

中式英语纠错丛书

CHINGLISH CORRECTING SERIES

最新版本

考研英语

用词纠错

Hao Han 主编

CORRECTING
IN USING
ENGLISH WORDS
FOR GRADUATE
SCHOOL ENTRANCE

中国书籍出版社

CHINA BOOK PRESS

中式英语纠错丛书

考研英语用词纠错

CORRECTING IN
USING ENGLISH WORDS
FOR GRADUATE SCHOOL ENTRANCE

浩瀚 / 主编

中国书籍出版社

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

考研英语用词纠错 / 浩瀚主编. —北京:中国书籍出版社,2003.1
(中式英语纠错丛书)

ISBN 7 - 5068 - 1063 - 8

I . 考... II . 浩... III . 英语 - 词汇 - 研究生 - 入学考试 - 自学
参考资料 IV . H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2002)第 102903 号

书 名/考研英语用词纠错

书 号/ISBN 7 - 5068 - 1063 - 8/H·305

责任编辑/双 雨

责任印制/王大军 刘颖丽

封面设计/恳垦工作室

出版发行/中国书籍出版社

地 址/北京市丰台区太平桥西里 38 号(邮编:100073)

电 话/(010)63455164(总编室) (010)63454858(发行部)

经 销/全国新华书店

印 刷/北京京海印刷厂

开 本/850 毫米×1168 毫米 1/32 20.625 印张 540 千字

版 次/2003 年 1 月第 1 版 2003 年 1 月第 1 次印刷

印 数/0001 - 5000 册

定 价/23.00 元(册)

版权所有 翻印必究

本书编委会

安 烈	柏文莉	蔡 敏	黄 劲 松
黄招根	陈百艳	陈思行	崔 艳 文
方 忠	高 峰	顾 颖	顾 文 亚
韩江红	侯 建	胡 晓 兰	胡 永 晶
黄 鲁	黄伟民	姜 华	蒋 李 洁
赖巧玲	李 钢	李 珍	李 子 强
李 璞	李 昶	李 雪	徐 萍
林 章	刘 彭 城	刘 慰	

英语学习中,正确掌握词汇一直是个难点。最大的难处莫过于词汇的误用、讹用。在英语学习中,我们会发现,有些词汇的用法很容易弄错,如语法、搭配错误等,甚者出现“中式英语”。目前考研的学生越来越多,为了帮助广大学生掌握纯正英语,我们编写了《考研英语用词纠错》一书。



本书涉及面较广,包括重点语法现象、固定搭配、习惯用法、词义辨析等,从多个角度为学生排除学习或考试中出现的疑难,以引导学生纠正中式英语,使用地道英语。

本书适应性强,可以对考研人员和大学生在英语学习上提供有效指导和借鉴。

目 录

CONTENT

abandon	(1)	accommodate	(9)
abide	(2)	accompany	(10)
ability	(2)	accomplish	(11)
able	(3)	accomplishment	(12)
abnormal	(4)	accord	(12)
abolish	(4)	according	(13)
abominate	(4)	account	(13)
about	(5)	accountable	(14)
above	(5)	accredit	(14)
abroad	(6)	accurate	(15)
abrupt	(6)	accuse	(15)
absence	(7)	accustom	(17)
absent	(7)	ache	(17)
absolve	(7)	acknowledge	(18)
absorb	(7)	acquaint	(18)
absorption	(7)	acquaintance	(19)
abstain	(8)	acquire	(20)
absurd	(8)	acquisition	(20)
abundance	(8)	across	(20)
abundant	(9)	act	(21)
abuse	(9)	action	(21)
accent	(9)	activate	(22)

目 录

acute	(22)	aggravate	(37)
adapt	(23)	aggression	(37)
adequate	(24)	agitate	(37)
adhere	(24)	agony	(38)
adjacent	(24)	agree	(38)
administer	(25)	agreeable	(38)
admire	(25)	aid	(39)
admiration	(25)	air	(39)
admission	(25)	alarm	(39)
admit	(26)	alert	(39)
adolescent	(26)	alien	(40)
adopt	(27)	alike	(40)
adult	(27)	alive	(41)
advance	(28)	all	(41)
advantage	(28)	allege	(43)
advent	(29)	alleviate	(43)
advertise	(30)	allocate	(43)
advertisement	(30)	allow	(44)
advise	(31)	allowance	(45)
advocate	(31)	ally	(45)
affair	(32)	almost	(45)
affect	(32)	alone	(46)
affection	(32)	aloud	(47)
affiliate	(33)	alter	(47)
affirm	(34)	alternative	(47)
afford	(35)	alteration	(48)
afraid	(35)	alternate	(48)
after	(36)	although	(49)
agenda	(36)	always	(50)

目 录

❀

考研英語用词纠错

3

amateur	(50)	answer	(61)
amaze	(50)	applaud	(61)
ambiguous	(51)	appoint	(61)
ambition	(51)	appraisal	(62)
ambitious	(52)	appreciable	(62)
amend	(52)	appreciate	(62)
amends	(52)	apprehension	(63)
amiable	(53)	approach	(64)
among	(53)	appropriate	(64)
amount	(53)	approve	(65)
ample	(54)	approximate	(65)
amplify	(54)	approximately	(65)
amuse	(55)	apt	(66)
analogy	(55)	architect	(66)
angry	(56)	argue	(66)
anniversary	(56)	around	(67)
announce	(56)	arouse	(67)
annoy	(56)	arrange	(67)
anticipate	(57)	array	(68)
anxiety	(57)	arrest	(68)
anxious	(58)	articulate	(68)
apologize	(58)	as	(69)
apparent	(58)	ascend	(71)
appeal	(59)	ascertain	(72)
appear	(59)	ascribe	(72)
appearance	(59)	ashame	(73)
appetite	(60)	ashore	(73)
applicable	(60)	asleep	(73)
apply	(60)	assassinate	(73)

目 录

assault	(73)	aware	(84)
assemble	(74)	awkward	(85)
assess	(74)	backwards	(85)
assert	(74)	bacteria	(85)
asset	(75)	baggage	(86)
assign	(75)	ban	(86)
assimilate	(75)	band	(86)
assist	(76)	bandage	(87)
assume	(76)	bankrupt	(87)
assumption	(76)	bankruptcy	(88)
assurance	(77)	banner	(88)
assure	(77)	banquet	(88)
attach	(78)	barely	(89)
attend	(78)	bargain	(89)
attempt	(79)	bark	(90)
attire	(79)	barren	(90)
attorney	(79)	basic	(90)
attraction	(80)	base	(90)
attribute	(80)	basement	(91)
audience	(80)	basis	(91)
authentic	(80)	bath	(91)
author	(81)	battle	(92)
authority	(81)	beach	(92)
avail	(81)	beam	(92)
aversion	(82)	bear	(92)
avert	(82)	beard	(93)
await	(82)	beat	(93)
awake	(82)	because	(94)
award	(83)	begin	(94)

目 录

❀

考研英语用词纠错

behalf	.....	(95)	bosom	.....	(107)
behavior	.....	(96)	bother	.....	(107)
believe	.....	(96)	bough	.....	(107)
belong	.....	(97)	bound	.....	(108)
beneficial	.....	(97)	brain	.....	(109)
beloved	.....	(97)	brand	.....	(109)
beguile	.....	(98)	break	.....	(109)
behave	.....	(98)	bracket	.....	(110)
bend	.....	(99)	breast	.....	(111)
besides	.....	(99)	bribe	.....	(111)
bestow	.....	(100)	brief	.....	(112)
bewilder	.....	(100)	brilliant	.....	(112)
beware	.....	(101)	brim	.....	(112)
bias	.....	(101)	brisk	.....	(113)
bid	.....	(101)	brittle	.....	(113)
big	.....	(102)	broad	.....	(114)
blame	.....	(102)	brutal	.....	(114)
blaze	.....	(102)	bud	.....	(114)
bless	.....	(103)	budget	.....	(114)
blind	.....	(103)	bug	.....	(114)
blossom	.....	(103)	bulletin	.....	(115)
blunder	.....	(104)	bump	.....	(115)
blush	.....	(104)	bunch	.....	(116)
board	.....	(104)	burglary	.....	(116)
boast	.....	(105)	burst	.....	(116)
bonus	.....	(105)	but	.....	(117)
book	.....	(106)	by	.....	(118)
boom	.....	(106)	bypass	.....	(118)
border	.....	(107)	calculate	.....	(119)

目 录

call	(119)	characteristic	(130)
cancel	(120)	charge	(130)
candy	(120)	charm	(130)
capability	(120)	chart	(131)
capable	(121)	charter	(131)
care	(121)	chat	(131)
career	(121)	chatter	(132)
carve	(122)	cheat	(132)
case	(122)	cheer	(132)
cast	(123)	cherish	(133)
casualty	(123)	childish	(133)
cater	(124)	chip	(134)
catalog	(124)	choice	(134)
catch	(124)	chorus	(134)
cause	(125)	chronic	(135)
caution	(126)	cigarette	(135)
cautious	(126)	circumstance	(135)
cavity	(127)	cite	(136)
cease	(127)	claim	(137)
celebrate	(127)	clash	(137)
cellar	(127)	clasp	(138)
center	(127)	classic	(138)
certain	(128)	classical	(138)
certainty	(128)	classify	(138)
certify	(128)	clean	(139)
challenge	(128)	client	(139)
change	(129)	climate	(139)
chaos	(129)	cling	(140)
character	(129)	clip	(140)

目 录



考研英語用词纠错

close	(140)	competent	(151)
cloth	(141)	competitor	(151)
clothes	(141)	complain	(152)
clutch	(142)	complement	(152)
cold	(142)	complete	(152)
collaborate	(143)	compliment	(153)
collapse	(143)	comply	(153)
collect	(143)	compose	(153)
college	(143)	comprehend	(154)
collide	(143)	comprehensible	(154)
colour	(144)	comprehension	(154)
combat	(144)	comprise	(154)
come	(145)	comrade	(155)
commence	(145)	conceal	(155)
commend	(146)	conceive	(156)
comment	(146)	concentrate	(156)
commerce	(147)	conception	(156)
commit	(147)	concern	(157)
committee	(147)	concession	(158)
communicate	(147)	concrete	(158)
compact	(148)	condition	(158)
companion	(148)	conditional	(159)
company	(148)	condole	(159)
comparable	(149)	conduct	(159)
compatible	(149)	confer	(160)
compare	(150)	confess	(160)
compel	(150)	confident	(161)
compensate	(150)	confine	(161)
compete	(150)	confirm	(161)

目 录

conform	(162)	contribution	(173)
confront	(162)	contrive	(173)
confuse	(162)	control	(173)
confusion	(162)	convenient	(174)
congratulate	(163)	convention	(174)
congratulation	(163)	converge	(174)
conscientious	(164)	convince	(175)
conscious	(164)	convict	(176)
consent	(164)	corner	(176)
consequent	(164)	correlate	(176)
consequence	(165)	correspond	(177)
conserve	(165)	correspondence	(178)
consist	(165)	cost	(178)
conspicuous	(166)	costume	(179)
constituent	(166)	countryside	(180)
constraint	(167)	counsel	(180)
consult	(168)	couple	(180)
contaminate	(168)	courtesy	(181)
contempt	(168)	create	(181)
contemptuous	(169)	credulous	(181)
contest	(169)	crew	(182)
contend	(169)	crime	(182)
content	(170)	crisp	(182)
context	(171)	criticize	(182)
continue	(171)	crucial	(183)
continuous	(171)	cue	(183)
contradict	(171)	culture	(184)
contrary	(171)	cunning	(184)
contribute	(173)	cure	(184)

目 录



考研
英
语
用
词
纠
错

curl	(185)	defend	(197)
curse	(185)	deficiency	(197)
custom	(185)	definite	(198)
damage	(186)	defraud	(198)
damp	(187)	delegate	(198)
dark	(187)	deliberate	(198)
danger	(188)	delight	(198)
dangerous	(188)	demand	(199)
datum	(188)	denote	(200)
dawn	(189)	denounce	(200)
deadly	(189)	deny	(200)
deal	(190)	depict	(201)
debate	(190)	deplore	(201)
deceive	(190)	deprive	(201)
decent	(191)	deputy	(202)
deception	(191)	descend	(202)
decide	(191)	deserve	(202)
decidedly	(192)	designate	(203)
declare	(192)	desirable	(203)
decrease	(192)	desire	(203)
declaration	(193)	despair	(204)
decline	(193)	desperate	(204)
decorate	(194)	despise	(205)
dedicate	(194)	despite	(206)
deduce	(195)	destined	(206)
deem	(196)	destiny	(207)
deep	(196)	destroy	(207)
defect	(196)	detach	(208)
defective	(196)	detect	(208)

目 录

determine	(209)	disperse	(221)
deviate	(209)	display	(221)
devote	(209)	dispose	(221)
dictate	(210)	disposition	(221)
die	(210)	dispute	(222)
diet	(211)	disregard	(222)
different	(211)	dissolve	(223)
dilemma	(212)	distinct	(223)
diligent	(213)	distract	(224)
dilute	(213)	distribute	(224)
dimension	(213)	divert	(224)
diminish	(213)	divorce	(224)
dine	(214)	dizzy	(225)
direct	(214)	dock	(225)
disable	(214)	domain	(225)
disagree	(215)	dominate	(226)
disappear	(215)	doom	(227)
disapprove	(215)	doubt	(227)
disastrous	(216)	doze	(228)
disease	(216)	dozen	(228)
discern	(217)	drag	(229)
discrepancy	(217)	drama	(230)
discriminate	(218)	drawback	(230)
discuss	(218)	dread	(230)
disgrace	(219)	dreadful	(230)
disguise	(220)	dress	(231)
disgust	(220)	drip	(231)
disillusion	(220)	drop	(231)
dismay	(220)	drunken	(232)

目 录



考研英語用词纠错

due	(232)	encounter	(242)
durable	(232)	endeavor	(242)
dwell	(233)	endow	(243)
dying	(233)	endurance	(243)
dynamical	(233)	endure	(243)
each	(234)	energy	(244)
eccentric	(234)	engage	(244)
economic	(235)	engagement	(244)
edit	(235)	enjoy	(245)
effect	(235)	enligh	(245)
efficient	(235)	htenenormous	(245)
effort	(236)	enrich	(245)
elapse	(236)	ensue	(246)
electric	(236)	enter	(246)
elegant	(237)	ensur	(246)
elementary	(237)	entertainment	(247)
elevate	(237)	entire	(247)
elicit	(237)	entitle	(247)
eliminate	(238)	entreat	(247)
elite	(238)	environment	(248)
emancipate	(239)	envy	(249)
embark	(239)	epoch	(249)
emerge	(239)	equal	(250)
emergency	(239)	equip	(250)
emigrate	(240)	era	(250)
employ	(241)	error	(251)
employment	(241)	escape	(251)
emotion	(241)	especially	(251)
enclosure	(241)	essence	(252)

目 录

essential	(252)	extent	(261)
establish	(252)	external	(261)
estate	(253)	extinct	(261)
estimate	(253)	extra	(262)
eternal	(253)	extravagant	(262)
experience	(253)	extreme	(262)
event	(254)	fable	(262)
every	(254)	fabricate	(263)
everlasting	(254)	facilitate	(263)
evidence	(255)	facility	(263)
evil	(255)	faculty	(264)
exceed	(255)	fade	(264)
except	(255)	fail	(265)
exceptional	(256)	faint	(265)
excess	(257)	fair	(265)
exhausted	(257)	fairly	(265)
exhibit	(257)	faith	(266)
exclaim	(257)	faithful	(266)
expect	(258)	false	(267)
expend	(258)	familiar	(267)
expenditure	(258)	famine	(267)
expire	(259)	famous	(268)
explain	(259)	fancy	(268)
explicit	(259)	fantastic(al)	(268)
explore	(259)	fantasy	(269)
expose	(260)	fare	(269)
exposition	(260)	farther	(269)
extend	(260)	fashion	(269)
extensive	(261)	fatal	(270)