

词汇同步测试集

袁桂英 主编

武汉测绘科技大学出版社

College English Vocabulary Practice Tests.

大学英语 4000 词汇同步测试集

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前言

词汇教学的重要以及掌握词汇之艰难已成为语言教学者的 共识。力图突破词汇之难关是语言学习者之心愿。为了有助于 广大学生掌握好大学英语精读课程中的丰富词汇,从而达到掌 握《大纲》要求的英语四级词汇,以期迅速提高语言的实际运用 能力和应试能力,我们编辑了《大学英语 4000词汇同步测试集》 一书,希望它能对学习者有所裨益。

本书根据大学英语教学大纲要求,以《大学英语》精读教程(复旦大学主编,上海外语教育出版社出版)一至四册课文与练习中出现的四、六级词汇及短语为依据,共收编词汇测试题4000题。全书分上、下两册,上册20个单元与《大学英语》精读教程第一、二册各单元相配合;下册20个单元与第三、四册各单元相配合。试题包括单元练习题和综合测试题两个部分。本书侧重词义理解、同义词替换、近义词比较、词类转换以及词语用法与搭配等方面的综合练习。该书供大学英语1—4级学生作配套练习,也可供广大英语爱好者自学、自测之用。(习题答案另)附。)

编写本书时,我们广泛地利用了各种英、美原著,中、外英语辞书和测试题,结合教学实际,遵循国家考试命题的一般规律并照顾到语法结构知识的操练,经过精选、琢磨而编定的。题句内容新颖,涉及知识面广,并尽量避免超出大纲的词汇;另外,增补了教材中未出现的大纲四级词汇。限于编者水平,书中难免有疏漏和不妥之处,热忱欢迎批评指教。

编者

1995.3.

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Unit One Book 1

Exercise 1

Choose the most suitable substitute or definition.

C,	Choose the most suitable substitute of deviation				
1.	average				
	a. general	b. ordinary			
	c. extensive	d. popular			
2.	chart				
	a. diary	b. booklet			
	c. map	d. sketch			
3.	intelligence				
	a. mental ability	b. wide range			
	c. deserving blame	d. great happiness			
4.	way or method of doing s	sth.			
	a. technology	b. technique			
	c. attitude	d. technician			
5.	solve				
	a. find the answer	b. sort out			
	c. make a riddle	d. seek for facts			
6.	concentrate				
	a. form into a whole	b. mix up with			
	c. continue to be	d. pay close attention			
7.	mixed up in mind				
	a. troubled	b. worried			
	c. confused	d. unknown			
8.	excessive				
	a. too little	b. excepting			
	c. additional	d. too great			
9.	permanent	-			
	a. long-lasting	b. existing			
	c. remaining	d. complete			
		-			

10.	develop	
	a. acquire gradually	b. grow quickly
	c. make able	d. change to be
11.	occupy	
	a. take in	b. take on
	c. take off	d. take up
12.	rest and amusement	
	a. entertainment	b. relaxation
	c. performance	d. hobby
13.	the way of thinking, acti	ing or feeling
	a. talent	b. attitude
	c. purpose	d. determination
14.	an interesting public per	formance
	a. entertainment	b. concert
	c. relaxation	d. achievement
15.	speak of or write about	
	a. tell	b. mention
	c. inform	d. talk
16.	ability to understand	
	a. talent	b. intelligence
	c. comprehension	d. compression
17.	form into a whole	
	a. orientate	b. originate
	c. organize	d. arrange
18.	give as a share or task	
	a. work	b. job
	c. activity	d. assign
19.	in addition, moreover	
	a. furthermore	b. beside
	c. additional	d. forward
20.	go over again	
	a. preview	b. review

d. pass over

Exercise 2

9n	osutute ti	ne undermied	WUI US.				
1.	His hobb	oy is collecting	stamps	from a	all over	the	world.
			_				

a. pastime

b. career

c. business

d. vocation

2. Are you aware that you are driving at seventy miles an hour?

a. known

b. felt

c. conscious

d. realized

3. The company asked for additional information.

a, certain

b. emphatic

c. further

d. furthermore

4. His talents were of course well known, so he was assigned to be a staff driver.

a. forced

b. appointed

c. pointed

d. appealed

5. The course of a ship is marked on a chart.

a. sketch

b. diary

c. booklet

d. diagram

6. One of California's greatest problems is providing adequate water to meet the needs of its expanding population.

a. sufficient

b. suitable

c. unpolluted

d. effective

7. In the dark, we took her for Mary.

a. confused her with b. cheated him for

c. saw her off

d. introduced her to

8. Strong national interest is focused on the top professional teams.

a. strengthened by b. concentrated on

	c. put on	d. forced by
	To skim a book is an imp	
	a. scan	b. summarize
	c. outline	d. paraphrase
10.	-	the <u>summit</u> of the mountain at
	8:30 that morning.	
	a. stop	b. top
	c. spot	d. site
11.		zing lands takes up less than one-
	third of the world's land	
	a. release	b. border
	c. occupy	d. conserve
12.	The newspaper quoted a	long piece from the speech.
	a. passage	b. text
	c. article	d. composition
13.	The waitress had the ord	ders <u>mixed up</u> .
	a. taken away	b. confessed of
		d. mixed with
14.	Jane Addams remained	in the vanguard of social reform
	movement until her deat	h in 1935.
	a. led	b. stayed
	c. thrived	d. reminded
15.	He sets by a sum of mon	ey every week for his old age.
	a. sets up	b. sets aside
	c. sets in	d. sets along
16.	These will offer them wi	ith confusing amount of informa-
	tion.	
	a. bewildering	b. complicated
		d. large
17.		schedule for the following month.
		b. scheme
	c. timetable	d. timepiece
4		-

18	3. This periodical is pu	blished every week.
	a. one week	b. each week
	c. a week	d. weekly
19		el that his mark is a true measurement
10	of what he has learn	
	a. rank	b. grade
	c. degree	d. value
20	_	e book but I don't like what is written
	in it.	
	a. the context	b. the passages
	c. the content	d. the contents
		Exercise 3
Fi	ll in the blanks with th	ne most suitable words.
1.	Since he didn' t hav	e time to read the newspaper before
		t it quickly on the bus.
	a. skipped	b. skimmed
	c. glanced	d. looked
2.	Later when you begin	to read you will recognize less impor-
	tant material and you	may some of these portions.
	a. skip	b. skim
	c. read	d. glance
3.	Facing danger, he alw	ays calm.
	a. looks	b. seems
	c. remains	d. appears
4.	The doctor have devel	oped a new in heart surgery.
	a. technique	b. skill
		d. craft
5.		here to work properly.
	a. distract	b. distractions
	c. disturb	d disturbance

5

6.	She was that she h	nad	missed the chance, but was not
	likely to give up at this		
	a. aware	b	. reluctant
	c. likely	d.	. unknown
7.	Electronic computers wo	uld	people who do not share a
	common language to talk	to	each other without any difficul-
	ty.		
	a. make	b.	let
	c. capable		enable
8.	Smith is ill and his partr	er l	nas to do work.
	a. twice	b.	double
	c. triple	d.	single
9.	He was respected by the	An	nerican people because he made
	all his effort to frie	nds	hip among them.
	a. decrease c. hold back	b.	develop
	c. hold back	d.	increase
10.	The able-bodied young	emp	oloyees were specific pro-
	duction or managerial ta	isks	under fixed quotas.
	a. designed	b.	assigned
	c. resigned	d.	signed
11.	When things are alike,	t is	easy to get them
	a. refused	b.	confused
	c. diffused	d.	accused
12.	, he is armed wit	h p	pamphlets, maps, and weighty
	guidebooks which tell	him	where to go and how to get
	there.		
	a. Furthermore	b.	Forward
	c. Sadly	d.	Crudely
13.	When I took his tempera	atur	e,it was two degrees above
	 •		
		b.	ordinary
	c. regular	d.	normal
6			

14.	The teacher introduced	the of the assignment by ask
	ing the class some ques	stions.
	a. collection	b. subject
	c. performance	
15.	My house lies at the fo	oot of a mountain. Every morning l
	climb all the way to its	
	a. top	
	c. dominion	d. stack
16.	She said she was writing	ng about France for her local
	newspaper.	
	a. a passage	b. a composition
	c. an article	d. a paper
17.	There are a lot of mista	akes in the exercise. I'll have to
	it again with you.	
	a. come through	b. go over
	c. repass	d. instruct
18.	When the project is	, the professor expects the stu-
	dents to complete it wit	th minimal guidance.
	 a. assigned 	b. accepted
	c. assessed	d. appointed
19.	Let's put our heads tog	gether and a plan of action.
	c. make up for	d. decide on
20.	You should all the	blanks on an application for a job.
	a. fall to	b. fill in
	c. fall through	d. fill up
18. 19.	There are a lot of mistation it again with you. a. come through c. repass When the project is dents to complete it with a. assigned c. assessed Let's put our heads tog a. lead to c. make up for You should all the	b. go over d. instruct, the professor expects the sth minimal guidance. b. accepted d. appointed gether and a plan of action b. decide for d. decide on blanks on an application for a job. fill in

Exercise 1

Choose the most suitable substitute or definition.

-		
ı.	accomp	lish

a. seek

c. finish

c. misn

2. adventure

a. danger

c. killing

3. fortunately

a. likelyc. luckily

4. voyage

a. warehouse

c. old age

5. damage

a. attackc. stop

6. conquer

a. overcome

c. affect

7. gale

a. an ancient story

c. a strong wind

8. sinister

a. quiet

c. afraid

9. before

a. preciously

c. properly

b. complain

d. hope

b. game

d. wave

b. lately

d. really

b. ocean trip

d. personal abuse

b. halt

d. injure

b. aspire

d. effect

b. a serious accident

d. a high wall

b. evil

d. generous

b. precisely

d. previously

8

10. get in touch with	
a. contact	b. contract
c. concert	d. content
11. a person who seek adve	
a. adventurer	b. advertiser
c. adviser	d. advisor
12. experience	
a. pass over	b. come across
c. meet with	d. happening
13. nightmare	
a. robber	b. night stick
c. terrible dream	d. nightwalker
14. solo or by oneself	
a. one hand	b. single-handed
c. lonely	d. singular
15. a living thing, or a perso	on
a. animal	b. people
c. plant	d. being
16. direct the course of a shi	ip,car,etc.
a. row	b. steak
c. bow	d. steer
17. as much as one needs	
a. too much	b. adequate
c. necessary	d. excessive
18. way of doing sth.	
a. attitude	b. technique
c. purpose	d. activity
19. recognize	
a. organize	b. know again
c. recall	d. remember
20. grounds of a school, colle	ge or university
a. playground	b. garden

d. sportsground

Exercise 2

Sul	hetitute	the	underlin	ed words.
Du.	Journal	uic	unaci iiii	eu worus.

1.	While attempting to find	a new route to India, Columbus	
	discovered America by acc	ident.	
	a. sailing	b. failing	
	c. trying	d. hoping	
2.	The most prominent (显著	的) Characteristics of handwrit-	
	ing are undoubtedly letter	formation and slant.	
	a. presumably	b. in many cases	
	c. surely	d. without bias	
3.	When will you set off on your vacation?		
	a. plan	b. decide about	
	c. come back from	d. begin	
4.	The voyage is a recurrent n	netaphor (隐喻) in Romantic lit-	
	erature.	•	
	a. lover	b. journey	
	c. view	d. cliff	
5.	The country has never been conquered by a foreign foe.		
	a. defeated	b. defected	
	c. defaced	d. deflected	
6.	. Be careful driving home because the road is quite treat		
	ous when it is icy.		
	a. slimy	b. slippery	
	c. smooth	d. dangerous	
7.	The driver turned the car re	ound and steered for home.	
	a. headed	b. ran	
	c. sailed	d. wheeled	
8.	The ship was totally wrecked during a terrible gale.		
	a. voyage	b. crash	
]	10		

	c. attack	d	. windstorm	
9.	The upper atmosphere is b	elie	eved to consist of a number of	
	roughly concentric layers	, w	hich include the troposphere	
	and stratosphere (对流层和			
	a. plainly		repeatedly	
	c. nearly		changeably	
			London to New York single-	
	handed.			
	a. one by one	b.	with only one	
			all by herself	
11.			on agriculture for raw materi-	
	al.	•		
	a. depends…on	Ь.	dependenton	
			derivedfrom	
12.	This electronic computer	can	perform several million oper-	
	ations in one second.			
	a. carry on	b.	carry out	
	c. carry through	d.	carry on with	
13.	If you don't sit still, the l	ooat	t will upset.	
	a. turn up		turn over	
	c. turn away	d.	turn down	
14.	In the march across the	e b	lazing sands they met with	
hunger, thirst, heat.				
	a. experienced	b.	sensed	
	c. felt	d.	suffer	
15.	The cars travelled 200 mil	es a	a day	
	a. came	_	covered	
	c. gone	d.	walked	
16.	Go along this road until y	ou.	get to the church, then turn	
	left.		S Similar turn	
	a. Get on	b.	Follow up	
	c. Take after		Follow	
	-			