



CRESCENT

新月英语

双

色

版

李继红 主编

大学英语 词汇词组 即时通

四级词组

效率加倍 成功加倍

中山大学出版社



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前言

本丛书紧扣《大学英语教学大纲（修订版）》的最新内容，精选大纲内必考词汇词组，依据最新大纲要求分级编著而成。本丛书列出同根词、注明特殊用法、重要考点及易混词条的词义辨析，辅以融合语法知识的精彩习题，词组部分更是注以英文详释。

本丛书最大的特色在于词语用法与即时练习相互交替，遵循了英语词语学习中的记忆规律。心理学家发现，人类的记忆在识记的头三天会很快遗忘，因此必须及时复习，采取循环式记忆法保持长期记忆。

第一日：初次识记单词时，请认真通读本丛书左页的词条、词义、英文详注、词条用法及辨析，剪下随书附赠的 **PVC 红膜** 覆盖在内文上，隐去红色中文释义，**自我检测**，查漏补缺，并在一日之内及时安排复习。



第二日：正式进入有计划的记忆循环。首先，我们可以在前日记忆的基础上，暂时不要参考左页的英文词条和中文提示，独立完成右页的填空练习，测验记忆效果。此时，请勿急于去核对右页下方的答案，参考左页词条试试！再参考中文提示试试！日过三关之后，我们发现了记忆中的薄弱环节，于是我们重新返回左页，对个别顽固词条实行重点突破。此时开始下一个新的记忆循环，大胆地往前走！



第三日： 当所记词条烂熟于胸时，不妨做做右页的汉译英。练习时请特别注意运用前页已学的词语来翻译红色中文部分。



第四日： 模拟测验。历届真题和全真模拟可让你熟悉考试题型及考点，积累考试技巧。



.....

考前一周： 进入我们精心设立的真题演练场和加油站，在这里你可以事半功倍。真题演练场和加油站是编者在多年的大学英语教学经验基础上，根据英语词语的学习规律，对词汇词组进行归类整理而成的。




这是一本会动的书！ 迅速翻动书本的页眉，您将看到朝气蓬勃的长跑健将伴您冲刺，带您轻松成功地通过考试。同时，你也可以根据自己的程度和时间动态地安排学习策略。例如，第一日您完全可以一开始就红膜自测，筛去已掌握词汇，集中火力，快速高效地攻克词汇大关；甚或直接进入真题演练场和加油站，直取历届真题的高频词汇，收立竿见影之功效。全书版式经过精心设计制作，除了采用精美的双色套印，突出重点，一目了然外，红膜自测更是奥妙无穷。

本书既可作为读者参加大学英语四六级考试的备用书，也可作为一般读者参加同等程度英语水平考试时自学英语的常备工具书。

本书难免有疏漏之处，敬请读者不吝指正。

主 编

2003 年 3 月于广州



Gentleman! Start your engines!

方程式赛车比赛开始时，
一定会说的一句话：各就各位！





A

A

▼ a case in point ▶ 与所谈之事有关的例证
▶ example that is relevant to the matter being discussed

a few ▶ (表示肯定) 有些, 几个
▶ a small number; some

a great many ▶ (of) 相当多, 很多

a good many ▶ a lot of

✓注意 a great/good many of与可数名词连用, 类似的有: a good/great number of, many a, a host of。

a little ▶ (表示肯定) 一些, 一点点
▶ a small amount or some

a lot ▶ 很, 非常(与形容词、副词连用)
▶ a large number or amount

全真模拟

★ There have been _____ protests against the new project.

A. sort of

B. kind of

C. a good many

D. all but



一、请根据前页词组填空 (可参考题二对应中文句):

- 1 Most of the young men went off to the war, and _____ many never came back.
- 2 I've got _____ books on gardening.
- 3 Some birds have returned to England after once being extinct here. The return of the osprey is _____.
- 4 I'm feeling _____ better today.
- 5 She seemed _____ afraid of going inside.

A

二、请将下列句子译成英文 (参考题一对应英文句):

- 1 大多数年轻人都上了战场, 其中很多都没能回来。
- 2 我有几本关于园艺的书。
- 3 有些鸟在英格兰一度绝迹, 但现在又飞回来了。鸮就是一例。
- 4 我今天觉得好多了。
- 5 她看起来有一点害怕进去。

Key

C

1 a great 2 a few 3 a case in point

4 a lot 5 a little

MAF/6/11



a lot of

▶ 大量的, 许多的

A /lots of

▶ a great number of; a great amount of

注意 本词条后跟可数名词或不可数名词。

a number of

▶ 若干, 许多

▶ some, a lot of

above all

▶ 首先, 尤其是

▶ more (important) than anything else

比较 first of all, in the first place

提示 above all强调事情的重要性。

according to

▶ 1. 按照, 根据……所说 [所示]

▶ 2. 与……一致, 相符

▶ from what is said or written

注意 本词条后一般不接opinion或view一类的词。

account for

▶ 1. 解释……的原因 v2. 占, 占据

▶ give or be an explanation for

提示 take up通常指占据时间或空间的一部分。

accuse sb. of

▶ 指责, 指控

全真模拟

Later frosts _____ the poor fruit-crop of this year.

A. settled for

B. accounted for

C. counted against

D. explained for



一、请根据前页词组填空 (可参考题二对应中文句):

- 1 _____ the witness you are guilty of robbery.
- 2 Darke knew _____ people with government connections.
- 3 He longs _____ (else) to see his family again.
- 4 No one could _____ the sudden disappearance of the murder weapon.
- 5 Imports from US _____ 30% of the total.
- 6 We are paid _____ how much work we do.
- 7 I want _____ money.
- 8 The defendant is _____ first murder.

二、请将下列句子译成英文 (参考题一对应英文句):

- 1 根据目击证人的证词, 你犯有抢劫罪。
- 2 塔克认识很多在政府部门有关系的人。
- 3 他尤其渴望再见到家人。
- 4 没有人能够解释杀人凶器突然消失的原因。
- 5 美国进口的物品占进口总额的30%。
- 6 我们的薪酬根据工作的多少来发放。
- 7 我想要好多的钱。
- 8 被告被指控犯有一级谋杀罪。

Key

B



1. According to 2. a good number of
3. above all 4. account for 5. accounted for
6. according to 7. lots of 8. accused of

**act on/upon****A**

▶ 1. 根据……行事 2. 对……产生影响, 对……起作用

▶ act in accordance with (advice, an instruction, a rule, etc.)

adapt (oneself) to ▶ 适应

adapt sth. for ▶ 为……而改编, 把……改编成

add to ▶ 增加

add up ▶ 加起来, 加在一起

▶ calculate the total of; find the sum

add up to ▶ 合计达……

▶ amount to, come to

after all ▶ 毕竟, 终究, 归根到底

▶ nevertheless

agree on/upon ▶ 达成协议; 持相同的看法

agree to ▶ 接受, 认可; 同意

历届真题

- ① Although he had looked through all the reference material on the subject, he still found it hard to understand this point and her explanation only _____ to his confusion. (1995年6月)
A. extended B. amounted C. added D. turned
- ② The newcomers found it impossible to _____ themselves to the climate sufficiently to make permanent homes in the new country. (1998年1月)
A. suit B. adapt C. regulate D. coordinate



一、请根据前页词组填空 (可参考题二对应中文句):

- 1 _____, what does it matter?
- 2 The materials can be _____ use of older children.
- 3 The new medicine _____ the liver.
- 4 The children are finding it hard to _____ their new school.
- 5 Their reluctance to help only _____ our difficulties.
- 6 The total cost _____ ¥1,000.
- 7 He _____ all your proposals except the last one.
- 8 _____ the doctor's advice, my father soon recovered.
- 9 _____ your scores _____ and we will see who win.
- 10 Let's try to _____ an approach to the problem.

A

二、请将下列句子译成英文 (参考题一对应英文句):

- 1 归根到底, 那有什么关系呢?
- 2 可以将这些材料改编给年龄大一些的孩子使用。
- 3 新药对肝脏有疗效。
- 4 孩子们发现很难适应他们的新学校。
- 5 他们不愿意提供帮助, 这更增加我们的困难。
- 6 总成本合计达人民币1,000元。
- 7 除了最后一条, 他接受你所有的建议。
- 8 我父亲听从了医生的建议, 身体不久就康复了。
- 9 把你的分数加起来, 我们就可以知道谁赢了。
- 10 让我们设法就解决这个问题达成一致意见。

Key

1 C 2 B

1. After all 2. adapted for 3. acts upon
4. adapt to 5. added to 6. added up to
7. agrees to 8. Acting on 9. Add...of up
10. agree on



agree with

A

- ▶ 1. 赞成, 接受 (某人的) 观点
- ▶ 2. 与 (健康) 相宜, 对 (健康) 有利
- ▶ 3. (事实、陈述等) 彼此一致, 与……相符合
- ▶ have the same opinion as; be in accordance with

提示 你可以 agree to 一个计划 [建议等] 而不 agree with 它。

ahead of

- ▶ (指时间、空间) 在……之前
- ▶ in front of; in advance

ahead of/ behind time

- ▶ 提前 [拖后]
- ▶ ahead of/behind schedule

ahead of/on/

- ▶ 提前/准时/落后于时间表的安排

behind schedule ▶ before the planned time

✓ all along

- ▶ 始终, 一直
- ▶ all the time

✓ all at once

- ▶ 突然, 忽然
- ▶ all of a sudden

全真模拟

■ If you arrive _____, you will have to wait.

- A. ahead of time
- C. above all

- B. all right
- D. all at once



一、请根据前页词组填空 (可参考题二对应中文句):

A

- 1 We're through with the work _____ time.
- 2 _____ he burst into a few curses.
- 3 I love prawns, but unfortunately they don't _____ me.
- 4 Directly _____ us is the Forbidden City.
- 5 The witnesses' statements just don't _____ each other.
- 6 She knew _____ it was a mistake.
- 7 I don't _____ you on this.
- 8 We finished the project three weeks _____.

二、请将下列句子译成英文 (参考题一对应英文句):

- 1 我们**提前**完成了任务。
- 2 他**突然**说了几句骂人的话。
- 3 我喜欢吃对虾, 但遗憾的是吃了会不**舒服**。
- 4 我们的**正前方**就是紫禁城。
- 5 几个证人的陈述并不**一致**。
- 6 她**一直**知道这是个错误。
- 7 我在这一点上不**同意**你的观点。
- 8 我们**提前**三个星期完成了这个项目。

Key

A



1. ahead of 2. At all sudden 3. agree with

4. ahead of 5. agree with 6. all along

7. agree with 8. ahead of schedule

**all but****A**

▶ 1. 几乎, 差不多

▶ very nearly; almost

▶ 2. 除了……都

比较 nothing but, anything but

all in all

▶ 从各方面考虑, 从各方面来说

▶ when everything is considered

all of a sudden

▶ 突然

▶ suddenly

all out

▶ 全力以赴

提示 本词条常与动词go搭配使用。**all over**

▶ 到处, 遍及

▶ in every part (of)

all over again

▶ 再一次, 重新

▶ another time, a second time

all right

▶ 1. 令人满意的, 不错的

▶ satisfactory; correct

▶ 2. (健康) 良好的, 安然无恙的

▶ in good health or spirits; well

▶ 3. 好, 行, 可以

▶ yes, I agree

全真模拟

■ When you are in excellent health, death is _____ unimaginable.

A. nothing but

B. all but

C. after all

D. above all



一、请根据前页词组填空 (可参考题二对应中文句):

- 1 He did the work so badly that I had to do it _____.
- 2 The screams of excitement _____ drowned out the music.
- 3 Will 3 o'clock this afternoon be _____ for you?
- 4 _____ one went camping.
- 5 _____ it has been a great success.
- 6 _____, the tire burst.
- 7 The team went _____ to win the competition.
- 8 His work is always _____.
- 9 The tourists threw their litter _____ the beach.
- 10 I feel _____ now.

A

二、请将下列句子译成英文 (参考题一对应英文句):

- 1 他干得太差劲了,我只好自己又把工作重做了一次。
- 2 观众兴奋的叫喊几乎淹没了音乐的声音。
- 3 今天下午三点可以吗?
- 4 除一人外都露营去了。
- 5 从各方面来说,那都是一个巨大的成功。
- 6 轮胎突然爆裂了。
- 7 该小组全力以赴来赢得这场比赛的胜利。
- 8 他的工作一向都是不错的。
- 9 游客将垃圾扔得沙滩上到处都是。
- 10 我现在觉得没什么了。

Key

B

1.all over again 2.all but 3.all right
4.All but 5.All in all 6.All of a sudden
7.all out 8.all right 9.all over 10.all right



A

all the same

- ▶ (不管怎样) 仍然, 照样地
- ▶ nevertheless; still; however

all the time

- ▶ 一直, 始终
- ▶ from beginning to end

all told

- ▶ 总共, 合计
- ▶ in all, altogether

all too

- ▶ 极; 甚

along with

- ▶ 1. 一道, 随着
- ▶ with others or oneself
- ▶ 2. 除……之外 (包含除去的事物)
- ▶ together with

amount to

- ▶ 1. 合计, 共计达
- ▶ add up to
- ▶ 2. 等于, 意味着
- ▶ means

and so forth

- ▶ (也作and so on) 等等
- ▶ and other things of the same kind

and so on

- ▶ 等等
- ▶ and more of the same kind; etc.

全真模拟

★ He told me about all his health problems, including his arthritis _____.

- A. and that
- C. and yet

- B. and so on
- D. so that