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陈宗务 校订

快速学习英语口语和词汇

LEARN ENGLISH WORDS
IN AN EASY WAY

广东科技出版社

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广东省新华书店发行

广东番禺印刷厂印刷

787×1092毫米 32开本 1.75印张 35,000字

1985年7月第1版 1985年7月第1次印刷

印数1—72,000册

统一书号 7182·77 定价0.32元

出版说明

初学英语者往往在学习会上会遇到诸如发音不准确、单词难记牢等许多困难。长期以来，教学双方都在为寻找一些较好的学习方法而不断地探索，并且做了许多有益的尝试，本书所列的学习方法即为其中之一。

本书分为两大部分：第一部分是循着音素而编成的“顺口溜”，借以通过背诵这些“顺口溜”来提高初学者讲英语的兴趣，并养成讲英语的习惯；第二部分是学习词汇的两种方法，即“叠罗汉”记忆法和“韵律词汇”记忆法，以帮助初学者能更快地掌握更多的单词，而不因多记单词而苦恼。

本书编者参照语言学者的著作，结合自己长期的教学经验，总结了多年来行之有效的方法，编成了本书。为了让更多人能参照这种学英语的新方法，解决他们学习上遇到的困难，我们决定出版此书，并希望读者们在使用后提出宝贵意见。

本书在编写过程中曾得到陈宗务、曾大伟、卢子芩、汤兆祥、林蕴道等同志的大力支持，谨在此一并致谢。

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口 语 训 练

Oral Drills

初学英语者往往会因反复的背诵音素而感到乏味，提不起学习的劲头，这势必影响下一步的学习。为此，我们循着音素编了一些“顺口溜”。实践证明，经常背诵这一类型的“顺口溜”，初学者的学习兴趣会得到提高。

这些“顺口溜”是以元音为中心而编排的，每段都不太长，容易读，记得牢，空闲时间背一、二段，假以时日，定有所获。

[i :]

Sweet⁽¹⁾, sweet, sweet,

Sweets⁽²⁾ are sweet.

I like sweets,

Because they are sweet.

See, see, see,

I see, I see.

I see what you mean⁽³⁾.

Sea, sea, sea,

On the sea,

By the sea——

Boats sail on the sea,

We live by the sea.

We spent our holiday overseas⁽⁴⁾.

Speak, speak, speak,

Learn to speak by speaking.

Speaking, speaking, speaking,

By speaking we learn to speak,

It's easy to speak by speaking.

注: (1)sweet [swi:t] *adj.* 甜的 (2)sweets
[swi:ts] *n.* 糖果 (3)mean [mi:n] *v.* 表示…的
意思 (4)overseas [əʊvə'si:z] *adv.* 海外

One, two, three,
One, two, three,
Tell me! Tell me!
When shall we be free?

Need, need, need,
We need to keep a secret⁽¹⁾,
As we are going to do a good deed⁽²⁾.

Keep, keep, keep,
Kept, kept, kept,
Keep on, keep on,
Keep straight on.
Breathe⁽³⁾ the air,
The weather is keeping clear.
I'm sorry to have kept you waiting.
Let's keep together,
Or we shall lose each other.

[i]

City, city, city,
Here is our city.
We are living in a beautiful city
We decorate⁽⁴⁾ our city to make it more pretty.

注: (1)secret [si:'krit] *n.* 秘密 (2)deed
[di:d] *n.* 行动 (3)breathe [bri:θ] *v.t.* 呼吸
(4)decorate ['dekəreit] *v.t.* 装饰

Is she in?
Yes, she's in.
She is in the inn⁽¹⁾.
Please come in.

Pity, pity, pity,
What a pity!
The little panda⁽²⁾ is pretty but too greedy⁽³⁾.

Miss! Miss⁽⁴⁾!
What's a mist⁽⁵⁾?
Nothing is missed.
I mean the mist,
m-i-s-t, the mist.

Isn't it? Isn't it?
It's rather warm today, isn't it?
It's six o'clock, isn't it?
It's raining, isn't it?
The rain has stopped bit by bit⁽⁶⁾.

注: (1) inn [in] *n.* 小旅馆 (2) panda ['pəndə]
n. 熊猫 (3) greedy ['ɡri:di] *adj.* 贪婪的
(4) miss [mis] *v.* 失掉 (5) mist [mist] *n.* 雾
(6) bit [bit] *n.* 一点, 一些; bit by bit 一点一点
地; 渐渐

Wish, wish, wish,
If you wish, I will help you.
If he wishes, I will help him.
If she wishes, I will help her.

Keep busy!
Don't be lazy!
Keep busy!
Don't be lazy!
We like to be busy,
We hate to be lazy.

[e]

Yet, yet, yet,
Not yet, not yet.
I can't come yet.
Nobody has come yet.
Are you coming?
No, not just yet.

Well, well, well,
That's an old well.
It supports us with⁽¹⁾ water for generations⁽²⁾.
Please don't forget those who dig the well.

注: (1) support...with [sə'pɔ:t...wið] 以...支援

(2) generation [dʒenə'reiʃn] n. 世代; 代

Never, never, never,
Better late than never.
Be good students for ever.

Better, better, better,
Had better, had better,
You had better rest,
Since you have done your best.

Terrible, terrible, terrible,
Terribly, terribly, terribly,
I'm terribly tired,
They were terribly hurt after a terrible storm.
But they weren't afraid of a terrible storm.

Jealous⁽¹⁾, jealous, jealous,
Jealousy⁽²⁾, jealousy, jealousy,
Why is he so jealous?
What is the reason for his jealousy.

Necessary⁽³⁾, necessary,
Is it necessary?
Yes, it is necessary.
Sleep is necessary to health,
Air is necessary to life.

注: (1)jealous ['dʒeləs] *adj.* 妒忌的

(2)jealousy ['dʒeləsi] *n.* 妒忌

(3)necessary ['nesisəri] *adj.* 必要的

[e] [ɔ :]

Less⁽¹⁾, less, less,
More⁽²⁾, more, more,
We should speak less and listen more,
We should eat less, drink less and sleep more.

[æ]

Cat, cat, cat,
Rat, rat, rat,
I have a fat cat.
The fat cat catches a bad rat.

Hand, hand, hand,
We go to school hand in hand⁽³⁾,
We always do what we can.

Chat, chat, chat,
Let's have a chat.
Let's have a good chat.
Do you like to chat?
Yes, I like to chat with my intimate⁽⁴⁾
friends.

注: (1)less [les] *adv.* 较少 (2)more [mɔ :]
adv. 更多 (3)hand [hænd] in hand 手拉手
(4)intimate ['intimət] *adj.* 亲密的

Angry, angry, angry,
Don't be angry!
Don't be angry with others!

Language⁽¹⁾, language, language,
The spoken language,
The written language.
The Chinese language,
The English language.
How many languages do you speak?
The more, the better⁽²⁾.

[a :]

It's too far!
It's so far!
How can I see so far?
So far, so far.

Aunt, aunt, aunt,
She's my aunt,
She's charming,
She's calm.
She always works on the farm.
I love my aunt.

注, (1)language ['læŋgwɪdʒ] n. 语言

(2)the more {mɔː} ; the better ('betə) 越多越好

Calf⁽¹⁾, calf, calf,
Here is a calf,
There is a calf.
A calf and another calf.
We have two calves.

Past, past, past,
The past is past.
What's past is past.
Nothing can bring it back from the past.

Hard, hard, hard,
Stone is very hard⁽²⁾.
He worked very hard⁽³⁾.
He tried hard to succeed.
Hardly⁽⁴⁾, hardly, hardly.
I could hardly understand;
How he could work so hard!

Laugh, laugh, laugh,
Laugh at, laugh at⁽⁵⁾.
What are you laughing at?
Don't laugh at her.
It's not a matter to laugh about⁽⁶⁾.
Your laughs would make her angry.

注: (1)calf [kɑ:f] *n.* 小牛 (2)hard [hɑ:d] *adj* 硬的
(3)hard *adv.* 辛勤 (4)hardly ['hɑ:dli] *adv.*
几乎不 (5)laugh [lɑ:f] *vt* 嘲笑
(6)laugh about 为...而嘲笑

[A]

One, none, some,
I have one.
She has some.
But he has none.
Will she give him one?
We'll have a lot of fun.

Hurry, hurry, hurry.
We'll be late if we don't hurry.
You'll be late if you don't hurry.
He'll be late if he doesn't hurry.

When you have money,
Don't use it all up.
When you have food,
Don't eat it all up.
When you have vacation,
Don't spend it all up.

Country, country, country.
We love our country.
We live in our great country.
Everything in our country looks bright and
lovely⁽¹⁾.

注: (1) lovely ['lʌvli] *adj.* 秀丽的; 可爱的

[^] [ɔ]

Up, up, up.

Up, up, up.

Up to the top!

Up to the top!

Never stop! Never stop!

Till⁽¹⁾ you are at the top.

Come, come, come,

Drum, drum, drum.

I brought a nice gun.

My brother brought a new drum.

Please come to see my nice gun.

And play my brother's new drum.

Together we'll have a lot of fun.

[ɔ :]

Odd, odd, odd,

Odd number⁽²⁾. Odd number.

3 is an odd number.

Is 5 an odd number?

Yes, yes, it is

And 7 is another.

注: (1) till [tɪl] conj. 到...为止 (2) odd number
[ɒd'nʌmbə] 奇数