



Polish English
优美英语

Daily-used English Synonyms

300 Entries

英语 常用同义词辨析 300^例

汤海平 编著

本书适用对象

- 高中高职以上学生
- 参加四六级等各类考试人员
- 从事英语教育的教师
- 从事翻译的工作人员
- 有心增强英语实力者
- 广大英语爱好者



西安交通大学出版社
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内容提要

本书汇集了 300 组英语常用同义词的辨析,共涉及词汇(语)千余条。其主要特点是将“解释”、“示例”、“注释”、“练习”融为一体。通过精辟的解释、典型的示例、透彻的注释使读者真正理解同义词的涵义和用法;通过做相应的练习题,促使读者加深了记忆,巩固了知识,提高了使用能力。书后的附录 II 还按字母顺序排列了全部词条的索引,使得查阅起来更加快捷方便。

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前 言

在英语学习中,词汇的积累是一个基本环节。而在浩瀚的词汇海洋中,同义词的掌握与使用又是一个难点,尤其是那些有一定关系的词,相同相异之点时常相互交织在一起,看似可以相互替代,但各自反应出的程度、大小、轻重、强弱却各不相同,这给非英语国家的学生造成了诸多困难。基于这些考虑,编者集 20 余年教学实践,编写了这本《英语常用同义词辨析 300 例》,希望能对读者的学习有所帮助。

本书立足于基本功训练,通过辨析、示例、注释与练习等诸多环节,引导读者一步一步地、扎扎实实地学习、掌握同义词准确的使用方法。其真正的目的是培养、提高读者正确使用词汇的能力。本书博采众长,内容丰富,讲解确切,观点新颖,具有较强的实用性。

对于同义词的辨析,编者是通过相同词性间、不同词性间、以及动词与介词搭配等全方位的比较来实现的。其中包括了习惯用语的用法、固定搭配的用法,同时还包括了英美用法上的差异等等。所采用的解释——示例——注释——练习的形式是本书的又一主要特点。精辟的解释、典型的示例、透彻的注释,便于读者掌握。书中选编了高考、四六级统考及 TOEFL 测试试题中的部分句子,它不仅是大中学生及参加各类英语水平测试的读者的工具书,而且也是英语教师及其他从事英语专业工作者的重要参考资料,更是那些以提高自身英语水平为目的读者的良师益友。

全书共编入同义词 300 组,涉及词汇(语)千余条,包括动词、名词、形容词、副词、介词、连词及词组和短语等。目录是按各组同义词的第一个单词的字母顺序排列,而各组中的同义词的排序则是以常用程度为先后的。为了便于自测,以达到帮助读者理解、巩固之目的,在各类同义词之后,又给出相应的练习,浅易深难结合,

可供不同类型、不同层次的读者选择使用。书末的附录 I 还给出了练习参考答案。如果读者在做题时遇到困难,不妨再次阅读辨析内容,相信解答就在其中。而附录 II 则是按字母顺序排列的全部词条的索引,使查阅起来快捷方便。

本书的主要参考文献列于书后的附录 III 中,编者在此谨向其编著者致以衷心地感谢。

在编写过程中,我们参阅了近年出版的大量有关资料,力求完美,但由于水平有限,疏漏和不当之处在所难免,恳请广大读者不吝赐教。

编者
2003.8

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253. stay, remain	<i>vi.</i>		(336)
254. stop, end, pause	<i>vi.</i>		(338)
255. strict, stern, severe	<i>adj.</i>		(340)
256. suspect, doubt, distrust	<i>vt.</i>		(341)
EXERCISE S			(342)

T

257. teach, instruct, educate, coach	<i>vt.</i>	.....	(346)
258. terrible, horrible	<i>adj.</i>	.....	(348)
259. think, ponder, reflect, meditate	<i>vi. & vt.</i>	.....	(349)
260. throw, toss, hurl, fling	<i>vt. & vi.</i>	.....	(351)
261. till, until	<i>conj. & prep.</i>	.....	(353)
262. tired, weary, exhausted	<i>adj.</i>	.....	(354)
263. tiresome, tedious	<i>adj.</i>	.....	(355)
264. trade, commerce	<i>n.</i>	.....	(356)
265. trial, test, experiment	<i>n.</i>	.....	(356)
266. try, attempt, endeavor	<i>v.</i>		(357)
267. turn, circle, revolve	<i>vt. & vi.</i>		(359)
EXERCISE T			(361)

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268. upset, overturn	<i>vt. & vi.</i>		(363)
269. unless, if ... not	<i>conj.</i>		(364)
270. use, employ, utilize	<i>vt.</i>		(365)
271. useful, helpful	<i>adj.</i>	.....	(366)
272. useless, futile, fruitless	<i>adj.</i>	.....	(367)