

大学英语

4000

词汇同步测试集

袁桂英 主编

武汉测绘科技大学出版社

College English Vocabulary Practice Tests

大学英语 4000 词汇同步测试集

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前 言

词汇教学的重要以及掌握词汇之艰难已成为语言教学者的共识。力图突破词汇之难关是语言学习者之心愿。为了有助于广大学生掌握好大学英语精读课程中的丰富词汇,从而达到掌握《大纲》要求的英语四级词汇,以期迅速提高语言的实际运用能力和应试能力,我们编辑了《大学英语 4000 词汇同步测试集》一书,希望它能对学习有所裨益。

本书根据大学英语教学大纲要求,以《大学英语》精读教程(复旦大学主编,上海外语教育出版社出版)一至四册课文与练习中出现的四、六级词汇及短语为依据,共收编词汇测试题 4000 题。全书分上、下两册,上册 20 个单元与《大学英语》精读教程第一、二册各单元相配合;下册 20 个单元与第三、四册各单元相配合。试题包括单元练习题和综合测试题两个部分。本书侧重词义理解、同义词替换、近义词比较、词类转换以及词语用法与搭配等方面的综合练习。该书供大学英语 1—4 级学生作配套练习,也可供广大英语爱好者自学、自测之用。(习题答案另附。)

编写本书时,我们广泛地利用了各种英、美原著,中、外英语辞书和测试题,结合教学实际,遵循国家考试命题的一般规律并照顾到语法结构知识的操练,经过精选、琢磨而编定的。题句内容新颖,涉及知识面广,并尽量避免超出大纲的词汇;另外,增补了教材中未出现的大纲四级词汇。限于编者水平,书中难免有疏漏和不妥之处,热忱欢迎批评指教。

编 者

1995. 3.

CONTENTS

Book 1	(1)
Unit One	(1)
Exercises1—3	(1)
Unit Two	(8)
Exercises1—3	(8)
Unit Three	(15)
Exercises1—3	(15)
Unit Four	(22)
Exercises1—3	(22)
Unit Five	(29)
Exercises1—3	(29)
Unit Six	(36)
Exercises1—3	(36)
Unit Seven	(43)
Exercises1—3	(43)
Unit Eight	(50)
Exercises1—3	(50)
Unit Nine	(57)
Exercises1—3	(57)
Unit Ten	(64)
Exercises1—3	(64)
Test One(Units1—5)	(71)
Test Two(Units6—10)	(83)
Test Three(Units1—10)	(95)

Test Four(Units1—10)	(107)
Book 2	(119)
Unit One	(119)
Exercises1—3	(119)
Unit Two	(126)
Exercises1—3	(126)
Unit Three	(133)
Exercises1—3	(133)
Unit Four	(141)
Exercises1—3	(141)
Unit Five	(148)
Exercises1—3	(148)
Unit Six	(155)
Exercises1—3	(155)
Unit Seven	(162)
Exercises1—3	(162)
Unit Eight	(169)
Exercises1—3	(169)
Unit Nine	(176)
Exercises1—3	(176)
Unit Ten	(183)
Exercises1—3	(183)
Test One(Units1—5)	(190)
Test Two(Units6—10)	(202)
Test Three(Units1—10)	(214)
Test Four(Units1—10)	(226)

Exercise 1**Choose the most suitable substitute or definition.**

1. average
 - a. general
 - b. ordinary
 - c. extensive
 - d. popular
2. chart
 - a. diary
 - b. booklet
 - c. map
 - d. sketch
3. intelligence
 - a. mental ability
 - b. wide range
 - c. deserving blame
 - d. great happiness
4. way or method of doing sth.
 - a. technology
 - b. technique
 - c. attitude
 - d. technician
5. solve
 - a. find the answer
 - b. sort out
 - c. make a riddle
 - d. seek for facts
6. concentrate
 - a. form into a whole
 - b. mix up with
 - c. continue to be
 - d. pay close attention
7. mixed up in mind
 - a. troubled
 - b. worried
 - c. confused
 - d. unknown
8. excessive
 - a. too little
 - b. excepting
 - c. additional
 - d. too great
9. permanent
 - a. long-lasting
 - b. existing
 - c. remaining
 - d. complete

10. develop
 - a. acquire gradually
 - b. grow quickly
 - c. make able
 - d. change to be
11. occupy
 - a. take in
 - b. take on
 - c. take off
 - d. take up
12. rest and amusement
 - a. entertainment
 - b. relaxation
 - c. performance
 - d. hobby
13. the way of thinking, acting or feeling
 - a. talent
 - b. attitude
 - c. purpose
 - d. determination
14. an interesting public performance
 - a. entertainment
 - b. concert
 - c. relaxation
 - d. achievement
15. speak of or write about
 - a. tell
 - b. mention
 - c. inform
 - d. talk
16. ability to understand
 - a. talent
 - b. intelligence
 - c. comprehension
 - d. compression
17. form into a whole
 - a. orientate
 - b. originate
 - c. organize
 - d. arrange
18. give as a share or task
 - a. work
 - b. job
 - c. activity
 - d. assign
19. in addition, moreover
 - a. furthermore
 - b. beside
 - c. additional
 - d. forward
20. go over again
 - a. preview
 - b. review

- c. put on d. forced by
9. To skim a book is an important study skill.
a. scan b. summarize
c. outline d. paraphrase
10. The expedition reached the summit of the mountain at 8 : 30 that morning.
a. stop b. top
c. spot d. site
11. Cultivated crops and grazing lands takes up less than one-third of the world's land area.
a. release b. border
c. occupy d. conserve
12. The newspaper quoted a long piece from the speech.
a. passage b. text
c. article d. composition
13. The waitress had the orders mixed up.
a. taken away b. confessed of
c. confused d. mixed with
14. Jane Addams remained in the vanguard of social reform movement until her death in 1935.
a. led b. stayed
c. thrived d. reminded
15. He sets by a sum of money every week for his old age.
a. sets up b. sets aside
c. sets in d. sets along
16. These will offer them with confusing amount of information.
a. bewildering b. complicated
c. great d. large
17. He is planning his work schedule for the following month.
a. plan b. scheme
c. timetable d. timepiece

18. This periodical is published every week.
a. one week b. each week
c. a week d. weekly
19. A student should feel that his mark is a true measurement of what he has learned.
a. rank b. grade
c. degree d. value
20. I like the style of the book but I don't like what is written in it.
a. the context b. the passages
c. the content d. the contents

Exercise 3

Fill in the blanks with the most suitable words.

1. Since he didn't have time to read the newspaper before going to work, he just ____ it quickly on the bus.
a. skipped b. skimmed
c. glanced d. looked
2. Later when you begin to read you will recognize less important material and you may ____ some of these portions.
a. skip b. skim
c. read d. glance
3. Facing danger, he always ____ calm.
a. looks b. seems
c. remains d. appears
4. The doctor have developed a new ____ in heart surgery.
a. technique b. skill
c. technology d. craft
5. There are too many ____ here to work properly.
a. distract b. distractions
c. disturb d. disturbance

14. The teacher introduced the ____ of the assignment by asking the class some questions.
a. collection b. subject
c. performance d. entrance
15. My house lies at the foot of a mountain. Every morning I climb all the way to its ____.
a. top b. end
c. dominion d. stack
16. She said she was writing ____ about France for her local newspaper.
a. a passage b. a composition
c. an article d. a paper
17. There are a lot of mistakes in the exercise. I'll have to ____ it again with you.
a. come through b. go over
c. repass d. instruct
18. When the project is ____, the professor expects the students to complete it with minimal guidance.
a. assigned b. accepted
c. assessed d. appointed
19. Let's put our heads together and ____ a plan of action.
a. lead to b. decide for
c. make up for d. decide on
20. You should ____ all the blanks on an application for a job.
a. fall to b. fill in
c. fall through d. fill up

Exercise 1

Choose the most suitable substitute or definition.

1. accomplish
 - a. seek
 - b. complain
 - c. finish
 - d. hope
2. adventure
 - a. danger
 - b. game
 - c. killing
 - d. wave
3. fortunately
 - a. likely
 - b. lately
 - c. luckily
 - d. really
4. voyage
 - a. warehouse
 - b. ocean trip
 - c. old age
 - d. personal abuse
5. damage
 - a. attack
 - b. halt
 - c. stop
 - d. injure
6. conquer
 - a. overcome
 - b. aspire
 - c. affect
 - d. effect
7. gale
 - a. an ancient story
 - b. a serious accident
 - c. a strong wind
 - d. a high wall
8. sinister
 - a. quiet
 - b. evil
 - c. afraid
 - d. generous
9. before
 - a. preciously
 - b. precisely
 - c. properly
 - d. previously

10. get in touch with
 - a. contact
 - b. contract
 - c. concert
 - d. content
11. a person who seek adventures
 - a. adventurer
 - b. advertiser
 - c. adviser
 - d. advisor
12. experience
 - a. pass over
 - b. come across
 - c. meet with
 - d. happening
13. nightmare
 - a. robber
 - b. night stick
 - c. terrible dream
 - d. nightwalker
14. solo or by oneself
 - a. one hand
 - b. single-handed
 - c. lonely
 - d. singular
15. a living thing, or a person
 - a. animal
 - b. people
 - c. plant
 - d. being
16. direct the course of a ship, car, etc.
 - a. row
 - b. steak
 - c. bow
 - d. steer
17. as much as one needs
 - a. too much
 - b. adequate
 - c. necessary
 - d. excessive
18. way of doing sth.
 - a. attitude
 - b. technique
 - c. purpose
 - d. activity
19. recognize
 - a. organize
 - b. know again
 - c. recall
 - d. remember
20. grounds of a school, college or university
 - a. playground
 - b. garden

- c. attack
- d. windstorm
9. The upper atmosphere is believed to consist of a number of roughly concentric layers, which include the troposphere and stratosphere (对流层和平流层).
 - a. plainly
 - b. repeatedly
 - c. nearly
 - d. changeably
10. The little girl travelled from London to New York single-handed.
 - a. one by one
 - b. with only one
 - c. by oneself
 - d. all by herself
11. Food industry relies mainly on agriculture for raw material.
 - a. depends...on
 - b. dependent...on
 - c. derives...from
 - d. derived...from
12. This electronic computer can perform several million operations in one second.
 - a. carry on
 - b. carry out
 - c. carry through
 - d. carry on with
13. If you don't sit still, the boat will upset.
 - a. turn up
 - b. turn over
 - c. turn away
 - d. turn down
14. In the march across the blazing sands they met with hunger, thirst, heat.
 - a. experienced
 - b. sensed
 - c. felt
 - d. suffer
15. The cars travelled 200 miles a day
 - a. came
 - b. covered
 - c. gone
 - d. walked
16. Go along this road until you get to the church, then turn left.
 - a. Get on
 - b. Follow up
 - c. Take after
 - d. Follow