

中学英语短语 双解实用手册

邓兴义 编著



A PRACTICAL HANDBOOK OF ENGLISH
PHRASES FOR MIDDLE SCHOOL STUDENTS

四川科学技术出版社

**A Practical Handbook of
English Phrases for
Middle School Students**

中 学 英 语 短 语
双 解 实 用 手 册

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编 者 的 话

国家教委新制定的《全日制中学英语教学大纲》，是现阶段中学英语教学、考试的依据和指南。按该教学大纲所附词汇表的近 600 条短语，以新编初中英语课本 1—6 册和高中课本 1—3 册为依据，是学生必须掌握的。为使学生尽快掌握这些短语，我根据多年中学英语教学实践结合中学生学习英语的特点，在广泛收集资料的基础上，编写了这本《中学英语短语双解实用手册》。

本手册根据中学英语教学和今后发展的需要，在大纲所列词汇表的范围内，对每一条短语先用英语进行解释，其目的是为了帮助广大学生准确理解原意，掌握其用法；进而按每一条短语的英语释义，列出汉语意思，同时注明该短语在中学英语教材中的册数和课次，便于读者结合教材的上下文，加深理解其含义；然后举出典

型例句。与此同时,本手册对许多短语还加上了用法说明、同义、反义,以及词语辨析。特别是对中学生难以掌握,易出差错的短语作了较为详细的解释和举例说明,这是一本针对性强,有实用价值,能普遍适合于广大中学生学习英语、参加英语考试的指导性手册;也适用于中学英语教师教学参考。

本手册在编写过程中,得到了李胜利、黄治康、王方全同志的支持和帮助,提出了不少的意见和建议,在此表示衷心的感谢。由于水平有限,有不妥之处,敬请读者批评指正。

编 者

1988年1月

使用说明

1. 《中学英语短语双解实用手册》，按国家教委新制定的《全日制中学英语教学大纲》词汇表中短语的排列顺序，以中心词按英语字母顺序排列。

2. 动词短语前除必须与“to”连用外，前面一律不带“to”，如：begin with 从……着手，先做……（前不附 to）；to begin with 首先，第一（附 to，作插入语）。

3. 短语或释义中所注 sb.、sth. 和 esp. 是 somebody（某人），something（某物）和 especially（特别）的缩写；etc.（等等）是拉丁语 et cetera 的缩写。

4. 破折号——用于该短语词条的英语解释。

5. 方括号〔 〕用于有些短语后的注释（其中包括短语的同义、反义、辨析及说明）。

6. 圆括号 () 用于: ① 有些短语以“to”结尾, 如是动词不定式的符号, 就用圆括号将 do sth. 括起来, 不然就在圆括号内注明英语介词的缩写 (prep.), 如: be able to (do sth.), listen to (prep.). ② 括去可以省略的部分, 如: be afraid (that) ... ③ 括出代替的部分, 如: by air (bus, train). ④ 短语所在新编中学英语课本的册数和课次。用字母 J 代表初中 (Junior); S 代表高中 (Senior); I、II、III ... 表示第一、二、三 ... 册; 1、2、3 ... 表示第 1、2、3 ... 课。如 JIV—4 表示初中第四册第四课, S II—5 表示高中第二册第五课。对部分出现在课后习题或补充读物中的短语, 也放在该课之内。另外, 教学大纲要求掌握的, 而课本中又没有出现的常用短语, 也收在本手册中。

例: 1. 去 ... 是 now, ago, to, or “零”等一
例: 2. 去 ... 是 now, ago, to, or “零”等一

(即: 去 ... 是 now, ago, to, or “零”等一)

例: 3. 去 ... 是 now, ago, to, or “零”等一
例: 4. 去 ... 是 now, ago, to, or “零”等一

例: 5. 去 ... 是 now, ago, to, or “零”等一
例: 6. 去 ... 是 now, ago, to, or “零”等一

例: 7. 去 ... 是 now, ago, to, or “零”等一
例: 8. 去 ... 是 now, ago, to, or “零”等一

(即: 去 ... 是 now, ago, to, or “零”等一)

目 录

be able to	(1)	at all	(9)
about to	(2)	not at all	(9)
above all	(3)	in all	(10)
act as	(3)	one after another	
add up to	(4)		(10)
be afraid of	(4)	one another	(10)
after all	(5)	answer for	(11)
again and again		make an apology	
	(6)		(11)
at the age of	(6)	as...as	(11)
agree to do sth.		not as (so)...as	
	(6)		(12)
agree with sb.	(7)	as if (as though)	
by air	(8)		(12)
all along	(8)	as soon as	(14)

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B

because of	(16)	hold one's breath	
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.....	(17)	be busy doing	
come into being			(25)
.....	(17)	by and by	(26)
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belong to	(18)		
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C

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had better	(19)	call on (upon)	
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.....	(22)		(30)
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break into	(23)	carry out	(30)

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catch up with	a cup of (39)
..... (31)	

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in charge (32)	
in charge of (32)	all day and all night
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come back (34)	in the day (40)
come down (35)	in those days ... (41)
come in (35)	one day (41)
come on (35)	the day after
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..... (37)	(of) (43)
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of course (38)	 (44)

depend on (upon)	(50)	next door	(50)
..... (44)		out of doors	(51)
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		E	
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do some cooking	(48)	eat up	(54)
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with	(50)	in English	(56)
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		even if (though) ...	
		 (57)	
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		for ever	(58)

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as a matter of fact	make fun of (71)
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..... (63)	get hold of (72)
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H

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I

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J

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(001) L		long ago	(115)
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M

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.....	(123)	never mind ...	(129)
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not any more

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N

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..... (142)

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..... (134) in order to (142)

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..... (143)

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..... (135) ought to (143)

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..... (145)

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..... (137) over there (146)

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..... (137) a pair of (147)

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P