

中级英语综合训练精编

下 册

胡云兵 主编

ENGLISH
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重庆大学出版社

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前 言

《中级英语综合训练精编》是应广大中学英语师生和自学青年的要求，为满足中学英语教学和同步检测的需要，全面提高广大中学生和自学青年的英语水平而编写的一套新型的同步练习用书。

本书分上、下册编写。上册精编了22套练习题。下册精编了20套练习题。练习题包括：基础知识（语音知识与单词拼写和单项填空）；知识综合运用（完形填空）；技能训练（阅读理解，短文改错和书面表达）。练习题基本上参照MET和NMET形式编写。在编写过程中，我们力求突出重点，解决难点。做到内容丰富，知识覆盖面广，把知识性、系统性、科学性、新颖性和趣味性有机地综合起来，使其更好地为广大师生和自学青年服务。本书针对性、实用性极强，完全可以作为广大中学生课后同步检测和高三学生复习应考之用，亦可以作为中学英语教师出题的参考书。

为了保证书的质量和体现全国各地试题的特点，我们组织了北京、上海、广东、辽宁、河南、山东、江西、江苏、福建、浙江、安徽、湖南、湖北、陕西、贵州、四川、沈阳、武汉、南京、成都、重庆等二十一个省市重点中学的四十多名知名教师联合编写。作者阵容强大，编写能力极强。作者都是在省级以上英文报刊上发表过数篇论文、专题练习的编写能手；而且大多作者都是教绩卓著的中高级教师、后起之秀和出版过数本英文专著的中学英语界权威。试题来源广，集中展示了我国东西南北四十多所省市属重点中学试题的精华。因而试题可信度极高。所有试题既紧扣教材内容，又紧扣高考试题。使针对性和实用性更加突出。若师生人手一册，必将有助于提高教学质量和学习效果。

本书编写过程中，得到了所有作者的大力支持。在整理过程中，得到了赵兰女士的极大帮助。在此，谨向他们表示诚挚的谢意。

由于我们编写水平有限，缺点错误难免。恳请使用该书的全国广大中学师生和自学青年提出宝贵的改进意见，以便再版时修订，使内容更臻完善，从而为我国中等英语教育的提高作出微薄贡献。

《中级英语综合训练精编》编写组

一九九二年五月

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Unit One

K1 语音和拼写:

A) Find out the word whose underlined part has the same pronunciation as that of the given word.

1. least A. spread B. seat C. breath D. head
2. droop A. school B. schoolroom C. blood D. book
3. closet A. copybook B. hello C. complete D. record
4. talk A. calm B. portrait C. all D. almost
5. otherwise A. course B. announce C. surprise D. closet

B) Choose the proper letter(s) to complete the word.

- | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| 6. m__mur | A. ur | B. ar | C. ir | D. er |
| 7. pack__ge | A. i | B. a | C. e | D. o |
| 8. reco__ize | A. n | B. gl | C. gn | D. l |
| 9. cur__ly | A. our | B. ious | C. ous | D. sou |
| 10. bec__se | A. au | B. ou | C. or | D. ar |

K11. Choose the correct answer.

11. The station was very near to my home, it's only _____ ride on bike.
A. half an hour B. a few minutes
C. two hours D. five minutes'
12. He is always ready to help others. He is really _____ Lei Feng in our school.
A. an alive B. a lively C. a living D. a live
13. You know, _____ the secret means the end of our work.
A. sending out B. giving out
C. putting out D. letting out
14. _____ this book and tell me what you think of it.
A. Look on B. Look out C. Look through D. Look to
15. Do as you've been told to, _____ you'll be punished.
A. and B. so C. however D. otherwise
16. The _____ little girl asked in a _____ voice, "May I leave, Mother?"
A. surprising; trembling B. surprising; trembled
C. surprised; trembled D. surprised; trembling
17. Because of his old age he was forced to give up _____ football five years ago.
A. playing B. to play C. played D. play
18. Permit _____ a word.

- A. me saying B. my saying C. me say D. me to say
19. I can hardly imagine Peter _____ across the Atlantic Ocean in 5 days.
A. sail B. to sail C. to have sailed D. sailing
20. Say hello _____ your parents for me, please.
A. to B. for C. on D. in
21. I had _____ in translating that novel.
A. some troubles B. some difficulties
C. no trouble D. any difficulties
22. The old granny took the little girl _____.
A. on the hand B. by the hand C. her hand D. in the hand
23. _____ new ideas, the young man invented many kinds of modern machines.
A. Filling with B. Filled with C. Filled of D. Full of
24. The soldier _____ at the enemy because of anger.
A. stared B. glared C. looked D. shouted
25. We have got _____ success in that experiment.
A. completely B. complete C. to complete D. completed
26. _____ over six hours, I felt much tired.
A. Working B. Having worked C. Worked D. To work
27. Later my father and Mr. Crossett talked for about half an hour of things and persons _____ they remembered in the school.
A. who B. whom C. that D. which
28. When the winter holidays are over, we'll go on _____ the interesting life in our school.
A. living B. live C. to live D. with
29. Mr Crossett explained _____ my father how he had been forced to give up his teaching.
A. 不填 B. to C. for D. at
30. After the incident, I _____ that he was cleverer than I was.
A. learned B. knew of C. heard D. recognized

VI. Cloze Test

My friend Henry has a most unusual hobby. He likes 31 flowers in strange places. 32 spring comes round, you can always tell that Henry has been about 33 the dirty sides of canals, land covered with 34, and railway banks suddenly become full of flowers. 35 his spare time, with pockets full of seeds, Henry goes round 36 his bicycle. He has a long pipe 37 him to blow seeds into spots that are hard to 38. When his flowers fade, he goes round again to 39 their seeds. In this way he always has a big supply.

Many people make fun of Henry, 40 he never lets himself get upset (难过). Recently I was having tea with him 41 he told me that once he was planting seeds

in a large 42 of waste land when 43 came along and sent him away. Henry returned some days 44 when there was no one about. You can 45 how surprised the owner was when, one day, he saw a large letter 'He in flowers 46 went right across this neglected piece of land; Henry took me 47 his house and I was astonished to see that 48 was only one small bunch of flowers in a pot. When I 49 him about this, he 50, "They are not 51. They are artificial (人造的). Fresh flowers 52 be out there 53 they belong." And he 54 out of the window to a 55 full of flowers.

- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| 31. selling | B. buying | C. planting | D. collecting |
| 32. A. When | B. If | C. For | D. Since |
| 33. A. for | B. because | C. as | D. of |
| 34. A. flowers | B. rubbish | C. seeds | D. trees |
| 35. A. On | B. At | C. During | D. In |
| 36. A. on | B. by | C. in | D. through |
| 37. A. of | B. onto | C. with | D. for |
| 38. A. get | B. reach | C. come | D. arrive |
| 39. A. blow | B. plant | C. collect | D. sell |
| 40. A. but | B. otherwise | C. thus | D. also |
| 41. A. so that | B. and | C. or | D. so |
| 42. A. piece | B. kind | C. sort | D. set |
| 43. A. the owner | B. that man | C. this man | D. there |
| 44. A. later | B. that | C. ago | D. before |
| 45. A. imagine | B. guess | C. suppose | D. know |
| 46. A. they | B. those | C. which | D. these |
| 47. A. round | B. away | C. into | D. out of |
| 48. A. there | B. that | C. I | D. / |
| 49. A. explained | B. questioned | C. told | D. spoke |
| 50. A. answered | B. said | C. asked | D. smiled |
| 51. A. old | B. fresh | C. new | D. beautiful |
| 52. A. must | B. can | C. should | D. need |
| 53. A. where | B. which | C. that | D. in which |
| 54. A. looked | B. glared | C. stared | D. pointed |
| 55. A. garden | B. land | C. place | D. spot |

III. Reading Comprehension

A

Chapter

Sound

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What Causes Sound

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56. You want to know whether your nose has something to do with making words out of sounds, you would read _____.
- A. Chapter II B. Chapter VI C. Chapter VII D. Chapter IV
57. "We are not the only animals that make sounds." This is a sentence that is probably found on _____.
- A. pages 39—40 B. pages 43—50 C. pages 31—32 D. pages 3—4
58. "Many animals besides ourselves can hear" concludes _____.
- A. Chapter VIII B. Chapter III C. Chapter II D. Chapter IX
59. Which of the following statements is NOT included in Chapter VIII?
- A. Your tongue and lips and teeth help you make words out of the sound.
- B. We tell from what direction a sound is coming.
- C. The deaf are the persons who cannot hear.
- D. We hear with our ears.

B

Amoebas (阿米巴) are tiny animals that live in freshwater ponds. They are like the first animals, which lived about a billion years ago. Under a microscope their one-celled bodies look something like irregular drops of water.

The amoeba has never developed any special organs. No part of its body does a special job. The amoeba moves by pushing some part, any part, of its body forward as a kind of foot and then flowing into it.

It eats by flowing around its food and surrounding it; any part of its body can serve as a mouth or a stomach. It breathes by drawing in oxygen from the water around it, and any part of its body can serve as gills. The entire body is sensitive to light and sound. So any part of it can act as an eye or an ear. The amoeba's body is a jack-of-all-trades.

60. Amoebas are found in _____.

A. the ocean

B. any kind of pond

Unit Two

KI. 语音及拼写

A) Find out the word whose underlined part has the same pronunciation as that of the given word.

- | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. <u>v</u> ase | A. sh <u>a</u> de | B. b <u>a</u> mboo | C. <u>f</u> ace | D. br <u>a</u> nch |
| 2. w <u>a</u> ist | A. p <u>a</u> int | B. cut <u>a</u> in | C. port <u>r</u> ait | D. s <u>a</u> id |
| 3. bl <u>o</u> om | A. r <u>o</u> ot | B. st <u>o</u> od | C. b <u>o</u> ok | D. fl <u>o</u> od |
| 4. p <u>o</u> em | A. e <u>n</u> tire | B. k <u>i</u> nd | C. st <u>e</u> m | D. r <u>e</u> mark |
| 5. m <u>u</u> rmur | A. b <u>u</u> ry | B. c <u>u</u> riously | C. c <u>u</u> rtain | D. s <u>u</u> rely |

B) Choose the proper letter(s) to complete the word.

- | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 6. irr <u> </u> g <u> </u> te | A. i...i | B. i...a | C. a...i | D. a...a |
| 7. b <u> </u> dcage | A. ir | B. er | C. ur | D. or |
| 8. ann <u> </u> nce | A. au | B. ou | C. oa | D. oe |
| 9. p <u> </u> t | A. eo | B. em | C. in | D. oe |
| 10. str <u> </u> ght | A. ai | B. ei | C. ea | D. ie |

KII. Choose the correct answer.

11. The seeds I sowed last week have already _____.
A. come out B. come in C. come up D. come on
12. The car goes _____ faster than 50 miles per hour.
A. any B. very C. much D. no
13. Bamboo is also _____ paper.
A. made of B. made from C. made into D. made up of
14. His life is _____ given up to science.
A. entire B. entirely C. whole D. complete
15. Who _____ tell what will happen in the future?
A. can B. able C. may D. must
16. China Daily is _____ a newspaper, and it helps us to improve our English.
A. more than B. no more than C. not more than D. only
17. Altogether there are four basic _____ blood, as far as I know.
A. kinds of B. pieces of C. piles of D. types of
18. Some plants _____ once a year, some plants never _____ at all.
A. bloom, bloom B. blooms, blooms
C. in bloom, bloom D. in blooms, in blooms
19. The flowers want _____. You should have had them _____ yesterday.
A. watering; watered B. being watered; watered

- C. watering; to be watered D. to be watered
20. Young shoots of bamboo very good. It's really something
- A. taste; tasting B. taste; tasty
- C. tastes; tasting D. tasty; taste
21. _____ nobody noticed the magic man's trick.
- A. Nearly B. Almost C. Hardly D. Mostly
22. _____, the medical team is made up of twelve doctors and nurses.
- A. Altogether B. Entirely C. Wholly D. Completely
23. She is always ready to help others, _____ makes her more respectable.
- A. it B. that C. this D. which
24. There is nothing inside the bamboo stem. It is _____.
- A. hole B. empty C. hollow D. cave
25. Bamboo is often used to _____ houses in some places.
- A. build B. building C. be built D. built
26. Bamboo probably has more uses than _____ in the world.
- A. other plant B. any other plant
- C. any other plants D. all other plants
27. Your cat is white, and my young _____ is white too.
- A. that B. those C. that D. one
28. Tell me _____ you did with yourself on Sunday.
- A. how B. what C. where D. why
29. He was listening to music _____.
- A. with close half eyes B. with his eyes half closed
- C. with half closed eyes D. with his half eyes closed
30. The supplies are _____ to the front.
- A. going to ship B. going to be shipped
- C. going to be by ship D. going to be shipping

VI. Cloze Test

Names and How They Began

English names are 31 32 two parts, 33 name and a last name. Many people in England are called William or Mary or Joy. These are their first names. How could you, then, tell the 34 if they don't have last names?

But there was a time in 35 when there were 36 last names. A father might have been William, and a mother, Mary, William's wife. A boy's name might have been Fred, son of William. 37 if another William 38 into town? 39 he was a tailor. He might have been called William the tailor to 40 people from confusing the two Williams. The name would then have become 41 and his family 42 the last name Ta-

ylor. This how family names 43 to be.

There are many ways 44 families were named. People were named 45 their jobs, where they lived, 46 how they looked. Some people even 47 the names of things that they thought beautiful. Other people took such names 48 Prince or King, because they 49 those people. Names were also given 50 the father's name. When the father was John, the son 51 called Johnson, and 52 such names as Williamson. Richardson and Harrison came into 53. There are many ways in which people 54 their last names. Can you 55 having to choose your own?

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 31. A. made up of | B. made of | C. made from | D. made into |
| 32. A. at least | B. equally | C. over | D. less |
| 33. A. the first | B. a first | C. the beginning | D. family name |
| 34. A. names | B. people | C. difference | D. ways |
| 35. A. Italy | B. America | C. Europe | D. England |
| 36. A. some | B. thousands of | C. no more | D. no |
| 37. A. How | B. Where | C. Anyhow | D. What |
| 38. A. settled | B. entered | C. moved | D. stayed |
| 39. A. We think | B. We believe | C. To tell the truth | D. Let's say |
| 40. A. keep | B. separate | C. tell | D. recognize |
| 41. A. William Taylor | | B. Taylor William | |
| | C. first William Taylor | | D. second Taylor William |
| 42. A. had | B. will have | C. have had | D. would have |
| 43. A. appeared | B. comes | C. came | D. became |
| 44. A. on which | B. for which | C. in that | D. in which |
| 45. A. for | B. to | C. towards | D. from |
| 46. A. and | B. or | C. as | D. but |
| 47. A. accepted | B. called | C. took | D. told |
| 48. A. that | B. as | C. which | D. like |
| 49. A. fond of | B. admired | C. looked forward to | D. respect |
| 50. A. because of | B. because | C. according to | D. to |
| 51. A. can be | B. should be | C. may be | D. might be |
| 52. A. so | B. otherwise | C. however | D. successfully |
| 53. A. being | B. people | C. England | D. us |
| 54. A. had | B. got | C. became | D. looked |
| 55. A. form | B. suggest | C. imagine | D. think |

III. Reading Comprehension

A

23-year-old Sandy Spere and 25-year-old Kwien Keynde were two professional Am-

erican water-skiers. To link their marriage with their profession, they held their ceremony in a lake in the middle of Florida (佛罗里达)。

Since the wedding place was set in the center of the lake, the minister who took charge of their wedding ceremony had to stand in a speedboat beside the couple to listen to their vows (誓言)。The more exciting scene came when Sandy and Kwien exchanged their wedding rings on the fast-moving ski boards.

After the wedding, the young couple said, "Water-skiing wedding is too breath-taking. We'll bear it in mind forever."

56. Sandy and Kwien were good at _____.

- A. swimming B. skiing C. diving D. water-skiing

57. "The minister" in paragraph 2 probably came from a _____.

- A. government B. church C. school D. office

58. "Water-skiing wedding is too breath-taking." The underlined words mean _____.

- A. a fast breath B. a deep breath
C. a frightening breath D. very stimulating (刺激)

59. The couple exchanged their wedding rings _____.

- A. on the ski boards B. in the church
C. in the water D. on the ship

60. Which title is the best to show this passage?

- A. Romantic Wedding Ceremony B. An American Couple
C. An Exciting Scene D. Never Forget It

B

The Face of the Moon

Have you ever seen the man in the moon? If you look closely at the moon on some nights, you can see the face of the man in the moon. Some people see that they can see an old man carrying sticks. Others see a girl reading a book. These pictures are made by the mountains and plains of the moon.

Long ago people in England used to tell their children that the moon was made of green cheese. Everyone knows that this is not true. The moon is a large round rock. It is completely bare; there are no trees and plants on the moon. There are no rivers and seas. There are no living things. It never rains on the moon and everything is covered with dry, white dust. Not even a sound can be heard on the moon.

When the sun shines on it, the moon is very hot. In the shade, however, it is as cold as ice. The moon is much smaller than the earth. It does not weigh as much as the earth. If you went to the moon you would weigh six times less than you do now. Even a fat man would be able to jump high off the ground.

61. On some nights the moon looks like
 A. an old man reading a book B. a star
 C. the face of a man D. mountains and plains
62. The moon is made of
 A. rivers and seas B. rock
 C. green cheese D. trees and plants
63. The part which is towards the sun on the moon
 A. is hot B. is cold
 C. is as hot as on the earth D. is less hot than the part against the sun
64. On the moon you could jump high in the air because
 A. you would feel very happy
 B. the moon is very hot
 C. the moon is as soft as cotton
 D. you would weigh much less than on earth
65. Which of the following is not true?
 A. You can never hear someone speak.
 B. You can never see green plants.
 C. Sometimes it rains hard.
 D. You can never find any ships.

Ulll. 书面表达

用英文写一篇短文说明种植竹子的好处。要点如下：简述竹子的形态；竹子可美化家庭并制成各种日常用品；竹子可建房子及作造纸的原料；竹管子可引水灌溉农田；竹笋可作美味佳肴。字数 120—150 之间。

Unit Three

KI. 语音及单词拼写

A) Find out the word whose underlined part has the same pronunciation as that of the given word.

1. account A. trouble B. shoulder C. southern D. announce
2. clench A. stomach B. church C. chemistry D. machine
3. delay A. record B. prevent C. tenant D. tremble
4. strength A. longer B. singer C. stronger D. stranger
5. breast A. great B. breathhe C. reach D. said

B) Choose the proper letter(s) to complete the word.

6. rec ve A. ei B. ie C. ee D. ea
7. carr ge A. i B. a C. ie D. ia
8. obv sly A. ia B. ie C. ear D. iou
9. aff A. air B. ear C. are D. ere
10. De mber A. sa B. ce C. si D. ci

KII. Choose the correct answer.

11. He is said to _____ a young beautiful girl.
A. have engaged to B. be engaged with
C. have been engaged with D. have been engaged to
12. You will soon get used to _____ your right side.
A. lying on B. lie on C. lying with D. lying at
13. The young man _____ his parents _____ him join the army.
A. adviced, let B. adviced, allowing
C. persuaded, to let D. persuaded, to allow
14. _____, I delayed _____ your letter.
A. For illness, to answer B. Being ill, answering
C. Being ill, to answer D. Because of ill, answering
15. Your wrong doing will have _____ some day.
A. to be answered for B. to answer for
C. answered for D. to have answered for
16. The following morning the old woman was found _____ in bed, _____.
A. to lie, dying B. laying, dead
C. laid, deadlly D. lying, dead
17. If you don't go to the concert, _____.
A. so does he B. neither does he

- C. so he does D. nor will he
18. Whenever she was in trouble, her friends would do what they could _____ her out.
A. help B. to help C. have helped D. helping
19. The boy told the doctor of the terrible wrongs that _____ them by the two noblemen.
A. had done B. had been done C. was done D. had been made
20. The foreign visitors went to Hangzhou yesterday and _____ by the beautiful scenery there.
A. struck B. were struck C. were striking D. were struck
21. It was because the doctor disclosed the whole affairs _____ he was sent into prison.
A. which B. why C. that D. for which
22. The gold ring costs not more than 200 dollars. In this sentence, "not more than" means _____.
A. no less than B. no more than C. at most D. at least
23. The little girl was afraid to stay _____ in the _____ house.
A. alone; lonely B. lonely; lonely
C. alone; alone D. lonely; alone
24. The man fell to the ground, his eyes _____ and his hands _____.
A. closing; trembling B. closed; trembled
C. closed; trembling D. close; tremble
25. The woman stood there, _____ the wall, _____ tears in her eyes.
A. faced, and B. facing, and C. facing, with D. with, with
26. Let the old man _____. He is asleep.
A. is B. was C. will be D. be
27. The sword wounded him _____ shoulder.
A. on the B. in the C. in his D. on his
28. Then, last night I followed him here, and climbed in, _____.
A. the sword in my hand B. a sword in my hands
C. sword in hand D. a sword in the hand
29. You have a head as clever as _____.
A. your sister B. that of your sister
C. that of your sister's D. those of your sister
30. My aunt gave me a box of cigarettes, but I didn't _____ it.
A. receive B. accept C. refuse D. give up