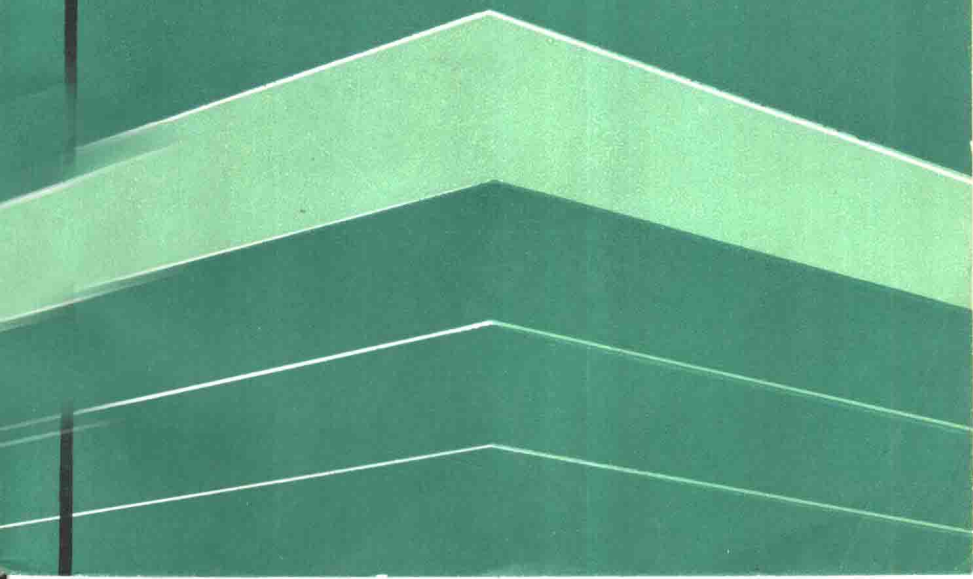




高中英语 总复习题型练习集



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孟广志 刘 铭
李映辉 梁志大 编
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天津人民出版社 出版

(天津带赤峰道124号)

天津新华印刷二厂印刷 新华书店天津发行所发行

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787×1092毫米 32开本 7.25印张 160千字

1984年8月第1版 1984年8月第1次印刷

印数: 1—177,000

统一书号: 7072·1376

定 价: 0.64 元

出版说明

本书是为满足高中毕业班学生总复习需要而编写的。为了帮助学生在复习过一遍词汇、语法等基础知识的基础上,进一步巩固和熟练掌握所学知识,本书按照中学教学大纲的要求,根据高中英语教材内容,以题型练习的方式,指导学生对高中英语进行全面、系统的复习。

本书包括语音、词汇、语法、句子等方面内容的练习共十大部分,采用的各种题型大都在历次高考试卷中出现过。通过这些练习,使学生既能检查自己对高中阶段所学英语知识的掌握情况,又能熟悉各种题型,从而达到熟练掌握的目的。书后附有参考答案,供读者查对。

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I 语音练习

I) 指出划线处读音与其他三个不同的词:

Model: (b) a. come b. gone c. none d. done

() 1. a. most b. lost c. post d. coast

() 2. a. wound b. count c. found d. ground

() 3. a. own b. grow c. allow d. throw

() 4. a. lock b. not c. box d. told

() 5. a. cloth b. clothes c. clothing d. close

() 6. a. mouth b. could c. cloud d. mouse

() 7. a. row b. owe c. now d. bowl

() 8. a. pole b. whole c. solve d. joke

() 9. a. lose b. chose c. rose d. nose

() 10. a. good b. blood c. stood d. wood

() 11. a. full b. push c. dull d. pull

() 12. a. under b. upstairs c. uranium d. unwrap

() 13. a. dead b. lead c. bread d. ready

() 14. a. reach b. death c. beach d. cheap

() 15. a. laid b. made c. said d. paid

() 16. a. never b. ever c. fever d. clever

() 17. a. treat b. seat c. beat d. great

() 18. a. town b. thrown c. known d. own

- () 19. a. plough b. through c. cough d. thought
 () 20. a. busy b. bus c. bumper d. bun

II) 指出划线处与所给音标读音不同的词:

Model: (d) [ə:] a. term b. her c. serve d. there

() 1. [æ] a. basket b. anxious c. planet d. carry

() 2. [e] a. yellow b. memory c. general
 d. secret

() 3. [ɒ] a. front b. belong c. shone d. know-
ledge

() 4. [ai] a. diary b. tired c. child d. children

() 5. [u:] a. rude b. fruit c. Prussian d. cruel

() 6. [ɔ] a. offer b. obviously c. oxygen d. op-
press

() 7. [i:] a. free b. three c. committee d. agree

() 8. [i] a. pencil b. clinic c. kidnap d. skill

() 9. [a:] a. half b. father c. gather d. class

() 10. [ɔ:] a. fork b. formula c. forbid d. for-
ceful

() 11. [ʌ] a. bus b. bumper c. bush d. bud

() 12. [ə] a. above b. abstract c. arrive
 d. account

() 13. [u] a. good b. cook c. foot d. food

() 14. [a:] a. carbon b. carriage c. carpet
 d. carbohydrat

() 15. [ɛə] a. scare b. care c. are d. prepare

() 16. [au] a. enough b. mouth c. house d. about

- ()17. [əu] a. show b. now c. window d. narrow
 ()18. [ə:] a. word b. work c. short d. world
 ()19. [ei] a. tale b. tame c. take d. tax
 ()20. [əu] a. stove b. scold c. stole d. stomach

III) 标出划线处读音相同的两个词:

Model: palace ✓ race tame cottage ✓ latent

1. shone front belong mother come
2. thought bought although fought though
3. compare complicate complete common compound
4. pat catch watch what match
5. usual upward understand useful universe
6. three gather teeth cloth breathe
7. rough plough cough daughter eight
8. surprise capitalist those Marxism socialist
9. hero honour honest health holiday
10. wood stood blood good flood
11. live life size fine give
12. lose rose chose loose nose

IV) 补上所缺字母, 使其与所给单词划线部分读音相同:

Model: harvest c a l m

1. earth b _ _ th
2. true fr _ _ t
3. false p _ _ se
4. spare f _ _ y
5. great g _ _ n
6. weak fr _ _
7. basket m _ _ ket
8. corner _ _ turn
9. tail aw _ _
10. shook p _ sh _ _

- | | |
|---|--|
| 11. <u>h</u> undred <u>b</u> ec <u>o</u> me | 12. <u>pl</u> ough all <u>o</u> |
| 13. <u>u</u> phold kn <u>o</u> | 14. <u>m</u> oustache murm <u>u</u> |
| 15. <u>p</u> ursuit p <u>u</u> mit | 16. <u>b</u> lood p <u>o</u> zzie |
| 17. <u>w</u> ound s <u>o</u> n | 18. <u>t</u> ailor doll <u>o</u> |
| 19. <u>r</u> epair comp <u>o</u> | 20. <u>p</u> roduction diffi <u>c</u> lt |
| 21. <u>a</u> bove m <u>o</u> ch | 22. <u>l</u> aw c <u>o</u> se |
| 23. <u>m</u> achine fi <u>o</u> | 24. <u>h</u> ow r <u>o</u> nd |
| 25. <u>c</u> ough <u>o</u> ysical | 26. <u>b</u> reath m <u>o</u> mory |
| 27. <u>w</u> ar <u>o</u> der | 28. <u>g</u> roup l <u>o</u> se |
| 29. <u>t</u> urn w <u>o</u> th | 30. <u>c</u> aught th <u>o</u> ght |

V) 将下列各词按元音读音, 分别写在相应的元音音标后面:

Model: [au] mouth, how

stair, starch, oblige, pant, moral, nut, nervously,
nature, virtue, thrust, tumble, tale, spare, sob, fame,
pole, weep, wealthy, woods, sign, shabby, score,
prize, post, passage, path, offer, orderly, notice,
naughty, metal, level, lean, bear, defeat, burden,
bulletin, smart, could

- | | | | |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. [ei] | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 2. [i:] | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 3. [u] | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 4. [ə:] | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 5. [əu] | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 6. [e] | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 7. [ʌ] | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 8. [æ] | _____ | _____ | _____ |

9. [ɛə] _____
 10. [o] _____
 11. [ai] _____
 12. [o:] _____
 13. [a:] _____

VI) 指出划线单词的正确标音:

- Model: (b) He searched the house.
 a. ['sɜ:tʃɪd] b. ['sɜ:tʃt] c. ['sɜ:tʃɪd]
- () 1. He became a pilot six months ago.
 a. ['pailət] b. ['pailɪt] c. ['pailot]
- () 2. Abraham Lincoln is regarded as one of the greatest of all American presidents.
 a. ['presidents] b. ['prezidents]
 c. ['prezidents]
- () 3. He studied law in his spare time and became a lawyer.
 a. [lə:] b. [lau] c. [ləu]
- () 4. He only left his castle to show off his new clothes.
 a. ['kæ:stl] b. ['kæ:sl] c. ['kæsl]
- () 5. He knew how to weave cloth of the most beautiful colors and designs.
 a. [di'zainz] b. [di:'zainz] c. [di'sainz]
- () 6. I bought a new pair of trousers yesterday.
 a. ['trauzə:s] b. ['trauzəs] c. ['trauzəz]
- () 7. Before I could get in a word he had

measured me.

a. ['meʒuəd] b. ['mezəd] c. ['mesəd]

() 8. John Baird had really managed to do it.

a. ['mænidʒd] b. ['mænedʒt] c. ['menidʒd]

() 9. North of the equator about 61 percent of the surface is covered by water.

a. [i'kwə:te] b. [i'kwæte] c. [i'kweite]

() 10. Actually the ocean floors are almost as irregular as the exposed land areas.

a. [iks'pəuzd] b. [iks'pəust] c. [eks'pəuzd]

() 11. He buried himself in his work.

a. ['bjʊ:rid] b. ['berid] c. ['barid]

() 12. It is unwise to swim on a full stomach.

a. ['stəmæk] b. ['stamətʃ] c. ['stamæk]

() 13. You mustn't be late.

a. ['mʌznt] b. ['mʌsnt] c. ['mɜ:nt]

() 14. There is an old stove in the room.

a. [stʊ:v] b. [stʌv] c. [stəʊv]

() 15. In the old society the working people lived a miserable life.

a. [sə'saiəti] b. [sə'saiti] c. [sə'saɪti]

() 16. Don't tell others. You must keep secret.

a. ['si:kri:t] b. [si'kri:t] c. ['si:krit]

() 17. Sports and games can be of great value.

a. ['vɛljʊ:] b. ['vælju:] c. ['væljʊ]

() 18. Sports and games build our bodies, prevent us from getting too fat, and keep us healthy.

- a. [pri'vent] b. ['privent] c. ['pri:vent]
- () 19. Success came after many failures.
a. ['feilju:z] b. ['feiljəs] c. ['feiljəz]
- () 20. He is a man of extraordinary genius.
a. [iks'trə:dnri] b. [eks'trodnri]
c. [eks'trədinəri]

VII) 根据音标写出单词:

1. Where is he going?

He is going to the _____ (['sinimə]),
 _____ ([mju: 'ziəm]).
 _____ (['laibrəri]).

2. What's the weather like today?

It's _____ ([fain]).
 _____ (['klaudi]).
 _____ (['reini]).

3. What are you doing?

I'm having my _____ (['səpə]),
 _____ ([lɑntʃ]),
 _____ (['brekfəst]).

4. Is he a worker? No, he isn't.

He is a _____ (['dɒktə]).
 _____ (['saɪntɪst]).
 _____ ([prə 'fesə]).

5. Do you like sports?

Yes, I like _____ (['fʊtbɔ:l]).
 _____ (['ski:ɪŋ]).

_____ (['tenis]).

6. What day is today?

It's _____ (['wenzdi]).

_____ (['θə:zdi]).

_____ (['sætədi]).

7. Do you know the same word for "winter sleep"?

Yes. It's _____ ([,haibə'neɪʃən]).

8. What's the opposite word for "cheap"?

It's _____ ([iks'pensɪv]).

9. _____ (['feɪljə]) is the mother of _____

(['sɜ:k'ses]).

Keep up your _____ (['kærɪdʒ]).

10. Dr. Einstein won the _____ (['nəu'bel 'praɪz])

for _____ (['fɪzɪks]) in 1921.

VIII) 写出划线字母的音标:

yard	[]	foolish	[]	attention	[]
branch	[]	blanket	[]	expression	[]
comfort	[]	pursuit	[]	technical	[]
energy	[]	attitude	[]	footprint	[]
star	[]	honour	[]	hesitate	[]
teeth	[]	puzzle	[]	machinery	[]
lower	[]	salary	[]	appear	[]
cottage	[]	whirl	[]	grammar	[]
refer	[]	courage	[]	smooth	[]
active	[]	command	[]	knowledge	[]
bury	[]	expose	[]	recycle	[]

dirt	[]	couch	[]	expense	[]
gulf	[]	wound	[]	recognize	[]
atom	[]	stair	[]	cause	[]
beam	[]	present	[]	canal	[]
doll	[]	ceiling	[]	flood	[]

II 词汇练习

I) 填上替换词中所缺的字母:

1. We study Chinese at school.
ph____, che____, pol____, ma____
2. They'll have an important meeting this Monday.
T____day, W____day, Th____day, Sa____day
3. He usually stays at home in March every year.
Ja____, Feb____, Au____, Dec____
4. The foreign friends came from England.
Fr____, It____, Hun____, Ja____
5. The country is the biggest one in Asia.
Eu____, Af____, Ocea____, Am____
6. The factory lies in the east of the city.
n_h_t, s_h_t, w____, c_n_e
7. Jack's father used to be a storekeeper.
l_w_er, m_n____er, en_i_e_r, pr_s_d_nt
8. She likes animals, especially cats.
r_b_ts, s_ui_els, _le_ants, mo_k_s
9. My hand aches terribly.
sh_l_er, b_ea_t, f_ng_, st_ma_
10. An atom is too small to be seen with eyes,

ele_tr_, n_cl_s, mol_c_le, b_cter_m

II) 根据意思填上划线处所缺的字母:

1. She became famous for her dis____ of radiation.
2. They tried hard but couldn't smooth away the dif_____.
3. It seems im____ that man will reach the sun.
4. You can hear birds wh____ everywhere.
5. China will keep on dev____ her physical science.
6. The novel by Dickens is well worth tr____ into Chinese.
7. Would you mind ex____ the sentence again?
8. We were ast____ to hear that he had died of cancer.
9. They rushed into the hall happy and ex____d.
10. Neither of the men can make himself und _____ by the other.

III) 根据释义填所缺字母:

1. di____: hard-working
2. ca____: not taking care, thoughtless
3. re____: call back to the mind
4. a____: frightened, feeling fear
5. qu____: asking a question or questions of, examine
6. co____: activity in which persons compete
7. ex____: collection of things shown publicly
8. fi____: lastly, in conclusion

9. co____: (cause to) join together
10. si____: like, of the same sort

IV) 改正句中个别字的拼写错误:

1. His pronounciation has greatly improved.
2. He said nothing in explanation of his conduct.
3. It takes years of practise to master a foreign language.
4. The engineer made a speach at the memorial meeting.
5. He has had three succeeses and one failure.
6. The weather has been beuatiful these days.
7. The visitors from aboard are staying here.
8. His grandfather lived a quite life in the country.
9. The man wondered up and down the road aimlessly.
10. Your method are difrent from ours in many respects.

V) 根据句中划线单词的词义, 填写同源词.

1. People celebrated his fiftieth birthday.
People held a public ____ on his fiftieth birthday.
2. I am very pleased with your success.
It gave me much ____ to hear of your success.
3. Who is the best man to advise me on this question?
He often gave us some ____ on how to study