

世纪星中学生工具书



汉英小词典

A Pocket
Chinese-English
Dictionary



...and many more!

  Pocket

  Chinese - English

 **Plaid patterns**

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A Pocket
Chinese - English Dictionary

主编 刘大伟

吉林大学出版社

世纪星中学生工具书
汉英小词典

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前　　言

编者从教十几年，深深体会到广大中学生迫切需要一本适合自己使用的汉英词典，一直想为之尽上绵薄之力，奈何连年教高三毕业班，心有余而精力不足。近几年转而从事教学研究，这才得偿所愿。我们根据现行教材特点，特精心编写了这本《汉英小词典》，相信它会对青年学生有所助益。

本词典收词以当今中国文化、经济、政治及日常生活常用词为主，并适当增加了因现代英语发展而产生的部分新义，共收字、词组、成语等计二万八千余条。

本词典汉语读音、字形规范，英语准确、简明，体例科学，例句贴近生活，附录实用，并备有汉语拼音音节索引，便于查阅，是一本极具使用价值的小型工具书。本词典由刘大伟、聂成军策划、主编，参加编写的有程家庆、高淑菊、朱丽娜、董玉香、郑树科、贺冬玲。

限于编写人员的水平，本词典中一定还有不少缺点和错误，诚请广大读者批评指正。

编　者

凡例

一、条目

1. 所收单字条目按汉语拼音音序排列，同音同调的单字按笔画多少排列。
2. 所收多字条目按第一个字分列于单字条目之下，各多字条目也按汉语拼音音序排列。

二、注音

1. 汉语拼音的声调一般只注原调，不注变调；轻声不加调号；儿化音只在词的基本读音后加“r”。
2. 单字条目另有其他不同读音时，在该条目释义最后另起一行标注“另见……”。

三、释义

单字、多字条目的不同释义用①②③……标注。

四、例句

1. 例句中本字或本词汉语均用“～”代替。
2. 斜线号“/”表示前后两个词（组）可相互替换；平行号“||”表示隔开两个例证；圆括号“（ ）”内为补充性或限制性说明。

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汉语拼音音节索引

1. 每一音节后举一字做例, 可按例字读音去查同音的字。

2. 数字指本字典正文页码。

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A

A

ā

阿 ā ① a prefix used before pet names; surnames: ~宝 A Bao ② a prefix used before kinship terms: ~爸 dad
另见 ē

[阿拉伯] Ā lā bó Arab; Arabic; Arabian

[阿拉伯数字] Ā lā bó shù zì ① Arabian cypher ② Arabic figure

[阿司匹林] ā sī pí lin aspirin

[阿姨] ā yí ① mother's sister; aunt ② a child of address for a woman of one's parents' generation; auntie ③ nurse (in a family)

啊 ā (呵) <叹> ① eh ② oh ③ o ④ ah

āi

哎 āi <叹> exclamation of surprise

[哎呀] āi yā ① ah ② damn: ~! 我把钥匙弄断了。 Damn, I've broken the key!

[哎哟] āi yōu ①ouch ②ow ③hey: ~! 真烫! Ouch! It's hot.

哀 āi ① grieved; sorrowful ②

mourning ③ pity

[哀愁] āi chóu be distressed

[哀悼] āi dǎo mourn for the deceased; grieve over sb.'s death; lament sb.'s death: 向死者家属表示深切的~ express one's heartfelt condolences to the family of the deceased

[哀求] āi qiú ① entreat ② implore

[哀伤] āi shāng <形> ① grieved ② distressed

[哀思] āi sī sad memories (of the deceased)

[哀叹] āi tàn sigh sorrowfully for; lament

[哀痛] āi tòng mourn sorrowfully; grieve deeply for; lament: 我们~失去了一位好领导。 We lament the death of a good leader.

挨

āi ① be/get close to; be next to: ~窗口坐 sit by the window ② do sth. in sequence or by turns: 我们~着门找找他吧。 Try to find him from door to door.

另见 ái

[挨近] āi jìn be/get close to; be near to: 我们村~火车站。 Our village is close to the railway station.

[挨门逐户] āi mén zhú hù go from house to house; from door to door

唉

āi(叹)①right ②yes

【唉声叹气】āi shēng tàn qì ①heave deep sighs ②sigh in despair

A

ái**挨**

ái ① suffer; endure: ~饿 suffer from hunger ② struggle to pull through; drag out: ~日子 drag out a miserable existence ③ delay; put off; stall: 为什么非~到明天? Why must we put off till tomorrow?

另见 āi

【挨打】ái dǎ ①take a beating; get a thrashing ②come attack

癌

ái cancer

ái**矮**

ái ① short (of stature): 他比他哥哥~一头。He is a head shorter than his brother. ② low: ~墙 a low wall ③ low in rank or grade 他在中学比我~一级。He was a grade lower than me in middle school.

【矮小】ái xiǎo ①short and small ② low and small ③ undersized: 身材~ short and slight in figure

【矮子里拔将军】ái zǐ lì bá jiāng jūn choose a general from among the dwarfs—pick the best out of a mediocre bunch

蔫

ái friendly; amiable

【蔼然可亲】ǎi rán kě qīn ①friendly ②amiable ③kindly ④affable

ài**爱**

ài ① love: ~祖国 love one's country ② like; be fond of; be keen on: ~游泳 be fond of swimming ③ cherish; treasure; hold dear; take good care of: ~厂如家 hold the factory as dear as one's family ④ be apt to; be in the habit of: 他老~发脾气。He is always losing his temper.

【爱不释手】ài bù shì shǒu be so fond of sth. that one will not let it out of one's hand

【爱戴】ài dài love and esteem

【爱抚】ài fǔ show tender care for

【爱好】ái hào ①interest; hobby ② take great pleasure in; have sth. as a hobby; be keen on: 我们都~和平。We all love peace.

【爱国者】ài guó zhě patriot

【爱莫能助】ài mò néng zhù willing to help but unable to do so

【爱慕】ài mù adore; admire: 他们相互~。They adore each other.

【爱情】ài qíng love

【爱屋及乌】ài wū jí wū love for a person extends even to the crows on his roof; love me, love my dog

【爱惜】ài xī value highly and use prudently; treasure: ~时间 make the best use of one's time

隘

ài ①narrow ②pass

【隘口】 ài kǒu (mountain) pass

【隘路】 ài lù defile; narrow passage

碍 ài hinder; obstruct; be in the way of

【碍事】 ài shì ① be in the way; be a hindrance: ② (usu. used in the negative) be of consequence; matter: 这不~。 It doesn't matter. / It's of no consequence.

【碍眼】 ài yǎn be unpleasant to look at; be an eyesore: 这广告牌真~。

Those billboards are a real eyesore.

【碍于情面】 ài yú qíng miàn for fear of hurting sb.'s feelings; out of consideration for sb.'s feelings

暖 ài

【暧昧】 ài mèi ① ambiguous; equivocal: 态度~ assume an ambiguous attitude ② shady; dubious: 关系~ dubious relationship

ān

安

ān ① peaceful; quiet; calm: ~睡 sleep peacefully ② rest content; be satisfied: ~于现状 be satisfied with the existing state of affairs ③ safe; in good health: 欠~ be unwell ④ place in a suitable position; find a place for ⑤ install; fix; fit ⑥ set up ⑦ bring (a charge against); put the blame on: 这个罪名可~不到我头上。 There is no way they can put the blame on me. ⑧ (Ān) a surname

【安步当车】 ān bù dāng chē stroll over instead of riding in a carriage; walk rather than ride

【安顿】 ān dùn ① help settle down (in); get sth. or everything arranged; find a place for: 家里都~好了吗? Have you got everything settled at home? ② undisturbed; peaceful: 病人吃了药, 睡觉~多了。 The patient slept much better after taking the medicine.

【安分守己】 ān fèn shǒu jǐ abide by law and behave oneself; be content with one's lot and act one's part; know one's place

【安家】 ān jiā ① settle down: 哪里艰苦哪里~。 We will go and settle down where conditions are hardest. ② set up a home; get married

【安静】 ān jìng ① quiet; peaceful ② calm; undisturbed: 孩子们已经~地入睡了。 The children are all sound asleep. ③ quiet down: 观众~下来。 the audience quieted down.

【安居乐业】 ān jū lè yè live and work in peace and contentment

【安康】 ān kāng in good health

【安眠药】 ān mián yào sleeping pill; soporific

【安宁】 ān níng ① peaceful; tranquil ② calm; composed; free from worry

【安排】 ān pái ① arrange: ~参观游览 arrange visits and sightseeing trips ② plan ③ fix up

【安全】 ān quán ① safe ② secure: ~措施 safety measures (precautions)

A

A

【安全带】ān quán dài safety belt; seat belt

【安然无恙】ān rán wú yàng safe and sound

【安如磐石】ān rú pán shí as firm as a rock

【安身】ān shēn have a roof over one's head; take shelter; 无处～ have nowhere to live; be homeless and shelterless

【安稳】ān wěn smooth and steady

【安慰】ān wèi ①be comforted; feel encouraged ②comfort; console ③consolation; comfort

【安息】ān xī ①rest; go to sleep ②rest in peace: 烈士们, ~吧! May the revolutionary martyrs rest in peace.

【安详】ān xiáng serene; composed; unruffled

【安心】ān xīn ①feel at ease; be relieved; set one's mind at rest: 他怎么也安不下心来做事。He simply can't set his mind to work. ②keep one's mind on sth.: ~工作 keep one's mind on one's work; work contentedly

【安逸】ān yì easy and comfortable; easy: 贪图~ love comfort

【安于现状】ān yú xiàng zhuàng be content with things as they are; be satisfied with the existing state of affairs

【安葬】ān zàng bury (the dead)

【安装】ān zhuāng install; fix; mount

氨 ān (化)ammonia

【氨水】ān shuǐ (化)aqua ammonia; ammonia water

鶗 ān

【鹌鹑】ān chún quail

鞍 ān saddle

【鞍马】ān mǎ pommelled horse; side horse

ān

岸 àn ①bank; shore; coast: 上～ go ashore ②lofty; tall and big

【岸标】àn biāo shore beacon

【岸然】àn rán in a solemn manner; 道貌～be sanctimonious

按 àn ①press; push down ②restrain; control; ～不住心头怒火 be unable to control one's anger ③according to; in accordance with; in the light of; on the basis of: ～计划 执行任务 carry out the task according to plan

【按兵不动】àn bīng bù dòng ①hold one's troops where they are; not throw one's troops into battle ②take no action; bide one's time; 大家都干起来了, 你怎么还～呢? Everyone else has started work. Why do you sit there doing nothing?

【按部就班】àn bù jiù bān follow the prescribed order; keep to conventional ways of doing things

【按劳分配】àn láo fēn pèi distribution according to work

【按钮】àn niǔ push button