



环球雅思连锁学校指定教材 全国统一使用

培生教育集团旗下品牌

中国雅思行业应考经典教材  
环球雅思第8代培训教材

# 雅思口语

## 标准教程

环球雅思教材研究中心GTRC ©主编

# IELTS

环球雅思名师及历任考官  
多年潜心研发，首次公开发行，  
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## SPEAKING



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# 序

环球雅思第8代教材的上市再一次刷新了中国雅思教学标准。今天，我已成为“中国雅思20年20人”荣誉的获得者，一位带领3000名雅思员工日夜奋战、服务广大中国考生的领军人物，同学们肯定很难想象15年前我因不能为一位雅思考生找到一套较为完整的雅思辅导材料而经历的百般痛苦。

环球雅思目前在全国拥有100多所学校，年培训学生30万人次。历经数年的发展，一批批中国雅思顶尖级教师汇聚于此，悉心辅导学生高效备考，成就人生梦想。

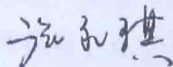
2012年，环球天下教育集团凭借在雅思培训界所取得的迅猛发展成功上市，与世界排名第一的出版机构——培生（Pearson）教育集团合并，从而作为雅思考试的权威教育机构为每一位中国考生提供面向全球教学资源的图书教材，让同学们在第一时间接触到世界一流的教育产品和更多的专业考试资源。

环球雅思第8代教材正是乘着这股“全球教学资源大融合”的浪潮应运而生。该套教材吸取现代教学法的精髓，整合了大量的实考素材并力邀英国剑桥大学英语考试院主考官和环球雅思全国金牌讲师联袂出击，从考官的角度剖析考题，针对中国雅思考生的备考需求安排体例结构，堪称“世界一流”的雅思备考“黄金教科书”。

相信每位打开这套教材、愿意来到环球雅思求学的学生都有梦想与追求，我们始终坚信优秀的英语学习材料更能帮助坚持者获得成功。希望每位考生都能在实现出国目标的长途跋涉中，持之以恒、不懈努力，怀揣理想之心，报效祖国，感恩家庭。环球雅思愿助你一臂之力！

环球天下教育集团总裁

环球雅思学校总校长



2013年10月



# 前言

雅思(IELTS)作为一项国际化的标准语言测试,致力于对非英语国家英语学习者的语言水平进行全面、公正地衡量,在其二十多年的发展史中,雅思考试的科学性早已得到国际上的认可。作为国内最大的出国语言培训机构之一,环球天下教育集团(以下简称“环球集团”)十几年来精益求精,不断完善雅思课程体系并升级配套教材。

本书从属于环球集团第八套教材系列丛书。相比之前的口语教材,本书在编排体系和内容素材上都有了根本性的突破,特点主要体现在:

## 1. 话题最全,涵盖最新话题。

本书以雅思考试口语“机经”为蓝本,收录雅思口语高频话题,更实时更新最新考题,对雅思口试Part One, Part Two, Part Three中各类话题进行了完整收录。其中,Part One涵盖五大类别,共计56个话题;Part Two涵盖五大类别,共计135个话题;Part Three涵盖五大类别,共计57个话题。

## 2. 例题为高频或难度大、有代表性的题目。

雅思口语考试的备考难点之一在于考题会不定期更换,但好在有相当一部分题目是雅思口试的“保留项目”。这些考题在历年的考试中反复出现,很多所谓“新题”无非是在这些经典题的基础上稍加变化。本书以雅思口试中的经典题为例,加以“考题分析”和“技巧点评”。学生如果没有时间把庞大的口语题库里的话题逐个准备,则可以重点准备例题,举一反三。

## 3. 例题由一线教师点评。

书中例题由环球集团一线明星教师撰写点评,权威、实用,内容丰富细致,针对不同英语水平的考生常犯的错误进行集中剖析,提出规避错误的方案,全面解析各类话题的应对方法以及提分要点,为学生备考指点迷津。

## 4. 所有命题及范文均为外籍考官撰写。

书中所列命题及范文均为外籍考官撰写。从考官角度掌控得分要点,题目难度贴近历次考试真题,且跨度安排合理。语言地道规范,契合雅思口语考试的高分要求。

## 5. 难度级别涵盖了基础、强化和高分段。

本书是一本操作性极强的雅思口语全方位培训教材。全书先从雅思口语考试规则、评分标准、考生常见疑问等方面介绍,然后分析考生的实际情况,给出雅思口语备考的应答技巧,从合理运用连接词、尽量拓展要点、高效简要地速记到其他备考策略。这些可以帮助考生快速理清答题思路,确保逻辑的严密性和表述的流畅性。

本书从第三章开始列出了雅思口语Part One到Part Three中高频话题和最新的话题和涵



盖了不同的难度级别，因而适用于各分数段的雅思口语课程教学。学生可以按照自身英语水平选择合适话题，由易到难加以练习。

6. 既适用于课堂教学，也适用于课后自学。

本书亦可用于课堂教学，教师可针对书中所述答题技巧进行详细讲解；还可用于课后自学，学生可揣摩话题范文、熟记话题词汇、练习重点语法。

7. 发音为标准英式语音。

为了给考生提供标准、地道、最贴近考官要求的语音，本书所有范文均为英籍雅思口语命题研究组录制。

在此，预祝所有的雅思考生考试顺利，考取理想的分数，提高口语能力。

编者

2015年3月

# 使用说明

全书除附录外可分为两个部分。前面五章内容为第一部分，是全书的主体，其组成部分包括：

## ◆ Chapter One: General Introduction

此章全面介绍了雅思口试的内容和形式，深入剖析了口试的四项评分标准及拿分要点，并针对常见的认知误区进行辨析，让考生真正了解此项考试。

## ◆ Chapter Two: Skills Preparation

此章展示了考生在口试中可以用来提分的一些技巧：如何使用各种连接方式，如何把话说长，如何让自己的词汇和句式更为丰富及如何在Part Two记笔记等。这些技巧在下面章节中的点评里有更具体的阐述。

## ◆ Chapter Three: General Topics of Part One

此章展示了Part One 常考话题及高分范例。这一章将Part One的问题分成了五大主题，包括：Basic Information, Daily Routines and Activities, Hobbies and Entertainment, Abilities and Skills 以及 People and Animals。每个主题下面细分的话题涵盖

### 9 分

雅思口语9分有些可遇不可求，需要天时、地利、人和。但大家也不妨看一下9分达人可以达到的境界：

#### Fluency and Coherence

- o speaks fluently with only rare repetition or self-correction
- o any hesitation is content-related rather than find words or grammar
- o speaks coherently with fully appropriate cohesive features
- o develops topics fully and appropriately

考生在表达过程中极少有重复和停顿；若有停顿也是因为思考讲话内容而出现的自然停顿，而不是在语言表达上卡住了；表达内容连贯、衔接合理；合理充分地展开话题。

连词的使用对提高英语口语表达的连贯性有很重要的意义。如果考生在考试的时候只会重复使用简单连词 and/but/so 等，考官在这一项最多打5分，因此想要得高分的考生必须练习使用多种连词。大体说来，英语中的连词可以用来表述下述逻辑关系：

顺序	并列、增补	举例	转折、对比
first(ly)/to start/to begin with	and, also, as well as, likewise	for example/ for instance	however/ otherwise/on the other hand/in contrast/on the contrary

#### 思路点拨

问题一为特殊疑问句；问题二为特殊疑问句+特殊追问；问题三为选择疑问句+特殊追问；问题四为一般疑问句+特殊追问。

回答问题一时需注意时态，再延展。问题二和问题四需先回答问题，再展开。问题三需考生先做出选择而后再展开。前两个询问个人习惯的问题，都可以分情况讨论，使用 I think it really depends. 的结构。

问题三偏好选择疑问句，可以运用对比进行扩展，比较对象的优缺点，如：I would like to keep small things in pockets because it's easy to get. Although the bag is quite roomy, it's a lot of trouble to carry.

注意：It depends. 也可以使用 It depends on sth. 的结构，可是如果加了介词，则必须把 sth. 说完整。如问题一至问题三，可以说 I think it really depends on the weather conditions. 回答问题三时不可只简单回答，要展开自己的理由，因为简单回答是典型的不完整回答。

了近几年雅思口试Part One的绝大部分话题。每个话题都针对典型问题给出了相应的思路点拨、高分范例，并针对重点词汇和语法做出了标注。

#### ◆ Chapter Four: General Topics of Part Two

此章讲Part Two常考话题，分成了People and Animals, Events and Experiences, Objects and Items, Places and Architecture, Media and Entertainment五个主题，每个主题下面列出数十个常考话题卡并给出题型透析、考点提示、思路点拨、高分范例、必备词汇、精彩语句和核心语法。

##### 🔍 必备词汇

elementary	[elɪ'mentri]	adj.	初级的
independently	[ˌɪndɪ'pendntli]	adv.	独立地
focused	['fəʊkəst]	adj.	集中注意力的
self-motivated		adj.	主动的；自我激励的
figure out			解决
peer	[piə]	n.	同龄人
exceptional	[ɪk'sepʃn]	adj.	杰出的

##### 🔍 精彩语句

He seems to be self-motivated, so his parents never have to force him to study.  
他读书非常自觉，所以他的父母从来不会强迫他读书。

##### 🔍 核心语法

★表语从句  
that 引导的从句见 P2 句 6。

#### ◆ Chapter Five: General Topics of Part Three

雅思口试Part Three的问题和Part Two话题卡在内容上是相关的，因而本章分成了和Part Two类似的几项主题。每个主题下囊括了实际考试中Part Three涉及的种种问题类型。

##### 考官问题

##### Main cultural events

What are the main cultural events in your country?  
Which one of these events is your favourite? [Why/Why not?]  
How are the cultural events organised?

##### Change

What are some challenges people face during these events?  
How have these events changed over time?  
How do you think these events might change in the future?

此外，第三章至第五章都列出了和示例的话题相关的习题，供学生进一步练习。

全书的第二部分指的是第三至第五章的参考答案。附录中列出了雅思口语Part One至Part Three的高频话题。

## Section Five Media and Entertainment

### Topic 52 A piece of interesting news (P250)

#### How do you think the news influences people?

The news makes people aware of different problems that exist in the world today. Sometimes, people see a news report about a natural disaster somewhere, and they may want to help the victims. On the other hand, too much negativity in the news can make people upset and pessimistic about the future.

#### How often should people watch or read the news?

Well, I think that we should do that every day. It's important to know what's happening in our city, in our country and in the world. In this way, we won't miss anything interesting, and also, we'll have a lot to discuss with our friends, classmates or co-workers.

本书主体部分可用于课堂讲解。讲师应注重技巧，使学生得以举一反三。答案部分可用于自学。学生应着眼于分析示例答案中的答题技巧，并针对重点的词汇语法进行强化记忆。应当注意的是，高分范例只能用作参考，考生不宜全文背诵。背诵一来费时费力，二来会使考生与考官交流时显得机械呆板。



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