

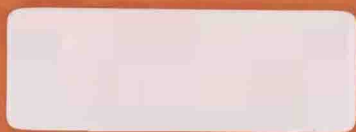


# 大学英语

## 四、六级短语手册



袁懋梓 主编



ZHEJIANG UNIVERSITY PRESS

浙江大学出版社



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## 内容简介

——本书共收入 2162 个短语(其中的 112 对可互换)。它们由两部分组成:

教育部公布的《大学英语课程教学要求》中的全部 1935 个短语

其他常用短语 227 个(正文中用星号标出),其中大部分出现于往年真题中。

——正文共 5 个部分,按短语中心词的词性分类(动词、介词、名词、形容词、其他)。

——【相关短语】板块(1137 处)提供相关的同义或反义短语。

——【真题】板块出现在 361 个短语中,共再现 414 道真题,并附答案。

——正文的每个部分都有练习,全部取自历年真题,共 100 道,并附答案。

——在每个介词动词和短语动词之后,都标有其构成形式和词性,如: (*v.* + *prep.*) = *vt.*, (*v.* ... *prep.*) = *vt.*, (*v.* + *adv.*) = *vi.*, (*v.* + *adv.*) = *vt.*, (*v.* ... *adv.*) = *vt.*。本书的附录(多词动词简介)对它们作了具体说明。

——本书全部短语在“索引”中按字母顺序排列。



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## 1 动词短语

### abandon oneself to

沉湎于;纵情于

(*v. ...prep.*) = *vt.*

Don't *abandon yourself to* pleasures. 不可一味享乐。

### abide by

遵守;信守;服从

(*v. + prep.*) = *vt.*

You must *abide by* the referee's decision. 你必须服从裁判员的判决。

I *abide by* what I have already promised. 我遵守自己的诺言。



### 相关短语

同

comply with, conform to,  
go by, live up to

### account for

1. 说明……的原因;是……的原因(*v. + prep.*) = *vt.*

He couldn't *account for* the missing funds. 他无法对遗失的资金作出解释。

Idleness often *accounts for* poverty. 贫穷往往起因于懒惰。



### 真题

He has been asked to account \_\_\_\_\_ his absence.

- A. of      B. on  
C. about      D. for

(答案: D)

2. (在数量、比例方面)占

(*v. + prep.*) = *vt.*

Senior citizens in this state *account for* more than 25 percent of the population. 该州的老年人占总人口的25%以上。

### accuse of

指责;控告(*v. ... prep.*) = *vt.*

He was *accused of* murder. 他被控犯有谋杀罪。



### 真题

She accused the man \_\_\_\_\_ breaking into the house.

- A. at      B. for      C. of      D. with  
(答案: C)



### 相关短语

同 get at, take to task

### act on/upon

1. 遵照……行动,奉行  
(*v.* + *prep.*) = *vt.*

He gave me good advice, but I didn't *act on* it. 他给了我很好的建议,但我却没照着做。

2. 作用于,影响 (*v.* + *prep.*) = *vt.*  
Alcohol *acts on* the brain. 酒精影响大脑。

### act out

1. 将……表演出来  
(*v.* + *adv.*) = *vt.*

She *acted out* the heroine's part in detail. 她把女主人公这个角色细腻地表演出来。

2. 将……付诸行动  
(*v.* + *adv.*) = *vt.*

The manager *acts out* the policy in sales promotion. 这个经理在商品促销中将政策付诸实行。

### act up

1. 出毛病;运转不正常  
(*v.* + *adv.*) = *vi.*

His stomach *acted up* after dinner. 他的胃饭后出了毛病。

The computer is *acting up* again. 电脑又出毛病了。



### 相关短语

同 break down, go wrong

2. 耍脾气;捣蛋 (*v.* + *adv.*) = *vi.*  
The children have been *acting up* all morning. 孩子们整个上午一直在胡闹。

### adapt to

1. 适应 (*v.* + *prep.*) = *vt.*

Our eyes slowly *adapted to* the darkness. 我们的眼睛慢慢地适应了黑暗的环境。

2. 使适应 (*v.* ... *prep.*) = *vt.*  
She had to *adapt herself to* the life in Paris. 她得使自己适应巴黎的生活。

All of us have to *adapt* expenses to income. 我们都得量入为出。



### 真题

I suggested he should \_\_\_\_\_ himself to his new conditions.

- A. adapt      B. adopt  
C. regulate    D. suit

(答案: A)



### 相关短语

同 adjust to, gear to/towards

### add in

把……加进去;包括在内  
(*v.* + *adv.*) = *vt.*

Don't forget to *add him in*. 别忘了把他加进去。

We'd better *add in* some lemon juice before mixing the flour with sugar. 在往面粉里放糖之前,我们最好放进一些柠檬汁。

### add on

附加;加上 (*v.* + *adv.*) = *vt.*

Remember to *add on* the cost of a meal. 记着加上餐费。

A service charge of 10 percent was *added on* to the bill. 账单上附加了百分之十的服务费。

### add to\*

增添 (*v.* + *prep.*) = *vt.*

The balloons *added to* the festival atmosphere. 气球增添了节日气氛。

### 真题

We were pleased to note that the early morning delivery didn't \_\_\_\_\_ to the traffic jam of the busy city.

- A. aid                      B. amount  
C. add                      D. attribute

(答案: C)

### add up

1. 把……加起来; 加起来  
(*v. + adv.*) = *vt. / vi.*

*Add up* these figures for me, please. 请替我把这些数字加起来。

The waiter can't *add up*. 这个服务员不会算账。

2. 说得通, 合乎情理  
(*v. + adv.*) = *vi.*

His story didn't *add up*. 他的叙述不合情理。

### add up to

合计达; 总括起来; 意味着  
(*v. + adv. + prep.*) = *vt.*

The figures *add up to* 245. 这些数字的总和是 245。

Your answer *adds up to* a refusal. 你的回答意味着拒绝。

### 真题

All the information we have collected in relation to that case \_\_\_\_\_ very little.

- A. makes up for  
B. adds up to

- C. comes up with  
D. puts up with

(答案: B)

### 相关短语

同 amount to, come to, run into, run to

### adhere to\*

1. 粘附, 附着 (*v. + prep.*) = *vt.*  
The mud *adhered to* his feet. 泥巴黏在他的脚上。

2. 坚持(意见、信仰等)  
(*v. + prep.*) = *vt.*

He resolutely *adhered to* what he had said at the meeting. 他坚持在会上说过的话。

### 真题

Both parties promised to \_\_\_\_\_ the contract to be signed the following day.

- A. keep with    B. tangle with  
C. adhere to    D. devote to

(答案: C)

### 相关短语

同 cling to, keep to, stand by, stick to, stick to

反 depart from, deviate from

### adjust to\*

1. 适应 (*v. + prep.*) = *vt.*  
Astronauts in flight must *adjust to* weightlessness. 宇航员在飞行中必须适应失重状态。

2. 使适应 (*v. ... prep.*) = *vt.*  
We *adjusted* our watches to local



time. 我们按当地时间校准了手表。

### 相关短语

同 adapt to, gear to/towards

agree on/upon\*

1. 就……取得一致意见

(v. + prep.) = vt.

Are they all *agreed on* this? 他们在这个问题上是不是意见一致?

2. 决定(某事或做某事)

(v. + prep.) = vt.

We've *agreed on* Spain for our holiday next year. 我们决定明年的度假地为西班牙。

They *agreed on* fighting the evil in society. 他们决定与社会上的邪恶作斗争。

### 相关短语

同 decide on

### 真题

She wants to know whether the measures have been agreed \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. to                      B. with  
C. upon                  D. about

(答案: C)

There is an incorrect assumption among scientists and medical people that everyone agrees \_\_\_\_\_ what constitutes a benefit to an individual.

- A. on                      B. with  
C. to                      D. in

(答案: A)

agree to\*

同意; 答应; 接受; 批准

(v. + prep.) = vt.

Is he going to *agree to* our suggestion? 他会同意我们的建议吗?

The committee has *agreed to* your request. 委员会批准了你的请求。

### 相关短语

approve of, consent to, fall

同 in with, go along with, hold with

反 dissent from

aim at\*

瞄准, 对准; 以……为目的; 一心想 (v. + prep.) = vt.

I *aimed at* the door but hit the window. 我瞄准的是门, 却击中了窗户。

She was *aiming at* a promotion. 她当时一心想提升。

### 相关短语

同 go after, go for, shoot at

allow for

考虑到, 顾及, 为……留出余地 (v. + prep.) = vt.

*Allowing for* the bad weather, we should set off soon. 考虑到这个坏天气, 我们应该早早动身。

We *allowed for* the difference in age when making the plan.

在制订计划时, 我们顾及了年龄的差异。

## 相关短语

同

have in mind, make allowance for, reckon with, take account of, take into account/consideration

### allow of

[通常用于否定句] 容许; 容许有……的可能

(v. + prep.) = vt.

The situation *allows of* no delay. 情势刻不容缓。

The river is too shallow to *allow of* boating. 河水太浅, 不能划船。

### amount to

1. 总计, 共达

(v. + prep.) = vt.

The cost *amounted to* \$240. 费用共达 240 美元。

## 相关短语

同

add up to, come to, run into, run to

2. 实际上是; 意味着; 相当于  
(v. + prep.) = vt.

What you say *amounts to* a direct accusation. 你的话等于直接指责。

### 真题

In what \_\_\_\_\_ to a last minute stay of execution, a council announced that emergency funding would keep alive two aging satellites.

A. applies B. accounts

C. attaches D. amounts

(答案: B)

## 相关短语

同

boil down to, come down to

### angle for

(用暗示等不正当手段) 博取; 攫取 (v. + prep.) = vt.

He was *angling for* compliments. 他故意引别人说恭维话。

He used to *angle for* prestige. 他过去一贯沽名钓誉。

### answer for

对……负责; 为……负责

(v. + prep.) = vt.

You will have to *answer for* your violent behavior in court. 你将不得不对自己在法庭上的粗暴行为承担责任。

### 真题

He failed to carry out some of the provisions of the contract, and now he has to \_\_\_\_\_ the consequences.

A. answer for B. run into  
C. abide by D. step into

(答案: A)

### appeal to\*

诉诸; 求助于

(v. + prep.) = vt.

He *appealed to* reason to win his argument. 他靠理智在辩论中获胜。

The police are *appealing to* the public for any information about the missing girl. 警方请求公众

帮助提供有关这个失踪女孩的情况。

### 相关短语

同 fall back on/upon, resort to, turn to

apply to

1. 申请 (*v. + prep.*) = *vt.*

They may *apply to* join the organization. 他们可以申请加入该组织。

2. 使用, 应用

(*v. ... prep.*) = *vt.*

The new technology is *applied to* farming. 这项新技术被应用到了农业上。

approve of\*

赞成; 认可; 喜欢

(*v. + prep.*) = *vt.*

My father did not *approve of* my marriage to Mary. 我的父亲不赞成我和玛丽的婚姻。

### 相关短语

agree to, consent to, fall in

同 with, go along with, hold with

反 dissent from

ask after\*

问候; 问候……的健康情况  
(*v. + prep.*) = *vt.*

He always *asks after* you in his letter. 他每次来信都问候你。

### 真题

When I met Mrs. Smith this

morning, she \_\_\_\_\_ you and your family.

A. asked for B. asked of

C. asked over D. asked after

(答案: D)

### 相关短语

同 inquire after

ask for\*

请求得到, 要求; 需要

(*v. + prep.*) = *vt.*

The miners are *asking for* another increase in pay. 矿工们要求再增加工资。

This matter *asks for* immediate attention. 这件事需要立刻处理。

### 相关短语

同 call for

associate with

结交, 与……交往

(*v. + prep.*) = *vt.*

I don't like you *associating with* such people. 我不喜欢你和这样的人交往。

### 相关短语

同 get in with, go about with, go with, take up with

assure of

1. 使对……确信不疑

(*v. ... prep.*) = *vt.*

He *assured* us of his ability to solve the problem. 他向我们保证他有能力解决这个问题。

# 真题

The patient has been \_\_\_\_\_ of the safety of the operation.

- A. assured    B. guaranteed  
C. entrusted    D. confirmed

(答案: A)

2. 保证(某人)得到

(*v. ... prep.*) = *vt.*

He *assured* his clients of a pleasant holiday. 他向顾客们保证,一定能度过一个愉快的假期。

## attend to\*

1. 注意,留意;倾听

(*v. + prep.*) = *vt.*

I wish that I had *attended to* his advice. 我要是当初听他的忠告就好了。

2. 致力于;处理

(*v. + prep.*) = *vt.*

He has a great deal to *attend to* today. 他今天有许多事要处理。

## 相关短语

同

cope with, deal with, reckon with

3. 照料,照顾 (*v. + prep.*) = *vt.*

You'd better *attend to* the children first—they need their breakfast. 你最好是先去照料孩子——他们要吃早餐。

# 真题

This is the nurse who \_\_\_\_\_ to me when I was ill in hospital.

- A. accompanied

B. attended

C. entertained

D. shielded

(答案: B)

## 相关短语

同

care for, look after, take care of

## attribute to\*

把……归因于

(*v. ... prep.*) = *vt.*

She *attributes* her great age to a carefully planned diet. 她认为自己的高寿是细心安排饮食的结果。

## 相关短语

同

ascribe to, credit to, owe to

## avail oneself of

趁(机会);利用

I *availed myself of* this opportunity to improve my English. 我趁这个机会来提高我的英语水平。  
You must *avail yourself of* any financial support you can get. 你一定要利用你能得到的一切资助。

# 真题

Prof. White, my respected tutor, frequently reminds me to \_\_\_\_\_ myself of every chance to improve my English.

A. assure

B. inform

C. avail

D. notify

(答案: C)



## 相关短语

同

make use of, put to use, take advantage of

back away

1. 后退 (*v. + adv.*) = *vi.*

She **backed away** a step. 她后退了一步。

2. 退缩; 躲避 (*v. + adv.*) = *vi.*

He **backed away** from his principles. 他背弃了他的立场。

back down

放弃(要求、主张等); 让步; 退却 (*v. + adv.*) = *vi.* (= back off)

Eventually he **backed down** on the question of seating. 他终于在座位安排问题上放弃了原来的主张。

We could see that he would **back down** if we stood firm. 我们可以看出, 如果我们坚定不移, 他就会让步。

## 真题

Tom's mother tried hard to persuade him to \_\_\_\_\_ from his intention to invest his savings in stock market.

- A. pull out      B. give up  
C. draw in      D. back down

(答案: D)

back off = back down

back out

1. 退出, 不再参与

(*v. + adv.*) = *vi.*

The more timid of us **backed out** when things became dangerous.

当情况变得危急时, 我们当中比较胆小的人就退出了。



## 相关短语

同

drop out

2. 不履行(合同等); 食言

(*v. + adv.*) = *vi.*

You said you'd come—you can't **back out** now! 你说过你要来的! 你现在不能食言!

back up

1. (使)后退

(*v. + adv.*) = *vt. / vi.*

Will you please **back** your car **up**? 请把你的车后退一下好吗?

You can **back up** another two yards. 你可以再后退两码。



## 相关短语

同

fall back

2. 支持 (*v. + adv.*) = *vt.*

The police wouldn't have believed me if you hadn't **backed** me **up**. 如果你当时不支持我, 警察是不会相信我的。

## 真题

Jim always \_\_\_\_\_ his classmates in a debate.

- A. backs out      B. backs away  
C. backs up      D. backs down

(答案: C)



## 相关短语

同

hold up, prop up, shore up

## bank on

指望; 依靠 (v. + prep.) = vt.

The government is *banking on* the historical spot to earn more money. 政府正依靠历史古迹给这座城市多挣钱。

Don't *bank on* going abroad this summer, we may not have enough money. 别指望今年夏天出国了, 我们的钱可能不够。



## 相关短语

同 rely on, depend on, count on

## bargain for

1. 为……讨价还价

(v. + prep.) = vt.

They spent hours *bargaining* for the valuable painting. 他们花了好几个小时为这幅珍贵油画讨价还价。

2. [通常用于否定句] 预料; 指望 (= bargain on) (v. + prep.) = vt.

I hadn't *bargained for* such heavy rain, and got wet without a raincoat. 我没料到会下这么大的雨, 结果没带雨衣而被淋湿了。

**bargain on** = bargain for

## barge in

1. 闯进来, 冲进来

(v. + adv.) = vi.

I wish he would knock instead of just *barging in*. 我希望他敲敲门, 而不是就那么闯进来。

2. 插嘴, 打断谈话

(v. + adv.) = vi.

Let me speak. Don't keep *barging in*. 让我讲下去。别老插嘴。



## 相关短语

同 break in, butt in, cut in

## base on/upon\*

把……建立在……的基础(或根据)之上 (v. ... prep.) = vt.

Direct taxation is usually *based on* income. 直接税收通常是以收入为依据的。

I *base* my hopes *on* the good news we had yesterday. 我把希望寄托在我们昨天听到的好消息上。

## be about to do

刚要; 马上

We *were just about to* leave when you called. 我们正要走的时候, 你来电话了。

I haven't gone yet, but I'm *about to*. 我还没去, 但我马上就去。

## 真题

He was \_\_\_\_\_ when I walked into the room.

- A. ready for leaving
- B. about to leave
- C. in the point of leaving
- D. already to leave

(答案: B)

## be addicted to

沉溺于; 对……上瘾

I think he will not *be addicted to* computer games any longer. 我认为他不会再沉溺于电脑游戏。

Some people may *be addicted to*

net surfing, which impairs their health. 有些人可能沉溺于网上冲浪, 这会危害他们的健康。

be bound up in

专心致志于, 忙于

I'm sorry I couldn't meet you, I was bound up in committee meetings. 很抱歉我没能见你, 我那时正忙于委员会的会议。



### 相关短语

同 hum with, lose oneself in

be bound up with

与……有密切关系

Economic progress is closely bound up with educational development. 经济的进步是和教育的发展息息相关的。

be composed of

由……组成

Water is composed of oxygen and hydrogen. 水是由氧和氢组成的。



### 相关短语

同 be made up of, consist of

be fed up with

对……感到厌烦

He is never fed up with going to the same park every day. 他每天都去同一个公园, 从不厌烦。I'm fed up with the children's behavior. 我对这些孩子们的行为烦透了。

be friends with

与……交朋友

(=make friends with)

He found it easy to be friends

with his neighbors. 他发现和邻居交朋友很容易。

be in awe of = stand in awe of

be in for

1. 肯定会经历; 注定会遭受(麻烦等)

It looks as if we are in for some bad weather. 看起来我们似乎肯定会遇上某种坏天气。

2. 已经报名参加(竞赛等)

Are you in for the running race? 你报名参加赛跑比赛了吗?

be made up of

由……组成

The new company is made up of several smaller organizations. 这个新公司是由几个较小的机构组成的。



### 相关短语

同 be composed of, consist of

be named after

以……命名, 根据……命名

They suggested that it be named after him. 他们建议用他的名字为其命名。

His family suggested that his invention should be named after him. 他的家人建议应该用他的名字为他的发明命名。

be to blame

该受责备; 应承担责任的

She is in no way to blame. 决不应该责备她。

be used to

习惯于(做)某事; 适应于(做)某事

You will soon *be used to* the climate here. 你很快就会习惯这里的气候。

He *is used to* getting up early. 他习惯早起。

I've got *used to* hard work/working hard. 我已经习惯了艰苦工作。

### 真题

Although punctual himself, the professor was quite used \_\_\_\_\_ late for his lecture.

- A. to have students
- B. for students' being
- C. for students to be
- D. to students' being

(答案: D)

### 相关短语

同 accustomed to

**bear down**

1. 加倍努力, 竭尽全力

(*v.* + *adv.*) = *vi.*

We can't complete the revision of this dictionary this year unless everybody *bears down*. 如果大家不全力以赴, 我们今年无法完成这本词典的修订工作。

2. 压倒; 击败

(*v.* + *adv.*) = *vt.*

The heavy coat seems to bear him down. 这件重的上衣好像要把他压倒。

He has been able to *bear down* all opposition. 他已经能够击败所

有的对手。

**bear in mind**

记住, 把……记在心里

(= keep in mind)

I'll *bear* your advice *in mind*.

我会记住你的忠告。

*Bear in mind* that tomorrow is a holiday. 记住, 明天放假。

**bear on/upon**

对……有影响; 和……有关

(*v.* + *prep.*) = *vt.*

These are matters that *bear on* the welfare of the community. 这些是和社会福利有关的事情。

**bear out**

证实, 证明; 为……作证

(*v.* + *adv.*) = *vt.*

This report *bears out* his theory. 这个报告证实了他的理论。

If I tell the judge that I was there, will you *bear me out*? 要是我告诉法官我当时在那里, 你愿意给我作证吗?

**bear up**

1. 支撑得住; 经受得住

(*v.* + *adv.*) = *vi.*

She *bore up* well at the funeral. 她在葬礼上表现得很坚强。

2. 打起精神, 振作起来

(*v.* + *adv.*) = *vi.*

*Bear up*, your troubles will soon be over. 振作起来, 你的烦恼很快就会过去的。

### 相关短语

同 buck up, cheer up, take heart



bear with

忍受, 容忍 (v. + prep.) = vt.

I could not *bear with* his hot temper. 我忍受不了他的急躁脾气。



相关短语

同 put up with, stand for

beat down

1. (太阳) 强烈地照射下来;  
(雨) 倾盆而下 (v. + adv.) = vi.

The sun *beat down* mercilessly on the dry earth. 太阳无情地曝晒着干枯的土地。

2. 镇压; 消灭; 毁坏  
(v. + adv.) = vt.

The wheat was *beaten down* by the rain. 小麦被这场雨毁坏了。

beat up

痛打, 狠揍 (v. + adv.) = vt.

They were arrested for *beating up* a taxi driver. 他们因殴打出租车司机而被捕。

become of

[主语为 what 或 whatever] 结果(如何); 遭遇(如何)

(v. + prep.) = vt.

What *became of* the people who lived next door? 以前住在隔壁的人怎么样了?

I don't know what will *become of* the boy if he keeps failing his examinations. 要是这个孩子老是考试不及格, 我不知道他会怎么样。

Whatever has *become of* that tree? 那棵树到底怎么样了?

beg off

祈求免除(义务等)

(v. + adv.) = vi.

He had promised to come but *begged off* at the last minute. 他本来答应来的, 但到最后一刻又要求不来了。

believe in

1. 信仰, 信奉; 相信……的存在  
(v. + prep.) = vt.

Christians *believe in* Jesus. 基督教徒信奉耶稣。

2. 相信……的效用; 认为……有益 (v. + prep.) = vt.

I *believe in* fresh air and exercise for my health. 我相信新鲜空气和锻炼对身体有益。

3. 相信, 信赖 (v. + prep.) = vt.

I *believe in* his good character. 我相信他品德良好。



相关短语

同 confide in, trust in

belong to\*

1. 属于, 是……的财产, 为……所拥有 (v. + prep.) = vt.

The blue coat *belongs to* Mary. 那件蓝外套是玛丽的。



相关短语

同 pertain to

2. 是……的成员

(v. + prep.) = vt.

He has never *belonged to* a trade union. 他从来没加入过工会。

blame on/upon\*

把……归咎于