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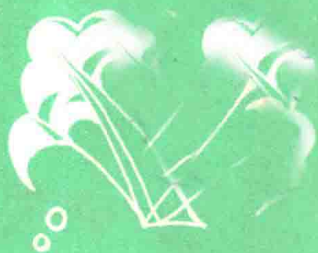
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一九七八——一九八五年

# 高考外语

《中学生文库》编写组 编

## 试题与解答



北京师范学院出版社

中国教育部  
教育部考试中心

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1986 北京

## 内 容 简 介

为了帮助在校高中学生和自学青年更好地掌握所学的知识，提高应考能力，我们出版了1978—1985年全国高等学校统一招生外语试题及标准答案。本书的最大特点是资料完整，准确可靠，可作工具书用，是在校高中学生和自学青年的良师益友，也是中学教师应备的教学参考书。

1978—1985

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北京师范学院出版社出版

（地址：北京阜成门外花园村）

北京市新华书店发行

开本：787×1092毫米 1/32 印张：8 字数：180千字

1985年12月第一版 1985年12月第一次印刷

印数：1—50,000

统一书号：7427·000 定价：1.50元

## 编 者 的 话

为了帮助在校高中学生和自学青年更好地掌握所学的知识，提高应考能力，我们搜集整理了1978—1985年全国高等学校统一招生试题及标准答案，分三册编辑出版。这套书的最大特点是资料完整，准确可靠，可作工具书用，是在校高中学生和自学青年的良师益友，也是中学教师应备的教学参考书。

由于历史的原因，这套书的个别科目中存在一些过时的试题和答案。我们认为，这些试题及答案没有参考价值，所以都予以略去。

参加本书资料搜集和整理工作的有：黎明、豫民、钟州、旭凤、林朋、伍知秋、巾凡等同志。

本书若有不当之处，敬请读者指正。

编 者

1985年8月

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# 一九七八年全国高等学校统一招生

## 英 语 试 题

考生注意事项:

1. 不要抄题, 答案一律写在试题纸上。
2. 各项试题, 只允许一个答案。
3. 选择法填空, 只要将答案划出, 不要写在空格内。

### 一、选择法填空 (划出各句中所需要的词或词组) (本题满分为30分, 每空1分)

例, It is time \_\_\_\_\_ class.

A. to                      B. in                      C. for

1. There \_\_\_\_\_ no water in the glass.

A. has                      B. are                      C. is

2. This pen was given me by my mother. It's \_\_\_\_\_.

A. my                      B. mine                      C. to me

3. \_\_\_\_\_ tractors helpful to the commune members?

A. Is this                      B. Are these                      C. Are theirs

4. Which subject do you like \_\_\_\_\_, physics or chemistry?

A. the most                      B. the best                      C. better



5. The Yellow River is the second \_\_\_\_\_ river in China.  
 A. long            B. longer            C. longest
6. The boat is passing \_\_\_\_\_ the bridge.  
 A. under            B. through            C. across
7. He went to Nanking \_\_\_\_\_ October, 1977.  
 A. in            B. on            C. at
8. Taiwan is \_\_\_\_\_ the east of Fukien.  
 A. in            B. at            C. to
9. His "Selected Poems" \_\_\_\_\_ first published in 1965.  
 A. were            B. was            C. has been
10. Did you \_\_\_\_\_ to his talk yesterday?  
 A. hear            B. heard            C. listen
11. Who is \_\_\_\_\_ of you three?  
 A. older            B. oldest            C. the oldest
12. My aunt \_\_\_\_\_ to see us. She'll be here soon.  
 A. comes            B. is coming            C. had come
13. Mathematics \_\_\_\_\_ the language of science.  
 A. is            B. are going to be            C. are
14. \_\_\_\_\_ people attended the meeting last night.  
 A. A hundred of    B. Hundred            C. Hundreds of
15. What do you usually do \_\_\_\_\_?  
 A. in an evening    B. in the evening            C. on the evening
16. When I got to top of the mountain, the sun  
 \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (A) was shining    B. shone            C. has shone

17. He is very old, \_\_\_\_\_ he still works very hard  
A. but B. if C. when
18. He has already worked for \_\_\_\_\_ hour.  
A. the B. an C. a
19. My brother is very good \_\_\_\_\_ ping-pong.  
A. in B. for C. at
20. The poor peasants all had a \_\_\_\_\_ life before liberation.  
A. suffered B. cruel C. bitter
21. I've heard him \_\_\_\_\_ about you often.  
A. spoke B. speaks C. speak
22. When did you \_\_\_\_\_ my letter?  
A. receive B. accept C. got
23. I need a day or two \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to think it over B. to think over it C. of thinking
24. We must \_\_\_\_\_ the importance of the four modernizations.  
A. learn by heart B. keep in mind C. know by heart
25. We \_\_\_\_\_ a spare-time study group last week.  
A. set up B. put up C. have established
26. My father \_\_\_\_\_ me to become a doctor.  
A. thinks B. says C. hopes
27. He is \_\_\_\_\_ thin.  
A. fairly B. rather C. little
28. We waited \_\_\_\_\_ for the bus.  
A. for long time B. a long time C. some long time
29. In this factory, it's hard to tell cadres \_\_\_\_\_

[ka:dr] 干部

workers.

A. from

B. to

C. about

30. I \_\_\_\_\_ Hsiao Li since she was a little girl.

A. knew

B. know

C. have known

## 二、句型转换 (本题满分为10分, 每小题2分)

A. 就划线部分提问:

1. This is my dictionary. *Whose is this?*

2. She often carries water for Granny Wang. *Who does she often carry water for?*

B. 改成否定句:

3. I think he'll go there tomorrow.

C. 改成被动语态:

4. We chose Chang Hua League secretary. *Chang Hua was chosen*

5. Our teacher always takes good care of us.

*We are taken good care of by our teacher.*

## 三、汉译英 (本题满分为20分, 其中1—5句每句3分, 第6句5分)

1. 他已到了参军年龄. *He is old enough to join the army.*

2. 冬天北方比南方冷. *It is colder in winter than in the South.*

3. 张同志进来时, 我正在看报. *I was reading newspaper when Comrade Zhang came in.*

4. 略 *Scientists are proud of the Chinese people because they have done important things.*

5. 略 *to science development.*

6. 科学家们受到了全国人民的赞扬, 因为他们对科学的发展作出了重要的贡献。

## 四、在下面短文的每一空格中填入一个在意义上和语法上都正确的词 (本题满分为10分, 每空1分)

略

"How glad we are to meet you, Premier Chou!" said Granny. "How did you get here and how long are you going to stay?"

The Premier said, "I came by plane here, so the journey took me only a few hours. I don't think I can stay in Tachai very long, because I've got a lot of work to do in Peking. I will be back today."

五、阅读下面短文，外文后面每题有 A、B、C、D 四个答案供选择，其中只有一个是正确的。在你认为是正确的那一个答案下面划一横线（本题满分为20分，每小题5分）

### The Gold in the Orchard\*

There was once a farmer who had a fine orchard. He worked very hard all his life and the orchard always did well. But he knew that his three sons looked down upon farm work, and were only interested in getting rich quickly.

When the farmer was old and knew he was going to die, he called his three sons to him and said, "My sons, there's a lot of gold hidden in the orchard. Dig for it, if you want to have it."

The sons tried to get him to tell them the exact place where the gold was hidden. But he said nothing more.

After the farmer was dead, the sons went to look for the gold. Since they didn't know where the hiding-place was, they decided to begin digging all over the orchard. They

\*orchard 果园

dug and dug, but no gold was found. Finally they had to give up the attempt.

The next summer, the fruit crop was the biggest they had ever had. This was because of the thorough digging the orchard had got.

When the three sons saw the great amount of money they got after the sold the fruit, they suddenly understood what their wise father had meant when he said, "There's gold hidden in the orchard. Dig for it."

1. When the old farmer was living,
  - A. the orchard gave rich crops each year.
  - B. the orchard gave rich crops only when the weather conditions were good.
  - C. the orchard had an average crop.
  - D. the fruit crop was usually poor.
2. Say which of the following statements is true.
  - A. The farmer's sons were lazy and had never worked on the farm.
  - B. The farmer's sons did a lot of buying and selling in town so as to get rich quickly.
  - C. The farmer's sons loved farm work, because their father, who was hardworking all his life, had told them to work hard.
  - D. The farmer's sons considered farm work worthless
3. When the sons asked their father to tell them the exact place where the gold was hidden, he told

them nothing, because

- A. he was dying.
  - B. he thought they understood what he meant
  - C. he wanted them to dig the orchard all over
  - D. the gold could easily be found.
4. No gold was found because
- A. the farmer's sons hadn't dug the orchard deep enough.
  - B. the gold had been stolen.
  - C. the farmer's sons didn't know in what part of the orchard the gold was hidden.
  - D. there was no gold hidden in the orchard.

#### 六、英译汉（本题满分为10分）

A few stars are known which are hardly bigger than the earth, but the majority<sup>1</sup> are so large that hundreds of thousands of earths could be packed<sup>2</sup> inside each and leave room to spare; here and there we come upon a giant star large enough to contain millions of millions of earths. And the total number of stars in the universe<sup>3</sup> is probably something like the total number of grains of sand on all the seashores of the world. Such is the littleness of our home in space when measured up against the total substance of the universe.

1. the majority 大多数    2. pack 装入    3. universe 宇宙

## 英语试题答案

### 一、选择法填空答案

1. There \_\_\_\_\_ no water in the glass.  
A. has                      B. are                      C. is
2. This pen was given me by my mother. It's \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. my                      B. mine                      C. to me
3. \_\_\_\_\_ tractors helpful to the commune members?  
A. Is this                      B. Are these                      C. Are theirs
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A. older                      B. oldest                      C. the oldest
12. My aunt \_\_\_\_\_ to see us. She'll be here soon.  
A. comes                      B. is coming                      C. had come
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15. What do you usually do \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. in an evening                      B. in the evening                      C. on the evening
16. When I got to the top of the mountain, the sun  
\_\_\_\_\_.  
A. Was shining                      B. shone                      C. has shone
17. He is very old, \_\_\_\_\_ he still works very hard.  
A. but                      B. if                      C. When
18. He has already worked for \_\_\_\_\_ hour.  
A. the                      B. an                      C. a
19. My brother is very good \_\_\_\_\_ ping-pong.  
A. in                      B. for                      C. at
20. The poor peasants all had a \_\_\_\_\_ life before liberation.  
A. suffered                      B. cruel                      C. bitter
21. I've heard him \_\_\_\_\_ about you often.  
A. spoke                      B. speaks                      C. speak
22. When did you \_\_\_\_\_ my letter?



- A. receive                      B. accept                      C. got
23. I need a day or two \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. to think it over    B. to think over it    C. of thinking
24. We must \_\_\_\_\_ the importance of the four modernizations.  
A. learn by heart    B. keep in mind    C. know by heart
25. We \_\_\_\_\_ a spare-time study group last week.  
A. set up                      B. put up                      C. have established
26. My father \_\_\_\_\_ me to become a doctor.  
A. thinks                      B. says                      C. hopes
27. He is \_\_\_\_\_ thin.  
A. fairly                      B. rather                      C. little
28. We waited \_\_\_\_\_ for the bus.  
A. for long time    B. a long time                      C. some long time
29. In this factory, it's hard to tell cadres \_\_\_\_\_ workers.  
A. from                      B. to                      C. about
30. I \_\_\_\_\_ Hsiao Li since she was a little girl.  
A. knew                      B. know                      C. have known

## 二、句型转换答案

- Whose dictionary is this?
- Who does she often carry water for?  
(Whom does she often carry water for?)  
(For whom does she often carry water?)
- I don't think he'll go there tomorrow.
- Chang Hua was chosen League secretary.