

锦囊妙解

丛书主编 司马文 吴庆芳
分册主编 付为政



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精彩呈现



TIYOU XIAOBOSHI

提优小博士

小学英语阅读理解

创新思路 激发兴趣
高效提分 培育优生
依纲扣本 各版本教材适用

四年级



机械工业出版社
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参 编	欧阳凌子	吴丽平	陈传容	刘东林	李冬梅
	谢木兰	张红梅	付在红	涂 念	张祖杏
	谭则海	付传稼	扶文忠	李华琼	喻祖亮
	毛雪娟	徐 军	宋 璇	付为政	蔡 琼



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本书根据《英语课程标准》中的话题设置了6个单元,共包括54篇阅读理解文章。每篇文章下设“生词小锦囊”“开心升级练”“提优小博士”“选文快译通”和“迷你万花筒”等栏目。选文多为原创,练习题目形式多样,旨在提升学生英语多方面的能力,并充分体现了“提优”的概念。本书适合小学四年级学生课下及假期使用。

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前 言

阅读理解是英语语言技能中的主要内容之一，它直接影响学生的听说读写能力，也会影响学生在英语学习中关于情感态度、学习策略、语言知识和文化意识等四个方面的综合行为表现。为了提高学生的英语阅读理解能力和英语综合语言运用能力，我们以《英语课程标准》为指导，以各版本小学英语教材为参考，以各年级学生的英语认知水平为依据，组织一线英语特、高级教师编写了“提优小博士小学英语阅读理解”三至六年级共4册。本书是四年级分册，内容具有如下特点：

1. 阅读选材丰富

书中的英文选文题材丰富多样、内容新颖、语言规范，注意与学生的生活与社会紧密联系，注重从学生的阅读兴趣入手，适合四年级的学生阅读。

2. 栏目独具特色

生词小锦囊：根据四年级学生的认知水平，将选文中的新词列举出来，给出音标和中文释义，用以帮助学生扫除阅读理解中的障碍，并增加学生的单词量。

开心升级练：针对本文的阅读理解，设置丰富的练习题，包括问答、选择、判断、填空等多种题型。通过做习题的形式，引导学生理解选文意思，快速提高英语阅读理解水平。

提优小博士：内容包括针对选文的短语句型、语法等的讲解；疑难点的点拨；掌握相关知识和理解该篇选文的方法与技巧。

选文快译通：给出选文的中文翻译，供学生参考。

迷你万花筒：包括英语谚语、小幽默故事、谜语、绕口令；或精选歌谣和英文歌曲；或展示相关趣味性强的英语知识，以英汉对译的形式出现。



3. 版式活泼，图文并茂

本书的版式活泼，图文并茂，能大大吸引学生的眼球，提高他们的英语阅读兴趣。

本书既是各版本英语教材的补充与拓展，又是进行英语阅读训练提优的好教材；既方便学生学习，又方便老师和家长辅导。

本书从策划、编写到出版，都经过了精心设计和细致操作，但仍不免有疏漏之处，敬请广大读者不吝指正。

编 者



目 录

前言

一、校园篇

1. My Bag 我的书包/1
2. In the Classroom 在教室里/3
3. Back to School 回到学校/6
4. School ! Go Slowly! 学校! 减速! /9
5. My Deskmate 我的同桌/11
6. A Good Student 一个好學生/13
7. Teacher's Day 教师节/16
8. On the Playground 在操场上/19
9. My Old Classmate 我的老同学/22
10. My Teacher 我的老师/24
11. Who Puts Ink on My Chair? 谁把墨水弄到我的椅子上? /26

二、家庭篇

1. My Mother 我的妈妈/29
2. Foolish Father and Son 愚蠢的父亲和儿子/31
3. Mary's Birthday 玛丽的生日/33
4. Mother Is Ill 妈妈病了/35
5. My Family Is Very Poor 我的家很穷/38



6. A Fat Man 一个胖男人/40
7. It's Sunday Today 今天是星期天/42
8. A Busy Family 忙碌的一家/45
9. My Family 我的一家/47
10. A Happy Family 一个幸福的家庭/49

三、科普篇

1. Robot 机器人/52
2. Hair in Our Body 身体上的毛发/54
3. The Frog That Can Change Colour 会变色的青蛙/56
4. The Sun 太阳/59
5. A Real Giant 真正的巨物/60
6. Water 水/62
7. The Sun, the Moon and the Stars 太阳、月亮和星星/64
8. Universe 宇宙/67
9. The Dead Sea 死海/68
10. What Are Stars Like? 星星是什么样子的? /70

四、社会篇

1. Have Dinner with English Friends 和英国朋友一起吃饭/73
2. School in America 美国的学校/75
3. K Day 风筝节/77
4. Talking about Weather 谈论天气/79
5. A Picnic 一次野餐/82
6. English Names 英国人的名字/84
7. Good Manners 有礼貌/86
8. Chinese New Year 中国人的新年/87

9. Children's Day 儿童节/90
10. Asking the Way 问路/93

五、童话篇

1. The Fox and the Crow 狐狸和乌鸦/96
2. A Rabbit and a Wolf 兔子和狼/98
3. The Crow and the Frog 乌鸦和青蛙/100
4. The Monkey 猴子/102
5. A Young Apple Tree 一棵小苹果树/104
6. Snow White and the Seven Dwarves 白雪公主和七个小矮人/107
7. The Little Kids Crossed a River 小山羊过河/109
8. A Lion and Four Bulls 一头狮子和四头公牛/112
9. The Farmer and the Snake 农夫和蛇/114

六、歌谣篇

1. Swing 荡秋千/117
2. The Meaning of Love 爱的意义/119
3. These Things Can Never Die 这些美好不会消失/122
4. Youth 青春/125

参考答案/128



一、校园篇

1. My Bag

My bag is my good friend. It's orange. There is a dog on the bag. Its nose is black. Its eyes are big. How lovely! My bag is not only nice, but also useful.

My books, my pencil-box and exercise-books are all in my bag. It helps me a lot. Every day it's on my back and follows me.

I like my bag. It's my good friend.



生词小锦囊

1. friend/frend/*n.* 朋友
2. useful/'ju:sfʊl/*adj.* 有用的, 有益的
3. not only... but also... 不但……而且……
4. all/ɔ:l/*adv.* 全部, 都
5. follow/fɒləʊ/*v.* 跟着, 跟随

开心升级练

一、阅读短文后, 选择最佳选项。

- () 1. My bag's colour is _____.
A. red B. blue C. orange
- () 2. A _____ is on my bag.
A. cat B. dog C. cock
- () 3. The dog's nose is _____.
A. black B. yellow C. green



() 4. The bag is for _____.

A. food

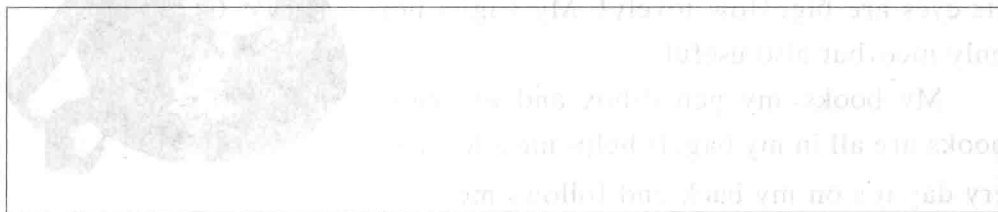
B. water

C. stationeries

二、根据短文内容填空。

My bag is My _____. It's _____. There is _____ on the bag. The dog's nose is _____. It's eyes are _____. My bag is _____ nice, _____ useful. My _____, my _____ and _____ are all in the bag. It _____ me a lot. Every day it's on _____ and _____ me. I like my bag. It's my good friend.

三、短文中的书包里都有些什么？请在方框内把它们画出来。



提优小博士

good, fine, nice 这三个词都有“好”的意思,但又有各自的侧重点。

good 用处比较多,是范围比较大的“好”,如: good friend “好朋友”, good teacher “好老师”等。

fine 多指天气,身体好等。如: Today is a fine day. 今天天气很好。

nice 可表示“好的,漂亮的,令人愉快的”,含有“美好、友善”的意思,例如: Nice to meet you! 见到你很高兴!



选文快译通

我的书包

我的书包是我的好朋友,它是橙色的。书包上有一只狗。它有着黑色的鼻子和大大的眼睛,多可爱呀! 我的书包不但漂亮,而且还很实用。

我的书、文具盒和练习本都装在书包里面。它给了我许多的帮助。每天它都在我的背上跟随着我。

我喜欢我的书包。它是我的好朋友。



迷你万花筒

Barking Dogs Don't Bite

"Don't be afraid. Don't you know the proverb 'Barking dogs don't bite'?"
"Ah, yes, I know the proverb, but does the dog know the proverb, too?"

吠犬不咬人

"别害怕,你难道没听说过'吠犬不咬人'这句谚语吗?" "啊,我当然知道,但狗也知道吗?"

2. In the Classroom

(T-Teacher Ss-Students P-Peter S-Sam M-Mary J-John)

T: Hello, boys and girls. Let's talk about your family, OK?

Ss: OK!

T: Hello, Peter. Do you have a sister?

P: Yes, I do.

T: How old is she?

P: She's eleven.

T: Sam, what's your mother?

S: She's a worker.

T: What's her age?

S: She's thirty-eight years old.

T: Is your brother a student, Mary?

M: Yes, he is.

T: How old is he?

M: He's fourteen.

T: Good! Now let's go on. Hello, John, how many people are there in your family?





J: Five. They are my grandfather, my grandmother, my father, my mother and I.

T: What's your grandfather's age?

J: He's seventy-five years old.



生词小锦囊

1. age /eɪdʒ/ n. 年龄, 寿命

2. worker /wɜːkə/ n. 工人, 劳动者

3. go on 继续某种行为

4. seventy-five 七十五

5. years old 年纪, 岁数



开心升级练

一、阅读短文后, 判断正误, 正确的填 T, 错误的填 F。

- () 1. Peter has a sister.
- () 2. Sam's mother is thirty years old.
- () 3. Mary's brother is not a middle school student. He's fourteen.
- () 4. Peter's sister is a worker.
- () 5. There are five people in John's family.

二、阅读短文后, 选择最佳选项。

- () 1. Peter's sister is _____.
A. eleven B. thirty-eight C. seventy-five
- () 2. Sam's mother is a _____.
A. farmer B. doctor C. worker

三、根据短文内容填空。

Peter has a _____, she's _____. Sam's mother is a _____, she's _____ years old. Mary has a _____, he is _____. There are _____ people in John's family. They are John's _____, John's _____, John's _____ and _____.



提优小博士

询问别人的年龄有几种表达法。例如:问她多大了?用英语可以这样说:What's her age?也可以这样说:How old is she?回答时,可以直接说数词,也可以在数词后加上“years old”。

例如:我十四岁。可以说:I'm fourteen.

也可以说:I'm fourteen years old.



选文快译通

在教室里

老师:同学们好。让我们谈谈你们的家庭好吗?

学生们:好的。

老师:你好,彼得。你有姐妹吗?

彼得:是的,我有。

老师:她几岁了?

彼得:她 11 岁。

老师:萨姆,你的母亲是干什么的?

萨姆:她是一个工人。

老师:她多少岁了?

萨姆:她 38 岁了。

老师:你兄弟是个学生吗,玛丽?

玛丽:是的,他是。

老师:他多大了?

玛丽:他 14 岁。

老师:好。让我们继续。你好,约翰,你家有几口人?

约翰:五口。他们是爷爷、奶奶、爸爸、妈妈和我。

老师:你爷爷多大年纪了?

约翰:他 75 岁了。



迷你万花筒

谚语集锦

Now or never.

机不可失,时不再来。

Live and learn.

活到老,学到老。

Never say die.

永不言败。

Time is money.

一寸光阴一寸金。

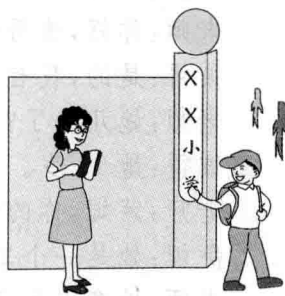
Time-servers are clever.

识时务者为俊杰。

3. Back to School

It's the first day of school. Tom wants to go back to school. He wants to see his friends. He wants to meet his new teacher.

Tom gets up early in the morning. He washes and eats his breakfast. Then he rides his bike to school. He sees his friends on the playground. He plays hide-and-seek with them. In the classroom, Tom meets his new maths teacher. Her name is Mrs. Green. Tom likes Mrs. Green. She can speak English very well. He thinks she is a nice teacher.



生词小锦囊

1. first /fɜːst/ *num.* 第一

2. early /'ɜːli/ *adv.* 早的

3. ride /raɪd/ *v.* 骑, 乘

4. playground /'pleɪgraʊnd/ *n.* 操场, 运动场

5. hide-and-seek 捉迷藏

6. maths /mæθs/ *n.* 数学



开心升级练

一、阅读短文后,判断正误,正确的填 T,错误的填 F。

- () 1. It's the first day of the New Year.
- () 2. Tom wants to meet his friends.
- () 3. Tom goes to school by bus.
- () 4. Tom's new teacher is a nice woman.

二、阅读短文后,选择最佳选项。

- () 1. Does Tom get up early?
 - A. Yes, he is.
 - B. Yes, he does.
 - C. No, he isn't.
 - D. No, he doesn't.
- () 2. Mrs. Green is _____.
 - A. Tom's mother
 - B. Tom's Chinese teacher
 - C. Tom's English teacher
 - D. Tom's maths teacher
- () 3. Tom plays _____ with his friends.
 - A. football
 - B. tennis
 - C. basketball
 - D. hide-and-seek
- () 4. Where does Tom meet his new teacher?
 - A. On the playground.
 - B. In the classroom.
 - C. Under the tree.
 - D. At the school gate.
- () 5. Tom likes Mrs. Green. Why?
 - A. Because Mrs. Green is an English teacher.
 - B. Because Mrs. Green is a maths teacher.
 - C. Because Mrs. Green is Tom's new teacher.
 - D. Because Tom thinks Mrs. Green is a nice teacher.



提优小博士

1. want to do sth. 想要做某事

例如: He wants to see his friends and teachers.



他想看看他的朋友和老师。

I want to go to school by bus.

我想乘公共汽车去学校。

2. eat breakfast 吃早餐。也可以说: have breakfast.



选文快译通

回到学校

这是开学的第一天。汤姆想回到学校。他想看看他的好朋友们，也想见见他的新老师。

汤姆早上很早就起床了。他洗漱完毕并吃了早餐，然后他骑自行车去学校。他看到他的朋友们在操场上玩。他和他们一起玩捉迷藏。在教室里，汤姆见到了他的新数学老师——格林夫人。汤姆喜欢格林夫人。格林夫人的英语说得很好。汤姆认为她是一个好老师。



迷你万花筒

Did Your Dad Help You?

One day, Tim's maths teacher looked at his homework and saw that he had got all his sums right. The teacher was very pleased and rather surprised. He called Tim to his desk and said to him, "You got all your homework right this time, Tim. What happened? Did your father help you?"

"No, sir. He was too busy last night, so I had to do it all myself," said Tim.

你爸爸帮你了吗?

一天，蒂姆的数学老师看了他的作业，发现他的算术题全都做对了。老师很高兴，同时也十分惊讶。他把蒂姆叫到桌前说：“蒂姆，你这次的作业全都做对了，怎么回事？你爸爸帮你做了吗？”

“不，先生，我爸爸昨天很忙，我不得不全都自己做了。”蒂姆说。

4. School! Go Slowly!

Andy is always late for school.

It's a quarter past eight in the morning. The students have English class in the classroom. Andy opens the door and comes in.

"Andy, why are you late for school every morning?" his teacher asks. "When do you leave home?"

"I leave home at a quarter to eight," Andy answers.

"Is your home far from our school?" his teacher asks.

"No, about ten minutes' walk," he answers.

"Then why are you late?"

"Because every day on my way to school I see a sign. It says: School! Go slowly!"



生词小锦囊

1. leave/li:v/ v. 离开

2. far/fa:/ adj. 远的

3. open/'əʊpən/ v. 打开

4. sign/saɪn/ n. 标志

5. quarter/'kwɔ:tə/ n. 一刻钟, 四分之一

开心升级练

一、根据短文内容, 判断下列句子的正(T)误(F)。

- () 1. Andy always goes to school late.
- () 2. The students have class at 8:30.
- () 3. Andy leaves home at 8:15.
- () 4. Andy's home is not far from school.
- () 5. The sign on Andy's way to school means go to school slowly.