

A

abandon a contract	撤销合同
abatement of debts	废除债务
abrogate all authority to oneself	独揽大权
ability to repay; solvency	偿还能力/偿付能力
able to work both at the top or at the grassroots	能上能下
able woman	女强人
abnormal phenomenon	畸形现象
abnormal psychology	心理变态
(be) absent from work (duty) without permission	旷工(职)
absolute equalitarianism	(分配上的)绝对平均主义
(an) absolute majority	绝对多数
absorb foreign capital	吸收外资
absorb the quintessence	吸取精华
absorbent cotton	脱脂棉
abstract art	抽象艺术
abstracting service	文摘服务

abundant funds	资金雄厚
abusing power for personal gains	以权谋私
academic authority	学术权威
academic circles	学术界
academic committee	学术委员会
academic exchange	学术交流
academic forum	学术讲座
academic promotion	职称晋级
academic title	学术职称
accelerate the Middle East Peace process	加速中东和谈进程
accept the offer of employment	应聘
acceptance ceremony	接收仪式
acceptance of risk	风险承担
acceptance of work	工程验收
accepting bank	承兑银行
accident insurance	意外(事故)保险
accidental bodily injury	意外人身伤害
according to existing state policies	根据现行国家政策
account number	帐号
accounting system	财会制度
accumulated interest	累积利息
accumulated loss	累积亏损

accumulated profit	累积利润
accumulation and consumption	积累与消费
accumulation of funds	资金积累
achievements in one's official career	政绩
achievements in scientific research	科研成果
Achilles' heel	致命之处(弱点)
acid rain	酸雨
act as an assistant	打下手
act as go-between	牵线搭桥
act as purchasing and marketing agent	代购代销
act in excess of authority; act beyond one's authority	越权行为
act of tort	侵权行为
active participation in the country's economic construction	积极参与国家经济建设
actual cost	实际成本(费用)
actual loss	实际损失
acupuncture anaesthesia	针刺麻醉
acupuncture treatment	针刺疗法

acuteness of color resolution	彩色清晰度
additional income	额外收入
additional remarks	补充说明
additional terms	附加条件
adjourn sine die	无限期休会
adjusting mechanism	调整机制
adjustment process	调整过程
administration department	行政部门
administrative allocation	行政摊派
administrative budget	行政预算
(the) administrative departments in charge of enterprises	企业主管行政部门/ 主管企业的行政部门
administrative expense	办公费/行政管理费
administrative interference; administrative intervention	行政干预
administrative power	行政权
administrative staff	行政人员
Admission by ticket only	凭票入场
admission system	招生制度
adolescence	青春期

adopt a prudent policy	审慎态度
adopt a realistic attitude	现实的态度
adopt preferential tax policies for foreign investors	对外国投资者采取优惠税收政策
adopt vigorous measures	采取积极的措施
(the) adoption of special financial policies	采用特殊的金融政策
adult single	大龄青年
advance payment	预付款
advanced individual	先进个人
adventurist policy	冒险政策
advertising agency	广告公司
advertising campaign	广告大战
advertising expense	广告费
advertising media	广告媒介
advising bank	通知(银)行
advisory committee	顾问委员会
aesthetic approach	审美方法
aesthetic standards	审美标准/审美观念
affiliated company	联营公司
affirmative vote	赞成票
afforestation campaign	植树造林运动
afforestation plan	绿化规划

African National Congress of South Africa	南非非国大
African Development Bank	非洲开发银行
after-school activities club	校外活动站
aftershock of earthquake	余震
after-tax profit	税后利润
age bracket	年龄段
agency fee	代理费
aging of population	人口老龄化
agree in principle	原则上同意
agricultural country	农业国
agricultural credit	农业信贷(贷款)
agricultural credit co-operative	农业信用合作社
agricultural pricing policy	农村价格政策
Ah Q's spirit	阿 Q 精神
aid agreement	援助协定
aid the poor	扶贫
aid-to-the-poor policy	扶贫政策
air base	空军基地
air-conditioned car	空调汽车
air-drop relief supplies	空投救灾物资
air mail	航空信

air one's grievances	发泄不满
air purification	空气净化
air strike	空中打击
air transport	空中运输
(the) all-member labor contract system	全员劳动合同制
all new material	全新材料
all-round contract system	大包干制
all-round cooperation	全面合作
all-round support	全力支持
all-round take-off	全面腾飞
all the achievements of civilizations	一切文明成果
all the advanced management methods	先进的管理方式
all-weather service	全天候服务
allergy; allergic reaction	变态反应
alleviate traffic congestion	缓解交通紧张
allotment letter	配股通知书
allowance for business entertainment	应酬费
ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary	特命全权大使

ambassadorial talks	大使级会谈
amount in figures	小写金额
amount in words	大写金额
analgesia parturition	无痛分娩法
analyze and supervise markets	分析和监控市场
annex the business	企业兼并
annual audit	年度审计
annual interest rate	年利率
annual output value	年产值
annual plan	年度计划
annual turnover	年营业额
anonymous letter	匿名信
antagonistic contradiction	对抗性矛盾
Anti-corruption	反腐败
Anti-illiteracy Day	扫盲日
(the) Anti-unethical Competition Law; Law on Combating Unfair Competition	反不正当竞争法
anti-virus card	防病毒卡
anticipate one's wage	提前消费
antipoverty program	反贫困计划
(an)appealing profession	受欢迎的职业

appease public feeling	安抚人心
application form	申请表
applied science	应用科学
apply for professional licences (licenses)	申请行业执照
appointments and re- movals	任免事项
appraisal meeting	评议会
appraise the quality of a product	鉴定产品质量
appropriate social pro- perty	侵吞社会财富
approving authority	审批机关
aquathenics	水上芭蕾
aquatic product	水产品
aquatic resources	水产资源
arbitrage of exchange; illegal procurement of foreign exchange	套汇
arbitrage transaction	套汇交易
arbitrary levies	强行摊派
arbitration	仲裁
arbitration tribunal; court of arbitration	仲裁法庭
arbitrator	仲裁人
Arbor Day	植树节

architectural complex	建筑群
armed intervention	武装干涉
arms enterprise	兵工企业
arms expansion and war preparations	扩军备战
arms race	武器竞赛
army-civilian defense	军民联防
army man on call (service)	现役军人
arouse public indigna- tion	激起民(公)愤
arouse sympathy; evoke sympathy	引起共鸣(同情)
arrear of stock	积压物资
art festival; arts and crafts festival	艺术节
art treasure	艺术珍品
artificial insemination	人工授精
artificial intelligence	人工智能
artificial kidney	人工肾
artificial rain	人工降雨
artificial respiration	人工呼吸
artistic appeal	艺术感染力
artistic appreciation	文化素养
artistic exaggeration	艺术夸张
Asian Games Village	亚运村

(the) Asia No. 1 com- sat	亚洲一号通讯卫星
Asia-pacific Economic Co-operation Confer- ence	亚太经济合作会议
Asian and Pacific Re- gions Peace Session	亚洲及太平洋区域和平 会议
Asian Currency Unit	亚洲货币单位
Asian Development Bank	亚洲开发银行
Asian Games	亚运会
Asian-Pacific area;	亚太地区
Asian-pacific rim	
Asian Winter Games	冬亚会
assembly shop	装配车间
assign posts according to seniority	按资排辈
assigned seat	指定座位
assimilate nutriment	吸取养份
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	东南亚国家联盟
assume sole responsi- bility for one's own profits and losses	自负盈亏

at the bottom of one's heart	内心深处
atmospheric environment monitoring	大气环境监测
atmospheric pollution	大气污染
attachment to one's family	家庭观念
attendance record	考勤本
attract capital	吸引资本/引资
attract foreign capital	吸引外资
attract foreign investors	吸引外国投资者
attract more capital and advanced technology	吸引更多资本和先进技术
auction market	拍卖市场
audit certification	审计证明
audit committee	审计委员会
audit department	审计部门
audit supervision	审计监督
auditing standard	审计标准
auditing system	审计制度
audio-visual aids	视听设备
audio-visual teaching materials	视听教材

auspicious beginning of a new enterprise	开业大吉
authorities; authoritative person; authoritative sources	权威人士
(the) authorities concerned	有关当局
authorized bank for dealing in foreign exchange	外汇指定银行
authorized dealer	特许经纪人
authorized representative	全权代表
authorized signature	签字权
auto reverse	自动翻转
autocratic government	专制政府
(an) autograph album	签名纪念册
automated teller machine(ATM)	自动提款机
automatic control equipment	自动控制设备
automatic patching system	自动编排系统
automobile accident	车祸
average error	平均误差
average life span	平均寿命

aviation industry	航空工业
arbitration award	仲裁书
award of bid; award of contract	决标

B

backbone elements	骨干分子
backbone enterprise	骨干企业
background air pollution monitoring station	地面空气污染监测站
background noise	背景噪音
ballot monitor	监票人
ban illegal organization	取缔非法组织
Band Four Test	四级考试
bank account	银行账户
bank book	银行存折
bank credit	银行信贷
bank credit risk responsibility system	银行信贷风险责任制
bank deposit	银行存款
bank deposit rate	银行存款利率
bank discount	银行贴现
bank loan	银行贷款

bank of import and ex- port	进出口银行
bank surety; bank guar- antee	银行担保
banker's draft; bank draft	银行汇票
banking centre	金融中心
banking circles	银行界
banking comprador	金融买办
banknote payable on special date	定期汇票
bar code	条码商标
barbarous loading and unloading	野蛮装卸
(a) bargain sale	一次性削价
bargaining counter	交易筹码
barter policy	易货政策
barter trade	易货贸易
barter trade agreement	易货贸易协定
barter-trade contract	易货贸易合同
base for export and for- eign exchange earning	出口创汇基地
base of export product	出口产品基地
base price on quality	按质论价
base salary	基础工资
basic consumer goods	基本消费商品

basic course	基础课
basic credit line	贷款限额
basic function	基本职能
basic industry	基础工业
basic infrastructure	基础设施
basic (elementary) knowledge	基础知识
basic line	基本路线
basic principles	基本原则
basic science	基础科学
basic state policy	基本国策
basing price	底(基)价
basis for cooperation	合作基础
batch number	批号
batch process	批量生产
be content with things as they are	安于现状
be disappointed in love affairs	失恋
be fastidious about one's food and clothing	讲求吃穿
be fond of limelight	爱出风头
be full of loopholes	漏洞百出
be in arrears with salary; be behind in one's salary	拖欠工资

be lifted out of poverty and backwardness; overcome poverty	脱贫
be present on invitation	应邀出席
be reimbursed for one's actual expense	实报实销
be related by marriage; intermarry	通婚
be released from work for study	脱产学习
be settled satisfactorily; satisfactory settlement	圆满解决
be short of natural re- sources; want of natural resources	资源匮乏
be streetwise; observe the people's condition	体察民情
be suspended from one's post for self-examina- tion	停职检查
be unjustly blamed; take the blame for others	背黑锅
bear all the expenses	承担费用
beauty shop	美容院
become a shareholder	入股