前進中的宜昌地區水利、水電、水產事業

## SPLENDIL RIVERS IN BACHU AREA

A Brief Introduction To The Causes Of Water Conservancy, Hydropower And Aquatic Product In Yichang

思想作的

至向乾

前進中的宜昌地區水利、水電、水產事業

巴龙龙线的

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前進中的宜昌地區水利、水電、水產事業

也是依约

## 讓巴楚銀

#### LET SPLENDID BACHU RIVER BE MORE BEAUTIFUL

宜昌,這顆鑲嵌在中華大地上的璀璨明珠,是巴楚文化的發祥地,古稱夷陵,中華人民共和國成立后改稱湖北省宜昌地區。她位于長江中上游,地處鄂西山區與江漢平原的過渡地帶,"上控巴蜀,下引荆襄",素稱"川鄂咽喉"。總面積 21171 平方公里。地勢西高東低,海拔高差懸殊,最高點 2427 米,最低點 35 米。地貌類型復雜,氣候垂直變化差异大。轄宜昌縣、興山縣、秭歸縣、遠安縣、枝江縣、五峯土家族自治縣、長陽土家族自治縣、當陽市、枝城市和國營草埠湖農場。全區有 24 個民族,總人口 341.6 萬人。

宜昌美麗富繞,人杰地靈。礦產資源分布廣、礦種多、儲量大、品位高。3000多種林 特資源,令人叫絕。長江三峽,葛洲壩水利樞紐工程,三國古戰場等人文景觀馳名中外, 屈原、王昭君等歷史名人聞名遐邇。

宜昌的水資源更是得天獨厚,是中國乃至世界水電資源最富集地區之一。轄區江河縱橫,萬里長江、九曲淸江,99條中、小河流,山高水急,百川沸騰,蘊藏着豐富的水能資源,其中:中、小河流水能理論蘊藏量達130萬干瓦。

回首過去,斗轉星移。宜昌人民在黨和政府的領導下,勵精圖治,大力開發利用水資源,投資 7 億元,水利、水電、水產事業蓬勃發展。東風渠灌區成為全國 30 個大灌區之一。興山、長陽、遠安三縣已躋身于全國 109 個農村初級電氣化縣的先進行列。胭脂魚等觀賞魚榮獲國際博覽會金獎。

放眼今日巴楚大地,那整修加固一新的江河堤防宛如綿延不絕的水上長城,守護着城鎮鄉村;聳立在江堤河岸的座座涵閘泵站,揚波吐浪,把漬水排入江河,把甘露送進農田。宜東平川,處處田成方、樹成行、路縱橫、渠成網、池連片,千里棉海,萬頃稻浪,一派繁榮景象;那莽莽的丘陵山區,座座攔河大壩,輝映在碧波蕩漾的人造湖中;條條輸水長渠,蜿蜒于峭壁峻嶺之間;座座小水電站,如衆星拱月,星羅棋布,使大地生輝,山河增色;層層的梯田,葱鬱的山林,展示出一幅幅壯麗的畫卷;嘩嘩溪河,銀魚翻飛;蕩蕩湖泊,漁歌歡唱。

展望未來,任重道遠。宜昌水利、水電、水產事業有着廣闊的發展前景。巴山楚地的兒女們將用勤勞和智慧去譜寫新的樂章,讓巴楚銀河更加燦爛!

我們相信宜昌地區的水資源定將得到進一步的開發和利用,水利、水電、水產事業定會有一個新的飛躍,"巴楚銀河"畫冊,定能喚起更多的人,對宜昌地區水利、水電、水產事業的了解、關心、支持和幫助。

朋友們,同胞們,宜昌期待着……

路如是 重起

# 河更燦爛

#### A BRIEF INTRODUCTION TO YICHANG PREFECTURE

Yichang, a dazzling Pearl in china, is the birthplace of Bachu civilization, and located at the upper part of the middle reach of the Yangtze River and between the mountain area of western Rubei and Jianghan Plain. It was called Yilin in ancient times and then changed its name as Yichang Prefecture after the founding of P. R. China and used to be a stratigic place between Sichuan and Hubei Provinces. It covers 21,171 Sq kilometers with a physical feature of high western part and low eastern part, a great difference between the highest and lowest points. The highest point is 2,427 metres above sea level and the lowest point 35 metres, besides landforms are quite complicated and weather is changeble.

Yichang prefecture governs 8 counties and 2 cities such as Yichang County, Xingshan County, Zigui County, Yuanan County, Zhijiang County, Dangyang City, Zhicheng City and Chaopu Lake Farm. It has a population of 3. 416 million and 24 nationalities.

Yichang prefecture is a beautiful and abundant place with lots of kinds of high grade ore deposits and 3000 types of special wood resources. The beautiful Three Gorges, the grand Gezhouba key water Conservancy Projecct, the Ancient Battle Fields in Three Kingdoms, and native places of world—known great ariter Quyuan and Wang Zhaojun, a well—known beauty in ancient times made Yichang more famous.

Yichang is richly endowed by its water resources and is one of the richest water resources places in China, even in the world. The Yangtze River, the Qingjiang River and 99 tributaries of the Yangtze River are abundant in water resources, even those tributaries have a theoretical deposit of 1.3 million km.

Reviewing the past, Yichang has changed a lot. Yichang People, under the leadership of the Communist Party and People's Government, have made Yichang more prosperous through their vigorous efforts. Yichang Prefecture has invested about 700 million Yuan in developing and making full use of water resources. Dongfeng Water Irrigation Area has been one of the 30 big water irrigation areas in our country. Xingshan, Changyang and Yuan An Counties now are with rural elementary electrication which is only enjoyed by 109 counties in China, Rouge fish, a kind of decoration fish, once won a gold medal in an International Fair.

Having a whole view of Yichang Prefecture, those strengthened river banks are guarding towns and rural area like a Great Wall; those irrigation gates and water pump stations are irrigating fields and they can drain flood to rivers during flood season. Now, you can see sqare fields, trees in rows, vertical and horizontal roads, networks of irrigation, ponds with ponds, thousand li of cotton sea and thousands of rice fields in Yidong Plain. River dams lying on man made lakes in hills, irrigation ditches winding around mountains, small and medium—sized hydropower statioms scattered all over the Prefecture, terraced fields and forest show you a Picturesque gallery.

Looking forward to the future, we still shoulder heavy responsibilities and have broad Prospects in Yichang water conservancy, hydropower, aquatic causes. The sons and daughters of Bachu area will make Bachu rivers more splendid with their wisdom and hardworking.

We are sure Yichang will make multiple use of water resources. The water conservancy, hydropower and aquatic products causes will be developed very fast. A Picture album" Splendid Rivers in Bachu" will attract more and more people to understand, support and help us to complete our great causes.

Friends and compatriots, Yichang is looking forward...

by Chen Shuiwen, Dong Wenhui



### 水資源 得天獨厚



在宜昌這塊古老而又年輕的土地上,水資源得天獨厚。看,奔流不息的萬里長江從她腹地滾滾東去,滔滔清江自崇山峻嶺直瀉長陽,流經枝城市注入長江,蜿蜒曲折的99條河流嘩嘩流淌,一片片清麗的湖泊碧波漣漪,成干上萬條晶瑩閃爍的小溪將涓涓細流,縈繞回轉滙入江河。如今,這循環再生,豐富的水資源,正無私地造福人類。

Yichang Prefecture is rich in water resouces. The Yangtze River is flowing e lastwards and Qingjiang River is flowing from mountains via Changyag County and Zhicheng City to the Yangtze River. There are 99 tributaries here flowing into the Yangtze after their long trip. The rich water resources have been developed to serve the mankind.





毛澤東主席一九五八年三月三十日視察長江三峽

# 中文相子

#### 長江水能中心——宜昌地段

"峽盡天開朝日出,山平水闊大城浮"。浩浩蕩蕩的長江劈開崇山峻嶺,一路奔騰咆哮,至南津關轉湍為夷,恢恢東流。大自然的造化,使在長江流經宜昌的230公里區段上,富集着2500萬千瓦的水能可開發量,成為整個長江的水能中心地段。舉世聞名的葛洲壩水利樞紐工程在這里將萬里長江攔腰斬斷,已建成的兩座宏偉的水力發電廠,裝機271萬千瓦,年發電量達141億度。巍巍大壩,源源不斷的電能,對我國的經濟建設和改善人民群衆的生活作出了巨大的貢獻。"更立西江石壁,截斷巫山雲雨,高峽出平湖",偉大領袖的豪邁預言,將要在中堡島處變成現實。雄偉壯觀的三峽大壩將驚醒巫山神女,慨嘆"世界殊"!

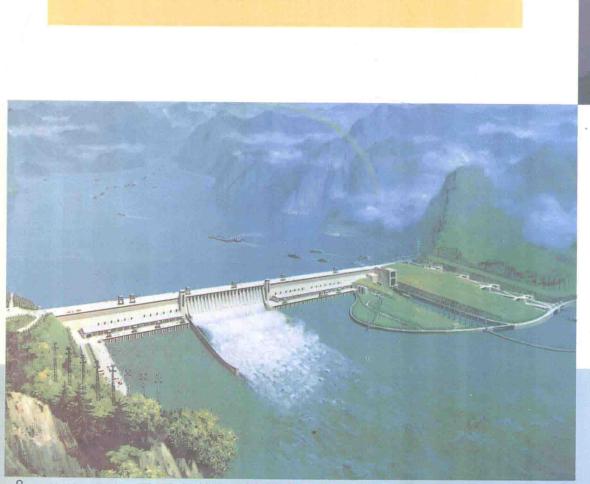
等成是 我是我



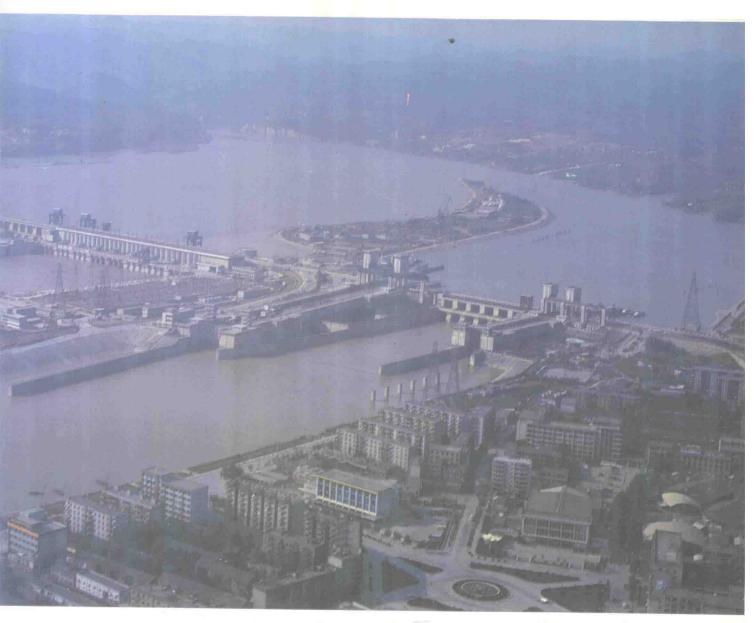
壯麗的長江三峽



周恩來總理一九五八年三月一日親臨三**峽** 大壩壩址中堡島視察



規劃中的三峽大壩 水利樞紐工程鳥瞰圖



舉世矚目的萬里長江第一壩——葛洲壩水利樞紐工程



劉少奇同志于一九六〇年五 月十六日視察三峽大壩壩址

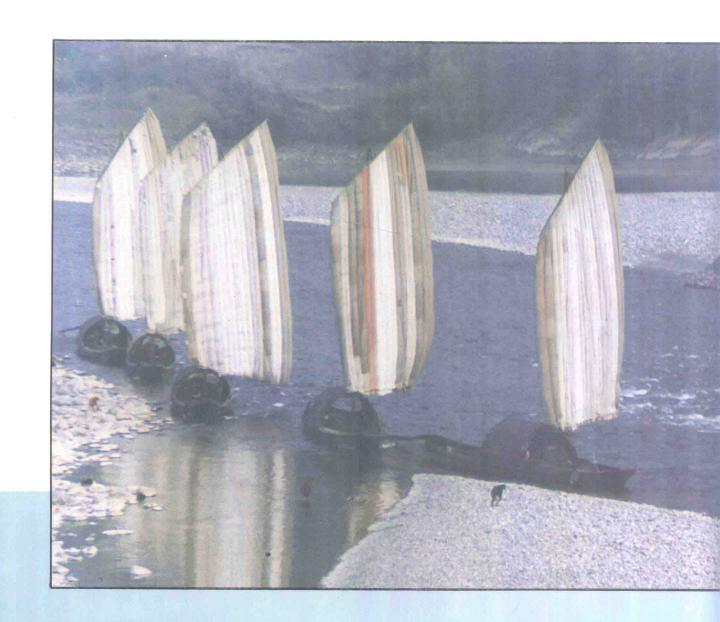


鄧小平同志視察葛 洲壩水利樞紐工程

#### 土家母親河——清江

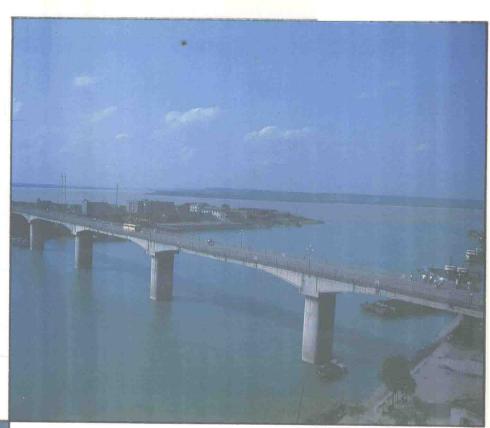
清江,這條滙鄂西齊岳山蒼苔滑石間的細流而成的美麗的江流,干回百轉經土家族發祥地——長陽縣武落鐘離山腳輕緩東流,至古老名鎮陸城涌入長江。全長440公里,流域總面積16,742平方公里。江水清澈,魚翔淺底;江流浩浩,舟帆點點。清江哺育了世世代代的土家兒女,孕育了光輝燦爛的土家文化,被土家人民親切地稱譽為母親河。

清江具有豐富的水能資源,理論蘊藏量為250.4萬千瓦,可開發量達173.6萬千瓦。目前正在長陽隔河岩修建裝機120萬千瓦的水電站。高壩洲、水布埡、龜山河等大中型水電站也將陸續在清江上興建。古老的清江,將變成美麗富饒的江,淌金流銀的江,閃光溢彩的江。

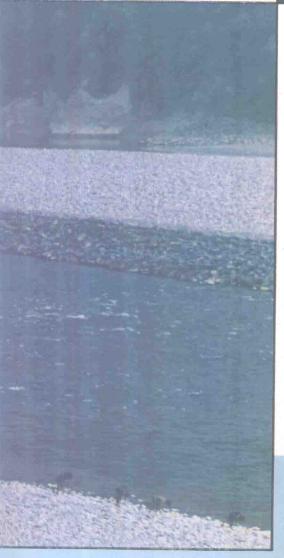




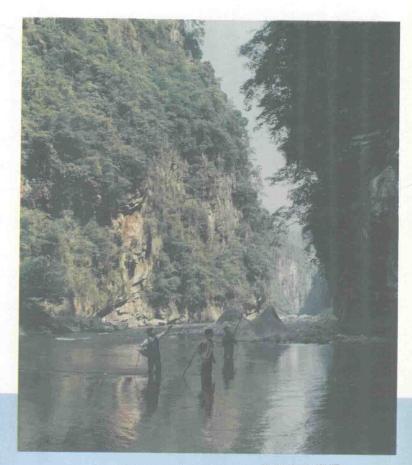
清江流域,瀑布衆多



位于淸江與長江交滙處的淸江大橋

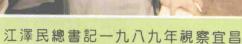


清江船歌



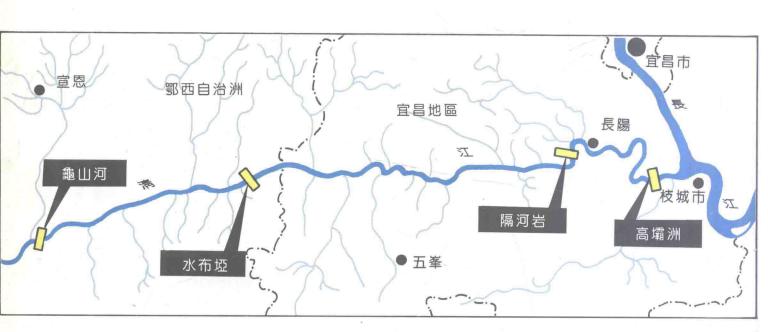
清江支流探源



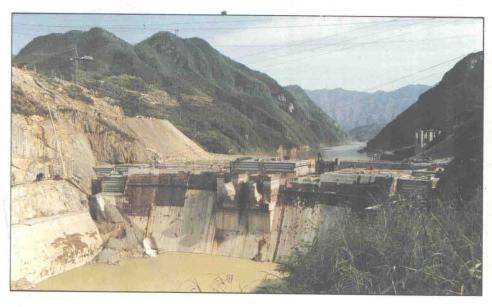




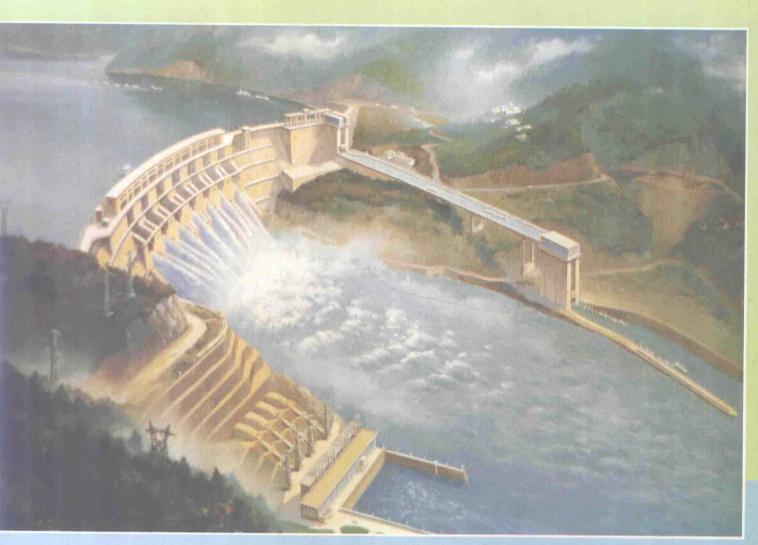
李先念同志一九八六年聽取隔河岩工程滙報



清江干流水電梯級開發示意圖

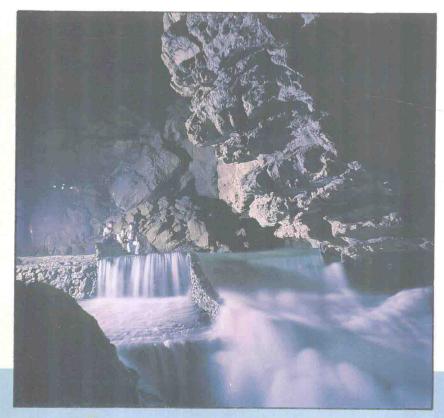


建設中的隔河岩水利樞紐工程大壩

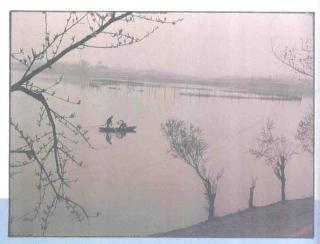


建設中的隔河岩水利樞紐工程鳥瞰圖





洞河,是宜昌地區地下水資源的典型代表。位于五峯縣東部的漢馬池,已開發利用發電,造福山民。



宜昌地區最大的天然湖泊 ——枝江東湖