

北京经济·社会形势 分析与预测

2000 年经济·社会蓝皮书

主编 景体华

副主编 邓小刚 魏小真 王煜

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前 言

信息技术正在被大量地用于政府对城市建设和经济运行的管理和调控。1993年在北京经济形势分析与预测课题组刚刚成立,第一本经济蓝皮书于1994年上半年问世的时候,经济信息的处理还处于相当稚气、甚至是手工操作的阶段。目前使用电脑处理信息已经普遍化了。但是大量的信息,多半是经过处理的信息,仍然使政府决策层很难及时判断出现的情况,并做出无误的决策。

为了解决这个问题,我们在北京经济形势分析课题组的基础上1996年成立了北京经济决策支持系统研究课题组。该课题在1999年12月结题。课题组在三年时间里,完成了以下六个软件系统:

- (一) 北京劳动就业决策支持系统
- (二) 北京物价决策支持系统
- (三) 北京郊区农业决策支持系统
- (四) 北京700年自然灾害查询系统
- (五) 地区宏观金融风险预警系统
- (六) 北京经济综合决策支持系统

目前除《地区宏观金融风险预警系统》由于数据不全,作为一个模拟系统与进入使用阶段有一段距离外,《北京物价决策支持系统》和《北京劳动就业决策支持系统》已交北京市物价局和北京劳动局试用。其他几个系统也将在近期交由实际部门使用,并在使用中进一步完善。

在以上系统研制过程中我们付出了艰苦的努力。但是从政府决策层的需要和信息化的迅猛进程来看,对于以上系统下一阶段的研究,还有大量的工作要做。我们准备向两方面努力。

1. 在以上各系统的基础之上，为市委、市政府的领导构建一个对城市建设和经济运行进行全方位宏观调控的平台。这个平台不仅包括信息查询模块，还包括管理视图；判断、思维模块；动态流程模块；政策模拟模块和调控、反馈模块等等。

2. 为“数字北京”的人文信息建设作出贡献。“数字北京”将包括种类多样的信息：如地形、地貌、山脉河流、气候气象等，又有历史沿革、风土人情、城市建设、文教、经济、人口、军事、可持续发展等等，缺了哪一方面也不完整。“数字北京”的建设是一个挑战性的目标，虽然目前现有的技术基础还不足以支撑这个综合性目标的实现，但是我国在地球科学的信息化方面，特别是地理信息系统、卫星遥感、航空遥感都已经有了相当雄厚的基础。社会科学为此也需要迅速积累和迎头赶上。我们理当在已有工作基础之上，为人文、特别是经济、城市方面的信息化建设作出应有的努力。

北京社会科学院《北京经济形势分析与预测》课题组
《北京经济决策支持系统》课题组主持人 研究员 景体华

2000年1月10日

CONTENTS

COMPREHENSIVE ANALYSIS

Analysis of Economic Situation of Beijing in 1999

1. Characteristics of Economic Performance of Beijing in 1999
2. Problems Manifested in the High-speed Economic Growth

*Beijing Academy of Social Sciences Research Group on
“Analysis and Forecast of Economic and Social
Situation of Beijing”*

Forecast of Economic Growth Rate of Beijing in 2000

1. Progressively Improved Environment
2. Analysis of Driving Force for Economic Growth and Forecast in 2000
3. Recommendations: Further Implement the Fiscal Policy in Beijing

*Beijing Academy of Social Sciences Research Group on
“Analysis and Forecast of Economic and Social
Situation of Beijing”*

Analysis of Economic Situation of Beijing in 1999 and Prospects for 2000

1. Basic Appraisal and Characteristics of the City's Econom-

ic Performance in 1999

2. Main Problems in Current Economic Life
3. Counter-Measures and Prospects

Beijing Municipal Bureau of Statistics

Yu Xiuqin Xing Zhihong

Appraisal of Economic Performance of Beijing in 1999 and Prospects for Economic Development in 2000

1. Basic Appraisal of Economic Performance in 1999
2. Analysis of Main Influential Factors to the Performance of National Economy in 2000
3. Counter-Measures Recommendations to Keep the Economic Growth in a Sustainable Quick and Healthy Manner

Beijing Municipal Planning Commission

Liang Yi

Analysis of Economic Situation of Beijing in 1999 and Prospects for 2000

1. Analysis of Economic Development of Beijing in 1999
2. Forecast and Analysis of Economic Development of Beijing in 2000
3. Recommendations for Economic Development of Beijing in 2000 and the Tenth Five-Year Period

Beijing Economic Information Center

Yang Yanjun

INVESTMENT AND VARIOUS INDUSTRIES

Basic Situation of Fix-Asset Investment of Beijing in 1999 and Prospects for 2000

1. Basic Situation of Fix-Asset Investment of Beijing in 1999
2. Prospects for 2000

Investment sector of Beijing Municipal Planning Commission

Bai Yunsheng Li SanZhong

Analysis of Economic Situation of Beijing Suburban Areas in 1999 and Prospects in 2000

1. Main Characteristics of Economic Performance of Beijing Suburban Areas in 1999
2. Prospects for Economic Development of Beijing Suburban Areas in 2000
3. Policy Proposals for Promoting Economic Development of Beijing Suburban Areas

Suburb Department of Beijing

Municipal Planning Commission

Xu Zhengbin

Appraisal of the Development of Six New Types of Agriculture in Beijing Suburban Areas

1. Analysis of the Present Situation of Development of Six New Types of Agriculture in Beijing Suburban Areas
2. The Importance of Six New Types of Agriculture to the Development of Agro-Economy in the Suburban Areas

3. Proposals for Promoting the Development of Six New Types of Agriculture in Beijing Suburban Areas

Beijing Municipal Bureau of Statistics

Sheng Xiuli

Analysis and Forecast of the Performance of Industrial Economy of Beijing

1. Performance of Beijing Industrial Economy in 1999
2. How to Look at the Increase Both in Industrial Production and in Benefit
3. Some Problems Needed Concerning
4. Trend of Industrial Development in 2000

Beijing Municipal Bureau of Statistics

Song Xiaomei Wang Tiemei

Appraisal and Analysis of the Situation of Reform and Development of Stateowned Enterprises of Beijing

1. Situation and Distribution
2. Achievement and Status
3. Objective and Difference
4. Requirement and Proposal

Beijing Municipal Bureau of Statistics

Zhu Xiaomei Wang Tiemei

Situation and Characteristics of Development of Town and Township Enterprises in Suburban Areas of Beijing in 1999

1. Situation of Development of Town and Township Enterprises in Suburban Areas of Beijing in 1999
2. Characteristics of Development of Town and Township

Enterprises in Suburban Areas of Beijing

3. Counter-Measure Proposals for Future Development of Town and Township Enterprises in Suburban Areas of Beijing

Beijing Rural Administration Office

Li Li

China Research Institute of Town and Township Enterprises

Li Gupei

Beijing Academy of Social Sciences

Chen Mengping

Analysis of the Historic Turn and Developmental Trend of Zhongguancun

1. Changes of Zhongguancun in 1999
2. Historic Turn of Zhongguancun
3. Challenge and Strategic Thought of Zhongguancun

*Peking University, Department of Urban
and Environmental Planning*

Wang Jici

Major Investigation of Forty-five Enterprises Producing High-tech Products

1. Changes of Major Economic Index in the Period from January to September
2. Situation of Production and Marketing of Enterprises
3. R & D Level and Technological Cooperation of Enterprises
4. Business Environment of Enterprises
5. Developmental Strategy of Enterprises

Opportunity and Concept Innovation of Development of Beijing Real Estate Industry

1. Survey of Beijing Real Estate Development from January to October of 1999
2. Economical and Pragmatical Housing Policy Brought New Life to Housing Construction
3. Opening the Second-Level Market in Beijing Will Further Activate Housing Market
4. China's Entry into WTO Will Bring More Beneficial Factors to Beijing Real Estate Industry
5. Beijing Real Estate Industry Meet the Concept Innovation of Development

R & D Company, Capital Iron and Steel Co.

Wang Hailan

Situation of Beijing Cultural Industry

1. Definition of Cultural Industry
2. Present Situation of Cultural Industry
3. Advantages of Developing Cultural Industry in Beijing
4. Disadvantages of Developing Cultrual Industry in Beijing

Beijing Municipal Bureau of Statistics

Zheng Xin Wang Jun

Investigation of Capital Tourism Market

1. Non-native Visitors Travel in Beijing
2. Local Inhabitants Travel in Beijing

Beijing Municipal Bureau of Statistics

Li Hongli Li Xiaohong

Gao Yanyan Zhang Xuemei

Li Xiaomin

THE INFLUENCE OF CHINA'S ENTRY INTO WTO TO BEIJING ECONOMY

What Does WTO Mean to Capital Economy?

1. General Influence to Capital Economy
2. WTO and Adjustment of Industrial Structure
3. WTO and Promotion of Capital Function
4. WTO and Applying

Beijing Academy of Social Sciences

Wen Xiaohong

Influence of China's Entry into WTO to Beijing High-tech Industry

1. Advantages Overweigh Disadvantages to High-tech Industry
2. It's Great Help to Develop Information Industry

Administration Committee of Zhongguancun

Scientific and Technological District

Luo Liyuan

Influence of Entering WTO to the Four Major Industries (Auto, Engineering, Medicine and Chemical) of Beijing

1. Auto Industry: Influenced Gradually, There Are Some

Chances for the Complete Cars, But Spare Fittings Hopeless

2. Engineering Industry: Keep Withering, But No Further Greater Pounds
3. Medicine Industry: The Amount of Import Will Increase, Present Imitating Activities of the Enterprises Will Meet Heavy Blow
4. Chemical Industry: Some Products Will Be Influenced

Research Office of Beijing Municipal Government

Cao Hongqian Luo Yahui

Influence of Entering WTO to the Development of Agro-economy of Beijing Suburban Areas

1. Not So Much Influence to Grain Security and Agricultural Development
2. Agriculture in Beijing Suburban Areas Will Have New Opportunity by Adjusting the Structure of Plantation and Breeding
3. Favorable to Strengthen International Cooperation on Agricultural Technology and Open up a New Prospect of Seed Project in Beijing Suburban Areas
4. Stick to Strategy of Sustainable Development, Challenge and Opportunity Coexist
5. Export of Textile and Clothing for Earning Foreign Currency Will Get More Space in the Market
6. It's Imperative to Form Certain Organization Pattern Adapted to the Regulation of WTO

China Research Institute of Town and Township Enterprises

Li Gupei

**China's Entry into WTO and Basic Counter-Measures of Beijing
Financial Industry**

1. Carry out Active, Steady and Effective Monetary Policy, Improve the Present Central Bank System, Strengthen Macro-financial Supervision
2. Set up Modern Financial System with State-Owned Commercial Banks as the Main Body
3. Try to Perfect Regional Trusted Loan Policy, Promote the Optimization and Escalation of Industrial Structure, and Set Financial Industry on the Basis of Steady Economy
4. Try to Develop Modern Insurance, and Progressively Extend Foreign Development
5. Under the Circumstance of Individual Management, Carry out the Strategic Reorganization of Present Trust and Investment Company
6. Quicken to Establish Modern Financial Market System with Capital Regional Characteristics
7. Strengthen the Prevention and Administration of Risk of Foreign Exchange, Foreign Funds and Foreign Debts
8. Perform Market Economy, Strengthen the Financial and Risk Consciousness, Innovate the Education System

Capital University of Economics and Trade

Jiang Sangeng

People's Bank of China

Lin Houchun

Chinese People's University
Cheng Xiaozhou

Influence of China's Entry into WTO to Beijing Tourism

1. Tourism Market of China after Entering WTO
2. Opportunity of Tourism Brought by the Entry of WTO
3. Deep Influence of Tourism after Entering WTO

Beijing Tourism Institute
Li Huixin

Analysis and Counter-Measure Research of the Influence of China's Entry into WTO to Beijing Cultural Industry

1. Present Situation of Beijing Cultural Industry and Its Strategic Position in Capital Economy
2. Challenge and Opportunity of Beijing Cultural Industry after Entering WTO
3. Counter-Measure Proposals of Further Developing Beijing Cultural Industry

Publicity Department of Beijing Committee of CPC
Ma Chaojun Chen Dong Meng Haidong
Beijing Academy of Social Sciences
Qian Guangpei Meng Gu Bai Zhigang

Influence of China's Entry into WTO to the Products of Capital Iron and Steel Company and Counter-Measures

1. Influence of China's Entry into WTO to the Products of Capital Iron and Steel Company
2. Countermeasures

R & D Company, Capital Iron and Steel Co.

MARKET AND CIRCULATION

Analysis of Consumer Goods Market of Beijing in 1999

1. An Overall Estimate of Consumer Goods Market in 1999
2. Characteristics of Consumer Goods Market
3. Adopt Active Measures to Promote Brisk Market
4. Existing Problems

Beijing Municipal Bureau of Statistics

Wang hong Li Fengmei

Thought about Beijing Developing Overseas Investment and Counter-Measures Proposals

1. Present Situation of Overseas Investment
2. Basic Thoughts about Developing Overseas Investment
3. Main Policy Recommendations

*Joint Research Group of Research Office of Beijing
Municipal Government and Beijing Municipal Committee
of Economics and Trade*

Luo Yahui Zhou Liyun CaoHongqian An Yi

PRICE, FINANCE AND TAXATION

Analysis of Beijing's Commodity Prices in 1999 and Prospects for 2000

1. Main Characteristics of Commodity Prices in 1999
2. Analysis of Causes of Price Index Dropping Continuously

3. Prospects of Commodity Prices in 2000 and Goal of Price Adjustment and Control
4. Some Counter-Measures Proposals

Beijing Municipal Bureau of Commodity Prices

Wang Jingshan

Analysis of Financial Situation of Beijing in 1999

1. Basic Trends of Financial Operation
2. Cognition to Some Problems
3. Policy Recommendations

Statistics and Research Section of Business Management

Department of People's Bank of China

Sheng Chaohui

Analysis of State Tax Revenue of Beijing

1. Taxation Income Surpass 40,000 Million Yuan RMB
2. Opinions to Some Problems

Scientific Research Institute of Beijing Municipal

Bureau of State Tax

Wang Hong Jin Yan

Analysis and Forecast of Situation of Local Tax Revenue of Beijing

1. Situation of Local Tax Revenue
2. Economic Analysis of Change and Development of Local Tax Revenue
3. Analysis of Sources of Local Tax Revenue
4. Forecast of Local Tax Revenue in 2000

Beijing Municipal Bureau of Local Tax