



彩绘兵马俑

COLORED TERRACOTTA WARRIORS AND HORSES OF WESTERN HAN

王晓谋 主编



版社

彩绘兵马俑俑

秦始皇兵马俑坑出土的兵马俑，是秦始皇陵的陪葬品。兵马俑坑位于秦始皇陵东约1.5公里处，总面积达29000平方米。兵马俑坑内出土了数千件兵马俑，包括步兵、骑兵、车马俑等。兵马俑坑的发现，为研究秦代军事、艺术、工艺等方面提供了丰富的实物资料。

秦始皇兵马俑坑



图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

彩绘兵马俑/王晓谋编. —北京: 文物出版社, 2001.8
ISBN 7-5010-1296-2

I. 彩… II. 王… III. 汉墓-兵马俑-中国
IV. K878.9

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2001) 第 046360 号

主 编: 王晓谋
副 主 编: 闫志敏
贺雅君
摄 影: 王保平
装帧设计: 张希广
版式设计: 谈冰玉
英文翻译: 张 旻
责任印制: 张道奇
责任编辑: 段书安

彩绘兵马俑

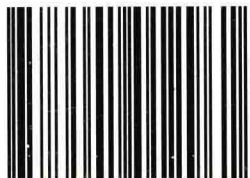
王晓谋 主编
文物出版社出版发行
(北京五四大街 29 号 邮政编码 100009)
<http://www.wenwu.com>
E-mail: web@wenwu.com
北京利丰雅高长城电分制版中心制版
北京利丰雅高长城印刷有限公司印刷
开本 787×1092 1/16
印张 1
2001 年 8 月第一版 2001 年 8 月第一次印刷

ISBN 7-5010-1296-2/K·551
定价: 8 元

文物



ISBN 7-5010-1296-2



9 787501 012961 >

序 言

咸阳博物馆 王晓谋

咸阳博物馆创建于1962年，建馆40年来，经过几代文物工作者的发掘与征集，现已拥有文物万余件，是我国著名博物馆之一。咸阳博物馆收藏的文物，有晶莹剔透的汉代玉器、风格独特的秦代青铜器、造型优美的汉代彩绘陶俑和装饰华丽的唐代金银器等。这些璀璨夺目的工艺美术品是当时社会文化的反映。为了使人们了解这些珍贵文物的文化内涵，欣赏这些珍贵文物的优美造型，我们编辑出版了《玉器》、《彩绘兵马俑》、《青铜器与金银器》系列丛书，以飨读者。

彩绘兵马俑

1965年8月，陕西咸阳杨家湾出土的西汉彩绘兵马俑，是汉高祖刘邦陪葬墓的随葬品。这批兵马俑包括步兵俑1965件，骑兵俑583件，还有盾牌1000余件，是我国发现最早的大规模兵马俑群体。

步兵俑可分为执戟俑、击乐俑、舞蹈俑、指挥俑等。步兵俑头戴武冠，身着齐膝曲裾襦服，外披黑色铠甲，为典型的汉式戎装。骑兵俑握缰持械，威武强悍，自成方阵，具锐不可当之势。西汉彩绘兵马俑造型逼真，步伍严整，是西汉军阵的真实再现。

Foreword

Xianyang Museum Wang Xiaomo

Since 1962, Xianyang Museum was set up, it has experienced 40 years. After many years' excavation and collection, now Xianyang Museum has possessed more than 10,000 pieces of cultural relics, and become one famous museum in China. Going over its collections, you will find crystal jade wares of Han Dynasty, characteristic bronze wares of Qin Dynasty, colored pottery figurines in beautiful shape of Han Dynasty, and splendid gold and silver wares of Tang Dynasty. Those magnificent works are representation of social culture of each historic period. For visitor can understand implication of every work, then can appreciate them completely, we compile a series of books, including *Jade Ware*, *Terracotta Army of Western Han*, *Bronze Ware & Gold and Silver Ware*.

Colored Terracotta Warriors and Horses of Western Han

In August of 1965, a set of colored terracotta warriors and horses were excavated in Yanjiawan of Xianyang City, which were burial articles of first King of Western Han Dynasty-Liu Bang. Those warriors and horses include 1965 infantry figurines, 583 cavalryman figurines and more than 1000 pieces of shields. That excavation is earliest large amount troop of terracotta figurine.

Infantry figurines have different patterns, some are holding halberds, some are playing the musical instruments, some are dancing, and some are directing. Infantry figurine, wearing helmet, dressing in garment, and draping a suit of black armour over their shoulders, was dressed in martial attire of typical Han nationality. Cavalryman figurines, holding the weapons, compose a battle formation, which is irresistible and will carry all before it.

Colored terracotta figurines of Western Han are shaped vividly and real reappearance of formation in Western Han dynasty.



指挥俑 汉
高 56 厘米

Commander terracotta
figurine
Height 56cm
discovered in Han tomb
of Yanjiawan of Xian
Yang



步兵俑 汉
高 48 厘米

Infantry figurine
Height 48cm
discovered in Han tomb
of Yanjiawan of Xian
Yang





背箭囊步兵俑 汉
高 48.5 厘米

Infantry figurine carry-
ing arrow sack
Height 48.5cm
discovered in Han tomb
of Yanjiawan of Xian
Yang





战袍俑 汉
高 48~53 厘米

Terracotta figurine
dressing in martial robe
Height 48cm
discovered in Han tomb
of Yanjiawan of Xian
Yang



步兵俑 汉
高 49.5 厘米

Infantry figurine
Height 49.5cm
discovered in Han tomb
of Yanjiawan of Xian
Yang



执盾俑 汉
高 48 厘米

Terracotta figurine holding shield
Height 48cm
discovered in Han tomb of Yanjiawan of Xian Yang



铠甲俑 汉
高 48.5 厘米

Terracotta figurine
dressing in armour
Height 48.5cm
discovered in Han tomb
of Yanjiawan of Xian
Yang





簿书俑 汉
高 48.2 厘米

Official terracotta figurine
Height 48.2cm
discovered in Han tomb
of Yanjiawan of Xian
Yang



骑兵俑 汉
高 68 厘米

Cavalryman terracotta
figurine
Height 68cm
discovered in Han tomb
of Yanjiawan of Xian
Yang





骑兵俑 汉
高 50~68 厘米

Cavalryman terracotta
figurine
Height 50cm
discovered in Han tomb
of Yanjiawan of Xian
Yang

