

英 ● 语 ● 考 ● 点 ● 扫 ● 描 ● 丛 ● 书  
Focus Scanning of English



# College English

## 大学英语

### 词汇考点精练精讲

Li Zhaoping 李兆平  
Zhong Xi 仲 锡  
编著

# Concise Practice & Elaborate Explanation of Vocabulary

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英语考点扫描丛书

# 大学英语词汇考点精练精讲

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## 前 言

《英语考点扫描丛书》是一套内容翔实、选材新颖、针对性强、实用可靠的大学英语学习专用分项辅导书。本套丛书的宗旨是通过提炼重点和总结最佳答题技巧,帮助学生掌握最有效的解题方法,进行英语强化训练。本套丛书在深入分析大学英语考点特征的基础上,总结出各考点命题的趋势和方向,并结合大量的、典型的、新颖的例析,拓宽解题思路,总结解题技巧和方法,在语法、阅读、词汇、完型填空和写作等方面提供了复习重点和答题技巧以及大量的模拟习题等。掌握了这些内容,学生就能在考试中真正做到融会贯通、举一反三、得心应手、获得高分。本套丛书针对学生在考试中经常出现的典型错误给予具体指导,帮助学生在查缺补漏的同时,巩固已有知识,避免许多学生在总复习时经常走的弯路和回头路。对答题思路和方法用例证进行分析讲述,对中国学生感到困难的语言点,给予了特别的注意。在选材方面,既使用了我们教学中多年积累的行之有效的知识,也博采了国外语言测试方面的最新资料。本套丛书既有基本方法的总结强化,又有综合解题技巧的训练提高。学生在总复习时加以采用,必定会在有限的时间内获取最佳的效果。

参加编写的老师都是具有丰富经验的英语教学专家,在多年的英语教学实践中,摸索出一整套帮助考生复习和考试答题的实用、有效的方法。他们对学生复习中存在什么问题、辅导中最迫切的需求是什么、如何引导学生抓住应试准备的关键,都有深刻的感性认识。

本书主要对象是在校大学生、参加**硕士研究生入学考试**的非英语的考生,以及报考大学英语六级、TOFEL和**IELTS**的考生。

由于作者水平有限,书中难免有错漏不当之处,欢迎广大读者不吝赐教。

作 者

1999.12

# 目 录

第一章	近义词的词汇训练题及其简答 .....	[ 1 ]
第二章	近形异义词的词汇训练题及其简答 .....	[ 27 ]
第三章	介词的词汇训练题及其简答 .....	[ 39 ]
第四章	介词短语的词汇训练题及其简答 .....	[ 50 ]
第五章	形容词的词汇训练题及其简答 .....	[ 63 ]
第六章	副词的词汇训练题及其简答 .....	[ 86 ]
第七章	动词的词汇训练题及其简答 .....	[ 98 ]

# 第一章 近义词的词汇训练题及其简答

## 一、训练题:

- 1) \_\_\_\_ to increase wages, he believes it is important to invest in new machinery.  
A. Compared to <sup>把...比</sup> B. Other than <sup>除...外</sup> C. Rather than <sup>与其...还不如</sup> D. Instead
- 2) The \_\_\_\_ of blood always makes me feel sick.  
A. sight <sup>视觉</sup> B. view C. look D. form
- 3) Students or teachers can participate in excursions to lovely beaches around the island at regular \_\_\_\_.  
A. gaps B. rate C. length D. intervals <sup>at intervals</sup>
- 4) Andrew behaves so rudely that Mary decided to \_\_\_\_ him.  
A. neglect B. careless C. ignore <sup>忽视</sup> D. inquire
- 5) The stately hotel is fitted up with modern electrical \_\_\_\_.  
A. equipment <sup>设备</sup> B. appliances <sup>器具</sup> C. instruments <sup>仪器</sup> D. facilities
- 6) The car won't \_\_\_\_; I've tried it several times, but it won't work.  
A. begin B. launch <sup>启动</sup> C. start D. drive
- 7) Children and old people do not like having their daily \_\_\_\_ upset. <sup>have upset</sup>  
A. habit B. routine C. practice D. custom
- 8) In your first days at the school you'll be given a test to help the teachers to locate you to a class <sup>分班</sup> at your level.  
A. locate <sup>定位、使...坐落</sup> B. assign <sup>分配任务</sup> to C. deliver D. ~~locate~~
- 9) China started its nuclear power industry only in recent years, and should \_\_\_\_ time in catching up.  
A. delay B. lose C. lag D. ~~lose~~
- 10) Despite their good service, most inns are less costly than \_\_\_\_ standards.  
A. equivalent B. alike C. uniform D. ~~in~~
- 11) There is no easy solution to Japan's labour \_\_\_\_.  
A. decline B. vacancy <sup>空</sup> C. rarity D. shortage <sup>短缺</sup>
- 12) The branches could hardly \_\_\_\_ the weight of the fruit.  
A. retain B. sustain <sup>维持</sup> C. maintain D. remain
- 13) The microscope can \_\_\_\_ the object 100 times in diameter.  
A. magnify <sup>放大</sup> B. increase C. develop D. multiply <sup>乘</sup>
- 14) She once again went through her composition carefully to \_\_\_\_ all spelling mistakes from it.  
A. withdraw B. diminish C. abandon <sup>放弃</sup> D. eliminate <sup>消除</sup>

- 15) Mrs. Lackey was awakened by the ringing of the bedside phone 12 hours after her husband's boat had been \_\_\_\_ .  
 A. wrecked ~~失手~~ B. collapsed C. decayed D. fired
- 16) Most people who travel in the course of their work are given travelling \_\_\_\_ .  
 A. income B. allowance ~~津贴~~ C. wages D. pay
- 17) Every camera we sell comes with a two-year \_\_\_\_ .  
 A. guarantee B. safety C. confirmation ~~肯定~~ D. conservation
- 18) She was standing by an electric heater, and her nightdress \_\_\_\_ fire.  
 A. caught B. set C. took D. became
- 19) Human behavior is mostly a product of learning, whereas the behavior of an animal depends mainly on \_\_\_\_ .  
 A. consciousness B. impulse C. instinct ~~本能~~ D. response
- 20) There's a whole \_\_\_\_ of bills waiting to be paid.  
 A. stock B. stack C. number D. sequence
- 21) He believed that the greatest of his \_\_\_\_ was that he'd never had a college education.  
 A. griefs B. misfortunes C. disasters D. sorrows
- 22) Although the two players are \_\_\_\_ in the tennis court, they are really good friends.  
 A. partners B. enemies C. rivals ~~对手~~ D. companions
- 23) We managed to reach the top of the mountain, and half an hour later we began to \_\_\_\_ .  
 A. ascend B. descend ~~下降~~ C. decline ~~下降~~ D. plunge
- 24) The education \_\_\_\_ for the coming year is about \$ 4 billion, which is much more than what people expected.  
 A. allowance B. reservation C. budget D. finance
- 25) They had a fierce \_\_\_\_ as to whether their company should restore the trade relationship which was broken years ago.  
 A. debate ~~争论~~ B. clash C. disagreement D. contest
- 26) They tossed your thoughts back and forth for over an hour, but still could not make \_\_\_\_ of them.  
 A. impression B. comprehension C. meaning D. sense
- 27) The morning news says a school bus \_\_\_\_ with a train at the junction and a group of policemen were sent there immediately.  
 A. bumped B. collided ~~碰撞~~ C. crashed D. struck
- 28) By \_\_\_\_ computation, he estimated that the repairs on the house would cost him a thousand dollars.  
 A. coarse B. rude C. crude D. rough ~~粗略~~
- 29) In American universities, classes are often arranged in more flexible \_\_\_\_ and many jobs on campus are reserved for students.  
 A. scales B. patterns ~~模式~~ C. grades D. ranks
- 30) The statue would be perfect but for a few small \_\_\_\_ in its base.  
 A. mistakes B. weaknesses C. flaws ~~瑕疵~~ D. errors

- 31) I am sure I can \_\_\_\_ him into letting us stay in the hotel for the night.  
A. speak      B. say      ~~C. talk~~ ✓      D. tell
- 32) Last year, the crime rate in Chicago has sharply \_\_\_\_\_.  
~~A. declined~~ ✓      B. lessened      C. descended ✓      D. slipped 滑到; 减少 (减少、欠缺)
- 33) The republication of the poet's most recent works will certainly \_\_\_\_ his national reputation.  
A. magnify      B. strengthen      C. enlarge ✓      ~~D. enhance~~ 提高
- 34) The joys of travel, having long \_\_\_\_ the disabled, are opening up to virtually anyone who has the means.  
A. omitted      B. missed      ~~C. neglected~~ ✓      D. discarded
- 35) They have always been on good \_\_\_\_ with their nextdoor neighbors.  
A. friendship      B. relations      C. connection ✓      ~~D. terms~~ ✓
- 36) Too much \_\_\_\_ to X-rays can cause skin burns, cancer or other damage to the body.  
A. disclosure      B. exhibition      C. contact      ~~D. exposure~~ ✓
- 37) When a number of people \_\_\_\_ together in a conversational knot, each individual expresses his position in the group by where he stands.  
A. pad      B. pack      C. squeeze      ~~D. cluster~~ 聚集
- 38) The pollution question as well as several other issues is going to be discussed when the Congress is in \_\_\_\_ again next spring.  
A. assembly      ~~B. session~~ 会议      C. conference      D. convention
- 39) As your instructor advised, you ought to spend your time on something \_\_\_\_ researching into.  
A. precious      ~~B. worth~~ + doing      C. worthy + of doing      D. valuable
- 40) If these shoes are too big, ask the clerk to bring you a smaller \_\_\_\_.  
A. suit      B. set      C. one ✓      ~~D. pair~~ ✓
- 41) Many people complain of the rapid \_\_\_\_ of modern life.  
A. rate      B. speed      ~~C. pace~~ ✓      D. growth
- 42) I cannot give you \_\_\_\_ for the type of car you sell because there is no demand for it in the market.  
A. an expense      B. a charge      C. a purchase      ~~D. an order~~ ✓
- 43) The accident was \_\_\_\_ the driver's failing to give a signal.  
~~A. due to~~ 由于      B. owing to 由于      C. because of 因为      D. resulted from 由...引起
- 44) Seeing the clouds, she went back to her house to \_\_\_\_ her umbrella.  
A. carry      ~~B. fetch~~ ✓      C. bring      D. reach
- 45) Since he had no ticket, he was not \_\_\_\_ into the cinema.  
~~A. admitted~~ ✓      B. acknowledged      C. recognized      D. identified
- 46) Tom had twenty miles to walk to \_\_\_\_ the nearest railway station in Chicago.  
A. get to      ~~B. reach~~ ✓      C. await      D. arrive
- 47) The audience in the cinema \_\_\_\_ mostly of young people.  
~~A. consisted~~      B. made      ~~C. composed~~ ✓ of      D. comprised
- 48) The old building had become a ruin but the people in that place tried to \_\_\_\_ it.  
~~A. restore~~ 恢复      B. recover 恢复      C. return 归还      D. restrict 限制



49) Susan was not allowed to join the police force because she was below the \_\_\_\_ height allowed by the regulation.

- A. slight      B. minor      C. maximum      ~~D. minimum~~ ✓

50) I personally don't know if the story is true but I will try to \_\_\_\_ it.

- A. conform ✓      B. confirm ✓      C. identify      D. prove ✓

51) In western countries, economic crisis usually comes in \_\_\_\_ with serious inflation and unemployment.

- A. connection      B. association      C. ✓ relation      ~~D. combination~~ ✓

52) In the first several years of our economic reform, many factories formilitary defense had been \_\_\_\_ into civil ones in order to meet the needs of the people.

- A. changed      B. altered ✓      ~~C. transformed~~      D. varied

53) Louis did not enjoy any good \_\_\_\_ in this town because he liked taking advantage of others and considered himself superior.

- A. fame ✓      B. honor      ~~C. reputation~~ ✓      D. titles

54) If we have to detect this murder case, several other factors must be \_\_\_\_ so that we can have a favorable condition.

- ~~A. included~~ ✓      B. concluded      C. involved      D. contained

55) They finally \_\_\_\_ an agreement after three months of hard bargaining.

- ~~A. reached~~ ✓      B. arrived      C. got ✓      D. made

56) It is \_\_\_\_ impossible to find a high building in this part of this poorly developed area.

- A. barely      ~~B. nearly~~ ✓      C. hardly ✓      D. merely ✓

57) Proper physical exercises can help to \_\_\_\_ our muscles when we are tired.

- A. release ✓      ~~B. relax~~ ✓      C. lessen      D. relieve ✓

58) Some people believe there is a generation \_\_\_\_ between the young and the old.

- ~~A. gap~~ ✓      B. margin      C. opening      D. slot

59) In children's mind, Spring Festival is \_\_\_\_ with nice food and good presents.

- A. joined ✓      B. related ✓      ~~C. connected~~ ✓      ~~D. associated~~ ✓

60) A man's life in some way depends on a \_\_\_\_ supply of food.

- A. continual ✓      ~~B. continuous~~ ✓      C. imaginary      D. imaginative

61) It was reported that this hotel could accommodate 400 \_\_\_\_.

- ~~A. guests~~      B. tourists ✓      C. customers ✓      D. passengers

62) It has never \_\_\_\_ to me to ask Sally for help for she is so mean.

- A. happened      B. arose      C. vanished      ~~D. occurred~~

63) You'll have to buy new shoes as these are \_\_\_\_.

- A. used up      B. wasted      C. broken down      ~~D. worn out~~ ✓

64) It's true that people from every culture have some \_\_\_\_ basic needs but express them in different ways.

- A. alike ✓      B. like      C. same      ~~D. similar~~

65) The story published was said to have been based on the information from a reliable \_\_\_\_.

- ~~A. source~~ ✓      B. course ✓      C. route      D. orbit

- 66) Thousands of people watched the spacecraft go into \_\_\_\_ and circle the earth on their TV sets.  
A. rotation      B. course      C. route      ~~D. orbit~~
- 67) Yesterday I invited my \_\_\_\_ classmates to a dinner party to celebrate my birthday.  
A. early      B. original      ~~C. former~~      D. past
- 68) If the wounded had been given first \_\_\_\_, he could not have died.  
A. help      ~~B. aid~~      C. care      D. cure
- 69) Quite a lot of people watch TV only to \_\_\_\_ time.  
A. waste      B. spend      C. take      ~~D. pass~~
- 70) The car was repaired but not quite to the owner's \_\_\_\_.  
A. satisfaction      B. pleasure      C. attraction      D. enjoyment
- 71) These shoes are so \_\_\_\_ that I can't put them on, and I have to get them changed.  
A. tight      B. close      C. strict      D. firm
- 72) The \_\_\_\_ cause for the complaint is high cost, combined with a lack of confidence in the quality of the work done.  
A. important      B. initial      ~~C. principal~~      D. original
- 73) It's a hard \_\_\_\_ for a man with a monthly salary below \$ 300 to keep his wife and children well clothed.  
A. labor      B. work      C. duty      ~~D. job~~
- 74) After a lot of difficulties, Geoffrey \_\_\_\_ to open the door.  
A. succeeded      B. gained      C. obtained      ~~D. managed~~
- 75) Not long ago, John Smith, whom you know very well, was \_\_\_\_ a car accident.  
A. related to      ~~B. involved in~~      C. included into      D. damaged by
- 76) The teacher's lecture on American history was as long as 3 hours, and Morris felt very \_\_\_\_.  
A. upset      ~~B. bored~~      C. disturbed      D. neglected
- 77) Language can be defined as a tool by which human beings \_\_\_\_ with one another.  
A. associate      B. connect      ~~C. communicate~~      D. correspond
- 78) The socks were too tight and it was only by \_\_\_\_ them that Susan managed to get them on.  
A. expanding      B. extending      C. lengthening      ~~D. stretching~~
- 79) Although the weather was very bad, the buses still ran on \_\_\_\_.  
A. list      B. plan      ~~C. schedule~~      D. arrangement
- 80) Generally \_\_\_\_, small cities are less crowded than the large ones in any state.  
A. talking      B. saying      ~~C. speaking~~      D. telling
- 81) In the big flood last year, only 40 percent of the people in the town \_\_\_\_.  
A. remained      B. lived      C. stayed      ~~D. survived~~
- 82) Standing on the top of the building, you can see \_\_\_\_ of cars on the square.  
A. plenty      B. amount      C. quantity      ~~D. numbers~~
- 83) The \_\_\_\_ driver often thinks that accidents only happen to other people.  
A. common      B. usual      ~~C. average~~      D. general
- 84) Mary's talent for music and acting led her into a \_\_\_\_ on the stage.  
A. chance      B. profession      ~~C. career~~      D. opportunity

85) You may not have known that, but anyhow, my first \_\_\_\_ before I am twenty is to receive a good education.

- A. purpose *目的*    ~~B. aim~~ *目标*    C. task    D. mission

86) For any country, loss of independence is a high \_\_\_\_ to pay for peace, and this was what the Empress Dowager Cixi had done in the later period of Qing Dynasty.

- A. expense    B. rate    ~~C. price~~ *价格*    D. cost *成本*

87) Elizabeth felt \_\_\_\_ of having asked such a silly question.

- A. sorry    B. guilty *有罪的*    ~~C. ashamed~~ *羞愧的*    D. miserable *悲惨的*

88) In western countries, the lion is often used as a \_\_\_\_ of courage.

- A. show    B. trace    C. signal *信号*    ~~D. symbol~~ *象征*

89) For those people who had gone through the Long March, their days were \_\_\_\_ with important and exciting events aside from dangers and setbacks.

- ~~A. filled~~ *充满*    B. covered    C. crowded *拥挤*    D. pressed

90) What I am saying now is not going to \_\_\_\_ what I'll do next.

- A. effect    B. effort    C. infect    ~~D. affect~~ *影响*

91) To be honest, I am \_\_\_\_ already that what you have said is quite right.

- A. believed    B. trusted    ~~C. convinced~~ *确信*    D. proved

92) Spencer is not \_\_\_\_ to recover from the leg injury in a week or two.

- A. possible    B. probable    ~~C. likely~~ *可能的*    D. capable

93) Finding it difficult to \_\_\_\_ to the climate in the city, he decided to move to the North.

- A. adopt    ~~B. adapt~~ *适应*    C. fit    D. suit

94) The supply of electric power to Madrid and neighbouring districts has had to be \_\_\_\_.

- A. weakened    B. omitted *省略*    ~~C. restricted~~ *限制*    D. lowered

95) You should hire a more \_\_\_\_ manager than the one you currently have.

- ~~A. sufficient~~ *足够的*    B. effective *有效的*    C. respective *各自的*    ~~D. efficient~~ *效率高的*

96) One of the tigers has got \_\_\_\_\_. Warn everyone of the danger.

- A. lost    B. loose    C. loosed    ~~D. escaped~~ *逃脱*

97) If you haven't finished reading the book, you can \_\_\_\_ it for another two weeks.

- A. get    ~~B. keep~~ *保持*    C. maintain    D. remain

98) Why don't you have a night out? It would take your \_\_\_\_ off your worries.

- A. cares    B. heart    C. head    ~~D. mind~~ *心思*

99) His brother was killed in a car \_\_\_\_ several years ago.

- ~~A. crash~~    B. blow    C. shock    D. hit

100) I am \_\_\_\_ of your stupid conversation.

- A. annoyed    B. worried    C. angry    ~~D. tired~~

101) He didn't have much money, but he always \_\_\_\_ good health.

- A. had    B. held    ~~C. possessed~~    D. owned

102) Our two countries are \_\_\_\_ together in a common cause.

- A. connected    ~~B. linked~~ *连接*    C. combined *结合*    D. joined

103) We \_\_\_\_ the strength to walk any further.

- A. lack      B. need      C. want      D. require
- 104) The elbows on your coat have worn thin, so I must \_\_\_\_ them.  
A. mend      B. repair      C. rebuild      ~~D. patch~~ 补丁 补缀
- 105) Mr Chen gradually \_\_\_\_ a knowledge of the subject.  
A. attained      B. achieved      ~~C. acquired~~      D. enquired
- 106) How many years does it take to \_\_\_\_ your purpose?  
A. perform      B. fulfil      ~~C. accomplish~~      D. achieve
- 107) In the bitter cold, the explorers managed to \_\_\_\_ the shortage of food and fuel.  
A. live      B. maintain      ~~C. survive~~      D. enlarge
- 108) The journalist claimed that the information came from a \_\_\_\_ source.  
~~A. reliable~~      B. confidential      C. sure      D. believable
- 109) As the bus turned the corner, it \_\_\_\_ with a van.  
A. hit      B. knocked      C. struke      ~~D. collided~~
- 110) Beethoven was a famous \_\_\_\_.  
A. author      B. writer      ~~C. composer~~      D. worker
- 111) The boy was \_\_\_\_ when dogs ran at him.  
~~A. fearless~~ 勇敢无畏      B. bold      C. brave      D. courageous
- 112) The \_\_\_\_ in the world are equal.  
~~A. peoples~~ 种族      B. races      C. men      D. people
- 113) The farmer sells his \_\_\_\_ at the market.  
A. production      ~~B. produce~~      C. product      D. producer
- 114) He rescued the boy from drowning at the \_\_\_\_ of his own life.  
~~A. cost~~      B. price      C. expense      D. charge
- 115) The patient handed the doctor his \_\_\_\_.  
A. salary      B. wage      ~~C. fee~~      ~~D. pay~~
- 116) Murder is a ghastly \_\_\_\_.  
~~A. crime~~      B. sin      C. mistake      D. vice
- 117) The doctor gave him an injection to ease his \_\_\_\_.  
A. ache      ~~B. pain~~      C. illness      D. disorder
- 118) The man in the booking office gave him a \_\_\_\_ and told him that the tickets were all sold.  
A. look      B. glimpse      ~~C. glance~~      D. sight
- 119) If I've hurt your feelings, it was quite without \_\_\_\_.  
A. goal      B. aim      ~~C. intention~~      D. direction
- 120) He \_\_\_\_ me by two games to one.  
~~A. beat~~      B. conquered      C. gained      D. won
- 121) His test results are not very \_\_\_\_\_. He does well one week and badly the next.  
A. invariable      B. consequent      C. continuous      ~~D. consistent~~ 一致的 稳定的
- 122) He didn't get the promotion he expected. He is laughing it off but I know he is really very \_\_\_\_ about it.  
A. worried      B. disturbed      ~~C. upset~~      D. annoyed

123) The sea captain \_\_\_\_ pictures of his family from his pocket and told us about his wife and children in New York City.

- A. singled out    B. pointed out    C. picked out    ~~D. fished out~~

124) People all agree that the \_\_\_\_ of the earth took millions of years.

- ~~A. formation~~    B. form    C. establishment    D. arrangement

125) When you write a composition, would you please leave enough \_\_\_\_ for correction?

- A. edge    ~~B. margin~~    C. border    D. limit

126) He was \_\_\_\_ to hear his daughter swearing.

- A. amazed    B. surprised    ~~C. shocked~~    D. frightened

127) Drastic measures were adopted to \_\_\_\_ government spending.

- A. lessen    ~~B. reduce~~    C. overcome    D. contract

128) The Red Cross \_\_\_\_ food and shelter for disaster victims.

- A. provided <sup>从便处</sup>    ~~B. furnished~~ <sup>设备提供</sup>    C. equipped    D. supplied <sup>补足</sup>

129) The \_\_\_\_ of myself that I see in the mirror is produced by the reflection of light.

- A. look    B. figure    ~~C. image~~    D. appearance

130) It \_\_\_\_ Dr. Stockton to find out what his neighbours are like underneath the surface.

- ~~A. pains~~    B. troubles    C. aches    D. bothers

131) The \_\_\_\_ sum of the expenditure is twelve dollars and seventy-five cents.

- A. whole <sup>整体</sup>    ~~B. total~~ <sup>总共, 加起来</sup>    C. entire    D. all

132) How can James seriously \_\_\_\_ my going away with you?

- A. refuse <sup>拒绝</sup>    B. reject <sup>拒绝, 排斥</sup>    C. oppose <sup>反对</sup>    ~~D. object~~ <sup>反对, 反对</sup>

133) I'm \_\_\_\_ to graduate in the next half of the year.

- A. owing    B. thanks    ~~C. due~~    D. because

134) When you have been turned down \_\_\_\_, you'll need a lot of courage to go on with your work.

- ~~A. time and again~~ <sup>不断地</sup>    B. all the times  
C. for a long time    D. most of the time

135) The newly-built plant is supplied with \_\_\_\_ machines.

- ~~A. plenty of~~ <sup>可的, 不可的</sup>    B. a large amount of <sup>不</sup>  
C. much of <sup>不</sup>    D. a great deal of <sup>不</sup>

136) The captain gave orders to \_\_\_\_ the ship when it was sinking.

- A. leave    B. forsake <sup>抛弃, 舍弃</sup>    ~~C. desert~~ <sup>抛弃</sup>    ~~D. abandon~~

137) He didn't say anything that might \_\_\_\_ his friends.

- A. accuse <sup>of sth</sup>    B. charge <sup>with sth</sup>    ~~C. incriminate~~ <sup>指控</sup>    D. suspect

138) The soldiers \_\_\_\_ the flag by raising the right hands to the forehead as they passed it.

- A. greeted    B. addressed    ~~C. saluted~~ <sup>敬礼</sup>    D. hailed

139) The sad story about the little girl and her sick parents \_\_\_\_ all of us.

- A. influenced <sup>影响</sup>    B. affected <sup>影响的</sup>    ~~C. touched~~ <sup>触动</sup>    D. effected

140) My father likes to \_\_\_\_ himself playing Chinese chess with others.

- ~~A. amuse~~    B. divert    C. entertain    D. enjoy



- 141) Police officers working on the murder have \_\_\_\_ hundreds of families.  
A. asked B. inquired ☒ C. questioned ✓ D. requested
- 142) The government of the People's Republic of China cannot \_\_\_\_ any outside interference.  
A. bear B. endure C. stand ☒ D. tolerate ✓
- 143) Wheat is \_\_\_\_ from the farms to the mills.  
A. carried B. conveyed C. transmitted ☒ D. transported (运输)
- 144) Abraham Lincoln was \_\_\_\_ the 16th president of the United States of America.  
A. chosen B. elected ✓ C. selected D. picked
- 145) We will \_\_\_\_ the discussion for half an hour.  
A. end ✓ B. finish ☒ C. close D. complete
- 146) Scientists are seeking ways to \_\_\_\_ cancer.  
☒ A. conquer B. defeated C. overcome D. subdued
- 147) The people all over the world \_\_\_\_ violence of any sort.  
A. criticize ☒ B. condemn C. blame D. scold
- 148) The teacher \_\_\_\_ the faults of my pronunciation in three days.  
A. cured B. healed C. recovered ☒ D. remedied
- 149) He \_\_\_\_ against going to work today.  
A. determined ☒ B. resolved C. decided D. concluded
- ☒ 150) The only way to do that is to \_\_\_\_ expenses.  
A. decrease B. diminish C. lessen ☒ D. reduce
- 151) The teacher \_\_\_\_ the performance of each student.  
A. appraised B. estimated ☒ C. evaluated ✓ D. valued
- 152) His anger quickly \_\_\_\_ .  
A. fell B. sank C. dropped ☒ D. subsided
- 153) In our country smoking is strictly \_\_\_\_ by law.  
A. banned B. forbidden C. prevented ☒ D. prohibited
- 154) The new machine will \_\_\_\_ all of us from hard work we once had to do.  
A. liberate ☒ B. emancipate C. free D. release
- 155) Everybody was \_\_\_\_ at the news that the \_\_\_\_ broke out.  
☒ A. alarmed B. terrified ☒ C. frightened D. frightened
- 156) In this way they \_\_\_\_ an advantage over the enemy.  
A. got B. obtained ☒ C. gained D. earned
- 157) I didn't know what to do but then an idea suddenly \_\_\_\_ to me.  
A. happened ☒ B. occurred C. entered D. took place
- 158) Nearly every house, \_\_\_\_ or little, has space on all four sides.  
A. vast ☒ B. big C. immense D. tremendous
- 159) They will study \_\_\_\_ geometry this term.  
A. flat ☒ B. plane C. smooth D. even
- 160) When the film began, there were still many \_\_\_\_ seats in the cinema.  
A. empty B. plain C. blank ☒ D. vacant

- 161) Ice is water in a \_\_\_\_ state.  
A. hard                      B. firm                      C. stiff                      D. solid
- 162) The old couple are living a \_\_\_\_ life in the new society.  
A. happy                      B. gay                      C. merry                      D. joyous
- 163) I can not but feel \_\_\_\_ that you are so kind to come.  
A. grateful<sup>1</sup>                      B. thankful<sup>0</sup>                      C. considerate                      D. kind
- 164) I was \_\_\_\_ to hear that he refused to take the chance to go abroad.  
A. puzzled                      B. perplexed<sup>12.11</sup>                      C. confounded<sup>0</sup>                      D. bewildered<sup>12</sup>
- 165) Our geography teacher could \_\_\_\_ the names of all the capital cities of Europe and America.  
A. narrate                      B. describe<sup>0</sup>                      C. recite<sup>12.11</sup>                      D. report
- 166) Music often \_\_\_\_ us of events in the past.  
A. remembers                      B. recalls                      C. recollects                      D. reminds<sup>1</sup>
- 167) Do Chinese laws \_\_\_\_ with any international laws?  
A. oppose                      B. struggle<sup>11</sup>                      C. resist<sup>12.11</sup>                      D. conflict<sup>1</sup>
- 168) Our country has \_\_\_\_ diplomatic relation with many countries in the world.  
A. set<sup>1</sup>                      B. settled<sup>1</sup>                      C. fixed                      D. established<sup>1</sup>
- 169) The peacock \_\_\_\_ its fine tail feather.  
A. disclosed                      B. revealed                      C. displayed                      D. exposed
- 170) The boys are \_\_\_\_ on the ice of the lake.  
A. slipping                      B. gliding                      C. sliding<sup>12.11</sup>                      D. skating
- 171) Will this shelf be able to \_\_\_\_ the weight of all these books?  
A. maintain<sup>1</sup>                      B. obtain                      C. sustain<sup>1</sup>                      D. retain
- 172) The lamp suspended from the ceiling was \_\_\_\_ in response to a gust of wind.  
A. trembling                      B. swerving                      C. vibrating                      D. swaying
- 173) The thief \_\_\_\_ her purse and ran away.  
A. grasped                      B. gripped                      C. grabbed<sup>1</sup>                      D. snatched<sup>12.11</sup>
- 174) The schoolboy's father engaged a university student to \_\_\_\_ him in his worst subjects.  
A. examine                      B. educate                      C. tutor                      D. lecture
- 175) Without seeing him you can't \_\_\_\_ how pathetic he is.  
A. understand                      B. appreciate                      C. think                      D. appropriate
- 176) Man is the only animal that has the \_\_\_\_ of speech.  
A. ability<sup>1</sup>                      B. power<sup>1</sup>                      C. capacity                      D. capability<sup>1</sup>
- 177) His only \_\_\_\_ was his three-year-old son before he died.  
A. business                      B. affair                      C. concern<sup>1</sup>                      D. thing
- 178) This aroused the \_\_\_\_ of the people.  
A. indignation<sup>12.11</sup>                      B. anger                      C. fury                      D. rage
- 179) Few \_\_\_\_ in the world are more beautiful than those islands lying far away in the Pacific Ocean.  
A. zones                      B. regions<sup>1</sup>                      C. belts                      D. districts<sup>1</sup>
- 180) The \_\_\_\_ in my office are all very friendly to the little girl.

- A. allies                  B. colleagues                  C. partners                  D. companions
- 181) We must lay a solid \_\_\_\_ for the development of our heavy industry.
- A. base                  B. basis                  C. foundation                  D. movement
- 182) Things went well for him during his early life but in middle age his \_\_\_\_ seemed to change.
- A. accident                  B. luck                  C. chance                  D. hazard
- 183) We need a new \_\_\_\_ of Russia.
- A. graph                  B. chart                  C. map                  D. plan
- 184) The Prime Minister is the \_\_\_\_ of British government.
- A. chief                  B. head                  C. leader                  D. master
- 185) The \_\_\_\_ before the country were peace with dishonor or war with honor.
- A. choices                  B. preferences                  C. elections                  D. alternatives
- 186) The \_\_\_\_ of Tibet is exceedingly dry.
- A. climate                  B. weather                  C. day                  D. date
- 187) Everything was taken out of the ship: food and \_\_\_\_, firearms and horses, etc.
- A. dress                  B. costume                  C. clothing                  D. coats
- 188) The boss thought that young man was well \_\_\_\_ to do the job.
- A. able                  B. qualified                  C. skillful                  D. capable
- 189) We should try to help those \_\_\_\_ people.
- A. older                  B. aged                  C. elderly                  D. ancient
- 190) The man felt quite \_\_\_\_ after his lovely wife died.
- A. lonely                  B. alone                  C. lonesome                  D. solitary
- 191) I should like it to have a \_\_\_\_ colour.
- A. pretty                  B. beautiful                  C. handsome                  D. good-looking
- 192) The autumn air felt \_\_\_\_ so she went to fetch a coat.
- A. cool                  B. cold                  C. freezing                  D. chilly
- 193) \_\_\_\_ men and women can work miracles in our country.
- A. Common                  B. Familiar                  C. Ordinary                  D. Popular
- 194) I am much obliged to you for your \_\_\_\_ assistance.
- A. dear                  B. expensive                  C. precious                  D. valuable
- 195) I'm \_\_\_\_ your suggestion will contribute to solving the problem.
- A. certain                  B. sure                  C. confident                  D. positive
- 196) We shall visit many \_\_\_\_ spots on our trip.
- A. historical                  B. historic                  C. good                  D. history
- 197) The sun was \_\_\_\_ this morning when we started.
- A. high                  B. tall                  C. above                  D. lofty
- 198) He was so \_\_\_\_ as to forget his own name.
- A. foolish                  B. stupid                  C. silly                  D. wise
- 199) There are \_\_\_\_ products in the markets.
- A. various                  B. difficult                  C. isolated                  D. different
- 200) He was \_\_\_\_ enough to know what to do in such a dangerous situation.

A. intelligent

B. alert

C. clever

D. wise

## 二、简答及参考译文:

1) 答案为 C. Rather than, 意为“宁愿……而不, 与其……不如”。

参考译文: 他深信现在重要的是投资买新机器, 而不是提高工人工资。

2) 答案为 A. sight, 意为“见, 看见, 瞥见”。

参考译文: 我一看见血就感到恶心。

3) 答案为 D. intervals, 意为“间隔, 间距”。

参考译文: 学生或教师可以不时地去游览海岛周围的沙滩。

4) 答案为 C. ignore, 意为“置之不理”, “不去考虑”, 一般指主观上的“故意不理”。

参考译文: 安德鲁的行为太粗鲁, 玛丽决定不理睬他。

5) 答案为 B. appliances. 英语中表示“电器、医疗器械”时, 多用 appliance, 如:

a medical appliance: 医疗器械; electrical appliances: 电器。

参考译文: 那家富丽堂皇的旅馆装备了现代电器。

6) 答案为 C. start, 意为“发动, 启动”。

参考译文: 汽车发动不了, 我试了几次都未成功。

7) 答案为 B. routine, 意为“日常事务, 常规”。

参考译文: 儿童和老人都不喜欢别人打乱他们的日常生活规律。

8) 答案为 A. locate, 意为“定位, 使……坐落于……, 把……放置于……”。此处构成 locate sb. to 结构, 意为“把某人安排在某处”。

参考译文: 你上学的头几天要参加一次考试, 以便老师按你的水平给你分班。

9) 答案为 B. lose, 意为“浪费, 使失去”。lose no time 意为“不失时机”。

参考译文: 中国只是近几年才开始发展核动力工业, 因此应当不失时机地迎头赶上。

10) 答案为 A. equivalent, 意为“相等的, 相当的, 同等的”。

参考译文: 且不说服务良好, 大多数小旅店在收费方面也比同等标准的宾馆低。

11) 答案为 D. shortage, 意为“缺少, 缺乏”。

参考译文: 日本劳动力短缺的问题不容易解决。

12) 答案为 B. sustain, 意为“维持, 承受”。

参考译文: 树枝几乎承受不了果实的重量。

13) 答案为 A. magnify, 意为“扩大, 放大”。

参考译文: 显微镜能将物体的直径放大 100 倍。

14) 答案为 D. eliminate, 意为“除去, 消除”。

参考译文: 为了除去作文中的一切拼写错误, 她把作文又仔细地从头到尾看了一遍。

15) 答案为 A. wrecked, 意为“使遭难, 使(船只等)失事, 损毁”。

参考译文: 拉基女士丈夫的船失事后 12 个小时, 她床边的电话声把她从睡梦中惊醒。

16) 答案为 B. allowance, 意为“津贴, 补助费”。

参考译文: 大多数因公出差的人都有出差津贴。

17) 答案为 A. guarantee, 意为“保证, 保证书”, 此处意为“保修单”。

参考译文: 我们出售的照相机每台都有一张两年的保修单。