dnɪs/ *n.* ①荒谬 ②妄诞

abundance /ə'bʌndəns/ *n.* ①大量的, 多, 丰富, 充足 (adequacy, enough, great quantity, large amount, plenty, profusion, prosperity, sufficiency) ②富有, 富裕 (affluence, opulence)

【词组】in abundance 富足, 大量

abundant /ə'bʌndənt/ *a.* ①丰富的, 充裕的 (ample, bounteous, bountiful, copious, excessive, flourishing, full, generous, lavish, liberal, luxuriant, overflowing, plenteous, plentiful, prodigal, profuse, rampant, rank, rich, teem, unstinted, well-supplied) ②富足, 有大量的

abundantly /ə'bʌndəntli/ *ad.* 富足地

abuse /ə'bjuz/ *vt.* ①辱骂, 虐待 (affront, belittle, be rude to, call someone names, castigate, criticize, curse, decry, defame, defy, denigrate, despise, disparage, dispraise, insult, inveigh against, libel, malign, reproach, reprove, revile, scold, slander, slate, smear, sneer at, swear at, traduce, upbraid, vilify, vituperate, wrong) ②滥用 (batter, damage, harm, hurt, ill-treat, ill-use, injure, maltreat, manhandle, mistreat, mistreatment, misuse, molest, severely scold, spoil, treat roughly) || /ə'bjʊs/ *n.* ①虐待, 辱骂 (curses, defiance, disdain, insult, insults, invective, obscenities, slander) ②弊端, 滥用 (corruption, ill-use, misuse) ③残害 (assault, cruel treatment, ill-treat-

ment, maltreatment)

abusive /ə'bjʊ: sɪv/ *a.* 辱骂性的 (acrimonious, angry, censorious, contemptuous, critical, cruel, defamatory, denigrating, derisive, derogatory, disparaging, harsh, hurtful, impolite, insulting, libellous, obscene, offensive, opprobrious, pejorative, rude, scathing, scurrilous, slanderous, vituperative)

abut /ə'bat/ *vi.* ①邻接, 毗连, 紧靠 ②与... 邻接, 与...毗连, 紧靠

abysmal /ə'bizmə/ *a.* 非常糟糕 (bottomless, boundless, complete, deep, extreme, immeasurable, incalculable, infinite, profound, unfathomable, vast)

abyss /ə'bis/ *n.* ①深渊 ②深处 ③深不可测的事物 (chasm, crater, fissure, gap, gulf, hole, opening, pit, rift, void)

AC /'eɪ'si:/ *n.* 交流电 (alternating current 的缩写)

academic /ækə'demɪk/ *a.* ①(中等教育) 学理的, 普通文化课 (指英语、外语、历史、数学、经济学等) 的, (高等教育) 教学的, 教务的 (educational, pedagogical, scholastic) ②人文学科的 ③学校的, 学院的, 大学的 (collegiate) ④纯理论的, 纯学理的, 学究式的, 不切实际的 (abstract, intellectual, pure, theoretical) ⑤学者气质的, 学术的 (scholarly)

academically /ækə'demɪkəli/ *ad.* 在学术上

academy /ə'kædəmi/ *n.* ①学院 (association, college, conservatory, foundation, guild, institute, institution, organization, polytechnic, school, seminary, society) ②(文艺或自然科学的) 学会 (association, institution, society) ③(国家的) 科学院 ④(中等以上) 专门学校 (college, educational institution, school)

accede /ək'si:ɪd/ *vi.* 同意

accelerate /ək'seləreɪt/ *vi.* ①加速, 促进

②催促 (advance, boost, enhance, expedite, facilitate, further, hasten, increase, promote, speed up, spur on, step up, stimulate) || *vt.* 加速, 加快, 增速 (expedite, get a move on, go faster, hasten, hurry, pick up speed, quicken, speed up)

acceleration /ək'selə'reɪʃən/ *n.* 加速

accelerator /ək'selə'reɪtə/ *n.* 加速器

accent /'æksənt/ *n.* ①重音 ②口音 ③强调 || /'æksənt/ *vt.* 重读

【词组】affect an accent 装出一种口音/foreign accent 外国口音/speak with an accent 说话带口音

accentuate /ək'sentʃueɪt/ *vt.* ①以重音读出, 重读 ②强调, 加重, 使更明显, 使更突出 (emphasize, stress, underline) ③加重音符号于

accept /ək'sept/ *vt. & vi.* ①接受, 领受, 收受 (acquire, adopt, approve, believe, consent to, embrace, get, jump at, permit, receive, receive willingly, receive with favour, recognize, take, take over, take something offered, take what is offered, welcome) ②同意, 接受 ((+ to) consent, accede to, agree to, approve of, assent to, concur with, fall in with, sanction, subscribe to)

【词组】accept... as 承认... 为.../accept being (to be) in the show 同意参加演出/accept criticism 接受批评

acceptable /ək'septəbl/ *a.* ①令人满意, 可以接受 (accredited, adequate, admissible, appropriate, moderate, passable, receivable, satisfactory, suitable, tolerable, unexceptionable) ②不错的, 让人高兴的

acceptance /ək'septəns/ *n.* ①接受, 领受, 接纳 (recipience, recipiency) ②赞同, 欢迎 (acknowledgement, admission, authoriza-

tion, consent, recognition)

accepted /ək'septɪd/ *a.* 普遍同意的 (acclaimed, acknowledged, agreed, canonical, indisputable, popular, recognized, standard, undeniable, undisputed, unquestioned)

access /'ækses/ *n.* ①进入某处, 可通往, 入口 (entrance, way of approach, passage) ②可以使用, 可以拿到 ③捷径 (acquirement, acquisition, approach, attainment, gain, propinquity)

accessory /ək'sesəri/ *n.* ①附件, 零件, 配件, 附属品, 附加物 (accomplice, addition, affiliation, annex, appendant, appendix, attachment, auxiliary, connection, enclosure, extra, inclosure, supplement) ②【法】同谋, 帮凶, 从犯, 窝藏犯, 包庇犯

accessible /ək'sesɪbl/ *a.* 容易去, 可进入的 (approachable, attainable, available, come-at-table, convenient, enterable, gainable, gettable, get-at-able, handy, obtainable, procurable, reachable, within reach)

accession /æk'seʃən/ *n.* ①即位 ②新增的书

accidence /'æksɪdəns/ *n.* ①【语法】词形变化, 词法 ②(学科的)初步, 初阶, 入门

accident /'æksɪdənt/ *n.* ①事故 (calamity, catastrophe, collision, contretemps, crash, derailment, disaster, misadventure, mischance, misfortune, mishap, pile-up, shunt, wreck) ②偶然的事

【词组】accident insurance 意外事故保险/by accident 偶然/by accident of 凭着... 机遇/have (meet with) an accident ①遇到事故 ②出事/in an accident 在事故中/pure accident 纯属偶然, 完全是意外/traffic accident 交通事故/without accident 安全地

accidental /'æksɪ'dentl/ *a.* 偶然的, 意外的 (adventitious, arbitrary, casual, chance, coincidental, dental, fluky, fortuitous, fortu-

nate, haphazard, inadvertent, incidental, lucky, occasional, random, stray, sudden, unconscious, unexpected, unforeseen, unfortunate, unintended, unintentional, unlooked for, unplanned, unpremeditated)

accidentally /ˌæksə'dentlɪ/ *ad.* 偶然地(at intervals, at times, by accident, by chance, casually, from time to time, inadvertently, incidentally, infrequently, irregularly, now and again, now and then, occasionally, off and on, on occasion, once in a while, periodically, unexpectedly)

acclaim /ə'kleɪm/ *vt.* ①为…欢呼, 赞扬(praise) ②拥戴为, 宣布为(applaud, approve, hail, shout welcome) ③得到公认的(accepted, recognized) || *n.* 称赞, 赞扬, 好评(praise, recognition)

acclamation /ˌæklə'meɪʃən/ *n.* 欢呼, 喝彩

acclimation /ˌæklai'meɪʃən/ *n.* 适应环境(气候、水土等)(adaptation)

acclimatize /ə'klaɪmətaɪz/ *v.* 使适应(气候环境等)(accommodate, adapt)

acclivity /ə'klɪvɪtɪ/ *n.* 向上的斜坡

accolade /ˌæksə'leɪd/ *n.* ①表扬 ②推崇

accommodate /ə'kɒmədeɪt/ *vt.* ①向…提供, 向…提供住处(或膳宿), 向…提供免保贷款(board, provide accommodation and food, supply accommodation and food) ②(宽绰地)容纳, 容…进入(或通过), 为…提供空间(aid, assist, billet, board, cater for, conform, contain, entertain, furnish, harbour, have room for, help, hold, house, lodge, oblige, provide, provide for, put up, quarter, serve, shelter, supply, take in) ③给方便, 帮助 ④适应, 调节(acclimatize oneself to, accustom, adapt to, adjust to, fit, measure, modulate, regulate, suit, supply, temper)

accommodating /ə'kɒmədeɪtɪŋ/ *a.* 愿意帮

助人, 与人方便的(co-operative, helpful, obliging)

accommodation /ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən/ *n.* ①住处, 住宿的地方(arrangements, bed and board, board, board and lodging, housing, lodgings, pied-à-terre, quarters, rooms, shelter) ②空地, 座位 ③适应(adaptation, adjustment, modulation, regulation) ④(pl.)便利的设备, 有帮助的事物(facilities, services)

accompaniment /ə'kæmpənɪmənt/ *n.* ①伴随的情况 ②伴奏 ③(用于装饰等目的的)附加物(accessory, complement)

accompanist /ə'kæmpənɪst/ *n.* 伴奏者

accompany /ə'kæmpəni/ *vt.* ①陪伴, 伴随(attend, come along, conduct, consort with, escort, go along with, go in company with, go with, guard, guide, lead, string along with, traveled with) ②伴随发生 ③伴奏

accomplice /ə'kæmplɪs/ *n.* 同谋(犯), 合伙人(abettor, accessory, associate, collaborator, confederate, conspirator, henchman, partner)

accomplish /ə'kæmplɪʃ/ *vt.* ①取得…成就, 完成 ②实现, 达到(目标)(achieve, attain, bring about, bring to pass, carry out, effect, fulfill, reach, realize)

accomplished /ə'kæmplɪʃt/ *a.* 有造诣的

accomplishment /ə'kæmplɪʃmənt/ *n.* 成就(achievement)

accord /ə'kɔ:d/ *vi.* ①给予(award, give, grant) ②符合, 一致(adjustment, agreement, conformity, correspondence, harmony) || *n.* 协议

【词组】accord with 符合, 和…一致/of one's own accord 自愿的, 主动的/with one accord 异口同声地

accordance /ə'kɔ:dəns/ *n.* 一致, 和谐, 符合(accord, agreement, consistence)

【词组】in accordance with 按照, 根据

accordant /ə'kɔ:dənt/ *a.* 和谐的 (harmonious)

according /ə'kɔ:dɪŋ/ *ad.* ①依照 ②视…而定 ③根据…而 (based on/upon, in accordance with, in accord with, in agreement with, in line with, on the basis of, with reference to)

【词组】according as ①[后接从句]根据

②按照/according to ①根据 ②按照/according to circumstances 视情况而定/according to one's lights 根据自己的标准(知识, 见解)/according to sb. 据某人所说(写)/according to schedule 按原定进度/according to sth. 与…一致/from each according to his ability, to each according to his work 各尽所能, 按劳分配

accordingly /ə'kɔ:dɪŋli/ *ad.* ①按照所说情况, 照着 (and then, as a consequence of, as a result of, consequently, correspondingly, hence, thereby, therefore, thereupon, therewith, thus, whereupon) ②于是, 因此

according to /ə'kɔ:dɪŋ tu/ *prep.* ①按照, 根据 ②据…说 ③符合

accordion /ə'kɔ:dʒən/ *n.* 手风琴

accost /ə'kɒst/ *vt.* ①(尤指唐突地)走近跟…讲话, 跟…搭讪 ②(妓女等)勾搭

account /ə'kaunt/ *n.* ①叙述, 报道 ②账目 ③(银行)账户, 户头, (*pl.*) 账目 (bill, book-keeping, books, check, financial record, financial statement, invoice, list, receipt, reckoning, record, statement, tally) ④陈述, 说明, 记事 (consideration, description, information, reason, statement, story, tale) ⑤原因, 理由 (cause, grounds, excuse, motive, reason, sake) ⑥重要性 (advantage, benefit, concern, consequence, consideration, importance, interest, merit, profit, significance, standing, use, value, worth) ⑦叙述

(chronicle, commentary, description, diary, disquisition, explanation, history, log, memoir, narration, narrative) || *vt. & vi.*

①认为是 ②说明(理由等), 解释 (clarify, consider, describe, elucidate, explain, expound, give reasons for, illuminate, illustrate, interpret, justify, look upon, make excuses for, make out, rationalize, regard, say, show, state, tell, think of, vindicate)

【词组】on account of 由于, 为了/take into account 考虑进去/account for 说明原因, 解释

accountable /ə'kauntəbl/ *a.* ①负有责任的, 应负责任的, 应作解释的, 应加说明的 ②可解释的, 可说明的

accountancy /ə'kauntənsi/ *n.* 会计工作

accountant /ə'kauntənt/ *n.* 会计 (bursar, cashier, treasurer)

accoutrement /ə'ku:təmənt/ *n.* ①装备, 配备 ②(个人穿戴方面的)饰物, 饰品, 衣着

accredit /ə'kredit/ *vt.* ①委派, 派出(使节) ②授权, 委任 ③确认, 认可, 认为…属实, 相信

accredited /ə'kreditɪd/ *a.* ①公认的, 正规的, 可接受的, 可信任的 ②(学校、医院等)经鉴定合格的, 达到标准的

accretion /ə'kri:ʃn/ *n.* ①自然增大, 添加生长 (accumulation, increase) ②增加物, 添加物 ③连生, 合生

accrue /ə'kru:/ *vi.* ①(通过自然增长、积累)产生, 形成 ②(利息等)自然积累而成

accumulate /ə'kju:mjələnt/ *vt.* 积累 (agglomerate, aggregate, amass, assemble, bring together, collect, collect, compile, concentrate, gather, get together, heap up, hoard, increase, mass, pile, pile up, stash away, stock, stockpile, store up)

accumulation /ə'kju:mjə'leɪʃən/ *n.* ①堆积, 积累, 积攒, 积聚, 积累的东西 (accre-