

山東集郵史

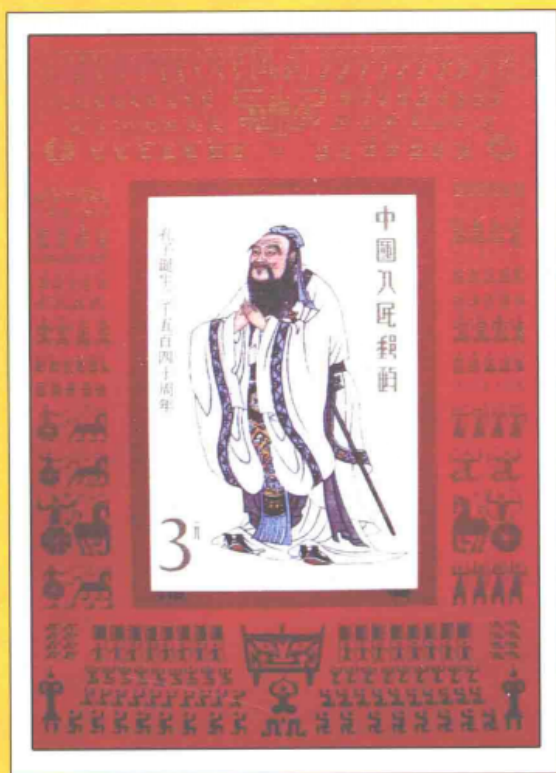
Shandong philatelic history

山东省集邮协会◎编

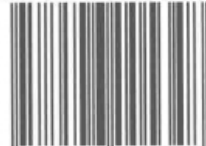
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序

今年是山东省集邮协会成立 30 周年。认真回顾山东集邮活动的历史，及时挖掘和抢救有关史料，总结山东集邮的良好传统和经验，是一件非常有意义的事。由山东省邮政公司、山东省集邮协会组织编辑的《山东集邮史》翔实记载了山东集邮 100 多年来集邮事业的发展历程和辉煌成就，展示了集邮发展的规律和趋势，记录了山东集邮爱好者的执着热爱情感和集邮工作者的敬业开拓精神，为山东乃至全国集邮事业发展做出了应有贡献。

方寸天地，精神家园。邮票不仅是一种邮资凭证，更是一部微型百科全书，被称为历史的见证、文化的缩影、社会的画卷。创建于 1942 年的山东省战时邮务总局，首版发行了毛泽东像、朱德像邮票，中共七大、八一建军节等纪念邮票，为后人留下了宝贵的邮品邮史遗产和革命文物。近年来发行的“泰山”、“水浒”、“孙子兵法”、“孔子诞辰 2540 周年”、“古代思想家”、“聊斋志异”、“梁祝”等一系列山东题材邮票，从不同侧面形象生动地展示了我省的人文、历史和风土人情，让世人更多深入地认识山东、了解山东、亲近山东，在国内外产生广泛影响。正是山东厚重的历史文化底蕴和丰富的文化资源，成就了山东集邮文化蓬勃发展，也奠定了山东集邮在全国的重要地位。

集邮是一项集知识性、娱乐性为一体的群众性文化活动，也是精神文明建设的的重要内容。早在 20 世纪 20 年代，山东许多集邮爱好者加入各地成立的中华、新光、甲戌邮票会等集邮组织。新中国成立后，山东青岛、济南是全国极少数较早开展集邮活动、出售集邮邮票的城市。1983 年 5 月山东省集邮协会成立以来，在党和政府的领导和社会各界关心支持下，全省各级集邮协会高举中国特色社会主义伟大旗帜，紧紧围绕中心、服务大局，广泛普及了集邮知识，丰富和提升了广大集邮者的文化生活和品位，扩大了集邮协会的社会影响力，集邮活动蓬勃发展并已步入良性发展轨道，在弘扬社会主义先进文化中发挥了重要作用。目前，全省已有集邮组织 265 个，集邮协会会员 9.6 万人，集邮爱好者 23.2 万人；山东邮集先后在世界（国际）集邮展览上荣获

金奖、大金奖、国家大奖，为国家和山东赢得荣誉。

当前，山东经济社会发展已站在新的历史点上。全省人民正在以习近平同志为总书记的党中央正确领导下，认真学习贯彻党的十八届三中全会精神，团结一心、励精图治，加快建设经济文化强省，奋力谱写山东人民美好生活新篇章，为提前全面建成小康社会、实现中华民族伟大复兴的中国梦而努力奋斗。希望山东广大集邮工作者、集邮爱好者，进一步开拓创新，奋发有为，唱响主旋律、传递正能量、凝聚向心力，努力把集邮文化打造成山东的特色文化品牌，为促进全省经济社会特别是邮政和集邮事业持续健康发展做出新的贡献。

山东省集邮协会名誉会长

王军伟

二〇一三年十二月

Preface

This year marks the 30th anniversary of the establishment of Shandong Philatelic Association. It is therefore of great significance for us to look back conscientiously the history of philately in Shandong province, to unearth and rescue its relevant materials and to sum up its fine tradition and useful experiences. 【The History of Shandong Philately】 compiled and edited through the organization of Shandong Post Co. and Shandong Philatelic Federation is a truthful review of the development and the brilliant achievements of philately in Shandong over the past hundred years and more. It has demonstrated the law operating and the tendency guiding the development of philately in the Province; recorded the consistent enthusiasm and sentiment of the collectors on one hand and the devoted pioneering spirit of the philatelic workers on the other, both making their due contributions to the growth and development of philately not only in Shandong but also throughout China.

A spiritual home, a miniature world, stamps are not only post rate labels but a miniaturised encyclopedia, a verification of history, an epitome of culture and a descriptive scroll of society. The Shandong Wartime General Post Office set up in 1942 published the first Chinese commemorative stamps depicting portraits of Mao Zhe-dong and Zhu De and in commemoration of the 7th Congress of CPC and Aug 1st Army Day, thus providing later generations with precious postal items and revolutionary relics of historic heritage. In the recent past, quite a number of stamp issues with Shandong connection have been published such as “Mount Tai”, “The Outlaws of the Marsh”, “Sun Zi on Art of War”, “The 2540 Anniversary of the Birth of Confucius”, “Ancient Chinese Thinkers”, “Ghost Stories from Liao Zhai (Studio)” and “the Love Story of Liang Shan-bo and Zhu Ying-tai”. These issues have presented from different angles a comprehensive picture of the history, human culture and customs and habits in the Province, enabling people to know better, to understand thoroughly and to be closer to Shan-

dong, thus, affecting extensive influence both in and outside of China. It is precisely the deep-rooted cultural foundation and rich local cultural resources that have promoted the vigorous development of Shandong philately and secured a place of importance for it nationally.

Philately is a mass cultural activity combining knowledge and interest. It is also a major component part of in the formation of spiritual civilization. Early in the second decade of the last century, many stamp collectors in Shandong set up and joined philatelic organs like Zhong-Hua, XinGuang and JiaXu stamp societies. Since the establishment of New China, Jinan and Qingdao in Shandong were among those very few Chinese cities initiating in selling stamps for philately and organizing philatelic activities. Since the establishment of SPF in 1983, supported and showered with concern by the Party, the Government and various social circles, the philatelic organs at different levels, raising high the great banner of socialism with Chinese characteristics and adhering fast to the central issue of covering all service, have widely popularised philatelic knowledge, enriched the collector masses' cultural life and sharpened their taste tremendously, thus, greatly expanded their influence in social life. The ever fast-growing philately has already stepped onto a positive road of development playing a major role in enhancing advanced socialist culture. Today, there are 265 philatelic organizations in our Province with a membership of ninety - six thousand and a total of two hundred thirty-two thousand collector masses. Stamp collections recommended by Shandong to exhibit in world and international stamp shows and exhibitions have won consecutively large gold, national large gold and gold medals, bringing high honor to China and Shandong province.

At present, the economic and social development in Shandong is standing on a new historical starting point, under the correct leadership of the Party's Central Committee headed by general secretary Comrade Xi Jin-Ping, the people of Shandong Province are studying and implementing in earnest the spirit and policies laid down by the Party's third session of the eighteenth Committee, uniting and rousing themselves as one in their efforts to accelerate the building up of a powerful province, to write up a new page in their happy life, striving to achieve ahead of time, a more prosperous and wealthy society and the realization of the dream of the Chinese Nation's great revival. It is our hope that the broad masses of philatelic workers, col-

lectors in the Province will continue their endeavour with a path-breaking and innovative spirit, concentrating on the main theme, delivering positive energy, cementing concentric force in order to hammer philately into a local cultural brand with Shandong characteristics, meanwhile, making new and further contributions to promoting the continuous healthy development of Shandong' social economy in general and its postal administrative work and philately in particular.

Wang Jun-min

Honorary Chairman of the Shandong Philatelic Association

Dec. 2013

前 言

《山东集邮史》记录了自 1878 年烟台海关书信馆设立至 2010 年底，山东的集邮活动从无到有，不断发展的 130 余年的历史。

《山东集邮史》是在山东邮政公司、山东省集邮协会的直接领导下，在山东省集邮协会学术委员会的具体指导下，经过学术委员会全体委员共同努力，在社会各界的大力支持下完成的。全书由七章和附录组成，共 40 余万字。主要介绍了山东近代邮政的开办与发展；中国早期邮会与山东早期集邮活动；济南新生邮票会、青岛集邮会的建立、活动以及邮票社的发展；山东解放区邮票的收藏、研究、传播与影响；新中国成立后山东的集邮活动；“文革”时期集邮遭到冲击以及新时期的集邮复苏；山东省集邮协会成立后各级集邮组织的建设与发展，通过举办集邮展览、集邮学术研究等提高集邮水平，群众性集邮活动的广泛开展以及集邮经营与集邮市场等方面的内容。

山东邮政在全国邮政历史上占有十分重要的地位。山东是中国最早开设近代邮政的省份之一，作为津浦铁路与胶济铁路交会区域一直起着重要的交通枢纽作用。“山东战邮”是中国共产党领导下较早最为规范的邮政机构，它创建的“邮（务）、交（通）、发（行）合一”的战时邮务组织，为抗日战争、解放战争的胜利立下了不可磨灭的功绩。

山东的集邮在全国也是比较早的。由山东寄给德国巴登地区集邮家莫斯的实寄封，据不完全统计有近百件之多；早在 1914 年山东邮政就推出纪念邮戳，供公众使用；中国早期邮会都有山东集邮爱好者参加；新生邮票会、青岛集邮会的建立与活动在当时的北方还是很有影响的；“山东战邮”的邮品已经成为珍贵的历史文物和集邮者竞相收藏的目标。山东省集邮协会成立后，集邮事业蓬勃发展，欣欣向荣，各级集邮组织领导全省集邮爱好者，积极开展各种活动，为社会主义精神文明建设和山东经济文化强省做出了新贡献，山东集邮爱好者的邮集多次在世界、国际邮展中获得高奖，为中国在世界集邮界赢得荣誉。

盛世修史，以史为鉴。为了如实记录山东省 100 多年来集邮活动的历史，总结过

去，筹划未来，山东省集邮协会自 2008 年提出编纂《山东集邮史》，组织各地学术委员会部分委员和有关人士广泛收集资料，系统整理，集思广益，本着对历史负责，实事求是的精神，克服了种种困难，完成了这部史书的撰写任务。由于年代久远、时间跨度长，一些历史资料缺失，《山东集邮史》也不可避免地会有错漏之处。在此，希望读到这部邮史的各界人士特别是集邮爱好者，能够提出补改意见，以便再版时修正。

山东省集邮协会会长 马吉民

二〇一三年十二月

Foreword

【The History of Shandong Philately】 has recorded the more than 130 years of continuously developing philately in Shandong from scrape since the establishment of the YanTai Customs Letter Office in 1878 up to the end of 2010.

【The History of Shandong Philately】 is completed under the direct leadership of the Shandong Postal Company and the Shandong Philatelic Federation, with the concrete guidance of the Federation's Academic Committee, and by the joint efforts of all its members as well as the strong support from all social circles. It consists of seven chapters with index comprising over 400,000 words. It presents in the main, the following topics, the opening and development of modern post service in Shandong; China's early philatelic societies and early philatelic activities in the Province; the establishment of Xin Sheng Stamp Society in Jinan and the establishment, development and activities of Qingdao Philatelic Society; stamp issues from the Liberated Areas of Shandong, their collection, study, dissemination and effect; the philatelic activities in Shandong since the establishment of New China; the impact of the "Cultural Revolution" on philately and its restoration in the new era; the set-up and the consequent development of philatelic organizations at different levels under Shandong Philatelic Federation. Included in its contents are also topics relating to the achievement of raising the philatelic level through sponsoring philatelic exhibitions and engaging in academic study; the holding of wide scale mass philatelic activities, philatelic management and marketing.

Shandong Post has played an important role in Chinese Postal history, and the Province is one of the earliest in China to open modern post service. Geographically, being an area where China's main railway arteries, the Jin Pu and Jiao-Ji lines meet, it has also served the role of a communication hub. Shandong War Time Post was an early regular postal organ led by the Chinese Communist Party. Under warring conditions, it created an

organized post service of ‘Combining Postal Affairs, Communication and Publication into One’, making inerasable contributions for the victory of both the Anti-Japanese War and the Liberation War.

Philately in Shandong began relatively early than the rest of the country. According to incomplete statistics, close to one hundred covers were dispatched from Shandong to Morse, a local philatelist in Baden area, Germany. As early as 1914, commemorative post marks were already brought into service by Shandong Post for the public, Shandong philatelists participated all the early Chinese philatelic societies. Philatelic items from Shandong War Time Post have become historic relics belonging to the most sought for and collected items by philatelists and collectors all around. Since the establishment of Shandong Philatelic Federation, philately has thrived and developed vigorously. Philatelic organs at various levels take the initiative to organize philatelic lovers all over the Province to actively carry out all kinds of philatelic activities making new contribution to the building of socialist spiritual civilization and a powerful economic/cultural province of Shandong. Collections by Philatelists of Shandong have won repeated high rewards in international and world philatelic exhibitions, achieving honor for China in the philatelic circles throughout the world.

To write history in time of high prosperity makes it possible to draw experiences from the past. In order to record truthfully the more than one hundred years of philately in Shandong, summing up the past, planning for the future, from since 2008, the Provincial Philatelic Federation has proposed to compile 【The History of Shandong Philately】 and organized some of the academic committee members and people concerned in different locations of the Province to collect materials in an extensive way, to compile them systematically, and by putting heads together and adhering to the spirit of faithfulness to the history and seeking truth through facts, they have surmounted all kinds of difficulties and finally completed the compilation of this piece of historical work. Due to the long lapse and wide span of time, some materials from history may have disappeared and mistakes or missing facts in the writing of 【The History of Shandong Philately】 are inevitable. We hereby sincerely hope and expect our readers, particularly philatelic readers, would forward their opinion and contribute their knowledge to make up for the

shortage so that amendment could be made in our future revised edition.

Ma Zhi-min

Chairman of Shandong Philatelic Federation

Dec. 2013

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