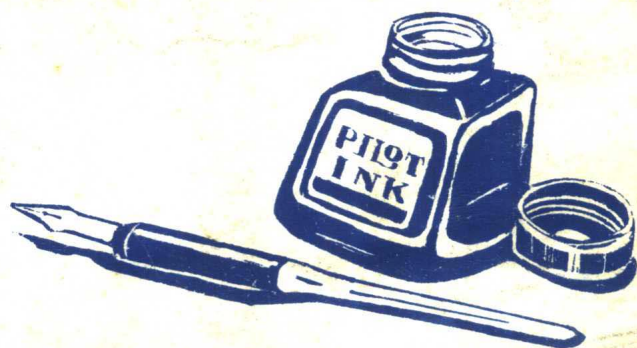
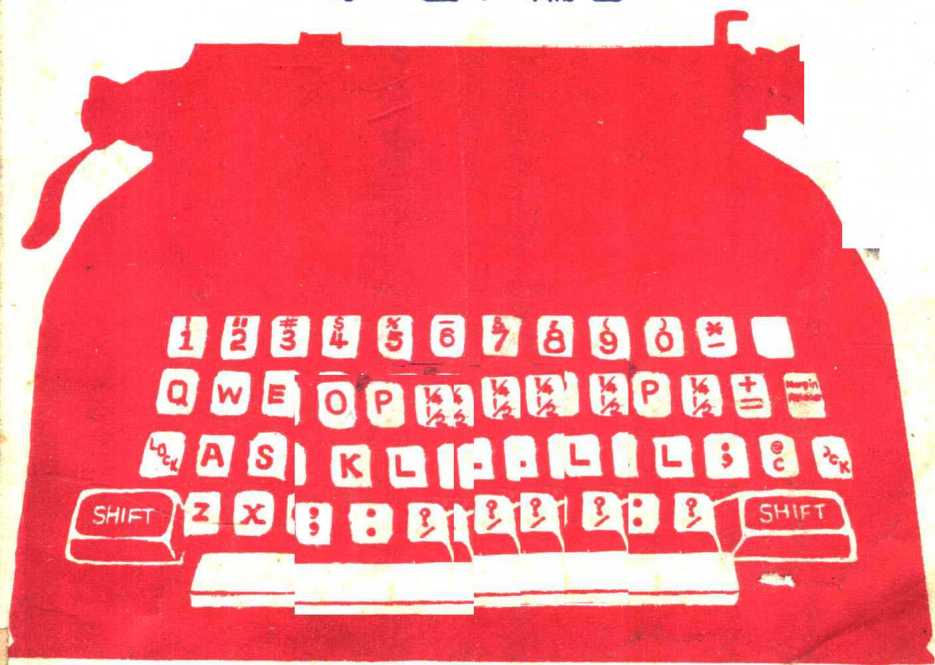


● 英文作文 ●

造句專用字典

A DICTIONARY FOR
ENGLISH COMPOSITION

馮 奮 / 編著



英文作文

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百科文化事業公司

• 英文作文 •

造句專用字典

A DICTIONARY FOR ENGLISH COMPOSITION

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編輯前言

- 一、本書使用對象包括：一般社會人士、高中生、大專生；而高中生用來當作英文作文參考書，尤其適用。
- 二、本書主要特色是：把英文作文、或一般英文寫作時常用到的句型，以單字為單位，把它們全部列出來，每個句型另附上例句或片語。
- 三、本書使用方法：
 - ①如果您是一名高中生，請您將此書隨時攜帶，逐字的把句型和例句一一背誦或誦讀，也就是把這本書當作「讀本」使用；當您熟讀此書之後，英文作文的能力一定在不知不覺中進步神速。
 - ②如果您是一名在社會上工作的人士、或大專學生，則您可採取如高中生（上述①）使用的方式；或者，把它置於案頭，在寫英文文章、書信時，遇有句法困難隨時查考。

● 縮寫用法說明 ●

- adj.** 形容詞 (adjective)
adj. compl. 形容詞補語 (adjective complement)
adv. 副詞 (adverb)
affirmat. 肯定用法 (affirmative)
attribut. 修飾性 (attributive)
cf. 比較 (compare)
cl. 子句 (clause)
colloq. 口語 (colloquial)
comparat. 比較級 (comparative)
conjunct. 連接詞 (conjunction)
connect. 連接詞 (connective)
depend. 從屬性 (dependent)
equiv. 相等用法 (equivalent)
fig. 比喻 (figuratively)
infin. 不定詞 (infinitive)
interrogat. 疑問詞 (interrogative)
intr. 不及物 (intransitive)
n. 名詞 (noun)
obj. 受詞 (object)
obj. compl. 受詞補語 (object complement)
O.S. oneself
part. 分詞 (participle)
pl. 複數 (plural)
predic. 述語 (predicate)

predic. compl. 敘述性補語 (predicate complement)

predicat. 敘述性的 (predicative)

prep. 介系詞 (preposition)

pron. 代名詞 (pronoun)

prov. 諺語 (proverb)

recipr. 相互性的 (reciprocal)

refl. 反身的 (reflexive)

sing. 單數 (singular)

S.O. = someone

S.th. = something

subj. 主詞 (subject)

subj. compl. 主詞補語 (subject complement)

subjunct. 假設法 (subjunctive)

superlat. 最高級 (superlative)

to-infin. (含 to 的不定詞) (infinitive with to)

tr. 及物 (transitive)

unc. 罕用的 (uncommon)

v. 動詞 (verb.)

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著有「英文單字記憶卡
片」、「英文正誤用法手
冊」等。

A

abandon [v.tr.] The sailors ~ed the sinking ship. 水手們放棄那艘下沉的船。[refl.] He ~ed himself to despair. 他自暴自棄。

abandon S.O. to We ~ed him to his fate. 我們聽任他自生自滅。

abase [v.tr.] Since the war some standards have been ~d, others improved. (unc.) 戰爭迄今有些規範被貶損，有些獲得了改善。[refl.] The vanquished ~d themselves before the conquerors. 戰敗者在征服者的面前俯首稱臣。

abate [v.tr.] I hope this medicine will ~ your pain. 我希望這個藥物會減輕你的痛楚。[intr.] The storm ~d. 暴風雨減弱了。

abdicate [v.tr.] The king ~d his throne. 國王讓出了他的王位。[intr.] The king ~d. 國王讓位了。

abhor [v.tr.] I ~ lies. 我憎恨撒謊。

abhor+ing-form I ~ telling lies. 我厭惡說謊。

abhorrence [n.] I have a great ~ of lies. 我厭惡撒謊。

abhorrent [adj.] It is ~ to my feeling. 那真令我感覺憎惡。He is ~ to me. 我很討厭他。

abide [v.tr.] We shall ~ (= await) his coming. (unc.) 我們會等他來。I cannot ~ (= bear, stand) him. 我無法忍受他。“~ with me, fast falls the eventide.” (hymn) 與我同住，因為黑夜很快來臨。(讚美詩)。I ~ by what I said earlier. 我信守自己先前講過的話。

abide+to-infin. I cannot ~ to listen to him. 聽他講話我忍受不了。

ability [n.] He has the ~ of quick action. (unc.) 他的行動敏捷。

ability of+ing-form He has the ~ of seeing the other person's point of view. (unc.) 他能夠體察別人的觀點。

ability+to-infin. The ~ to speak is natural to all human creatu-

res. 人類天生具有說話能力。He has the ~ to manage a large business. 他具有管理一項大企業的能力。She has lost the ~ to love. 她已喪失愛的能力。

ablaze [predicat. adj.] The whole house was ~. 整個房子都燒起來了。

ablaze with The streets were ~ with lights. 街道明亮如晝。

able [adj.] He is an ~ boy. 他是一個能幹的男孩。(comparat.) He is the abler of the two boys. 他是這兩個男孩中比較能幹的一位。He is far more ~ to do the job than you. 他比你更能勝任這個工作。(superlat.) He is the ablest of the three boys. 三個男孩中以他的能力最強。

able+to-infin. I shall not be ~ to come. 我將無法前來。

abloom [predicat. adj.] Everything was ~ when I came home in the month of June. 當我六月裏回家時，所有的花都開了。[adv.] The flowers burst ~ (unc.) 花兒盛開。

abound [v.intr.] Fish ~ in this lake. 這個湖裏有很多魚。

abound in S.th. The town ~s in Roman antiquities. 這個城鎮有很多羅馬時代的古物。

abound with S.th. This stream ~s with fish. 這條溪裏有很多魚。

about [prep.] (of time) I'll be back ~ three o'clock. 我大約三點會回來。[prep.] (of place) A collar goes ~ the neck. 衣領圍繞在頸上。(fig.) The story is ~ giants. 這是有關巨人的故事。[adv.] Is the manager ~? 經理有沒有在附近?

about+to-infin. He looked like a prisoner ~ to receive his sentence. 他看起來像是一位即將服刑的罪犯。

about+ing-form. What ~ trying to do it this way? 何不試試這麼做?

above [prep.] (of place) The castle towers ~ the town. 古堡聳立在城市的上方。(fig) He is ~ flattery. 諂媚對他發生不了作用。[adv.] I have mentioned it ~. 我上面已提過。[adj.] Compare the ~ statement. 比較上述說法。

abreast [adv.] They marched three ~. 他們三個人並肩前進。[prep.] He

came ~ of a house with balconies. 他走到與一幢有陽臺的屋子齊頭平行的位置。We must keep ~ of the times. (unc: with the times) 我們必須趕上時代。

abroad [adv.] He went ~. 他出國。There is a rumour~. 到處都在謠傳。

absence [n.] ~ makes the heart grow fonder. (prov.) 小別勝新婚。
The meeting was held in the ~ of the headmaster. 會議在校長不在時舉行了。

absent [adj.] Who is ~? 誰缺席了? [n.] The ~ are always in the wrong. (prov.) 缺席的人總是不對的。(沒有機會辯白。)

absent [v.] (only refl.) He ~ed himself from the meeting. 他沒有出席這項會議。

absolve [v.tr.] I cannot ~ you from blame. 我無法使你免受責備。

absorb [v.tr.] Blotting paper ~s sink. 吸墨紙可吸取墨水。

be absorbed in She was ~ed in thought. 她陷入沈思中。

be absorbed in+ing-form The little girl was ~ed in reading a fairy tale. 這小女孩專心在閱讀童話。

abstain [v. intr.] I ~ from alcohol. 我戒酒。

abstain from+ing-form ~ from eating sweets. 要戒吃甜食。Several delegates ~ed from voting. 有些代表放棄投票權。

absurd [adj.] What an ~ mistake! 多麼荒謬的錯誤啊! (comparat.) The second mistake was more ~ (或 ~er) than the first. 第二項錯誤比第一項錯誤更離譜。(superlat) This is the ~est mistake you have ever made. 這是我所見過的最荒謬的錯誤。

abut [v.intr.] Our garden ~s on the street. 我們的花園毗鄰街道。

accede [v.intr.] He ~d to my request. 他同意了我的要求。

accelerate [v.tr.] Fresh air will ~ the recovery of the patient. 新鮮空氣會加速病人的康復。[intr.] I had never taken an airplane that ~d

so fast before. 我以前從來沒有搭過加速度這麼快的飛機。

accept [v.tr.] I ~ your excuse. 我原諒你。The old lady refused to ~ of the favour. (unc.) 這位老婦人拒絕接受幫忙。

accept S.O. as I ~ed him as a trustworthy person. 我認爲他是一個值得信賴的人。

acceptable [adj.] His conditions are not ~ to me. 他的條件我無法接受。

access [n.] This is the only ~ to the old castle. 這是唯一通往古堡的路。He had ~ to the king at all times. 他以前常和國王接近。

accessible [adj.] These facts are ~ to all. 這些個事實大家都可以找到。He is not ~ to argument. 他不和人家爭辯。

accession [n.] The king's ~ to the throne was in 1863. 這位國王是在1863年登基。

accident [n.] He lost his life in an car~. 他在一次車禍中喪命。It happened purely by ~. 事情的發生純粹是意外。

acclaim [v.tr.] They acclaimed the victor. 他們爲勝利者歡呼。

acclaim S.O.+Obj. compl. They ~ him king (or as king). 他們擁立他爲國王。

acclaim S. O. for+ing-form. They ~ed him for rescuing the drowning child. 他們爲他救起一個溺水的小孩而稱讚他。

be acclaimed He was ~ed for his brave deed. 他的勇敢行爲受到稱讚。

be acclaimed+Subj. compl. He was ~ed king (or as king). 他被擁立爲國王。

acclimatize [v.tr.] We tried to ~ the animals to the new surroundings. 我們試着使這些動物習慣於新環境。[intr.] How are you ~ing out here? 你對這兒的環境可以適應嗎？

be acclimatized to We were soon ~d to our new living conditions. 我們很快的適應了新的生活情況。

be acclimatized to+ing-form The animals were ~ed to eating new fodder. 動物已習慣吃新的飼料了。

accommodate [v.tr.] We should be pleased to ~ you, but unfortunately you have missed the final application date. 我們本該樂於給你方便，但不幸地你已錯過了最後的申請日期了。

accommodate S. O. with S. th. The bank will ~ you with a loan. 銀行將貸款給你。

accommodate O. S. to S. th. He soon ~ed himself to the new circumstances. 他很快地適應了新環境。

accord [v.intr.] This judgment does not ~ with the principles of justice. 這判決與公正之原則不一致。His speech did not ~ with my feelings. 他的言論不合我心意。

accord S. th. to S. O. He ~ed privileges to the settlers. 他給予移民者特權。

be accorded Many privileges were ~ed to them. 他們得到很多特權。

be accorded S. th. They were ~ed the same privileges. (chiefly U.S.A.) 他們被給予相同的特權。(主要用於美國)

according [prep.] ~ to his papers he is a Dutchman. 根據他的身份證件，他是一個荷蘭人。[conjunct.] You will earn ~ as you work. 你的報償視你的工作而定。

account [v.intr.] He cannot ~ for the discrepancies in his figures. 他不能說明數字的矛盾之處。

account to S. O. for S. th. You'll have to ~ to me for the money spent. 你必須對我說明所花費掉的錢。

account S. O. 或 S. th. + Obj. compl. I account him (to be) innocent. 我證明他是無辜的。

be accounted + Subj. compl. Fortune is ~ed (to be) inconstant. 財富被認為是不永恆的。He was ~ed (to be) innocent. 他被認為是無辜的。

be accounted for Many war losses have still not been ~ed for.
很多因戰爭所致之損失還未被列入計算之內。

accredit [v.tr.] I ~ this new policy to his influence. 我把新政策歸功於他的影響。

be accredited He was ~ed to Lisbon by the government. 他被政府委派到里斯本。

be accredited + Subj. compl. He was ~ed ambassador. 他被認作是大使。

be accredited with He was ~ed with (having made) the discovery. 他被認為是發現的人。

accrue [v.intr.] Interest will ~ if you leave the money in the savingsbank. 如你將錢存於銀行，就會生利息。

accrue to S.O. from S.th. One advantage ~d to him from the accident: he became more careful. 他從這意外中得到一點好處：他變得更加小心。

accuse [v.tr.] She ~d him of theft. 她控告他偷竊。

accuse S.O. of +ing-form She ~d him of having stolen her car. 她控告他偷她的車。

accuse S.O. + that-cl. She ~d him that he had stolen her car. 她控告他過去偷過她的車子。

be accused of He was ~d of stealing. 他被控偷竊。

accused [n.] The ~ is only 18 years old. 被告只有18歲。[pl.] The three ~ are foreigners. (unchanged pl.) 這三個被告都是外國人。(複數不變)

accustom [v.tr.] You can ~ a child to almost any kind of food. 你可使小孩習慣於任何一種食物。[refl.] You must ~ yourself to hard work. 你必須習於辛苦的工作。

accustom S.O. 或 O.S. + to +ing-form. I ~ed him (or myself) to getting up early. 我使他(或我自己)習於早起。

be accustomed He is ~ed to hard work. 他習慣於辛苦工作。

be accustomed to+ing-form She was ~ed to using her left hand.
她過去習慣用左手。

achieve [v.tr.] He ~d great success. 他獲致極大之成功。[intr.] I hope he will ~ more in future. 我希望他將來能更有成就。

be achieved The development of mental power is ~d through exercise and practice. 心智力量之發展，有賴訓練和練習來完成。

acknowledge [v.tr.] I ~ receipt of your letter. 我承認收到你的信。

[intr.] I don't ~ to any mistake. (unc.) 我不承認任何錯誤。(不常用)

acknowledge S.O. 或 S.th. as+obj. compl. I ~ him as the the best player in our team. 我承認他是我們隊上最好的選手。I ~ the report as true. 我承認這份報告屬實。

acknowledge S.O. as+obj. compl. I ~ myself as the offender. 我自承是犯者。

acknowledge S.O. to be+obj. compl. I ~ him to be the best player in our team. 我承認他是我們隊上最好的選手。

acknowledge O.S. to be+obj. compl. I ~ myself to be wrong. 我承認我錯了。

acknowledge+that-cl. I ~ that I am wrong. 我承認我錯了。

I ~ that I believe in Gob. 我承認信仰上帝。

acknowledge+ing-form. He ~d firing the shot. 他承認開了槍。

He ~d stealing the money. 他承認偷錢。

be acknowledged Receipt of the letter has not yet been ~d. 通知還未被收到。

be acknowledged+subj. compl. He is ~d (to be) the best player in our team. 他被認為是我們隊上最好的選手。

be acknowledged as+subj. compl. He is ~d as the best player. 他被認為是最好的選手。

acoustics [n.] (使用 sing. 或 pl. verb) ~ is the science dealing with sounds. 音響學是一門與聲音有關的科學。The ~ of this cinema are very bad. 這部電影之音響非常之差。

acquaint [v.tr.] let me ~ you with the facts. 讓我告訴你事實。[refl.]

I ~ed myself with my new surroundings. 我使我自己熟悉新環境。

He must ~ himself with his new duties. 他必須熟悉他的新職務。

acquaintance [n.] He has an intimate ~ with French language. 他對法語知之甚詳。I have a nodding ~ with him. 我與他不過點頭之交。

I have no ~ with this fellow. 我對這個人不熟悉。

acquainted [adj.] I am not ~ with him. 我和他不熟。

acquiesce [v.intr.] She wants to marry a sailor, but her parents won't ~. 她要嫁給一個水手，但她的父母不同意。

acquiesce in They wouldn't ~ in her request. 他們不會同意她的要求。

acquire [v.tr.] He ~d great wealth. 他得到一筆很大的財富。

acquire S.O. s.th. His eloquence ~d him great success. 他的滔滔雄辯之才爲他贏得極大的成功。

acquisition [n.] The new teacher is a valuable ~ to the staff of our school. 本校的同事能獲得這位新老師真是難能可貴。

acquit [v.tr.] The court ~ed the prisoner. 法庭宣告這囚犯無罪。

[refl.] He ~ted himself well of his task. 對於他的任務，他做得很好。

acquit S.O. of s.th. The jury ~ted him of the charge of murder. 陪審團洗脫他的謀殺罪名。

be acquitted He was tried and ~ted (of the charge of murder). 他被審判然後被宣判無（謀殺之）罪。

acre [n.] This is a farm of 400 ~s. 這是一塊400英畝的農田。This is a 400-acre farm. (unchanged pl.) 這是一塊400英畝的農田。（複數不變）

acrobatics [n.] (使用 sing. verb) ~ is a very popular sport in this country. 特技在這個國家是一種非常受歡迎的運動。

act [n.] Hamlet is a play in five ~s. 哈姆雷特一劇共有五幕。It is a five-act play. (unchanged pl.) 它是一個五幕劇。

act [v.tr.] She ~ed the part of Ophelia. 她扮演奧菲利亞這個角色。She ~ed a true mother to the Orphan. 她扮演這孤兒的親生母親。[intr.] The play ~s better than it reads. 這劇本演起來較讀起來好。We can't ~ without further information. 沒有更進一步的消息我們無法演下去。This medicine ~s like magic. 這藥功效如神。
act against He ~ed against all reason. 他違反一切道理。
act up to Does he ~ the agreement? 他履行合約嗎?
act towards He did not ~ fairly towards me. 他對我不公平。
act on 或 upon I ~ed on/upon his advice. 我遵照他的忠告。The medicine ~s on/upon The heart. 這藥對心臟有效。
act as He acts as an interpreter. 他充當翻譯員。
act for He will ~ for me during my absence. 我不在時，他將代理我。
act in+ing-form You ~ed wisely in obeying him. 你能遵從他，真是明智。

actuate [v.tr.] The desire for conquest ~d the Norman conquerors. 諾曼第征服者為想要征服之慾望所激勵。
be actuated+to-infin. He was ~d to undertake the task by the highest motives. 他為崇高的動機所激勵而承擔了那件任務。

adapt [v.tr.] He ~ed his speech to his audience. 他為聽眾改編了他的演講。[refl.] He knows how to ~ himself. 他知道如何使自己適應。The young couple ~ed themselves to each other. 這對年輕夫婦使他們自己彼此適應。

adapted [adj.] This play is ~ from a French comedy. 這部劇改編自一部法國喜劇。This overcoat is ~ for winter wear. 這件外套是冬天穿的。

add [v.tr.] Do you ~ sugar to your tea? 你的茶中要加糖嗎? This will ~ to our troubles. 這將增加我們的麻煩。
add+that-cl. He ~ed that his decision was final. 他加了一句，那就是他的決定是確定的。

be added to The building has been ~ed to. 這建築物是才加上去的。

addicted [adj.] He is ~ to drink. 他沉溺於喝酒。

be addicted to+ing-form. He is ~ to betting on racehorses. 他嗜好賭賽馬。

address [v.tr.] He ~ed me in the street. 他在街上對我演講。[refl.]

She ~ed herself to her new task. 她忙著作她的新工作。

address S.O. on s.th. He ~ed the audience on the subject of atomic warfare. 他對聽眾演說關於原子作戰。

address S.O. as She ~ed the boy as "my dear brother". 她稱這男孩子「親愛的弟兄」。

address S.th. to S.O. He ~ed a petition to the senate. 他向議院提出陳情書。

address S.O. S.th. He nerve ~ed her a civil word. (chiefly U.S.A.) 他從未禮貌地對她說過話。(主要用於美國)

adept [n.] He is not a beginner, he is an ~. 他不是初學者而是專家。

[pl.] Experts and ~s in this matter are rare. 有關這個問題的專家很少。

adept at+ing-form She is an ~ in teaching parrot to speak. 她是一位教鸚鵡說話的專家。

adequate [adj.] Our roads should be ~ to the demand of modern traffic. 我們的道路應滿足現代交通的需要。

adequate to+infin. No language is ~ to describe my feelings. 沒有言語能描述出我的感受。

adhere [v.intr.] He ~d to his former chief. 他支持前任首領。He ~d to his opinion. 他固執己見。

be adhered to The rule must be ~d to. 此項規則必需堅守。

adjacent [adj.] Their garden is ~ to ours. 他們的菜園與我們的毗鄰。

adjoin [v.tr.] Their garden ~s ours. 他們的花園與我們的相連接。The